

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate House

Floor: 1/AD/3R 04/29/2010 03:30 PM

Senator Justice moved the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete lines 121 - 180

and insert:

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Section 2. Section 402.302, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

402.302 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:

(1) "Child care" means the care, protection, and supervision of a child, for a period of less than 24 hours a day on a regular basis, which supplements parental care, enrichment, and health supervision for the child, in accordance with his or her individual needs, and for which a payment, fee, or grant is made for care.

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- (2) "Child care facility" includes any child care center or child care arrangement which provides child care for more than five children unrelated to the operator and which receives a payment, fee, or grant for any of the children receiving care, wherever operated, and whether or not operated for profit. The following are not included:
- (a) Public schools and nonpublic schools and their integral programs, except as provided in s. 402.3025;
 - (b) Summer camps having children in full-time residence;
 - (c) Summer day camps;
- (d) Bible schools normally conducted during vacation periods; and
- (e) Operators of transient establishments, as defined in chapter 509, which provide child care services solely for the guests of their establishment or resort, provided that all child care personnel of the establishment are screened according to the level 2 screening requirements of chapter 435.
- (3) "Child care personnel" means all owners, operators, employees, and volunteers working in a child care facility. The term does not include persons who work in a child care facility after hours when children are not present or parents of children in Head Start. For purposes of screening, the term includes any member, over the age of 12 years, of a child care facility operator's family, or person, over the age of 12 years, residing with a child care facility operator if the child care facility is located in or adjacent to the home of the operator or if the family member of, or person residing with, the child care facility operator has any direct contact with the children in the facility during its hours of operation. Members of the

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operator's family or persons residing with the operator who are between the ages of 12 years and 18 years shall not be required to be fingerprinted but shall be screened for delinquency records. For purposes of screening, the term shall also include persons who work in child care programs which provide care for children 15 hours or more each week in public or nonpublic schools, summer day camps, family day care homes, or those programs otherwise exempted under s. 402.316. The term does not include public or nonpublic school personnel who are providing care during regular school hours, or after hours for activities related to a school's program for grades kindergarten through 12. A volunteer who assists on an intermittent basis for less than 40 hours per month is not included in the term "personnel" for the purposes of screening and training, provided that the volunteer is under direct and constant supervision by persons who meet the personnel requirements of s. 402.305(2). Students who observe and participate in a child care facility as a part of their required coursework shall not be considered child care personnel, provided such observation and participation are on an intermittent basis and the students are under direct and constant supervision of child care personnel.

- (4) "Department" means the Department of Children and Family Services.
- (5) "Drop-in child care" means child care provided occasionally in a child care facility in a shopping mall or business establishment where a child is in care for no more than a 4-hour period and the parent remains on the premises of the shopping mall or business establishment at all times. Drop-in child care arrangements shall meet all requirements for a child

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care facility unless specifically exempted.

- (6) "Evening child care" means child care provided during the evening hours and may encompass the hours of 6:00 p.m. to 7:00 a.m. to accommodate parents who work evenings and latenight shifts.
- (7) "Family day care home" means an occupied residence in which child care is regularly provided for children from at least two unrelated families and which receives a payment, fee, or grant for any of the children receiving care, whether or not operated for profit. Household children under 13 years of age, when on the premises of the family day care home or on a field trip with children enrolled in child care, shall be included in the overall capacity of the licensed home. A family day care home shall be allowed to provide care for one of the following groups of children, which shall include household those children under 13 years of age who are related to the caregiver:
- (a) A maximum of four children from birth to 12 months of age.
- (b) A maximum of three children from birth to 12 months of age, and other children, for a maximum total of six children.
- (c) A maximum of six preschool children if all are older than 12 months of age.
- (d) A maximum of 10 children if no more than 5 are preschool age and, of those 5, no more than 2 are under 12 months of age.
- (8) "Household children" means children who are related by blood, marriage, or legal adoption to, or who are the legal wards of, the family day care home operator, the large family child care home operator, or an adult household member who

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permanently or temporarily resides in the home. Supervision of the operator's household children shall be left to the discretion of the operator unless those children receive subsidized child care to be in the home.

(9) (8) "Large family child care home" means an occupied residence in which child care is regularly provided for children from at least two unrelated families, which receives a payment, fee, or grant for any of the children receiving care, whether or not operated for profit, and which has at least two full-time child care personnel on the premises during the hours of operation. One of the two full-time child care personnel must be the owner or occupant of the residence. A large family child care home must first have operated as a licensed family day care home for 2 years, with an operator who has had a child development associate credential or its equivalent for 1 year, before seeking licensure as a large family child care home. Household children under 13 years of age, when on the premises of the large family child care home or on a field trip with children enrolled in child care, shall be included in the overall capacity of the licensed home. A large family child care home shall be allowed to provide care for one of the following groups of children, which shall include household those children under 13 years of age who are related to the caregiver:

- (a) A maximum of 8 children from birth to 24 months of age.
- (b) A maximum of 12 children, with no more than 4 children under 24 months of age.
- (10) (9) "Indoor recreational facility" means an indoor commercial facility which is established for the primary purpose of entertaining children in a planned fitness environment

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through equipment, games, and activities in conjunction with food service and which provides child care for a particular child no more than 4 hours on any one day. An indoor recreational facility must be licensed as a child care facility under s. 402.305, but is exempt from the minimum outdoor-squarefootage-per-child requirement specified in that section, if the indoor recreational facility has, at a minimum, 3,000 square feet of usable indoor floor space.

- (11) (10) "Local licensing agency" means any agency or individual designated by the county to license child care facilities.
- (12) (11) "Operator" means any onsite person ultimately responsible for the overall operation of a child care facility, whether or not he or she is the owner or administrator of such facility.
- (13) (12) "Owner" means the person who is licensed to operate the child care facility.
- (14) (13) "Screening" means the act of assessing the background of child care personnel and volunteers and includes, but is not limited to, employment history checks, local criminal records checks through local law enforcement agencies, fingerprinting for all purposes and checks in this subsection, statewide criminal records checks through the Department of Law Enforcement, and federal criminal records checks through the Federal Bureau of Investigation.
- (15) (14) "Secretary" means the Secretary of Children and Family Services.
- (16) (15) "Substantial compliance" means that level of adherence which is sufficient to safeguard the health, safety,

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and well-being of all children under care. Substantial compliance is greater than minimal adherence but not to the level of absolute adherence. Where a violation or variation is identified as the type which impacts, or can be reasonably expected within 90 days to impact, the health, safety, or wellbeing of a child, there is no substantial compliance.

(17) (16) "Weekend child care" means child care provided between the hours of 6 p.m. on Friday and 6 a.m. on Monday.

Section 3. Paragraphs (c) and (f) of subsection (2) and subsection (3) of section 402.305, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (g) is added to subsection (2) of that section, to read:

- 402.305 Licensing standards; child care facilities.-
- (2) PERSONNEL.—Minimum standards for child care personnel shall include minimum requirements as to:
- (c) Minimum age requirements. The Such minimum standards must shall prohibit a person under the age of 21 from being the operator of a child care facility and a person under the age of 18 16 from being employed at such facility unless he or she such person is under direct and constant supervision of screened and trained staff who are 18 years of age or older and he or she is not counted for the purposes of calculating computing the staffto-child personnel-to-child ratio. The standards established for before-school and after-school care pursuant to paragraph (1)(c) must address minimum age requirements.
- (f) By January 1, 2000, A credential for child care facility directors. By January 1, 2004, The credential is the shall be a required minimum standard for licensing child care facility directors.

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- (g) Minimum education standards for child care personnel. Minimum education standards shall prohibit persons who have not obtained a high school diploma or high school equivalency diploma under s. 1003.435 from being employed as child care personnel unless such a person is:
- 1. Under the direct and constant supervision of screened and trained staff and is not counted for purposes of calculating the staff-to-child ratio;
- 2. Not serving in an instructional position and is not counted for purposes of calculating the staff-to-child ratio; or
- 3. Employed in an instructional position on July 1, 2010, and has 10 or more continuous years of documented experience working with children in a child care setting or in a public school.

Those child care personnel who are employed by a child care facility on July 1, 2010, who do not possess the minimum educational requirements set forth in this paragraph and who are not exempt from the requirements of this paragraph must complete the educational requirements by July 1, 2011. Persons who do not complete the appropriate educational requirements are prohibited from employment as child care personnel until such time as they are in compliance with this paragraph.

- (3) MINIMUM STAFF CREDENTIALS.—If a facility operates for 8 or more hours per week By July 1, 1996, for every 20 children in the a licensed child care facility, beginning with the first child if the facility operates 8 hours or more per week, one of the child care personnel in the facility must have:
 - (a) A current child development associate credential;



- (b) A current child care professional credential, unless the department determines that such child care professional credential is not equivalent to or greater than a child development associate credential; or
- (c) A current credential that is equivalent to or greater than the credential required in paragraph (a) or paragraph (b).

The department shall establish by rule those hours of operation, such as during rest periods and transitional periods, when this subsection does not apply.

Section 4. Section 402.318, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

402.318 Advertisement.—No person, as defined in s. 1.01(3), shall advertise or publish an advertisement for a child care facility, family day care home, or large family child care home without including within such advertisement the state or local agency license number or registration number of such facility or home. Violation of this section is a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

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> ======== T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ========== And the title is amended as follows:

Delete lines 21 - 31

and insert: 240

> from the department; amending s. 402.302, F.S.; revising and providing definitions; providing for certain household children to be included in calculations regarding the capacity of licensed family day care homes and large family child care homes;

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providing conditions for supervision of household children of operators of family day care homes and large family child care homes; amending s. 402.305, F.S.; prohibiting a person under the age of 18 from being the operator of a child care facility; requiring the department to address minimum age requirements for before-school and after-school care; providing exceptions; stating the minimum educational standards for child care facility employees; providing exceptions; requiring employees who do not meet the minimum educational standards by a specified date to do so within 1 year; requiring child care staff to possess specified credentials; amending s. 402.318, F.S.; revising advertising requirements applicable to child care facilities; providing penalties; reenacting s.