By Senator Storms

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to the food assistance program; amending ss. 97.021, 402.33, 409.2554, 409.2576, 409.942, 414.0252, 414.065, 414.075, 414.085, 414.095, 414.14, 414.175, 414.31, 414.32, 414.33, 414.34, 414.35, 414.36, 414.39, 414.41, 420.624, 430.2053, 445.004, 445.009, 445.024, 445.026, 445.048, 718.115, 817.568, 921.0022, and 943.401, F.S.; conforming provisions to comply with nomenclature changes made to the program by the Federal Government; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsection (29) of section 97.021, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

97.021 Definitions.—For the purposes of this code, except where the context clearly indicates otherwise, the term:

(29) "Public assistance" means assistance provided through the food <u>assistance</u> stamp program <u>under the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program;</u> the Medicaid program; the Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children; and the Temporary Cash Assistance WAGES Program.

Section 2. Paragraph (g) of subsection (1) of section 402.33, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

402.33 Department authority to charge fees for services provided.—

- (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (g) "State and federal aid" means cash assistance or cash

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equivalent benefits based on an individual's proof of financial need, including, but not limited to, temporary cash assistance and food assistance stamps.

Section 3. Subsection (8) of section 409.2554, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

409.2554 Definitions; ss. 409.2551-409.2598.—As used in ss. 409.2551-409.2598, the term:

(8) "Public assistance" means money assistance paid on the basis of Title IV-E and Title XIX of the Social Security Act, temporary cash assistance, or food <u>assistance benefits</u> stamps received on behalf of a child under 18 years of age who has an absent parent.

Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (9) of section 409.2576, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

409.2576 State Directory of New Hires.-

- (9) DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION. -
- (a) New hire information shall be disclosed to the state agency administering the following programs for the purposes of determining eligibility under those programs:
- 1. Any state program funded under part A of Title IV of the Social Security Act;
- 2. The Medicaid program under Title XIX of the Social Security Act;
- 3. The unemployment compensation program under s. 3304 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954;
- 4. The food <u>assistance</u> stamp program under the <u>Food and</u> Nutrition Act of 2008 Food Stamp Act of 1977; and
- 5. Any state program under a plan approved under Title I (Old-Age Assistance for the Aged), Title X (Aid to the Blind),

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Title XIV (Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled), or Title XVI (Aid to the Aged, Blind, or Disabled; Supplemental Security Income for the Aged, Blind, and Disabled) of the Social Security Act.

Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 409.942, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

409.942 Electronic benefit transfer program.-

(1) The Department of Children and Family Services shall establish an electronic benefit transfer program for the dissemination of food <u>assistance</u> stamp benefits and temporary <u>cash</u> assistance payments, including refugee cash assistance payments, asylum applicant payments, and child support disregard payments. If the Federal Government does not enact legislation or regulations providing for dissemination of supplemental security income by electronic benefit transfer, the state may include supplemental security income in the electronic benefit transfer program.

Section 6. Subsection (10) of section 414.0252, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

414.0252 Definitions.—As used in ss. 414.025-414.55, the term:

(10) "Public assistance" means benefits paid on the basis of the temporary cash assistance, food <u>assistance</u> stamp, Medicaid, or optional state supplementation program.

Section 7. Subsections (1), (2), and (3) of section 414.065, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

414.065 Noncompliance with work requirements.-

(1) PENALTIES FOR NONPARTICIPATION IN WORK REQUIREMENTS AND FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH ALTERNATIVE REQUIREMENT PLANS.—The

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department shall establish procedures for administering penalties for nonparticipation in work requirements and failure to comply with the alternative requirement plan. If an individual in a family receiving temporary cash assistance fails to engage in work activities required in accordance with s. 445.024, the following penalties shall apply. Prior to the imposition of a sanction, the participant shall be notified orally or in writing that the participant is subject to sanction and that action will be taken to impose the sanction unless the participant complies with the work activity requirements. The participant shall be counseled as to the consequences of noncompliance and, if appropriate, shall be referred for services that could assist the participant to fully comply with program requirements. If the participant has good cause for noncompliance or demonstrates satisfactory compliance, the sanction shall not be imposed. If the participant has subsequently obtained employment, the participant shall be counseled regarding the transitional benefits that may be available and provided information about how to access such benefits. The department shall administer sanctions related to food assistance stamps consistent with federal regulations.

- (a)1. First noncompliance: temporary cash assistance shall be terminated for the family for a minimum of 10 days or until the individual who failed to comply does so.
- 2. Second noncompliance: temporary cash assistance shall be terminated for the family for 1 month or until the individual who failed to comply does so, whichever is later. Upon meeting this requirement, temporary cash assistance shall be reinstated to the date of compliance or the first day of the month

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117 following the penalty period, whichever is later.

- 3. Third noncompliance: temporary cash assistance shall be terminated for the family for 3 months or until the individual who failed to comply does so, whichever is later. The individual shall be required to comply with the required work activity upon completion of the 3-month penalty period, before reinstatement of temporary cash assistance. Upon meeting this requirement, temporary cash assistance shall be reinstated to the date of compliance or the first day of the month following the penalty period, whichever is later.
- (b) If a participant receiving temporary cash assistance who is otherwise exempted from noncompliance penalties fails to comply with the alternative requirement plan required in accordance with this section, the penalties provided in paragraph (a) shall apply.

- If a participant fully complies with work activity requirements for at least 6 months, the participant shall be reinstated as being in full compliance with program requirements for purpose of sanctions imposed under this section.
- (2) CONTINUATION OF TEMPORARY CASH ASSISTANCE FOR CHILDREN; PROTECTIVE PAYEES.—
- (a) Upon the second or third occurrence of noncompliance, temporary cash assistance and food <u>assistance</u> stamps for the child or children in a family who are under age 16 may be continued. Any such payments must be made through a protective payee or, in the case of food <u>assistance</u> stamps, through an authorized representative. Under no circumstances shall temporary cash assistance or food <u>assistance</u> stamps be paid to

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an individual who has failed to comply with program requirements.

- (b) Protective payees shall be designated by the department and may include:
- 1. A relative or other individual who is interested in or concerned with the welfare of the child or children and agrees in writing to utilize the assistance in the best interest of the child or children.
- 2. A member of the community affiliated with a religious, community, neighborhood, or charitable organization who agrees in writing to utilize the assistance in the best interest of the child or children.
- 3. A volunteer or member of an organization who agrees in writing to fulfill the role of protective payee and to utilize the assistance in the best interest of the child or children.
- (c) The protective payee designated by the department shall be the authorized representative for purposes of receiving food assistance stamps on behalf of a child or children under age 16. The authorized representative must agree in writing to use the food assistance stamps in the best interest of the child or children.
- (d) If it is in the best interest of the child or children, as determined by the department, for the staff member of a private agency, a public agency, the department, or any other appropriate organization to serve as a protective payee or authorized representative, such designation may be made, except that a protective payee or authorized representative must not be any individual involved in determining eligibility for temporary cash assistance or food assistance stamps for the family, staff

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handling any fiscal processes related to issuance of temporary cash assistance or food <u>assistance</u> stamps, or landlords, grocers, or vendors of goods, services, or items dealing directly with the participant.

- (e) The department may pay incidental expenses or travel expenses for costs directly related to performance of the duties of a protective payee as necessary to implement the provisions of this subsection.
- (3) PROPORTIONAL REDUCTION OF TEMPORARY CASH ASSISTANCE RELATED TO PAY AFTER PERFORMANCE.—Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (1), if an individual is receiving temporary cash assistance under a pay-after-performance arrangement and the individual participates, but fails to meet the full participation requirement, then the temporary cash assistance received shall be reduced and shall be proportional to the actual participation. Food <u>assistance</u> stamps may be included in a pay-after-performance arrangement if permitted under federal law.

Section 8. Section 414.075, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 414.075 Resource eligibility standards.—For purposes of program simplification and effective program management, certain resource definitions, as outlined in the food <u>assistance</u> stamp regulations at 7 C.F.R. s. 273.8, shall be applied to the <u>Temporary Cash Assistance</u> WACES Program as determined by the department to be consistent with federal law regarding temporary cash assistance and Medicaid for needy families, except that:
- (1) The maximum allowable resources, including liquid and nonliquid resources, of all members of the family may not exceed

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- (2) In determining the resources of a family, the following shall be excluded:
- (a) Licensed vehicles needed for individuals subject to the work participation requirement, not to exceed a combined value of \$8,500, and needed for training, employment, or education purposes. For any family without an individual subject to the work participation requirement, one vehicle valued at not more than \$8,500 shall be excluded. Any vehicle that is necessary to transport a physically disabled family member shall be excluded. A vehicle shall be considered necessary for the transportation of a physically disabled family member if the vehicle is specially equipped to meet the specific needs of the disabled person or if the vehicle is a special type of vehicle and makes it possible to transport the disabled person.
- (b) Funds paid to a homeless shelter which are being held for the family to enable the family to pay deposits or other costs associated with moving to a new shelter arrangement.
- (3) A vacation home that annually produces income consistent with its fair market value, and that is excluded as a resource in determining eligibility for food <u>assistance</u> stamps under federal regulations, may not be excluded as a resource in determining a family's eligibility for temporary cash assistance.
- (4) An individual and the assistance group in which the individual is a current member will be ineligible for a period of 2 years from the original date of a transfer of an asset made for the purpose of qualifying for or maintaining eligibility for temporary cash assistance.

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Section 9. Subsection (1) of section 414.085, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

414.085 Income eligibility standards.-

- (1) For purposes of program simplification and effective program management, certain income definitions, as outlined in the food <u>assistance</u> stamp regulations at 7 C.F.R. s. 273.9, shall be applied to the temporary cash assistance program as determined by the department to be consistent with federal law regarding temporary cash assistance and Medicaid for needy families, except as to the following:
- (a) Participation in the temporary cash assistance program shall be limited to those families whose gross family income is equal to or less than 185 percent of the federal poverty level established in s. 673(2) of the Community Services Block Grant Act, 42 U.S.C. s. 9901(2).
- (b) Income security payments, including payments funded under part B of Title IV of the Social Security Act, as amended; supplemental security income under Title XVI of the Social Security Act, as amended; or other income security payments as defined by federal law shall be excluded as income unless required to be included by federal law.
- (c) The first \$50 of child support paid to a parent receiving temporary cash assistance may not be disregarded in calculating the amount of temporary cash assistance for the family, unless such exclusion is required by federal law.
- (d) An incentive payment to a participant authorized by a regional workforce board shall not be considered income.
- Section 10. Subsections (1), (9), and (14) of section 414.095, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

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414.095 Determining eligibility for temporary cash assistance.—

- (1) ELIGIBILITY.—An applicant must meet eligibility requirements of this section before receiving services or temporary cash assistance under this chapter, except that an applicant shall be required to register for work and engage in work activities in accordance with s. 445.024, as designated by the regional workforce board, and may receive support services or child care assistance in conjunction with such requirement. The department shall make a determination of eligibility based on the criteria listed in this chapter. The department shall monitor continued eligibility for temporary cash assistance through periodic reviews consistent with the food assistance stamp eligibility process. Benefits shall not be denied to an individual solely based on a felony drug conviction, unless the conviction is for trafficking pursuant to s. 893.135. To be eligible under this section, an individual convicted of a drug felony must be satisfactorily meeting the requirements of the temporary cash assistance program, including all substance abuse treatment requirements. Within the limits specified in this chapter, the state opts out of the provision of Pub. L. No. 104-193, s. 115, that eliminates eligibility for temporary cash assistance and food assistance stamps for any individual convicted of a controlled substance felony.
- (9) OPPORTUNITIES AND OBLIGATIONS.—An applicant for temporary cash assistance has the following opportunities and obligations:
- (a) To participate in establishing eligibility by providing facts with respect to circumstances that affect eligibility and

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by obtaining, or authorizing the department to obtain, documents or information from others in order to establish eligibility.

- (b) To have eligibility determined without discrimination based on race, color, sex, age, marital status, handicap, religion, national origin, or political beliefs.
- (c) To be advised of any reduction or termination of temporary cash assistance or food assistance stamps.
- (d) To provide correct and complete information about the family's circumstances that relate to eligibility, at the time of application and at subsequent intervals.
- (e) To keep the department informed of any changes that could affect eligibility.
- (f) To use temporary cash assistance and food <u>assistance</u> stamps for the purpose for which the assistance is intended.
- (g) To receive information regarding services available from certified domestic violence centers or organizations that provide counseling and supportive services to individuals who are past or present victims of domestic violence or who are at risk of domestic violence and, upon request, to be referred to such organizations in a manner which protects the individual's confidentiality.
 - (14) PROHIBITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS.-
- (a) A family without a minor child living in the home is not eligible to receive temporary cash assistance or services under this chapter. However, a pregnant woman is eligible for temporary cash assistance in the ninth month of pregnancy if all eligibility requirements are otherwise satisfied.
- (b) Temporary cash assistance, without shelter expense, may be available for a teen parent who is a minor child and for the

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child. Temporary cash assistance may not be paid directly to the teen parent but must be paid, on behalf of the teen parent and child, to an alternative payee who is designated by the department. The alternative payee may not use the temporary cash assistance for any purpose other than paying for food, clothing, shelter, and medical care for the teen parent and child and for other necessities required to enable the teen parent to attend school or a training program. In order for the child of the teen parent and the teen parent to be eligible for temporary cash assistance, the teen parent must:

- 1. Attend school or an approved alternative training program, unless the child is less than 12 weeks of age or the teen parent has completed high school; and
- 2. Reside with a parent, legal guardian, or other adult caretaker relative. The income and resources of the parent shall be included in calculating the temporary cash assistance available to the teen parent since the parent is responsible for providing support and care for the child living in the home.
- 3. Attend parenting and family classes that provide a curriculum specified by the department or the Department of Health, as available.
- (c) The teen parent is not required to live with a parent, legal guardian, or other adult caretaker relative if the department determines that:
- 1. The teen parent has suffered or might suffer harm in the home of the parent, legal guardian, or adult caretaker relative.
- 2. The requirement is not in the best interest of the teen parent or the child. If the department determines that it is not in the best interest of the teen parent or child to reside with

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a parent, legal guardian, or other adult caretaker relative, the department shall provide or assist the teen parent in finding a suitable home, a second-chance home, a maternity home, or other appropriate adult-supervised supportive living arrangement. Such living arrangement may include a shelter obligation in accordance with subsection (10).

The department may not delay providing temporary cash assistance to the teen parent through the alternative payee designated by the department pending a determination as to where the teen parent should live and sufficient time for the move itself. A teen parent determined to need placement that is unavailable shall continue to be eligible for temporary cash assistance so long as the teen parent cooperates with the department and the Department of Health. The teen parent shall be provided with counseling to make the transition from independence to supervised living and with a choice of living arrangements.

(d) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, if a parent or caretaker relative without good cause does not cooperate with the state agency responsible for administering the child support enforcement program in establishing, modifying, or enforcing a support order with respect to a child of a teen parent or other family member, or a child of a family member who is in the care of an adult relative, temporary cash assistance to the entire family shall be denied until the state agency indicates that cooperation by the parent or caretaker relative has been satisfactory. To the extent permissible under federal law, a parent or caretaker relative shall not be penalized for failure to cooperate with paternity establishment or with the

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establishment, modification, or enforcement of a support order when such cooperation could subject an individual to a risk of domestic violence. Such risk shall constitute good cause to the extent permitted by Title IV-D of the Social Security Act, as amended, or other federal law.

- (e) If a parent or caretaker relative does not assign any rights a family member may have to support from any other person as required by subsection (7), temporary cash assistance to the entire family shall be denied until the parent or caretaker relative assigns the rights to the department.
- (f) An individual who is convicted in federal or state court of receiving benefits under this chapter, Title XIX, the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 Stamp Act of 1977, or supplemental security income under Title XVI of the Social Security Act (Supplemental Security Income), in two or more states simultaneously may not receive temporary cash assistance or services under this chapter for 10 years following the date of conviction.
- (g) An individual is ineligible to receive temporary cash assistance or services under this chapter during any period when the individual is fleeing to avoid prosecution, custody, or confinement after committing a crime, attempting to commit a crime that is a felony under the laws of the place from which the individual flees or a high misdemeanor in the State of New Jersey, or violating a condition of probation or parole imposed under federal or state law.
- (h) The parent or other caretaker relative must report to the department by the end of the 5-day period that begins on the date it becomes clear to the parent or caretaker relative that a

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minor child will be absent from the home for 30 or more consecutive days. A parent or caretaker relative who fails to report this information to the department shall be disqualified from receiving temporary cash assistance for 30 days for the first occurrence, 60 days for the second occurrence, and 90 days for the third or subsequent occurrence.

- (i) If the parents of a minor child live apart and equally share custody and control of the child, a parent is ineligible for temporary cash assistance unless the parent clearly demonstrates to the department that the parent provides primary day-to-day custody.
- (j) The payee of the temporary cash assistance payment is the caretaker relative with whom a minor child resides and who assumes primary responsibility for the child's daily supervision, care, and control, except in cases where a protective payee is established.

Section 11. Section 414.14, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

414.14 Public assistance policy simplification.—To the extent possible, the department shall align the requirements for eligibility under this chapter with the food <u>assistance</u> stamp program and medical assistance eligibility policies and procedures to simplify the budgeting process and reduce errors. If the department determines that s. 414.075, relating to resources, or s. 414.085, relating to income, is inconsistent with related provisions of federal law which govern the food <u>assistance</u> stamp program or medical assistance, and that conformance to federal law would simplify administration of the Temporary Cash Assistance WAGES Program or reduce errors without

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materially increasing the cost of the program to the state, the secretary of the department may propose a change in the resource or income requirements of the program by rule. The secretary shall provide written notice to the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the chairs chairpersons of the appropriate legislative relevant committees of both houses of the Legislature summarizing the proposed modifications to be made by rule and changes necessary to conform state law to federal law. The proposed rule shall take effect 14 days after written notice is given unless the President of the Senate or the Speaker of the House of Representatives advises the secretary that the proposed rule exceeds the delegated authority of the Legislature.

Section 12. Subsection (2) of section 414.175, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

414.175 Review of existing waivers.-

(2) The department shall review federal law, including revisions to federal food <u>assistance</u> stamp requirements. If the department determines that federal food <u>assistance</u> stamp waivers will further the goals of this chapter, including simplification of program policies or program administration, the department may obtain waivers if this can be accomplished within available resources.

Section 13. Section 414.31, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 414.31 State agency for administering federal food assistance stamp program.—
- (1) The department shall place into operation in each of the several counties of the state a food <u>assistance</u> stamp

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program as authorized by the Congress of the United States. The department is designated as the state agency responsible for the administration and operation of such programs.

(2) The department shall provide for such instruction and counseling as will best assure that the recipients are able to provide a nutritionally adequate diet through the increased purchasing power received. This program shall be administered and operated in such a way that the distribution of food assistance stamps shall be in locations reasonably accessible to those areas in which persons eligible for the benefit of this program are likely to be concentrated.

Section 14. Section 414.32, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

414.32 Prohibitions and restrictions with respect to food assistance program stamps.—

- (1) COOPERATION WITH CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY.-
- (a) A parent or caretaker relative who receives temporary cash assistance or food <u>assistance</u> stamps on behalf of a child under 18 years of age who has an absent parent is ineligible for food <u>assistance</u> stamps unless the parent or caretaker relative cooperates with the state agency that administers the child support enforcement program in establishing the paternity of the child, if the child is born out of wedlock, and in obtaining support for the child or for the parent or caretaker relative and the child. This paragraph does not apply if the state agency that administers the food <u>assistance</u> stamp program determines that the parent or caretaker relative has good cause for failing to cooperate. The Department of Revenue shall determine good cause for failure to cooperate if the Department of Children and

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Family Services obtains written authorization from the United States Department of Agriculture approving such arrangements.

- (b) A putative or identified noncustodial parent of a child under 18 years of age is ineligible for food <u>assistance</u> stamps if the parent fails to cooperate with the state agency that administers the child support enforcement program in establishing the paternity of the child, if the child is born out of wedlock, or fails to provide support for the child. This paragraph does not apply if the state agency that administers the child support enforcement program determines that the noncustodial parent has good cause for refusing to cooperate in establishing the paternity of the child.
- (2) REDUCTION OR DENIAL OF TEMPORARY CASH ASSISTANCE.—The food <u>assistance</u> stamp allotment shall be reduced or terminated as otherwise provided in this chapter if temporary cash assistance under the <u>Temporary Cash Assistance</u> WAGES Program is reduced or denied because an individual in the family fails to perform an action required under the program.
- (3) DENIAL OF FOOD ASSISTANCE STAMP BENEFITS FOR RECEIPT OF MULTIPLE FOOD ASSISTANCE STAMP BENEFITS.—An individual is ineligible to participate in the food assistance stamp program individually, or as a member of any assistance group, for 10 years following a conviction in federal or state court of having made a fraudulent statement or representation with respect to the identity or place of residence of the individual in order to receive multiple benefits simultaneously under the food assistance stamp program.
- (4) DENIAL OF FOOD <u>ASSISTANCE</u> STAMP BENEFITS TO FLEEING FELONS.—An individual is ineligible to participate in the food

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assistance stamp program during any period when the individual is fleeing to avoid prosecution, custody, or confinement after committing a crime, attempting to commit a crime that is a felony under the laws of the place from which the individual flees or a high misdemeanor in the State of New Jersey, or violating a condition of probation or parole imposed under federal or state law.

Section 15. Section 414.33, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 414.33 Violations of food <u>assistance</u> stamp program.-
- (1) In accordance with federal law and regulations, the department shall establish procedures for notifying the appropriate federal and state agencies of any violation of federal or state laws or rules governing the food <u>assistance stamp</u> program.
- (2) In addition, the department shall establish procedures for referring to the Department of Law Enforcement any case that involves a suspected violation of federal or state law or rules governing the administration of the food <u>assistance</u> stamp program.

Section 16. Section 414.34, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

414.34 Annual report concerning administrative complaints and disciplinary actions involving food <u>assistance</u> stamp program violations.—The department shall prepare and submit a report to the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the chairs of the appropriate legislative committees, and the Department of Law Enforcement by January 1 of each year. In addition to any other information the

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Legislature may require, the report must include statistics and relevant information detailing:

- (1) The number of complaints received and investigated.
- (2) The number of findings of probable cause made.
- (3) The number of findings of no probable cause made.
- (4) The number of administrative complaints filed.
- (5) The disposition of all administrative complaints.
- (6) The number of criminal complaints brought under s. 414.39, and their disposition.
- (7) The status of the development and implementation of rules governing the electronic benefits transfer program, including any recommendations for statutory changes.

Section 17. Section 414.35, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

414.35 Emergency relief.—

- (1) The department shall adopt rules for the administration of emergency assistance programs delegated to the department either by executive order in accordance with the Disaster Relief Act of 1974 or pursuant to the <u>Food and Nutrition Act of 2008</u>
 Food Stamp Act of 1977.
- (2) In promulgating the rules required in this section, the department shall give particular consideration to the prevention of fraud in emergency assistance programs. Such rules shall, at a minimum, provide for:
 - (a) Verification of an applicant's identity and address.
- (b) Determination of an applicant's need for assistance and verification of an applicant's need in accordance with appropriate federal law and regulations.
 - (c) The timely and adequate dissemination of accurate

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certification information to local emergency management agencies.

(3) In administering emergency food <u>assistance</u> stamp and other emergency assistance programs, the department shall cooperate fully with the United States Government and with other departments, instrumentalities, and agencies of this state.

Section 18. Section 414.36, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 414.36 Public assistance overpayment recovery program; contracts.—
- (1) The department shall develop and implement a plan for the statewide privatization of activities relating to the recovery of public assistance overpayment claims. These activities shall include, at a minimum, voluntary cash collections functions for recovery of fraudulent and nonfraudulent benefits paid to recipients of temporary cash assistance, food <u>assistance</u> stamps, and aid to families with dependent children.
- (2) For purposes of privatization of public assistance overpayment recovery, the department shall enter into contracts consistent with federal law with for-profit corporations, not-for-profit corporations, or other entities capable of providing the services for recovering public assistance required under this section. The department shall issue requests for proposals, enter into a competitive bidding process, and negotiate contracts for such services. Contracts for such services may be funded on a contingency fee basis, per fiscal year, based on a percentage of the state-retained share of collections, for claims for food assistance stamps, aid to families with

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dependent children, and temporary cash assistance. This section does not prohibit districts from entering into contracts to carry out the provisions of this section, if that is a costeffective use of resources.

(3) The Economic <u>Self-Sufficiency</u> Self-sufficiency Services Program Office of the department shall have responsibility for contract management and for monitoring and policy development functions relating to privatization of the public assistance overpayment recovery program.

Section 19. Subsections (2), (3), (5), and (10) of section 414.39, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

414.39 Fraud.-

- (2) Any person who knowingly:
- (a) Uses, transfers, acquires, traffics, alters, forges, or possesses, or
- (b) Attempts to use, transfer, acquire, traffic, alter, forge, or possess, or
- (c) Aids and abets another person in the use, transfer, acquisition, traffic, alteration, forgery, or possession of,

a food stamp, a food assistance stamp identification card, an authorization, including, but not limited to, an electronic authorization, for the expenditure purchase of food assistance benefits stamps, a certificate of eligibility for medical services, or a Medicaid identification card in any manner not authorized by law is guilty of a crime and shall be punished as provided in subsection (5). For the purposes of this section, the value of an authorization to purchase food stamps shall be the difference between the coupon allotment and the amount paid

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by the recipient for that allotment.

- (3) Any person having duties in the administration of a state or federally funded public assistance program or in the distribution of public assistance, or authorizations or identifications to obtain public assistance, under a state or federally funded public assistance program and who:
- (a) Fraudulently misappropriates, attempts to misappropriate, or aids and abets in the misappropriation of, a food assistance stamp, an authorization for food assistance stamps, a food assistance stamp identification card, a certificate of eligibility for prescribed medicine, a Medicaid identification card, or public assistance from any other state or federally funded program with which he or she has been entrusted or of which he or she has gained possession by virtue of his or her position, or who knowingly fails to disclose any such fraudulent activity; or
- (b) Knowingly misappropriates, attempts to misappropriate, or aids or abets in the misappropriation of, funds given in exchange for food assistance program benefits stamps or for any form of food assistance stamp benefits authorization,

is guilty of a crime and shall be punished as provided in subsection (5).

(5) (a) If the value of the public assistance or identification wrongfully received, retained, misappropriated, sought, or used is less than an aggregate value of \$200 in any 12 consecutive months, such person commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

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(b) If the value of the public assistance or identification wrongfully received, retained, misappropriated, sought, or used is of an aggregate value of \$200 or more in any 12 consecutive months, such person commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

- (c) As used in this subsection, the value of a food <u>assistance</u> stamp authorization benefit is the cash or exchange value unlawfully obtained by the fraudulent act committed in violation of this section.
- (d) As used in this section, "fraud" includes the introduction of fraudulent records into a computer system, the unauthorized use of computer facilities, the intentional or deliberate alteration or destruction of computerized information or files, and the stealing of financial instruments, data, and other assets.
- (10) The department shall create an error-prone or fraud-prone case profile within its public assistance information system and shall screen each application for public assistance, including food <u>assistance</u> stamps, Medicaid, and temporary cash assistance, against the profile to identify cases that have a potential for error or fraud. Each case so identified shall be subjected to preeligibility fraud screening.

Section 20. Section 414.41, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 414.41 Recovery of payments made due to mistake or fraud.-
- (1) Whenever it becomes apparent that any person or provider has received any public assistance under this chapter to which she or he is not entitled, through either simple mistake or fraud on the part of the department or on the part of

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the recipient or participant, the department shall take all necessary steps to recover the overpayment. Recovery may include Federal Income Tax Refund Offset Program collections activities in conjunction with Food and Nutrition Consumer Service and the Internal Revenue Service to intercept income tax refunds due to clients who owe food assistance stamp or temporary cash assistance WAGES debt to the state. The department will follow the guidelines in accordance with federal rules and regulations and consistent with the Food Assistance Stamp Program. The department may make appropriate settlements and shall establish a policy and cost-effective rules to be used in the computation and recovery of such overpayments.

- (a) The department will consider an individual who has willfully provided false information or omitted information to become or remain eligible for temporary cash assistance to have committed an intentional program violation.
- (b) When the intentional program violation or case facts do not warrant criminal prosecution for fraud as defined in s. 414.39, the department will initiate an administrative disqualification hearing. The administrative disqualification hearing will be initiated regardless of the individual's current eligibility.
- (c) Upon a finding through the administrative disqualification hearing process that the individual did commit an intentional program violation, the department will impose a disqualification period consistent with those established for food assistance stamp program purposes.
- (2) The department shall determine if recovery of an overpayment as a result of department error regarding temporary

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cash assistance provided under the <u>Temporary Cash Assistance</u>

WACES Program or benefits provided to a recipient of aid to families with dependent children would create extreme hardship. The department shall provide by rule the circumstances that constitute an extreme hardship. The department may reduce the amount of repayment if a recipient or participant demonstrates to the satisfaction of the department that repayment of the entire overpayment would result in extreme hardship, but the department may not excuse repayment. A determination of extreme hardship is not grounds for a waiver of repayment in whole or in part.

(3) The department, or its designee, shall enforce an order of income deduction by the court against the liable adult recipient or participant, including the head of a family, for overpayment received as an adult under the temporary cash assistance program, the AFDC program, the food <u>assistance</u> stamp program, or the Medicaid program.

Section 21. Subsection (8) of section 420.624, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

420.624 Local homeless assistance continuum of care.-

(8) Continuum of care plans must promote participation by all interested individuals and organizations and may not exclude individuals and organizations on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, handicap, familial status, or religion. Faith-based organizations must be encouraged to participate. To the extent possible, these components should be coordinated and integrated with other mainstream health, social services, and employment programs for which homeless populations may be eligible, including Medicaid, State Children's Health Insurance

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Program, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, Food

Assistance Program Stamps, and services funded through the

Mental Health and Substance Abuse Block Grant, the Workforce

Investment Act, and the welfare-to-work grant program.

Section 22. Paragraph (g) of subsection (5) of section 430.2053, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

430.2053 Aging resource centers.-

- (5) The duties of an aging resource center are to:
- (g) Enhance the existing area agency on aging in each planning and service area by integrating, either physically or virtually, the staff and services of the area agency on aging with the staff of the department's local CARES Medicaid nursing home preadmission screening unit and a sufficient number of staff from the Department of Children and Family Services' Economic Self-Sufficiency Unit necessary to determine the financial eligibility for all persons age 60 and older residing within the area served by the aging resource center that are seeking Medicaid services, Supplemental Security Income, and food assistance stamps.

Section 23. Paragraph (b) of subsection (5) of section 445.004, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

445.004 Workforce Florida, Inc.; creation; purpose; membership; duties and powers.—

(5) Workforce Florida, Inc., shall have all the powers and authority, not explicitly prohibited by statute, necessary or convenient to carry out and effectuate the purposes as determined by statute, Pub. L. No. 105-220, and the Governor, as well as its functions, duties, and responsibilities, including, but not limited to, the following:

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(b) Providing oversight and policy direction to ensure that the following programs are administered by the Agency for Workforce Innovation in compliance with approved plans and under contract with Workforce Florida, Inc.:

- 1. Programs authorized under Title I of the Workforce Investment Act of 1998, Pub. L. No. 105-220, with the exception of programs funded directly by the United States Department of Labor under Title I, s. 167.
- 2. Programs authorized under the Wagner-Peyser Act of 1933, as amended, 29 U.S.C. ss. 49 et seq.
- 3. Activities authorized under Title II of the Trade Act of 2002, as amended, 19 U.S.C. ss. 2272 et seq., and the Trade Adjustment Assistance Program.
- 4. Activities authorized under 38 U.S.C., chapter 41, including job counseling, training, and placement for veterans.
- 5. Employment and training activities carried out under funds awarded to this state by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- 6. Welfare transition services funded by the Temporary Assistance for Needy Families Program, created under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, as amended, Pub. L. No. 104-193, and Title IV, s. 403, of the Social Security Act, as amended.
 - 7. Displaced homemaker programs, provided under s. 446.50.
- 8. The Florida Bonding Program, provided under Pub. L. No. 97-300, s. 164(a)(1).
- 9. The Food <u>Assistance</u> Stamp Employment and Training Program, provided under the <u>Food and Nutrition Act of 2008</u> Food Stamp Act of 1977, 7 U.S.C. ss. 2011-2032; the Food Security Act

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813 of 1988, Pub. L. No. 99-198; and the Hunger Prevention Act, Pub. 814 L. No. 100-435.

- 10. The Quick-Response Training Program, provided under ss. 288.046-288.047. Matching funds and in-kind contributions that are provided by clients of the Quick-Response Training Program shall count toward the requirements of s. 288.90151(5)(d), pertaining to the return on investment from activities of Enterprise Florida, Inc.
- 11. The Work Opportunity Tax Credit, provided under the Tax and Trade Relief Extension Act of 1998, Pub. L. No. 105-277, and the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997, Pub. L. No. 105-34.
- 12. Offender placement services, provided under ss. 944.707-944.708.

Section 24. Paragraph (b) of subsection (9) of section 445.009, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

445.009 One-stop delivery system.—

(9)

- (b) The network shall assure that a uniform method is used to determine eligibility for and management of services provided by agencies that conduct workforce development activities. The Department of Management Services shall develop strategies to allow access to the databases and information management systems of the following systems in order to link information in those databases with the one-stop delivery system:
- 1. The Unemployment Compensation Program of the Agency for Workforce Innovation.
 - 2. The public employment service described in s. 443.181.
- 3. The FLORIDA System and the components related to temporary cash assistance WAGES, food assistance stamps, and

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842 Medicaid eligibility.

- 4. The Student Financial Assistance System of the Department of Education.
 - 5. Enrollment in the public postsecondary education system.
- 6. Other information systems determined appropriate by Workforce Florida, Inc.

Section 25. Subsection (2) of section 445.024, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

445.024 Work requirements.-

- (2) WORK ACTIVITY REQUIREMENTS.—Each individual who is not otherwise exempt from work activity requirements must participate in a work activity for the maximum number of hours allowable under federal law; however, a participant may not be required to work more than 40 hours per week. The maximum number of hours each month that a family may be required to participate in community service or work experience programs is the number of hours that would result from dividing the family's monthly amount for temporary cash assistance and food <u>assistance</u> stamps by the applicable minimum wage. However, the maximum hours required per week for community service or work experience may not exceed 40 hours.
- (a) A participant in a work activity may also be required to enroll in and attend a course of instruction designed to increase literacy skills to a level necessary for obtaining or retaining employment if the instruction plus the work activity does not require more than 40 hours per week.
- (b) Program funds may be used, as available, to support the efforts of a participant who meets the work activity requirements and who wishes to enroll in or continue enrollment

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in an adult general education program or other training programs.

Section 26. Section 445.026, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

445.026 Cash assistance severance benefit.—An individual who meets the criteria listed in this section may choose to receive a lump-sum payment in lieu of ongoing cash assistance payments, provided the individual:

- (1) Is employed and is receiving earnings.
- (2) Has received cash assistance for at least 6 consecutive months.
 - (3) Expects to remain employed for at least 6 months.
- (4) Chooses to receive a one-time, lump-sum payment in lieu of ongoing monthly payments.
- (5) Provides employment and earnings information to the regional workforce board, so that the regional workforce board can ensure that the family's eligibility for severance benefits can be evaluated.
- (6) Signs an agreement not to apply for or accept cash assistance for 6 months after receipt of the one-time payment. In the event of an emergency, such agreement shall provide for an exception to this restriction, provided that the one-time payment shall be deducted from any cash assistance for which the family subsequently is approved. This deduction may be prorated over an 8-month period. The board of directors of Workforce Florida, Inc., shall adopt criteria defining the conditions under which a family may receive cash assistance due to such emergency.

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Such individual may choose to accept a one-time, lump-sum payment of \$1,000 in lieu of receiving ongoing cash assistance. Such payment shall only count toward the time limitation for the month in which the payment is made in lieu of cash assistance. A participant choosing to accept such payment shall be terminated from cash assistance. However, eligibility for Medicaid, food assistance stamps, or child care shall continue, subject to the eligibility requirements of those programs.

Section 27. Subsection (2) of section 445.048, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

445.048 Passport to Economic Progress program.-

(2) WAIVERS.—If Workforce Florida, Inc., in consultation with the Department of Children and Family Services, finds that federal waivers would facilitate implementation of the program, the department shall immediately request such waivers, and Workforce Florida, Inc., shall report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives if any refusal of the federal government to grant such waivers prevents the implementation of the program. If Workforce Florida, Inc., finds that federal waivers to provisions of the Food <u>Assistance</u> Stamp Program would facilitate implementation of the program, the Department of Children and Family Services shall immediately request such waivers in accordance with s. 414.175.

Section 28. Paragraph (d) of subsection (1) of section 718.115, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

718.115 Common expenses and common surplus.

(1)

(d) If so provided in the declaration, the cost of a master

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antenna television system or duly franchised cable television service obtained pursuant to a bulk contract shall be deemed a common expense. If the declaration does not provide for the cost of a master antenna television system or duly franchised cable television service obtained under a bulk contract as a common expense, the board may enter into such a contract, and the cost of the service will be a common expense but allocated on a perunit basis rather than a percentage basis if the declaration provides for other than an equal sharing of common expenses, and any contract entered into before July 1, 1998, in which the cost of the service is not equally divided among all unit owners, may be changed by vote of a majority of the voting interests present at a regular or special meeting of the association, to allocate the cost equally among all units. The contract shall be for a term of not less than 2 years.

- 1. Any contract made by the board after the effective date hereof for a community antenna system or duly franchised cable television service may be canceled by a majority of the voting interests present at the next regular or special meeting of the association. Any member may make a motion to cancel said contract, but if no motion is made or if such motion fails to obtain the required majority at the next regular or special meeting, whichever is sooner, following the making of the contract, then such contract shall be deemed ratified for the term therein expressed.
- 2. Any such contract shall provide, and shall be deemed to provide if not expressly set forth, that any hearing-impaired or legally blind unit owner who does not occupy the unit with a non-hearing-impaired or sighted person, or any unit owner

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receiving supplemental security income under Title XVI of the Social Security Act or food <u>assistance</u> stamps as administered by the Department of Children and Family Services pursuant to s. 414.31, may discontinue the service without incurring disconnect fees, penalties, or subsequent service charges, and, as to such units, the owners shall not be required to pay any common expenses charge related to such service. If less than all members of an association share the expenses of cable television, the expense shall be shared equally by all participating unit owners. The association may use the provisions of s. 718.116 to enforce payment of the shares of such costs by the unit owners receiving cable television.

Section 29. Paragraph (f) of subsection (1) of section 817.568, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

817.568 Criminal use of personal identification information.—

- (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (f) "Personal identification information" means any name or number that may be used, alone or in conjunction with any other information, to identify a specific individual, including any:
- 1. Name, postal or electronic mail address, telephone number, social security number, date of birth, mother's maiden name, official state-issued or United States-issued driver's license or identification number, alien registration number, government passport number, employer or taxpayer identification number, Medicaid or food assistance stamp account number, bank account number, credit or debit card number, or personal identification number or code assigned to the holder of a debit card by the issuer to permit authorized electronic use of such

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987	card;		
988	2. Unique biometric data, such as fingerprint, voice print,		
989	retina or iris image, or other unique physical representation;		
990	3. Unique electronic identification number, address, or		
991	routing code;		
992	4. Medical records;		
993	5. Telecommunication identifying information or access		
994	device; or		
995	6. Other number or information that can be used to access a		
996	person's financial resources.		
997	Section 30. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section		
998	921.0022, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:		
999	921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity ranking		
1000	chart		
1001	(3) OFFENSE SEVERITY RANKING CHART		
1002	(a) LEVEL	1	
	Florida	Felony	
	Statute	Degree	Description
1003			
	24.118(3)(a)	3rd	Counterfeit or altered state lottery
			ticket.
1004			
	212.054(2)(b)	3rd	Discretionary sales surtax; limitations,
			administration, and collection.
1005			
	212.15(2)(b)	3rd	Failure to remit sales taxes, amount
1006			greater than \$300 but less than \$20,000.
1006	216 1025 (1)	2 1	-
	316.1935(1)	3rd	Fleeing or attempting to elude law
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			enforcement officer.
1007			
	319.30(5)	3rd	Sell, exchange, give away certificate of
			title or identification number plate.
1008			erere or racherroadron namber prace.
1000	210 25 (1) ()	2 1	
	319.35(1)(a)	3rd	Tamper, adjust, change, etc., an
			odometer.
1009			
	320.26(1)(a)	3rd	Counterfeit, manufacture, or sell
			registration license plates or
			validation stickers.
1010			
	322.212(1)(a)-	3rd	Possession of forged, stolen,
	(c)		counterfeit, or unlawfully issued
			driver's license; possession of
			simulated identification.
1011			Simulated Tuesters.
1011	322.212(4)	3rd	Supply or aid in supplying unauthorized
	322.212(4)	SIU	
1010			driver's license or identification card.
1012			
	322.212(5)(a)	3rd	False application for driver's license
			or identification card.
1013			
	414.39(2)	3rd	Unauthorized use, possession, forgery,
			or alteration of food assistance program
			stamps, Medicaid ID, value greater than
			\$200.
1014			
	414.39(3)(a)	3rd	Fraudulent misappropriation of public
			First manufacture of passing
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			assistance funds by employee/official,
			value more than \$200.
1015			
	443.071(1)	3rd	False statement or representation to
	· ,		obtain or increase unemployment
			compensation benefits.
1016			componed to the total to the total t
1010	509.151(1)	3rd	Defraud an innkeeper, food or lodging
	509.151(1)	JIU	value greater than \$300.
1017			value greater than \$300.
101/	F17 202 (1)	21	Wieleries of the Elevide Committee and
	517.302(1)	3rd	Violation of the Florida Securities and
			Investor Protection Act.
1018			
	562.27(1)	3rd	Possess still or still apparatus.
1019			
	713.69	3rd	Tenant removes property upon which lien
			has accrued, value more than \$50.
1020			
	812.014(3)(c)	3rd	Petit theft (3rd conviction); theft of
			any property not specified in subsection
			(2).
1021			
	812.081(2)	3rd	Unlawfully makes or causes to be made a
			reproduction of a trade secret.
1022			
	815.04(4)(a)	3rd	Offense against intellectual property
			(i.e., computer programs, data).
1023			
	817.52(2)	3rd	Hiring with intent to defraud, motor
			J 2002 200 002 002 000 002
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			vehicle services.
1024			
	817.569(2)	3rd	Use of public record or public records
	(= /		information to facilitate commission of
1005			a felony.
1025			
	826.01	3rd	Bigamy.
1026			
	828.122(3)	3rd	Fighting or baiting animals.
1027			
	831.04(1)	3rd	Any erasure, alteration, etc., of any
			replacement deed, map, plat, or other
			document listed in s. 92.28.
1028			document libeta in 5. 32.20.
1020	021 21 (1) (2)	2 al	
	831.31(1)(a)	3rd	Sell, deliver, or possess counterfeit
			controlled substances, all but s.
			893.03(5) drugs.
1029			
	832.041(1)	3rd	Stopping payment with intent to defraud
			\$150 or more.
1030			
	832.05(2)(b) &	3rd	Knowing, making, issuing worthless
	(4)(c)		checks \$150 or more or obtaining
			property in return for worthless check
			\$150 or more.
1031			, 155 SI MOIO.
1001	020 15/21	2 m d	Commorcial bribe receiving
1000	838.15(2)	3rd	Commercial bribe receiving.
1032			
	838.16	3rd	Commercial bribery.

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1033	843.18	3rd	Fleeing by boat to elude a law
	043.10	SIG	enforcement officer.
1034	847.011(1)(a)	3rd	Sell, distribute, etc., obscene, lewd, etc., material (2nd conviction).
1035	849.01	3rd	Vooning gambling house
1036	049.01	SIU	Keeping gambling house.
1037	849.09(1)(a)- (d)	3rd	Lottery; set up, promote, etc., or assist therein, conduct or advertise drawing for prizes, or dispose of property or money by means of lottery.
1037	849.23	3rd	Gambling-related machines; "common offender" as to property rights.
1038	0.10.05.10.		
1039	849.25(2)	3rd	Engaging in bookmaking.
	860.08	3rd	Interfere with a railroad signal.
1040	860.13(1)(a)	3rd	Operate aircraft while under the influence.
1041	002 12/2)/5)2	2 r.d	Durchage of cannahia
1042	893.13(2)(a)2.	SLU	Purchase of cannabis.
	893.13(6)(a)	3rd	Possession of cannabis (more than 20
1043			grams).

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10-00778A-10 20101306 934.03(1)(a) 3rd Intercepts, or procures any other person to intercept, any wire or oral communication. Section 31. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 943.401, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 943.401 Public assistance fraud.-(1)(a) The Department of Law Enforcement shall investigate all public assistance provided to residents of the state or provided to others by the state. In the course of such investigation the Department of Law Enforcement shall examine all records, including electronic benefits transfer records and make inquiry of all persons who may have knowledge as to any irregularity incidental to the disbursement of public moneys, food assistance stamps, or other items or benefits authorizations to recipients.

Section 32. This act shall take effect July 1, 2010.

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