By the Committee on Community Affairs; and Senator Rich

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to the sterilization of dogs and cats; amending s. 823.15, F.S.; allowing the release of a dog or cat from an animal shelter operated by an animal control agency, humane society, or animal adoption organization without compliance with the requirement for sterilization if a licensed veterinarian certifies that the dog or cat has a medical condition that would be substantially aggravated by such procedure or the procedure would likely cause the death of the dog or cat; revising requirements for the release of a cat or dog upon written agreement for sterilization; defining the term "animal adoption organization"; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 823.15, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 823.15 Dogs and cats released from animal shelters, or animal control agencies, or animal adoption organizations; sterilization requirement.—
- (1) The Legislature has determined that uncontrolled breeding of dogs and cats in the state results in the production of many more puppies and kittens than are needed to replace pet animals that which have died or become lost or to provide pet animals for new owners. This leads to many dogs, cats, puppies, and kittens being unwanted, becoming strays and suffering

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privation and death, being impounded and destroyed at great expense to the community, and constituting a public nuisance and public health hazard. It is therefore declared to be the public policy of the state that every feasible means of reducing the production of unneeded and unwanted puppies and kittens be encouraged.

- (2) In furtherance of this policy, provision shall be made for the sterilization of all dogs and cats sold or released for adoption from any public or private animal shelter or animal control agency operated by a humane society, by an animal adoption organization, or by a county, municipality eity, or other incorporated political subdivision, unless a veterinarian licensed to practice in this state certifies in writing that the dog or cat has a medical condition that would be substantially aggravated by such procedure or the procedure would likely cause the death of the dog or cat, by either:
- (a) Providing sterilization by a licensed veterinarian before relinquishing custody of the animal; or
- (b) Entering into a written agreement with the adoptor or purchaser guaranteeing that sterilization will be performed within 60 30 days, or prior to sexual maturity, or as soon as considered medically safe by a veterinarian licensed to practice in this state. The shelter, or animal control agency, or animal adoption organization shall require a sufficient deposit from the adoptor or purchaser, not to exceed the equivalent of the prevailing cost of a sterilization procedure in the community, which deposit shall be refundable upon presentation to the shelter, or animal control agency, or animal adoption organization of written evidence by the veterinarian performing

578-02630-09 2009992c1

the sterilization that the animal has been sterilized. The deposit or donation may be based upon recommended guidelines established by the Florida Federation of Humane Societies.

Failure by either party to comply with the provisions of this paragraph is shall be a noncriminal violation as defined in s. 775.08(3), punishable by a fine, forfeiture, or other civil penalty, and, in addition thereto, the deposit or donation shall be forfeited to the shelter, or animal control agency, or animal adoption organization. Any legal fees or court costs used for the enforcement of this paragraph are the responsibility of the adoptor. Upon the request of a licensed veterinarian, and for a valid reason, the shelter or animal control agency shall extend the time limit within which the animal must be sterilized.

- (3) All costs of sterilization pursuant to this section shall be paid by the prospective adoptor unless otherwise provided for by ordinance of the local governing body, with respect to animal control agencies or shelters operated or subsidized by a unit of local government; or provided for by the humane society governing body, with respect to an animal control agency or shelter operated solely by the humane society and not subsidized by public funds; or provided for by the governing body of an animal adoption organization, with respect to an animal adoption organization operated solely by the animal adoption organization and not subsidized by public funds.
- (4) As used in this section, the term "animal adoption organization" means an organization whose members, with or without salary or compensation, rescue, house, and care for seemingly unowned or unwanted animals, or other animals found loose or stray, in the home of a member of the organization or

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578-02630-09
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another, with the intent of placing the animal in responsible,
more permanent homes as soon as possible. An animal adoption
organization must be registered with the Department of State and
the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services and be
organized as a charitable organization under s. 501(c)(3) of the
Internal Revenue Code.

Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2009.