Florida Senate - 2005

By Senator Atwater

25-439A-05

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to financial institutions;
3	amending s. 655.005, F.S.; redefining the terms
4	"imminently insolvent" and "insolvent" with
5	respect to credit unions; creating s. 655.0201,
6	F.S.; prescribing methods of serving process,
7	notice, or demand on financial institutions;
8	amending s. 655.044, F.S.; requiring all
9	financial institutions to use the calendar year
10	as their fiscal year; amending s. 655.057,
11	F.S.; deleting obsolete provisions; amending s.
12	655.411, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference;
13	creating s. 655.4185, F.S.; authorizing
14	emergency action in cases of failing financial
15	entities; amending s. 657.002, F.S.; redefining
16	terms with respect to credit unions and
17	deleting obsolete and other terms; amending s.
18	657.005, F.S.; revising procedures applicable
19	to applying for authority to organize a credit
20	union; amending s. 657.0061, F.S.; providing
21	for disapproval of a proposed bylaw amendment
22	that is not in compliance with statutes or
23	rules; amending s. 657.008, F.S.; revising
24	provisions relating to changes of a credit
25	union's place of business and to establishing
26	branch locations; amending s. 657.021, F.S.;
27	revising duties of credit union boards of
28	directors; amending s. 657.022, F.S.; changing
29	the time within which the annual meeting of a
30	credit union board of directors must be held;
31	amending s. 657.023, F.S.; revising powers of a
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1	credit union with respect to a member's rights
2	and continued membership; amending s. 657.024,
3	F.S.; deleting a requirement that distributing
4	ballots in advance of a membership meeting must
5	be done by mail; amending s. 657.026, F.S.;
6	deleting obsolete provisions; revising
7	standards for reporting by a supervisory or
8	audit committee; amending s. 657.027, F.S.;
9	revising duties of a credit union's credit
10	manager; amending s. 657.028, F.S.; prohibiting
11	compensation of a credit union treasurer but
12	authorizing compensation of its chief executive
13	officer; revising prerequisites for serving as
14	an officer, director, or committee member;
15	amending s. 657.031, F.S.; revising powers of
16	credit unions; amending s. 657.033, F.S.;
17	changing standards for when an account is
18	considered dormant, unclaimed, or abandoned;
19	prescribing limits on persons from whom credit
20	unions may accept deposits; allowing credit
21	unions to participate in systems that allow for
22	automated or electronic transfer, deposit, or
23	withdrawal of funds; requiring credit unions to
24	maintain certain insurance; amending s.
25	657.038, F.S.; revising credit unions' loan
26	powers, including the power to issue debit or
27	credit cards; amending s. 657.039, F.S.;
28	increasing the amount of credit that may be
29	extended to a credit union's own officers and
30	employees; amending s. 657.042, F.S.;
31	authorizing investment in stock of the Federal

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1	Home Loan Bank; revising other limits on
2	investments; amending s. 657.043, F.S.;
3	revising standards for an
4	allowance-for-loan-losses account; deleting the
5	definition of risk assets; providing guidelines
6	for borrowing money; deleting provisions
7	relating to reserves and guaranty assistance
8	agreements; amending s. 657.062, F.S.; deleting
9	obsolete provisions; providing guidelines for
10	conservatorships; amending s. 657.063, F.S.;
11	revising provisions relating to involuntary
12	liquidation; amending s. 657.064, F.S.;
13	deleting obsolete provisions; revising
14	provisions relating to voluntary liquidation;
15	amending s. 657.065, F.S.; revising provisions
16	governing mergers of credit unions; amending s.
17	657.066, F.S.; revising provisions relating to
18	conversion of credit unions from state to
19	federal or from federal to state; repealing s.
20	657.0315, F.S., relating to contracts for
21	providing goods, products, or services, s.
22	657.051, F.S., relating to fiscal year, s.
23	657.055, F.S., relating to retention and
24	destruction of certain records, s. 657.068,
25	F.S., relating to central credit unions, and s.
26	658.43(7), F.S., relating to powers with
27	respect to failing financial entities;
28	providing an effective date.
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30	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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SB 1330

1 Section 1. Paragraphs (k) and (l) of subsection (1) of 2 section 655.005, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 655.005 Definitions.--3 4 (1) As used in the financial institutions codes, unless the context otherwise requires, the term: 5 б (k) "Imminently insolvent" means a condition in which 7 a financial institution has total capital accounts, or equity less the allowance for loan losses in the case of a credit 8 union, of less than 2 percent of its total assets, after 9 adjustment for apparent losses. 10 (1) "Insolvent" means a condition in which: 11 12 1. The capital accounts, or equity less the allowance 13 for loan losses in the case of a credit union, and all assets of a financial institution are insufficient to meet 14 liabilities; 15 2. The financial institution is unable to meet current 16 17 obligations as they mature, even though assets may exceed liabilities; or 18 3. The capital accounts, or equity less the allowance 19 for loan losses in the case of a credit union, of a financial 20 21 institution are exhausted by losses and no immediate prospect 22 of replacement exists. 23 Section 2. Section 655.0201, Florida Statutes, is 2.4 created to read: 25 655.0201 Service of process, notice, or demand on financial institutions. --26 (1) Process against any financial institution 27 2.8 authorized by federal or state law to transact business in this state may be served in accordance with chapter 48, 29 30 chapter 49, chapter 607, or chapter 608, as appropriate. 31

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1 (2) Any financial institution authorized by federal or 2 state law to transact business in this state may designate a registered agent as the financial institution's agent for 3 4 service of process, notice, or demand required or permitted by law to be served on the financial institution. If the 5 6 financial institution has no registered agent, or its 7 registered agent cannot with reasonable diligence be served, 8 service may be made to any executive officer of the financial institution at its principal place of business in this state. 9 10 (3) If service cannot be made in accordance with subsection (2), service may be made to any officer, director, 11 12 or business agent of the financial institution at its principal place of business or at any other branch, office, or 13 place of business in the state. 14 (4) This section does not prescribe the only means, or 15 necessarily the required means, of serving notice or demand on 16 17 a financial institution. Section 3. Subsection (5) is added to section 655.044, 18 Florida Statutes, to read: 19 20 655.044 Accounting practices; bad debts ineligible to 21 be carried as assets. --22 (5) The fiscal year of a financial institution shall 23 end on the last day of December. Section 4. Subsections (3) and (7) of section 655.057, 2.4 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 25 655.057 Records; limited restrictions upon public 26 27 access.--2.8 (3) The provisions of this section do not prevent or 29 restrict: 30 31

1 (a) Publishing reports required to be submitted to the 2 office pursuant to s. 655.045(2)(a) or required by applicable federal statutes or regulations to be published. 3 (b) Furnishing records or information to any other 4 state, federal, or foreign agency responsible for the 5 б regulation or supervision of financial institutions, including 7 Federal Home Loan Banks. 8 (c) Furnishing records or information, in the case of a credit union, to the Florida Credit Union Guaranty 9 Corporation, Inc. 10 (c)(d) Disclosing or publishing summaries of the 11 12 condition of financial institutions and general economic and 13 similar statistics and data, provided that the identity of a particular financial institution is not disclosed. 14 (d)(e) Reporting any suspected criminal activity, with 15 supporting documents and information, to appropriate law 16 17 enforcement and prosecutorial agencies. 18 (e)(f) Furnishing information upon request to the Chief Financial Officer or the Division of Treasury of the 19 Department of Financial Services regarding the financial 20 21 condition of any financial institution that is, or has applied 22 to be, designated as a qualified public depository pursuant to 23 chapter 280. 2.4 25 Any confidential information or records obtained from the office pursuant to this subsection shall be maintained as 26 27 confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1). 2.8 (7) Materials supplied to the office or to employees of any financial institution by other governmental agencies, 29 federal or state, or the Florida Credit Union Guaranty 30 Corporation, Inc., shall remain the property of the submitting 31

1 agency or the corporation, and any document request must be 2 made to the appropriate agency. Any confidential documents supplied to the office or to employees of any financial 3 institution by other governmental agencies, federal or state, 4 5 or by the Florida Credit Union Guaranty Corporation, Inc., 6 shall be confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 7 119.07(1). Such information shall be made public only with 8 the consent of such agency or the corporation. Section 5. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 9 10 655.411, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 655.411 Conversion of charter.--11 12 (1) Any financial entity may apply to the office for 13 permission to convert its charter without a change of business form or convert its charter in order to do business as another 14 type of financial entity in accordance with the following 15 16 procedures: 17 (b) Following approval by the board of directors, the 18 conversion plan, together with a certified copy of the authorizing resolution adopted by the board, must be submitted 19 to the office for approval before being submitted to the 20 21 members or stockholders of the financial entity. The 22 application for conversion must be in the form prescribed by 23 the commission, contain such additional information as the commission or office reasonably requires, and be accompanied 2.4 by a filing fee in accordance with <u>s. 657.066(3)</u> s. 657.066(4) 25 26 or s. 658.73. Additionally, the office is authorized to assess 27 any financial entity, applying to convert pursuant to this 2.8 section, a nonrefundable examination fee to cover the actual 29 costs of any examination required as a part of the application 30 process. 31

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1 Section 6. Section 655.4185, Florida Statutes, is 2 created to read: 3 655.4185 Emergency action .--4 (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of the financial institutions codes or of chapter 120, if the office 5 6 or the appropriate federal regulatory agency finds that 7 immediate action is necessary in order to prevent the probable failure of one or more financial institutions, which in this 8 subsection may be referred to as a "failing financial entity," 9 10 the office may, with the concurrence of the appropriate federal regulatory agency in the case of any financial 11 12 institution the deposits of which are insured by the Federal 13 Deposit Insurance Corporation or the National Credit Union Administration, issue an emergency order authorizing: 14 (a) The merger of any such failing financial entity 15 with an appropriate state financial entity; 16 17 (b) An appropriate state financial entity to acquire assets and assume liabilities of any such failing financial 18 entity, including all rights, powers, and responsibilities as 19 fiduciary in an instance in which the failing financial 2.0 21 institution is actively engaged in the exercise of trust 22 powers; 23 (c) The conversion of any such failing financial entity into a state financial entity; or 2.4 (d) The chartering of a new state financial entity to 25 acquire assets and assume liabilities of any such failing 26 27 financial entity and to assume rights, powers, and 2.8 responsibilities as fiduciary in a case in which such failing financial entity is engaged in the exercise of trust powers. 29 30 (2) Any such finding by the office must be based upon reports furnished to it by a state or federal financial 31

1	institution examiner or upon other evidence from which it is
2	reasonable to conclude that such financial institution is
3	insolvent or is threatened with imminent insolvency. The
4	office may disallow illegally obtained currency, monetary
5	instruments, funds, or other financial resources from the
6	capitalization requirements of the financial institution
7	codes. The stockholders of a failing bank, association, or
8	trust company that is acquired by another bank or trust
9	company under this section are entitled to the same procedural
10	rights and to compensation for the remaining value of their
11	shares as is provided for dissenters in s. 658.44, except that
12	they have no right to vote against the transaction. Any
13	transaction authorized by this section may be accomplished
14	through the organization of a successor institution.
15	Section 7. Section 657.002, Florida Statutes, is
16	amended to read:
17	657.002 DefinitionsAs used in this chapter:
18	(1) "Capital" means shares, deposits, and equity.
19	(2) "Central credit union" means a credit union the
20	membership of which includes, but is not limited to, other
21	credit unions, members of credit unions, credit union
22	employees, employees of organizations serving credit unions,
23	and the families of such members.
24	(2)(3) "Corporate credit union" means any central
25	credit union organized pursuant to any state or federal act
26	for the purpose of serving other credit unions.
27	(4) "The corporation" means the Florida Credit Union
28	Guaranty Corporation, Inc.
29	(3)(5) "Correspondent" means that person designated on
30	an application to organize a credit union as the person to
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whom all correspondence regarding the application should be
sent.
      (4)(6) "Credit union" means any cooperative society
organized pursuant to this chapter.
      (5) (7) "Deposits" means that portion of the money
placed capital paid into the credit union by members on which
a contractual rate of interest may will be paid.
      (6)(8) "Equity" means undivided earnings, regular
reserves, and other reserves allowance for loan losses.
      (7)(9) "Foreign credit union" means a credit union
organized and operating under the laws of another state.
      (8) (10) "Immediate family" means parents, children,
spouse, or surviving spouse of the member, or any other
relative by blood, marriage, or adoption.
      (9)(11) "Limited field of membership" means the
defined group of persons designated as eligible for membership
in the credit union who:
       (a) Have a similar profession, occupation, or formal
association with an identifiable purpose; or
       (b) Live or work Reside within an identifiable
neighborhood, community, rural district, or county; or
       (c) Are employed by a common employer; or
       (d) Are employed by the credit union; and
members of the immediate family of persons within such group.
      (10)(12) "Shares" means that portion of the money
capital paid into the credit union by members on which
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28 dividends may be paid.

29 (13) "Unimpaired capital" means capital which is not 30 impaired by losses that exceed applicable reserves.

1 Section 8. Section 657.005, Florida Statutes, is 2 amended to read: 3 657.005 Notice of intent to organize; investigation; Application for authority to organize a credit union; 4 investigation. --5 б (1) The proposed organizers of the proposed credit 7 union shall file with the office an application a notice of 8 intent to organize, upon such form as the commission may, by 9 rule, prescribe. 10 (2) Any five or more residents of this state who represent a limited field of membership may apply to the 11 12 office for permission to organize a credit union. The fact 13 that individuals within the proposed limited field of membership have credit union services available to them 14 through another limited field of membership shall not preclude 15 the granting of a certificate of authorization to engage in 16 17 the business of a credit union. (3) The application shall be submitted to the office 18 on forms and in the manner prescribed by rules adopted by the 19 commission and shall be accompanied by a nonrefundable filing 20 21 fee of \$250. Such application shall include: 22 (a) The proposed name and the proposed location where 23 the proposed credit union is to have its principal place of business and where legal service must be served. 2.4 (b) Designation of the par value of each share of the 25 credit union. 26 27 (c) Designation of at least five persons who agree to 2.8 serve on the board of directors, and at least three other persons who agree to serve on the supervisory committee or 29 audit committee, with a signed agreement to serve in these 30 capacities until the first annual meeting or until the 31

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1 election of their successors, whichever is later, executed by 2 those who so agree. (d) Any information required by the commission or 3 4 office to be submitted to the National Credit Union Administration corporation or insuring agency. 5 6 (e) Bylaws of the credit union, which bylaws shall be 7 in the form and substance as required by the commission. (4) The office shall have the power of investigation 8 9 to the extent necessary to make the finding required under this section. 10 (5) The application shall be approved if the office 11 12 determines that: 13 (a) There is a showing of sufficient interest on the part of the proposed limited field of membership; 14 (b) The qualifications of the proposed board of 15 directors and committee members are such as to indicate a 16 17 reasonable likelihood that the affairs of the proposed credit union will be administered consistently with applicable laws 18 and sound financial and credit union practices; 19 20 (c) The organization of the credit union would benefit 21 its members; and 22 (d) The limited field of membership is of sufficient 23 financial viability to indicate reasonable promise of successful operation of the proposed credit union. In 2.4 determining the financial viability of the proposed limited 25 field of membership and chances for reasonable promise of 26 27 success of the proposed credit union, the office shall 28 consider: 1. The size of the proposed limited field of 29 membership, excluding potential members based upon familial 30 relationships; and 31

1 2. Any other evidence that tends to indicate the 2 reasonable promise of success of the proposed credit union. 3 (6) If the organization of a proposed credit union would result in an overlapping limited field of membership, 4 the office may disapprove the application if it finds that the 5 6 formation of the proposed credit union will result in a 7 substantial, adverse financial impact to an existing credit 8 union having the same or substantially the same limited field 9 of membership. 10 (7) Concurrently with submission of the application to the office, the applicant shall apply for insurance of 11 12 accounts with the National Credit Union Administration. 13 (8) The applicant shall not accept any payments for credit to share or deposit accounts, or commence business 14 operations as a credit union, until the certificate of 15 authorization and the insurance certificate have been 16 17 delivered to the credit union. (9) The office shall perform a preopening examination 18 to verify good faith compliance with all the requirements of 19 law. If the office finds that such requirements have been 20 21 met, it shall issue and deliver the certificate of 22 authorization to transact business. Any credit union which 23 fails to open for business within 6 months after the issuance of such certificate will forfeit its existence as a credit 2.4 union, and the certificate of authorization shall be revoked. 25 For good cause shown, the office may extend the opening date 26 27 for an additional 6 months on its own motion or at the request 2.8 of the credit union. Amounts credited on share accounts, less 29 expenditures authorized by law, shall be returned pro rata to 30 the respective account holders. 31

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1 (10) All preopening costs and expenses in connection 2 with the organization of the credit union and preparation for opening for business may be paid only from funds provided by 3 the organizers or a sponsor and may be reimbursed by the 4 credit union only out of undivided earnings, after provision 5 б has been made for reserves and dividends. However, the credit 7 union may record reimburse, as an operating expense, costs for 8 forms, and supplies, insurance, rent, and other expenses applicable to or consumed in the period after opening in 9 accordance with rules adopted by the commission. 10 (11) The commission shall adopt and the office shall 11 12 provide a form certificate of authorization and bylaws 13 consistent with this chapter which shall be used by applicants for credit unions. 14 Section 9. Subsection (1) of section 657.0061, Florida 15 Statutes, is amended to read: 16 17 657.0061 Amendments to bylaws.--18 (1) All bylaw amendments must be submitted to the office. The office shall approve or disapprove bylaw 19 20 amendments within 60 days after receipt. The office shall 21 approve the proposed bylaw amendment unless it finds that the 2.2 amendment: 23 (a) Is not in the best interest of the membership; (b) Is not in accord with sound credit union 2.4 practices; or 25 (c) Exposes the assets of the credit union to 26 27 unnecessary risks; or-2.8 (d) Is not in compliance with applicable statutes or 29 <u>rules.</u> 30 Section 10. Subsections (1), (2), (5), (6), and (7) of section 657.008, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 31

1 657.008 Place of doing business.--2 (1) Every credit union authorized to transact business pursuant to the laws of this state shall have one principal 3 place of doing business as designated in its bylaws and where 4 legal process may be served. A credit union may change its 5 6 place of business through an amendment to its bylaws. 7 (2)(a) With 30 days' prior written notification to the 8 office or within such other time as is approved by the office, a credit union operating in a safe and sound manner may 9 maintain branches at locations other than its main office or 10 relocate branches previously established if the maintenance of 11 12 such branches is determined by the board of directors to be 13 reasonably necessary to furnish service to its members. (b) Investments in such branch offices shall comply 14 with the limitations imposed by s. 657.042(5). 15 16 (b)(c) If any branch is located outside this state, 17 the cost of examining such branch shall be borne by the credit union. Such cost shall include, but shall not be limited to, 18 examiner travel expense and per diem. 19 20 (5) A credit union may change its principal place of 21 business within this state upon approval by the office. 22 (5)(6)(a) The office may authorize foreign credit 23 unions to establish branches in Florida if all of the following criteria are met: 2.4 1. The state in which the foreign credit union's home 25 office is located permits Florida credit unions to do business 26 27 in the state under restrictions that are no greater than those 2.8 placed upon a domestic credit union doing business in that state. For this purpose, such restrictions shall include, but 29 are not limited to, any fees, bonds, or other charges levied 30 on domestic credit unions doing business in that state. 31

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1 2. The deposits of such foreign credit union and its 2 proposed Florida branch shall have insurance of accounts with the National Credit Union Administration will be insured or 3 4 guaranteed by an insurer or guarantor acceptable to the 5 office. Insurance or quarantee of accounts comparable to that б provided by the Florida Credit Union Guaranty Corporation is 7 deemed to be acceptable; however, acceptance of insurance or 8 guarantee of accounts by any insuring or guaranteeing agencies 9 companies shall be subject to a determination by the office 10 that the insuring or guaranteeing agency or company is in sound financial condition and that its reserves with respect 11 12 its insured or quaranteed accounts are no less than those 13 of the Florida Credit Union Guaranty Corporation. 3. The credit union's field of membership is so 14 limited as to be within that meaning of that term as defined 15 in s. 657.002. 16 17 (b) Every foreign credit union operating in Florida shall keep the office informed of every location at which it 18 19 is operating. (c) If the office has reason to believe that a foreign 20 21 credit union is operating a branch in this state in an unsafe 22 and unsound manner, it shall have the right to examine such 23 branch. If, upon examination, the office finds that such branch is operating in an unsafe and unsound manner, it shall 2.4 require the branch office to make appropriate modifications to 25 26 bring such branch operations into compliance with generally 27 accepted credit union operation in this state. Such foreign 2.8 credit union shall reimburse the office for the full cost of this examination. Costs shall include examiner salaries, per 29 30 diem, and travel expenses. 31

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1 (d) Any foreign credit union operating in this state 2 shall in any connection therewith be subject to suit in the courts of this state, by this state and the citizens of this 3 4 state. 5 (6) (6) (7) A credit union may provide, directly or through 6 a contract with another company, off-premises armored car 7 services to its members. Armored car services do not 8 constitute a branch for the purposes of this section. Section 11. Section 657.021, Florida Statutes, is 9 10 amended to read: 657.021 Board of directors; executive committee .--11 12 (1) The credit union shall have a board of directors 13 consisting of at least five directors to be elected from the members in the manner and for such terms as prescribed in the 14 15 bylaws. 16 (2) Directors shall hold office for such terms as the 17 bylaws provide. 18 (2)(3) Each director, upon assuming office, shall 19 acknowledge that he or she is familiar with his or her responsibilities as a director and that he or she will 20 21 diligently and honestly administer the affairs of such credit 22 union and will not knowingly violate, or willfully permit to 23 be violated, any of the provisions of the financial institutions codes or pertinent rules of the commission. The 2.4 signed copy of such oath shall be filed with the office within 25 30 days after election. 26 27 (3) (4) The board of directors shall fill any vacancies 2.8 on the board by appointment until successors are elected as 29 provided in the bylaws. (4) (5) The board of directors and the executive 30 committee shall meet as often as required in the bylaws. 31 17

1	(5)(6) The board of directors must <u>ensure that</u>
2	$rac{\mathrm{determine}}{\mathrm{determine}}$ the general direction of the business affairs $ au$
3	manage the funds, and maintain the records of the credit union
4	is managed in a manner that is consistent with safe and sound
5	credit union practices.
6	<u>(6)</u> (7) The board of directors <u>shall</u> must exercise the
7	following duties which are nondelegable:
8	(a) Obtain and maintain officer and director liability
9	insurance and blanket bond coverage under such terms, amounts,
10	and limitations as are established by rules adopted by the
11	<u>commission.</u> Require any officer or employee who has custody of
12	or handles funds to give bond with good and sufficient surety
13	in an amount and character determined by the board of
14	directors in compliance with rules adopted by the commission.
15	(b) Establish the maximum amount of credit which may
16	be extended to a member and establish written credit policies,
17	including, without limitation, security requirements and terms
18	of repayment.
19	<u>(b)(c) Establish written policies governing <u>all areas</u></u>
20	of operations loans, investments, equity, personnel,
21	collections, the conduct of officers, employees, and committee
22	members, and continuing education for directors and committee
23	members and other policies necessary for prudent credit union
24	practices in accordance with the rules of the commission.
25	<u>(c)</u> (d) Declare any dividends on shares.
26	<u>(d)(e)</u> Adequately provide for reserves as required by
27	this chapter or by rules or order of the commission or office
28	or as otherwise determined necessary by the board.
29	<u>(e)(f)</u> Employ a chief executive officer , whose title
30	may be either president or general manager, or, in lieu
31	thereof, designate <u>any board member</u> the treasurer to act as
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1 the chief executive officer and to be in active charge of the 2 affairs of the credit union. (8) The board of directors must exercise the following 3 4 duties, which may be delegated within specific guidelines and policies established by board resolutions: 5 б (b)(a) Act on applications for membership, or appoint 7 one or more membership officers to approve or deny 8 applications for membership, under such conditions as are determined by policy of the board of directors may be 9 prescribed in the bylaws. A record of a membership officer's 10 approval or denial of membership must be made available to the 11 12 board for inspection. A person denied membership by a 13 membership officer may appeal the denial to the board. (q)(b) Determine, from time to time, the interest rate 14 or rates which are charged on extensions of credit and 15 authorize any interest refunds to members from income earned 16 and received in proportion to the interest paid by them on 17 18 such classes of credit and under such conditions as the board prescribes. 19 20 (h)(c) Determine the interest rates which will be paid 21 on deposits and the manner of calculating those rates under 22 such conditions as the board prescribes. 23 (i)(d) Invest funds, except that the board may designate an investment committee or any qualified individual 2.4 25 to make investments pursuant to written policies established 26 by the board. 27 (j) Designate a depository or depositories for the 2.8 funds of the credit union under such conditions as the board 29 prescribes. 30 31

1 This subsection does not prohibit the board from delegating, 2 within specific quidelines and policies established by board resolutions, those functions delineated in paragraphs (f), 3 (q), (h), (i), and (j). 4 5 (7) (9) The board of directors has authority, which may 6 not be delegated, to: 7 (a) Limit the number of shares and the amount of 8 deposits which may be owned by a member, which limitation must apply to all members. 9 10 (b) Designate a depository or depositories for the funds of the credit union. 11 12 (b)(c) Suspend and remove any member of any of its 13 committees for failure to perform his or her duties or for other just cause. 14 15 (c)(d) Establish any committee determined to be necessary and appoint its membership. 16 17 (d) (e) Call special meetings of the members. 18 (10) The board of directors has authority, which may be delegated within specific guidelines and policies 19 established by board resolutions, to: 20 21 (a) Authorize the employment of persons necessary to 22 carry on the business of the credit union. 23 (b) Authorize the purchase, lease, rental, or sale of 2.4 personal property necessary to carry on the business of the 25 credit union. 26 (c) Borrow or lend money to carry on the functions of 27 the credit union. 28 (8)(11) The board of directors may appoint an executive committee that which may be authorized to act for 29 the board in all respects, subject to such conditions and 30 limitations as are prescribed by the board in writing. The 31

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1 executive committee shall be composed of the executive officers as defined in s. 657.022. 2 Section 12. Subsection (1) of section 657.022, Florida 3 Statutes, is amended to read: 4 5 657.022 Executive officers.-б (1) At the organizational meeting and within 31 7 days 7 following each annual meeting of the members, the directors shall hold the annual meeting of the board of directors and 8 elect from their own number a presiding officer, who may be 9 designated as chair of the board or president; one or more 10 vice chairs or one or more vice presidents, as the case may 11 12 be; a treasurer; and a secretary. The treasurer and the 13 secretary may be the same individual. The persons so elected shall be the executive officers of the organization. 14 Section 13. Subsection (3) of section 657.023, Florida 15 Statutes, is amended to read: 16 17 657.023 Membership.--18 (3) A credit union may not restrict any member's rights, except that the credit union may close the account and 19 terminate the membership of any member whose actions have 20 21 resulted in any financial loss to the credit union or for good 22 cause. 23 Section 14. Subsection (2) of section 657.024, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 2.4 657.024 Membership meetings.--25 26 (2) Each member shall have one vote. Mail Ballots may 27 be distributed in advance to the entire membership as 2.8 prescribed in the bylaws. No person shall exercise the vote of any other member. 29 Section 15. Subsections (3) and (4) of section 30 657.026, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 31

1 657.026 Supervisory or audit committee.--2 (3) The supervisory or audit committee shall: 3 (a) Make or cause to be made a comprehensive annual 4 audit of the credit union, in accordance with the rules of the 5 commission. б (b) Make or cause to be made such supplementary audits 7 or examinations as it deems necessary or as are requested by the board of directors or the office. 8 (c) Submit a report of every required audit or 9 10 examination within a reasonable time to the board of directors with a copy to the office and, depending upon which 11 12 organization is applicable, a copy to the corporation or the 13 National Credit Union Administration. (d) Make a summary report, to the membership at the 14 annual meeting, of any audits or examinations conducted during 15 16 the preceding year. 17 (4) The supervisory or audit committee shall notify the board of directors, the office, and, as applicable, either 18 the corporation or the National Credit Union Administration of 19 any violation of this chapter, any violation of the 20 21 certificate of authorization or bylaws of the credit union, or 22 any practice of the credit union deemed by the supervisory or 23 audit committee to materially affect, or which may potentially materially affect, the safety and soundness of the credit 2.4 25 union be unsafe, unsound, or unauthorized. 26 27 For the purposes of this subsection, two-thirds of the members 2.8 of the supervisory or audit committee constitutes a quorum. Section 16. Subsection (2) of section 657.027, Florida 29 30 Statutes, is amended to read: 657.027 Credit committee and credit manager .--31

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1	(2) In lieu of a credit committee, the board of
2	directors may provide for a credit manager to approve or
3	disapprove credit under written conditions prescribed by the
4	board and as provided in the bylaws. The board of directors
5	may designate and empower the chief executive officer as the
б	credit manager, or may authorize the chief executive officer
7	to employ a credit manager , as provided in the bylaws . In the
8	event a credit manager is designated or employed, the
9	procedures prescribed in subsection (1) do not apply, and no
10	credit shall be extended unless approved by the credit
11	manager; except that the credit manager may appoint one or
12	more loan officers with the power to approve or disapprove
13	credit, subject to such limitations or conditions as
14	prescribed by the chief executive officer.
15	Section 17. Subsections (2) and (3) of section
16	657.028, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
17	657.028 Activities of directors, officers, committee
18	members, employees, and agents
19	(2) An elected officer or director or any committee
20	member, other than the treasurer or the chief executive
21	officer serving in the capacity of treasurer , may not be
22	compensated for her or his service as such.
23	(3) A person may not serve as an officer, director, or
24	committee member of a credit union if she or he:
25	(a) Has been convicted of a felony or of an offense
26	involving dishonesty, a breach of trust, a violation of this
27	chapter, or fraud, except with the prior approval of the
28	office upon a showing of rehabilitation;
29	(b) Has been adjudicated bankrupt within the previous
30	7 years;
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1 (c) Has been removed by any regulatory agency as a 2 director, officer, committee member, or employee of any 3 financial institution, except with the prior approval of the office upon a showing of rehabilitation and upon showing of 4 5 ability to be bondable; б (d) Has performed acts of fraud or dishonesty, or has 7 failed to perform duties, resulting in a loss which was 8 subject to a paid claim under a fidelity bond, except with the prior approval of the office upon a showing of rehabilitation 9 and upon showing of ability to be bondable; or 10 (e) Has been found guilty of a violation of s. 655.50, 11 12 relating to the Florida Control of Money Laundering in 13 Financial Institutions Act; chapter 896, relating to offenses related to financial transactions; or any similar state or 14 federal law. 15 Section 18. Section 657.031, Florida Statutes, is 16 17 amended to read: 18 657.031 Powers.--(1) When not in direct conflict with or superseded by 19 20 specific provisions of the financial institutions codes, the 21 general powers authorized to corporations in s. 607.0302 extend to credit unions formed under this chapter. This 22 23 section shall be liberally construed to accomplish the purposes stated herein. Make contracts. 2.4 (2) Except as provided in s. 607.0304 or specific 25 provisions of the financial institutions codes, the validity 26 27 of a credit union's action, including, but not limited to, any 2.8 conveyance, transfer, or encumbrance of real or personal property to or by a credit union, may not be challenged on the 29 ground that the credit union lacks or lacked power to act. Sue 30 and be sued. 31

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(3) The commission may adopt rules to delineate specific credit union powers that are consistent with standard financial institution practices, this chapter, and the financial institutions codes. Acquire, lease, hold, and dispose of real and personal property necessary or incidental to its operations. (4) Incur and pay necessary and incidental operating expenses. (5) Require an entrance or membership fee. (6) Receive shares and deposits from its members and other credit unions; however, no credit union shall receive shares or deposits from persons, other than credit unions, who are not members of the credit union, except to a joint account in which at least one of the tenants is a member of the credit union. (7) Allow withdrawal of shares and deposits, as requested by a member orally, in writing, or through any other means of communication, including, but not limited to, drafts drawn on the credit union for payment to the member or any third party. (8) Charge fees for its services. (9) Extend credit to its members. (10) Borrow money and issue evidences of indebtedness for a loan or loans in the usual course of its business and secure such obligations by mortgage or pledge of any of its assets. Aggregate borrowings shall not exceed 50 percent of the unimpaired capital of the credit union. However, this

28 percentage limitation shall not apply to loans from the 29 corporation or from the National Credit Union Administration.

30 (11) Discount and sell notes and obligations.

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1 (12) Sell all or any portion of its assets to another 2 credit union or purchase all or any portion of the assets of another credit union. 3 4 (13) Invest funds, as provided in this chapter. 5 (14) Maintain deposits in insured financial depository б institutions. 7 (15) Assess charges to its members. 8 (16) Hold membership in central credit unions or 9 corporate credit unions organized under this chapter or under 10 any other state or federal acts and membership in associations and organizations of credit unions. 11 12 (17) Declare and pay dividends on shares, contract for 13 and pay interest on deposits, and pay refunds of interest on 14 loans. 15 (18) Collect, receive, and disburse funds in connection with the sale of negotiable and nonnegotiable 16 17 instruments and for such other purposes as may provide 18 benefits or conveniences to its members. (19) Perform tasks and render any services requested 19 by the Federal Government or by this state or any agency, 2.0 21 political subdivision, or municipality thereof, if approved by 2.2 the office. 23 (20) Participate in, hold membership in, and pay dues to any organization the services of which will benefit the 2.4 credit union or its membership. 25 26 (21) Make donations for the members' welfare or for 27 civic, charitable, scientific, or educational purposes as 2.8 authorized by the board of directors. (22) Contract for the provision of trust services to 29 30 its members with a trust company or other financial depository institution with trust powers authorized to do business in 31

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1 this state, with representatives of the trust company or other 2 financial depository institution with trust powers being authorized to serve members from credit union facilities on a 3 4 full time or part time basis. 5 (23) Act as trustee of funds permitted by federal law 6 to be deposited in a credit union as a deferred compensation 7 or tax deferral device, including, but not limited to, 8 Individual Retirement Accounts as defined by the Internal Revenue Code. 9 10 (24) Purchase reasonable disability insurance, including accidental death benefits, for directors and 11 12 committee members through insurance companies licensed to do 13 business in this state. (25) Reimburse directors and committee members for 14 15 reasonable and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties. 16 17 (26) Participate in systems which allow the transfer, 18 withdrawal, or deposit of funds of credit unions or credit 19 union members by automated or electronic means and hold membership in entities established to promote and effectuate 2.0 21 these systems, provided such participation is not inconsistent 2.2 with those rules of the commission adopted to further service 23 to the members and to protect members' funds against unreasonable risks. 2.4 (27) Issue credit cards and debit cards to allow 25 members to obtain access to their shares, deposits, and 26 27 extensions of credit, provided such issuance is not 2.8 inconsistent with the rules of the commission. The commission may, by rule, allow the use of devices similar to credit cards 29 and debit cards to allow members to obtain access to their 30 shares, deposits, and extensions of credit. 31

1 (28) Perform any act necessary to obtain and maintain 2 membership in the corporation or obtain and maintain insurance 3 of accounts through the National Credit Union Administration. 4 (29) Exercise such incidental powers as are necessary 5 requisite to effectively carry out the purposes for which б is organized, provided such exercise is approved by rule or it 7 order of the commission or office. Section 19. Subsections (5) and (6) of section 8 657.033, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsections (7), 9 10 (8), and (9) are added to that section, to read: 657.033 Accounts.--11 12 (5) When there has not been any activity generated by 13 the member on the account for $\underline{12}$ $\underline{24}$ months, such account shall be considered a dormant account and shall be placed under an 14 accounting control system. 15 (6) If the owner of a dormant account, a person named 16 17 on the account, or the beneficiary of the account has not had any activity with a credit union for 57 years and the 18 whereabouts of those interested parties are unknown to the 19 credit union, that account is unclaimed or abandoned property 2.0 21 and shall be maintained pursuant to chapter 717. 22 (7) A credit union may receive shares and deposits 23 from its members and other credit unions; however, a credit union may not receive shares or deposits from persons, other 2.4 than credit unions, who are not members of the credit union, 25 except to a joint account in which at least one of the tenants 26 27 is a member of the credit union. 2.8 (8) A credit union may participate in systems that allow the transfer, withdrawal, or deposit of funds of credit 29 unions or credit union members by automated or electronic 30

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

means and hold membership in entities established to promote

1 and effectuate these systems, if such participation is not 2 inconsistent with those rules of the commission adopted to further service to the members and to protect members' funds 3 4 against unreasonable risks. 5 (9) A credit union shall obtain and maintain insurance 6 of accounts through the National Credit Union Administration. 7 Section 20. Section 657.038, Florida Statutes, is 8 amended to read: 657.038 Loan powers.--9 10 (1) A credit union may extend credit to members for such purpose and upon such security and terms as the credit 11 12 committee, credit manager, or loan officer approves, pursuant 13 to written loan policies established by the board of directors, or as may otherwise be provided by law. 14 (2) For credit unions that have been opened for 5 15 years of more, the total unsecured obligations outstanding 16 17 from any member must not exceed the greater of \$500 or 15 18 percent of the equity of the credit union. However, 19 (3) the total obligations outstanding from any member must not exceed the greater of \$1,000 or 25 percent of the 20 21 equity of the credit union. The limitations provided in this 22 subsection do not apply to loans that which are fully secured 23 by assignment of shares or deposits in the lending credit 2.4 union. 25 (3) For credit unions that have been opened for less than 5 years, the limitation on total obligations outstanding 26 27 to any member is 10 percent of the credit union's capital. The 2.8 limitations provided in this subsection do not apply to loans that are fully secured by assignment of shares or deposits in 29 30 the lending credit union. 31

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1 (4) A member may receive credit in installments or in 2 sum and may pay the whole or any part of his or her 3 indebtedness on any day on which the office of the credit 4 union is open for business. 5 (4) (5) The credit committee or credit manager may б approve in advance, upon request of a member, a line of 7 credit, and disbursements may be granted to such member within the limit of such line of credit. When a line of credit has 8 been approved, no additional credit applications are required 9 as long as the aggregate obligation does not exceed the limit 10 of such line of credit; however, no additional disbursements 11 12 may be made to any member whose existing extensions of credit 13 are in default or are subject to adverse classification without receiving current financial information. 14 (5)(6) Loans secured by mortgages on real property 15 must be made in accordance with written policies of the board 16 17 of directors and rules of the commission. (6) (7) As used in this section, the term "related 18 interest" means a person's interest in a partnership as a 19 general partner, and any limited partnership, corporation, or 20 21 other business organization controlled by that person. A 22 limited partnership, corporation, or other business 23 organization is controlled by a person who: (a) Owns, controls, or has the power to vote 25 2.4 percent or more of any class of voting securities of any such 25 26 business organization; 27 (b) Controls in any manner the election of a majority 2.8 of the directors of any such business organization; or 29 (c) Has the power to exercise a controlling influence over the management or policies of such business organization. 30 31

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1 (7) (7) (8) In computing the total liabilities of any 2 person, all loans endorsed or guaranteed as to repayment by such person and by any related interest of such person must be 3 included. 4 (8) (9) A loan may not be made to any corporation-5 б except to the Florida Credit Union Guaranty Corporation, Inc., 7 or a corporation in which the credit union holds an equity 8 interest. (9) (10) The loan limitations stated in this section 9 shall not be enlarged by the provision of any other section of 10 11 this chapter. 12 (10) (11) Any approval of extension of credit requiring 13 approval of the board of directors shall be recorded in the minutes of the board, including the borrower's account number 14 or other code, the amount of the loan, the maturity of the 15 loan, and the general type of security. 16 17 (11) (12) The commission may adopt rules to provide for 18 minimum documentation and safe lending procedures necessary to protect the members' funds. 19 (12)(13) A credit union may participate in extensions 20 21 of credit to its members jointly with other credit unions, 22 corporations, or financial institutions. 23 (13)(14) A credit union may participate in guaranteed loan programs of the federal and state governments, provided 2.4 the borrower is a member of the credit union. 25 (14) (15) If approved by the board of directors, a 26 27 credit union may extend credit to other credit unions, or to 2.8 the corporation, in an amount not greater than 25 percent of the unimpaired capital of the lending credit union. 29 30 (15) (16) A credit union may purchase the conditional sales contracts, notes, and similar instruments of its 31

1 members, provided that the credit union could have originally 2 made the loan to the member. 3 (16) A credit union may issue credit cards and debit 4 cards to allow members to obtain access to their shares, 5 deposits, and extensions of credit, if such issuance is not 6 inconsistent with the rules of the commission. The commission 7 may, by rule, allow the use of devices similar to credit cards and debit cards to allow members to obtain access to their 8 shares, deposits, and extensions of credit. 9 10 Section 21. Section 657.039, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 11 12 657.039 Loan powers; extension of credit to directors-13 officers, committee members, and certain others employees. --(1) A credit union may extend credit to its executive 14 officers, directors, credit manager, members of its 15 supervisory, audit, and credit committees, and any other 16 17 person authorized to approve extensions of credit, provided: (a) The extension of credit complies with all 18 requirements under this chapter with respect to credit 19 extended to other borrowers and is not on terms more favorable 20 21 than those extended to other borrowers. 22 (b) The loan or aggregate of loans to any person or 23 any related interest of any person covered by this section which exceeds \$20,000 \$5,000, except for share-secured or 2.4 deposit-secured credit, is approved in advance by the board of 25 directors with any interested person abstaining from voting. 26 27 (c) Approved lines of credit, such as open-end loans, 2.8 may be funded without further approval by the board, but all extensions of credit over \$20,000\$5,000 to such persons must 29 30 be reviewed at least annually by the board of directors. 31

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   Closed-end loans which have been fully funded do not require
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    annual review.
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           (2) As used in this section, the term "related
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   interest" means a person's interest in a partnership as a
   general partner, and any limited partnership, corporation, or
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    other business organization controlled by that person. A
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    limited partnership, corporation, or other business
    organization is controlled by a person who:
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           (a) Owns, controls, or has the power to vote 25
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   percent or more of any class of its voting securities;
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           (b) Controls in any manner the election of a majority
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   of its directors; or
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           (c) Has the power to exercise a controlling influence
   over its management or policies.
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           (3) In computing the total liabilities of any person,
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    all loans endorsed or quaranteed as to repayment by such
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   person and by any related interest of such person must be
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    included.
           (4) The limitations stated in this section shall not
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   be enlarged by the provision of any other section of this
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    chapter.
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           Section 22. Paragraph (i) of subsection (1),
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    subsection (4), and paragraph (b) of subsection (5) of section
    657.042, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
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           657.042 Investment powers and limitations.--A credit
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   union may invest its funds subject to the following
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   definitions, restrictions, and limitations:
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           (1) INVESTMENTS NOT SUBJECT TO LIMITATIONS.--There is
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   no limitation with respect to the capital of the investing
    credit union on the following investments:
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1	(i) Stock of the Federal National Mortgage
2	Association, <u>Federal Home Loan Bank,</u> or any other similar
3	entity designated by the office, designed to promote
4	investment in residential mortgages, which may be purchased
5	and retained as required in connection with mortgage
6	transactions with the association or entity.
7	(4) INVESTMENT SUBJECT TO LIMITATION OF ONE PERCENT OF
8	CAPITAL OF THE CREDIT UNIONUp to 1 percent of the capital
9	of the credit union or \$15,000, whichever is greater, may be
10	invested in any of the following:
11	(a) Corporate obligations of any one corporation which
12	is an affiliate or subsidiary of the credit union or a service
13	corporation, except that the total investment in all such
14	corporate obligations shall not exceed 10 percent of the
15	capital of the credit union.
16	(b) Any capital participation instrument or evidence
17	of indebtedness issued by the Florida Black Business
18	Investment Board pursuant to the Florida Small and Minority
19	Business Assistance Act of 1985.
20	(5) INVESTMENTS IN REAL ESTATE AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE
21	CREDIT UNION
22	(b) The limitations provided by this subsection may be
23	exceeded with the prior written approval of the office. The
24	office shall grant such approval if it is satisfied that:
25	1. The proposed investment is necessary.
26	2. The amount thereof is commensurate with the size
27	and needs of the credit union.
28	3. The investment will be beneficial to the members.
29	4. A reasonable plan is developed to reduce the
30	investment to statutory limits.
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Section 23. Section 657.043, Florida Statutes, is 1 2 amended to read: 3 657.043 Reserves.--4 (1) ALLOWANCE FOR LOAN LOSSES ACCOUNT. -- The credit 5 union shall maintain an account for loan and lease losses. The 6 amount in the account should be consistent with applicable 7 United States generally accepted accounting principles and industry guidance provided by regulatory agencies or as 8 required by the office. The account must be provided for 9 before paying a dividend. TRANSFERS TO REGULAR 10 RESERVE. Immediately before paying each dividend, the total 11 12 of all income for the period shall be determined. From this 13 amount, there shall be set aside sums as a regular reserve in accordance with the following schedule: 14 (a) A credit union shall set aside: 15 Five percent of the total of all income for the 16 1 17 period, until the regular reserve equals 6 percent of the risk 18 assets, then, 19 2. Two percent of the total of all income for the period, until the regular reserve equals 8 percent of the risk 2.0 21 assets. 22 (b) Whenever the ratio of regular reserves to risk 23 assets falls below the stated percent, it shall be replenished 2.4 by regular contributions as provided in paragraph (a). (c) The office may decrease the reserve requirements 25 set forth in this subsection when in its opinion such a 26 27 decrease is necessary to preserve the fiscal soundness of the 2.8 credit union. (2) ALLOWANCE FOR LOAN LOSSES ACCOUNT. The credit 29 30 union shall maintain an account for loan losses. The amount in the account must equal the board's estimate of losses in 31

1 the loan portfolio and be consistent with the rules of the commission. The account must be provided for, before paying a 2 dividend, in the manner provided by rule. This account 3 constitutes part of the regular reserve for the purpose of 4 determining the ratio of regular reserves to risk assets. 5 б (2)(3) REGULAR RESERVE. -- The regular reserve shall 7 belong to the credit union and shall be used to meet losses. 8 In the event of a decrease, the office may require additional 9 transfers to the regular reserve above the amount required by 10 subsection (1) until the decrease has been restored. The regular reserve may not be decreased without the prior written 11 12 approval of the office or as provided by rule of the 13 commission. (4) RISK ASSETS DEFINED. The following assets shall 14 be considered risk assets: 15 16 (a) All loans, except: 17 1. Loans fully secured by a pledge of shares or 18 deposits in the lending credit union, equal to and maintained to at least the amount of the loan outstanding. 19 2. Loans which are purchased from liquidating credit 20 21 unions and guaranteed by the corporation or insured by the 2.2 National Credit Union Administration or other insuring 23 agencies. 3. Investments in or loans to the corporation. 2.4 25 All investments that have remaining maturities (b) 26 greater than 3 years, unless a specific reserve has been 27 established to mark the investment to current market value. 2.8 (c) Uninsured or nonquaranteed deposits and shares in financial depository institutions, except deposits in the 29 30 Federal Reserve Bank, the Federal Home Loan Bank, the 31

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1 Southeast Corporate Federal Credit Union, and any other 2 corporate credit union. 3 (d) All investments in commercial paper and bonds. 4 All investments in banker's acceptances. $\left(e \right)$ 5 All investments in federal funds. (f)б $\left(q\right)$ All investments that are authorized pursuant to 7 subsection (6) or subsection (7). 8 (h) Fixed assets greater than the statutory limit 9 imposed by this chapter, unless a specific reserve has been 10 established for the excess. (3)(5) ALLOWANCE FOR INVESTMENT LOSSES. -- The credit 11 12 union may maintain a contra asset account to provide an 13 allowance for investment losses, which will not be included in the determination of equity. The account must be maintained 14 consistent with the rules of the commission. 15 (4) (4) (6) SPECIAL RESERVES. -- In addition to such regular 16 17 reserve, special reserves shall be established: 18 (a) To protect members against losses resulting from 19 credit extended or from risk assets when required by rule, or 20 when found by the office, in any special case, to be necessary 21 for that purpose; or 22 (b) As authorized by the board of directors. 23 (5) BORROWING MONEY. -- A credit union may borrow money and issue evidences of indebtedness for a loan or loans in the 2.4 25 usual course of its business and secure such obligations by mortgage or pledge of any of its assets. Aggregate borrowings 26 27 may not exceed 50 percent of the capital that is not impaired 2.8 by losses of the credit union. However, this percentage limitation does not apply to loans from the National Credit 29 30 Union Administration. 31

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(7) RESERVE FOR CONTINGENCIES. The board of directors 1 2 may, after the regular reserve required by this section and rules of the commission has been set aside, transfer a portion 3 4 of undivided earnings to an auxiliary reserve account to provide for additional possible losses and expenses. 5 б (8) RESERVES. The ratio of equity to total assets for 7 each credit union must be maintained at not less than 5 percent. At the end of the calendar quarter when this ratio 8 is determined to be less than 5 percent, the credit union 9 10 shall, within 60 days thereafter, prepare and file with the office for approval a plan to achieve the minimum ratio within 11 12 4 years, or such longer period of time approved by the office. 13 Once achieved, each credit union must maintain a ratio of equity to total assets of not less than 5 percent, unless 14 otherwise authorized by the office. The commission, by rule, 15 shall prescribe the information, types of restrictions and 16 17 limitations on operations, reporting requirements, and other 18 criteria that are required to be included in an acceptable plan. An acceptable plan must recognize the unique 19 characteristics and risk differences for the individual credit 2.0 21 union. 22 (9) GUARANTY ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT. The amount of any 23 liability arising out of a guaranty assistance agreement with the corporation or National Credit Union Administration must 2.4 be maintained as a reserve and be included in the 25 determination of undivided earnings of the credit union. 26 27 Section 24. Section 657.062, Florida Statutes, is 2.8 amended to read: 29 657.062 Conservatorship Assumption of control by 30 guarantor or insurer. --31

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1 (1) The office may appoint direct the corporation or 2 the National Credit Union Administration as conservator over a credit union to take possession and, whichever is applicable, 3 4 to assume control of the property, assets, and business of its member credit union and to operate it subject to the 5 б directions of the office whenever: 7 (a) Whenever The office finds that the credit union: 8 1. Is engaging or has engaged in an unsafe or unsound 9 practice; 10 2. Is violating or has violated any provision of this 11 chapter; or 12 3. Is violating or has violated any commission rule, 13 office order, or written agreement entered into with the office, 14 15 in such a manner that the credit union is threatened with 16 17 imminent insolvency. (b) Whenever A majority of the members of the board of 18 directors of the credit union have been removed by the office 19 or the National Credit Union Administration or shall have 2.0 21 resigned. 22 (c) The credit union is significantly undercapitalized 23 and has no reasonable prospect of becoming adequately capitalized. The commission may define by rule criteria for 2.4 determining if a credit union is undercapitalized or 25 adequately capitalized. In defining such criteria, the 26 commission shall consider the definitions contained in s. 216, 27 2.8 the Federal Credit Union Act, codified at 12 U.S.C. 1790d. (2) Except when prohibited by federal or state law, in 29 30 the event of <u>conservatorship</u> assumption of control, the conservator guarantor or insurer may appoint elect the board 31

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of directors and the operating committees and may, without penalty or liability, prepay any deposit accounts; terminate any contracts or agreements with employees, independent contractors, or consultants; terminate any contract or agreement with any person to provide goods, products, or services if the performance of such contract would adversely affect the safety or soundness of the credit unions or if such contract was entered into in violation of s. 657.0315(1); and terminate or assign any lease for property. The authority of the conservator guarantor or insurer to continue operation of a credit union shall continue for a period not to exceed 180 days, unless extended by the office for an additional period or periods, not to exceed 180 days <u>each</u> , at the request of the conservator guarantor or insurer, or unless involuntary liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In the event that the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> does
any contracts or agreements with employees, independent contractors, or consultants; terminate any contract or agreement with any person to provide goods, products, or services if the performance of such contract would adversely affect the safety or soundness of the credit unions or if such contract was entered into in violation of s. 657.0315(1); and terminate or assign any lease for property. The authority of the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> to continue operation of a credit union shall continue for a period not to exceed 180 days, unless extended by the office for an additional period or periods, not to exceed 180 days <u>each</u> , at the request of the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> , or unless involuntary liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In the event that the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> does
4 contractors, or consultants; terminate any contract or agreement with any person to provide goods, products, or services if the performance of such contract would adversely affect the safety or soundness of the credit unions or if such contract was entered into in violation of s. 657.0315(1); and 9 terminate or assign any lease for property. The authority of 10 the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> to continue operation of a credit union shall continue for a period not to exceed 180 days, unless extended by the office for an additional period or periods, not to exceed 180 days <u>each</u> , at the request of the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> , or unless involuntary 11 iquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In the event that the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> does
agreement with any person to provide goods, products, or services if the performance of such contract would adversely affect the safety or soundness of the credit unions or if such contract was entered into in violation of s. 657.0315(1); and terminate or assign any lease for property. The authority of the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> to continue operation of a credit union shall continue for a period not to exceed 180 days, unless extended by the office for an additional period or periods, not to exceed 180 days <u>each</u> , at the request of the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> , or unless involuntary liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In the event that the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> does
6 services if the performance of such contract would adversely 7 affect the safety or soundness of the credit unions or if such 8 contract was entered into in violation of s. 657.0315(1); and 9 terminate or assign any lease for property. The authority of 10 the <u>conservator</u> guarantor or insurer to continue operation of 11 a credit union shall continue for a period not to exceed 180 12 days, unless extended by the office for an additional period 13 <u>or periods</u> , not to exceed 180 days <u>each</u> , at the request of the 14 <u>conservator</u> guarantor or insurer, or unless involuntary 15 liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In 16 the event that the <u>conservator</u> guarantor or insurer does
affect the safety or soundness of the credit unions or if such contract was entered into in violation of s. 657.0315(1); and terminate or assign any lease for property. The authority of the conservator guarantor or insurer to continue operation of a credit union shall continue for a period not to exceed 180 days, unless extended by the office for an additional period or periods, not to exceed 180 days each, at the request of the conservator guarantor or insurer, or unless involuntary liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In the event that the conservator guarantor or insurer does
8 contract was entered into in violation of s. 657.0315(1); and 9 terminate or assign any lease for property. The authority of 10 the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> to continue operation of 11 a credit union shall continue for a period not to exceed 180 12 days, unless extended by the office for an additional period 13 <u>or periods</u> , not to exceed 180 days <u>each</u> , at the request of the 14 <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> , or unless involuntary 15 liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In 16 the event that the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> does
9 terminate or assign any lease for property. The authority of 10 the <u>conservator</u> guarantor or insurer to continue operation of 11 a credit union shall continue for a period not to exceed 180 12 days, unless extended by the office for an additional period 13 <u>or periods</u> , not to exceed 180 days <u>each</u> , at the request of the 14 <u>conservator</u> guarantor or insurer , or unless involuntary 15 liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In 16 the event that the <u>conservator</u> guarantor or insurer does
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<pre>11 a credit union shall continue for a period not to exceed 180 12 days, unless extended by the office for an additional period 13 or periods, not to exceed 180 days each, at the request of the 14 conservator guarantor or insurer, or unless involuntary 15 liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In 16 the event that the conservator guarantor or insurer does</pre>
12 days, unless extended by the office for an additional period 13 <u>or periods</u> , not to exceed 180 days <u>each</u> , at the request of the 14 <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> , or unless involuntary 15 liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In 16 the event that the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> does
13 <u>or periods</u> , not to exceed 180 days <u>each</u> , at the request of the 14 <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> , or unless involuntary 15 liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In 16 the event that the <u>conservator guarantor or insurer</u> does
14 <u>conservator</u> guarantor or insurer , or unless involuntary 15 liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In 16 the event that the <u>conservator</u> guarantor or insurer does
15 liquidation proceedings have been initiated by the office. In 16 the event that the <u>conservator</u> guarantor or insurer does
16 the event that the <u>conservator</u> guarantor or insurer does
17 assume control pursuant to the direction of the office, a
18 meeting of the credit union shall be called within 180 days,
19 or within the period of extension as approved by the office,
20 for the specific purpose of electing a new board of directors,
21 who shall take office when the <u>conservator</u> guarantor or
22 insurer surrenders control, or considering such other
23 recommendations as the <u>conservator</u> guarantor or insurer and
24 the office may make.
25 Section 25. Subsections (1), (2), and (3) of section
26 657.063, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
27 657.063 Involuntary liquidation
(1) If the office finds that any credit union is
29 bankrupt or insolvent <u>or imminently insolvent; or</u> is
30 transacting its business in an unsound, unsafe, or
31 unauthorized manner such that it is threatened with imminent
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1	insolvency, and liquidation is in the best interest of the
2	members; or is undercapitalized and has no reasonable prospect
3	of becoming adequately capitalized, the office may, in its
4	discretion, order the credit union placed in involuntary
5	liquidation and designate and appoint a liquidator to take
6	charge of the assets and affairs of the credit union. The
7	order shall set forth the specific findings and reasons for
8	the action taken. The commission may define by rule criteria
9	for determining if a credit union is undercapitalized or
10	adequately capitalized. In defining such criteria, the
11	commission shall consider the definitions contained in s. 216,
12	the Federal Credit Union Act, codified at 12 U.S.C. 1790d.
13	(2) The liquidator must be appointed by the office.
14	The corporation or the National Credit Union Administration ,
15	whichever is applicable, must be given the right of first
16	refusal. The office may appoint another entity if refused by
17	the primary guarantor or insurer.
18	(3) Upon appointment and in accordance with the
19	directions of the office, the liquidator shall take possession
20	and charge of all of the assets, books, and records of the
21	credit union and shall take charge of the affairs, business,
22	and operations of the credit union and shall have all of the
23	powers of the board of directors, credit committee, credit
24	manager, and supervisory committee of the credit union. The
25	liquidator shall continue the business operation of the credit
26	union for a period not to exceed 180 days, subject to the
27	direction of the office. The liquidator shall have full
28	authority to make loans and investments and to permit deposits
29	to or withdrawals from accounts by members, except that during
30	the period of such operation by the liquidator, no withdrawal
31	from any account or accounts which are not fully insured or
	4.1

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1 quaranteed shall be permitted. Except when prohibited by 2 federal or state law, the liquidator may, without penalty or liability, prepay any deposit accounts; terminate any 3 contracts or agreements with employees, independent 4 contractors, or consultants; terminate any contract or 5 6 agreement with any person to provide goods, products, or 7 services if the performance of such contract would adversely 8 affect the safety or soundness of the credit union that was entered into in violation of s. 657.0315(1) or s. 657.062(2); 9 10 and terminate or assign any lease for property. The liquidator shall proceed with a liquidation of assets by sale 11 12 or transfer of assets and conversion of assets into cash or 13 liquid investments in preparation for distribution to members on account of shares and deposits. The liquidator shall have 14 specific authority to sell loan assets. The liquidator may 15 enter into agreements for the sale or transfer of loans and 16 17 other assets with the assumption of outstanding share and 18 deposit accounts, which assumption constitutes full and complete distribution to members on account of shares and 19 deposits. 20 21 Section 26. Subsections (1), (4), (5), and (7) of 22 section 657.064, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 23 657.064 Voluntary liquidation. -- A credit union may elect to dissolve voluntarily and liquidate its affairs in the 2.4 following manner: 25 (1) Before considering any resolution pertaining to 26 27 voluntary liquidation by the board of directors, the credit 2.8 union must inform the office and the corporation or the National Credit Union Administration, whichever is applicable, 29 30 of the time and place of the meeting of the board of 31

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1 directors. The notification must be transmitted at least 10 5 2 days before the board of directors meets. 3 (4) Upon adoption by the board of directors of a 4 resolution recommending that the credit union be voluntarily liquidated, the office corporation or the National Credit 5 6 Union Administration, whichever is applicable, may restrict 7 control or give directions with respect to the continued 8 business of the credit union pending consideration of the voluntary liquidation by the members. During such period, no 9 member shall withdraw an aggregate amount in excess of the 10 insurance or guaranty covered by the credit union. No new 11 12 extensions of credit shall be funded during the period between 13 the board of directors' adoption of the resolution recommending the voluntary liquidation and the membership 14 meeting called to consider the voluntary liquidation, except 15 for loans fully secured by a pledge of shares and for the 16 17 funding of outstanding loan commitments approved before the 18 board of directors adopts the resolution. (5) The notice required by subsection (3) shall also 19 be mailed to the office and the National Credit Union 20 21 Administration within 5 days after the action of the board of 22 directors. Within 10 days after the meeting of the 23 membership, the board of directors shall notify the office and the corporation or the National Credit Union Administration, 2.4 whichever is applicable, in writing of the action taken by the 25 members. 26 27 (7) The corporation or the National Credit Union 2.8 Administration, whichever is applicable, shall have the right 29 of first refusal to be appointed as liquidator of any liquidating credit union which it guarantees or insures. The 30 liquidator shall have all of the powers provided in s. 657.063 31 43

1 regarding involuntary liquidation. If the corporation or the 2 National Credit Union Administration declines shall decline to serve as liquidator, the board of directors shall appoint a 3 reasonable person as liquidator and specify the extent of 4 responsibilities and authority delegated to the liquidator. 5 б Section 27. Section 657.065, Florida Statutes, is 7 amended to read: 8 (Substantial rewording of section. See 9 s. 657.065, F.S., for present text.) 10 657.065 Merger.--(1) Upon the filing of an application with the office 11 12 by the constituent credit unions, and upon approval by the office, credit unions may be merged with a surviving state 13 credit union, as prescribed in this code, except that the 14 action by a merging federal credit union must be taken in the 15 manner prescribed by, and is subject to, any limitations or 16 17 requirements imposed by federal law and regulations. The 18 application must be accompanied by a merger plan and agreement together with a certified copy of the authorizing resolutions 19 of the board of directors of constituent credit unions showing 2.0 21 approval by a majority of the entire board of directors of 2.2 each credit union, as provided in this section, and a 23 nonrefundable application fee of \$500. The fee may be waived by the office for a merger under subsection (6). 2.4 (2) Nothing in the law of this state shall restrict 25 the right of a state credit union to merge with a surviving 26 27 federal credit union. In such case, the action to be taken by 2.8 a merging state credit union, and its rights and liabilities and those of its members, shall be the same as those 29 prescribed for merging federal credit unions at the time of 30 the action by applicable federal law or regulations. 31

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1	(3) If the resulting credit union will be a state
2	credit union, the merging credit unions shall adopt a merger
3	plan and agreement stating the method, terms, and conditions
4	of the merger, including all agreements concerning the merger.
5	The board of directors of each constituent credit union must,
6	by majority vote of the entire board, approve the merger plan
7	and agreement, which shall contain:
8	(a) The name and address of the merging and surviving
9	credit unions;
10	(b) The date, time, and place of the meeting where the
11	merger plan and agreement was approved by the merging and the
12	surviving credit unions' boards of directors;
13	(c) The name and address of the main office of the
14	surviving credit union and each continuing branch office;
15	(d) The names, terms, and board positions of the
16	surviving credit union's board of directors;
17	(e) The name and title of each executive officer;
18	(f) A list of any needed amendments to the surviving
19	credit union's bylaws, if applicable, and, attached to the
20	agreement, copies of the amendments;
21	(q) A statement that the merger and the merger plan
22	and agreement are subject to approval by the office and the
23	National Credit Union Administration; and
24	(h) Such additional provisions not contrary to law as
25	are agreed upon by the constituent credit unions and such
26	other provisions as the office requires to enable it to
27	discharge its duties with respect to the merger.
28	(4) The office shall approve the application and the
29	merger plan and agreement if it finds that:
30	(a) The surviving credit union's net worth is
31	adequate; and

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1	(b) The merger will not impair the ongoing viability
2	of the surviving credit union.
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4	If the office disapproves a merger plan and agreement, it
5	shall state its objections and, chapter 120 notwithstanding,
6	give an opportunity to the merging and surviving credit unions
7	to amend the merger plan and agreement to eliminate such
8	objections.
9	(5) Approval by the office, by final order or
10	otherwise, of the application and merger plan and agreement
11	shall be deemed subject to approval by the membership of the
12	merging credit union who vote on the merger at a meeting duly
13	called for that purpose. Such approval shall be documented by
14	the submission of a copy of:
15	(a) The notice of intent to merger given to the
16	surviving credit union;
17	(b) The notice to the members of the merging credit
18	union of the meeting duly called to consider the merger. Such
19	notice must disclose the purpose of the meeting and the date,
20	time, and place of the meeting; and
21	(c) The resolution adopted by the membership
22	confirming the vote on the merger.
23	
24	Unless the approval of the merging credit union has been
25	obtained and proper evidence thereof submitted to the office
26	within 6 months after the approval by the office, the approval
27	by the office of the merger and merger plan and agreement
28	shall be deemed to be revoked and terminated; however, the
29	office on its own motion, or at the request of the merging or
30	surviving credit unions for good cause shown, may extend the
31	time for a period not to exceed 6 months.

1	(6) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
2	chapter or of chapter 120, a credit union may merge without
3	the vote of the membership when the office determines that the
4	credit union is in danger of insolvency or that the credit
5	union is significantly undercapitalized, as defined in s. 216,
6	the Federal Credit Union Act, codified at 12 U.S.C. 1790d and
7	the merger will enable the credit union to avoid liquidation.
8	(7) A merger with a resulting state credit union may
9	not take place or be effective unless approved by the National
10	Credit Union Administration and the office issues a
11	certificate of merger. Upon consummation of the merger, the
12	certificate of authorization of the merged credit union shall
13	be returned to the proper authority to be canceled. Also, at
14	consummation, all property and property rights of, and
15	members' interest in, the merged credit union shall vest in
16	the surviving credit union without deed, endorsement, or other
17	instrument of transfer, and all debts, obligations, and
18	liabilities of the merged credit union must be assumed by the
19	surviving credit union under the certificate of authorization
20	under which the merger was affected. All members of the
21	surviving credit union have the same rights, privileges, and
22	responsibilities after the merger is completed. The
23	certificate of merger must be recorded in the public records
24	of all counties in which the merging credit union owned any
25	real property at the effective date of the merger.
26	Section 28. Section 657.066, Florida Statutes, is
27	amended to read:
28	657.066 Conversion from state credit union to federal
29	credit union and converselyAny credit union organized under
30	this chapter may convert into a federal credit union and any
31	federal credit union may convert into a credit union organized
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1 pursuant to this chapter upon approval of the authority under 2 the supervision of which the converted credit union will operate and upon compliance with applicable laws. 3 4 (1) Any action by the board of directors proposing conversion shall be by resolution and shall require the 5 6 affirmative vote of an absolute majority of the board of 7 directors. Upon adoption of a resolution relating to 8 conversion, a copy of the resolution shall be mailed to each 9 member, together with a notice setting forth the time, location, and purpose of a meeting of the membership which 10 shall be held not less than 10 nor more than 30 days following 11 12 the mailing of the notice. 13 (2) A ballot allowing an affirmative or negative vote on the proposed conversion shall also be mailed to each 14 15 member. Any ballot received by the credit union prior to the 16 meeting called to consider the conversion shall be counted 17 along with the votes cast at the meeting. Each member shall 18 have but one vote. A majority of the votes cast by the members shall be required to approve the conversion. 19 20 (2)(3) Within 10 days after the approval of the 21 membership, The board of directors shall cause to be 22 transmitted to the authority under the supervision of which 23 the converted credit union will operate a copy of the resolution adopted by the board of directors and a conversion 2.4 application approved by the membership. 25 (3) (4) Upon the written approval of the authority 26 27 under the supervision of which the converting credit union is 2.8 to operate, the converting credit union shall become a credit union under this chapter or under the laws of the United 29 States, as the case may be, and thereupon all assets shall 30 become the property of the converted credit union, subject to 31

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1 all existing liabilities against the credit union. All shares 2 and deposits shall remain intact. Any federal credit union seeking to convert to a state-chartered credit union shall pay 3 a nonrefundable filing fee of \$500. The office may conduct an 4 examination of any converting federal credit union before 5 6 approving the conversion and the converting credit union shall 7 pay a nonrefundable examination fee as provided in s. 8 655.411(1)(b). (4) Upon the approval of the authority under the 9 10 supervision of which the converted credit union will operate, a copy of the resolution shall be provided to each member, 11 12 together with a notice setting forth the time, location, and 13 purpose of a meeting of the membership which shall be held not less than 10 or more than 30 days following the transmission 14 15 of the notice. (5) A ballot allowing an affirmative or negative vote 16 17 on the proposed conversion shall also be provided to each member. Any ballot received by the credit union prior to the 18 meeting called to consider the conversion shall be counted 19 along with the votes cast at the meeting. Each member shall 2.0 21 have one vote. A majority of the votes cast by the members is 22 required to approve the conversion. 23 (6) Within 10 days after the approval by the membership, the board of directors shall cause to be 2.4 transmitted to the authority under the supervision of which 25 the converted credit union will operate a copy of the 26 27 resolution adopted by the board of directors and approved by 2.8 the membership with confirmation of the vote. 29 (7) (5) Every conversion must be completed within 90 days after the approval of the authority under the supervision 30 of which the converted credit union will operate. Upon 31

1 receiving its certificate of authorization or charter from the 2 authority under the supervision of which the converted credit union will operate, the old certificate of authorization or 3 4 charter shall be returned to the proper authority and shall be 5 canceled. б (8) (6) In consummation of the conversion, the old 7 credit union may execute, acknowledge, and deliver to the 8 newly chartered credit union the instruments of transfer necessary to accomplish the transfer of any property and all 9 10 right, title, and interest therein. Section 29. Sections 657.0315, 657.051, 657.055, and 11 12 657.068 and subsection (7) of section 658.43, Florida 13 Statutes, are repealed. Section 30. This act shall take effect July 1, 2005. 14 15 ****** 16 17 SENATE SUMMARY 18 Revises a variety of provisions relating to financial institutions, with the major emphasis on credit unions, 19 including provisions relating to powers, officers, consolidation and merger, conservatorship, and operations. (See bill for details.) 20 21 22 23 2.4 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

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