By the Committees on Criminal and Civil Justice Appropriations; Judiciary; and Children, Families, and Elder Affairs; and Senators Wise and Gaetz

604-04844-10

20101298c3

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| 1 | A bill to be entitled |
| 2 | An act relating to supervised visitation and exchange |
| 3 | monitoring programs; creating s. 753.06, F.S.; |
| 4 | adopting state standards for supervised visitation and |
| 5 | exchange monitoring programs; providing for |
| 6 | modification; requiring the standards to be published |
| 7 | on the website of the Clearinghouse on Supervised |
| 8 | Visitation; requiring each program to annually affirm |
| 9 | compliance with the standards to the court; creating |
| 10 | s. 753.07, F.S.; providing factors for the court or |
| 11 | child-placing agency to consider when referring cases |
| 12 | for supervised visitation or exchange monitoring; |
| 13 | specifying training requirements for persons referring |
| 14 | to or providing such services; authorizing supervised |
| 15 | visitation programs to alert the court to problems |
| 16 | with referred cases; creating s. 753.08, F.S.; |
| 17 | authorizing supervised visitation or monitored |
| 18 | exchange programs to conduct security background |
| 19 | checks of employees and volunteers and criminal |
| 20 | records checks through the Department of Law |
| 21 | Enforcement; providing standards for such background |
| 22 | checks; requiring that an employer furnish a copy of |
| 23 | the personnel record for the employee or former |
| 24 | employee upon request; requiring that such personnel |
| 25 | record contain certain information; requiring that all |
| 26 | applicants hired or certified by a program after a |
| 27 | specified date undergo a level 2 background screening |
| 28 | before being hired or certified; delegating |
| 29 | responsibility for certain costs and screening |
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| 30 | criminal history information; authorizing a supervised |
| 31 | visitation program to participate in the Volunteer and |
| 32 | Employee Criminal History System in order to obtain |
| 33 | criminal history information; providing immunity to |
| 34 | employers who provide information for purposes of a |
| 35 | background check; providing that certain persons |
| 36 | providing services at a supervised visitation or |
| 37 | monitored exchange program are presumed to act in good |
| 38 | faith and are immune from civil or criminal liability; |
| 39 | providing exceptions; creating s. 753.09, F.S.; |
| 40 | providing that after a specified date only those |
| 41 | supervised visitation programs that adhere to the |
| 42 | state standards may receive state funding; providing |
| 43 | an effective date. |
| 44 | |
| 45 | Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: |
| 46 | |
| 47 | Section 1. Section 753.06, Florida Statutes, is created to |
| 48 | read: |
| 49 | 753.06 Standards |
| 50 | (1) The standards announced in the final report submitted |
| 51 | to the Legislature pursuant to s. $753.03(4)$ shall be the basis |
| 52 | for the state's standards for supervised visitation and exchange |
| 53 | monitoring programs, and may be modified only by the advisory |
| 54 | board created under s. 753.03(2) after reasonable notice to the |
| 55 | programs, but not more often than annually. The clearinghouse |
| 56 | shall publish the standards, as modified, on its website. The |
| 57 | published standards shall be regarded as the state standards for |
| 58 | supervised visitation and exchange monitoring programs. |
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| 59 | (2) Each supervised visitation and exchange monitoring |
| 60 | program must affirm annually in a written agreement with the |
| 61 | court that they abide by the standards. If the program has a |
| 62 | contract with a child-placing agency, that contract must include |
| 63 | an affirmation that the program complies with the standards. A |
| 64 | copy of the agreement or contract must be made available to any |
| 65 | party upon request. |
| 66 | Section 2. Section 753.07, Florida Statutes, is created to |
| 67 | read: |
| 68 | 753.07 Referrals |
| 69 | (1) Courts and referring child-placing agencies must adhere |
| 70 | to the following priorities when determining where to refer |
| 71 | cases for supervised visitation or exchange monitoring: |
| 72 | (a) For cases that are filed under chapter 61 or chapter |
| 73 | 741 where the courts are the primary source of referrals, the |
| 74 | court shall direct referrals for supervised visitation or |
| 75 | exchange monitoring as follows: |
| 76 | 1. The order shall refer the parties to a supervised |
| 77 | visitation or exchange monitoring program that has a written |
| 78 | agreement with the court as provided in s. 753.06(2) if such a |
| 79 | program exists in the community. |
| 80 | 2. If a program does not exist, or if the existing program |
| 81 | is not able to accept the referral for any reason, the court may |
| 82 | refer the case to a local mental health professional. Such |
| 83 | professionals are not required to abide by the state standards |
| 84 | established in s. 753.06(1); however, such professionals must |
| 85 | affirm to the court in writing that they have completed the |
| 86 | clearinghouse's free, online supervised visitation training |
| 87 | program and have read and understood the state standards. |
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| 88 | (b) In cases governed by chapter 39, the referring child- |
| 89 | placing agency must adhere to the following: |
| 90 | 1. The agency having primary responsibility for the case |
| 91 | must ensure that each family is assessed for problems that could |
| 92 | present safety risks during parent-child contact. If risks are |
| 93 | present, agency staff shall consider referring the parties to a |
| 94 | local supervised visitation program that has affirmed in writing |
| 95 | that it adheres to the state standards if such a program exists |
| 96 | in the community. |
| 97 | 2. If agency staff determine that there is no need for a |
| 98 | supervised visitation program, no such program exists, or the |
| 99 | existing program is unable to accept the referral for any |
| 100 | reason, the child protective investigator or case manager having |
| 101 | primary responsibility for the case may: |
| 102 | a. Supervise the parent-child contact him or herself. |
| 103 | However, before a child protective investigator or case manager |
| 104 | may supervise visits, he or she must review or receive training |
| 105 | on the online training manual for the state's supervised |
| 106 | visitation programs and affirm in writing to his or her own |
| 107 | agency that he or she has received training on, or read and |
| 108 | understands, the state standards. |
| 109 | b. Designate a foster parent or relative to supervise the |
| 110 | parent-child visits in those cases that do not warrant the |
| 111 | supervision of the child protective investigator or case |
| 112 | manager. However, the designated foster parent or relative must |
| 113 | first be apprised that the case manager conducted a safety |
| 114 | assessment described in subparagraph 1., and must be provided |
| 115 | access to free training material on the foster parent's or |
| 116 | relative's role in supervised visitation. Such materials may be |

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| 117 | created by the clearinghouse using existing or new material, and |
| 118 | must be approved by the department. Such training may be |
| 119 | included in any preservice foster parent training done by the |
| 120 | agency. |
| 121 | 3. If a program does not exist, or if the existing program |
| 122 | is unable to accept the referral and the child protective |
| 123 | investigator or case manager is unable to supervise the parent- |
| 124 | child contact or designate a foster parent or relative to |
| 125 | supervise the visits as described in subparagraph 2., the agency |
| 126 | having primary responsibility for the case may refer the case to |
| 127 | other qualified staff within that agency to supervise the |
| 128 | contact. However, before such staff may supervise any visits, he |
| 129 | or she must review or receive training on the online training |
| 130 | manual for supervised visitation programs and affirm in writing |
| 131 | to his or her own agency that he or she has received training |
| 132 | on, or has read and understands, the training manual and the |
| 133 | state standards. |
| 134 | 4. The agency that has primary responsibility for the case |
| 135 | may not refer the case to a subcontractor or other agency to |
| 136 | perform the supervised visitation unless that subcontractor's or |
| 137 | other agency's child protective investigators or case managers |
| 138 | who supervise onsite or offsite visits have reviewed or received |
| 139 | training on the clearinghouse's online training manual for |
| 140 | supervised visitation programs and affirm to their own agency |
| 141 | that they have received training on, or have read and |
| 142 | understand, the training manual and the state standards. |
| 143 | (2) This section does not prohibit the court from allowing |
| 144 | a litigant's relatives or friends to supervise visits if the |
| 145 | court determines that such supervision is safe. However, such |
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| 146 | informal supervisors must be made aware of the free online |
| 147 | clearinghouse materials that they may voluntarily choose to |
| 148 | review. These materials must provide information that helps |
| 149 | educate the informal supervisors about the inherent risks and |
| 150 | complicated dynamics of supervised visitation. |
| 151 | (3) Supervised visitation and exchange monitoring programs |
| 152 | may alert the court in writing if there are problems with cases |
| 153 | referred and the court may set a hearing to address these |
| 154 | problems. |
| 155 | Section 3. Section 753.08, Florida Statutes, is created to |
| 156 | read: |
| 157 | 753.08 Service providers; background checks; immunity |
| 158 | (1) Because of the special trust or responsibility placed |
| 159 | in volunteers and employees of supervised visitation and |
| 160 | supervised exchange monitoring programs, such program must |
| 161 | conduct a security background investigation before hiring an |
| 162 | employee or certifying a volunteer to serve. A security |
| 163 | background investigation shall include, but need not be limited |
| 164 | to, employment history checks, checks of references, local |
| 165 | criminal history records checks through local law enforcement |
| 166 | agencies, and statewide criminal history records checks through |
| 167 | the Department of Law Enforcement. Upon request, an employer |
| 168 | shall furnish a copy of the personnel record for the employee or |
| 169 | former employee who is the subject of a security background |
| 170 | investigation conducted pursuant to this section. The |
| 171 | information contained in the personnel record may include, but |
| 172 | need not be limited to, disciplinary matters and the reason why |
| 173 | the employee was terminated from employment. An employer who |
| 174 | releases a personnel record for purposes of a security |
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| 175 | background investigation is presumed to have acted in good faith |
| 176 | and is not liable for information contained in the record |
| 177 | without a showing that the employer maliciously falsified the |
| 178 | record. A security background investigation conducted pursuant |
| 179 | to this section shall ensure that a person is not hired as an |
| 180 | employee or certified as a volunteer if the person has an arrest |
| 181 | awaiting final disposition for, has been convicted of, |
| 182 | regardless of adjudication, has entered a plea of nolo |
| 183 | contendere or guilty to, or has been adjudicated delinquent and |
| 184 | the record has not been sealed or expunged for, any offense |
| 185 | prohibited under the provisions listed in s.435.04. All |
| 186 | employees hired or volunteers certified on or after July 1, |
| 187 | 2010, must undergo a state and national criminal history record |
| 188 | check. The supervised visitation programs shall contract with |
| 189 | the Department of Children and Family Services, the court |
| 190 | administrator, or the clerk of court to conduct level 2 |
| 191 | background checks pursuant to chapter 435. The cost for the |
| 192 | fingerprint processing may be borne by the supervised visitation |
| 193 | program or the person subject to the background check. The |
| 194 | department, court administrator, or clerk of court shall screen |
| 195 | the criminal history results to determine if an applicant meets |
| 196 | employment requirements, and is responsible for payment to the |
| 197 | Department of Law Enforcement by invoice to the Department of |
| 198 | Children and Family Services, the court administrator, or the |
| 199 | clerk of court or via payment from a credit card by the |
| 200 | applicant or a vendor on behalf of the applicant. If the |
| 201 | Department of Children and Family Services, court administrator, |
| 202 | or clerk of court is unable to conduct the background check, the |
| 203 | supervised visitation program may participate in the Volunteer |
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| 204 | and Employee Criminal History System, as authorized by the |
| 205 | National Child Protection Act of 1993 and s. 943.0542 to obtain |
| 206 | criminal history information. In analyzing and evaluating the |
| 207 | information obtained in the security background investigation, |
| 208 | the program must give particular emphasis to past activities |
| 209 | involving children, including, but not limited to, child-related |
| 210 | criminal offenses or child abuse. The program has sole |
| 211 | discretion in determining whether to hire or certify a person |
| 212 | based on his or her security background investigation. |
| 213 | (2) Any person who is providing services at a supervised |
| 214 | visitation or supervised exchange monitoring program who has |
| 215 | affirmed to the court in writing that he or she abides by the |
| 216 | state standards described in s. 753.06 is presumed, prima facie, |
| 217 | to be acting in good faith and is immune from any liability, |
| 218 | civil or criminal, which otherwise might be incurred or imposed |
| 219 | with regard to the provision of such services. |
| 220 | Section 4. Section 753.09, Florida Statutes, is created to |
| 221 | read: |
| 222 | 753.09 Funding.—On or after January 1, 2011, only a |
| 223 | supervised visitation program that has affirmed in a written |
| 224 | agreement with the court that it abides by and is in compliance |
| 225 | with the state standards provided under s. 753.06(1) may receive |
| 226 | state funding for visitation or exchange monitoring services. |
| 227 | Section 5. This act shall take effect October 1, 2010. |
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