By Senator Lynn

7-01116A-11 20111552 A bill to be entitled

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An act relating to unemployment compensation; amending s. 443.036, F.S.; defining the terms "community service" and "reemployment services"; amending s. 443.091, F.S.; providing that an unemployed individual is eligible to receive benefits if he or she participates in a community service program administered by a regional workforce board; authorizing the Agency for Workforce Innovation to adopt rules; conforming a cross-reference; amending s. 443.1216, F.S.; providing that community services are not covered by unemployment compensation; conforming cross-references; amending s. 443.131, F.S.; conforming cross-references; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Present subsections (13) through (36) of section 443.036, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (14) through (37), respectively, present subsections (37) through (45) of that section are renumbered as subsections (39) through (47), respectively, and new subsections (13) and (38) are added to that section, to read:

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443.036 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:

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(13) "Community service" means any program operated by a regional workforce board in which claimants volunteer to perform services for private nonprofit or public entities.

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(38) "Reemployment services" means job search assistance

7-01116A-11 20111552

services, which include, but are not limited to, job referral and placement assistance; development of an employability development plan; provision of labor market information; assessment of skill levels, abilities, and aptitudes; career guidance when appropriate; job search workshops such as resume writing and interviewing classes; and referral to training as required.

Section 2. Paragraphs (b) and (d) of subsection (1) of section 443.091, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

443.091 Benefit eligibility conditions.-

- (1) An unemployed individual is eligible to receive benefits for any week only if the Agency for Workforce Innovation finds that:
- (b) She or he has registered with the agency for work and subsequently reports to the one-stop career center as directed by the regional workforce board for reemployment services. This requirement does not apply to persons who are:
  - 1. Non-Florida residents;
  - 2. On a temporary layoff, as defined in s. 443.036(42);
- 3. Union members who customarily obtain employment through a union hiring hall; or
- 4. Claiming benefits under an approved short-time compensation plan as provided in s. 443.1116.
- (d) She or he is able to work and is available for work. In order to assess eligibility for a claimed week of unemployment, the agency shall develop criteria to determine a claimant's ability to work and availability for work. However:
- 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of this paragraph or paragraphs (b) and (e), an otherwise eligible individual may not

7-01116A-11 20111552

be denied benefits for any week because she or he is in training with the approval of the agency, or by reason of s. 443.101(2) relating to failure to apply for, or refusal to accept, suitable work. Training may be approved by the agency in accordance with criteria prescribed by rule. A claimant's eligibility during approved training is contingent upon satisfying eligibility conditions prescribed by rule.

- 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, an otherwise eligible individual who is in training approved under s. 236(a)(1) of the Trade Act of 1974, as amended, may not be determined ineligible or disqualified for benefits due to her or his enrollment in such training or because of leaving work that is not suitable employment to enter such training. As used in this subparagraph, the term "suitable employment" means work of a substantially equal or higher skill level than the worker's past adversely affected employment, as defined for purposes of the Trade Act of 1974, as amended, the wages for which are at least 80 percent of the worker's average weekly wage as determined for purposes of the Trade Act of 1974, as amended.
- 3. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, an otherwise eligible individual may not be denied benefits for any week because she or he is before any state or federal court pursuant to a lawfully issued summons to appear for jury duty.
- 4. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, an otherwise eligible individual may not be denied benefits for any week because she or he is participating in a community service program administered by a regional workforce board during a period of elevated unemployment that begins after July 2, 2011.
  - a. For the purposes of this subparagraph, a period of

7-01116A-11 20111552

## elevated unemployment:

- (I) Begins with the first day of the week following the 8th consecutive week during which the average total unemployment rate, as determined by the United States Secretary of Labor, equals or exceeds 9 percent; and
- (II) Ends with the first day of the week following the 8th consecutive week that the average total unemployment rate is less than 9 percent.
- b. The community service performed by a claimant may not exceed 20 hours per week.
- c. A participant in a community service program under this paragraph shall be deemed an employee of the state for purposes of workers' compensation coverage. In determining the average weekly wage, any remuneration the participant may receive in connection with the community service is considered a gratuity and the participant is not entitled to any benefits otherwise payable under s. 440.15, regardless of whether the participant is receiving wages and remuneration from other employment with another employer and regardless of his or her future wage-earning capacity.
- 5. The agency may adopt rules as necessary to administer this paragraph.
- Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) and paragraph (f) of subsection (13) of section 443.1216, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (z) is added to subsection (13) of that section, to read:
- 443.1216 Employment.—Employment, as defined in s. 443.036, is subject to this chapter under the following conditions:
  - (1) (a) The employment subject to this chapter includes a

7-01116A-11 20111552

service performed, including a service performed in interstate commerce, by:

- 1. An officer of a corporation.
- 2. An individual who, under the usual common-law rules applicable for in determining the employer-employee relationship, is an employee. However, if whenever a client whoras defined in s. 443.036(18), which would otherwise be designated as an employing unit has contracted with an employee leasing company to supply it with workers, those workers are considered employees of the employee leasing company. An employee leasing company may lease corporate officers of the client to the client and other workers to the client, except as prohibited by regulations of the Internal Revenue Service. Employees of an employee leasing company must be reported under the employee leasing company's tax identification number and contribution rate for work performed for the employee leasing company.
- a. In addition to any other report required to be filed by law, an employee leasing company shall submit a report to the Labor Market Statistics Center within the Agency for Workforce Innovation which includes each client establishment and each establishment of the employee leasing company, or as otherwise directed by the agency. The report must include the following information for each establishment:
  - (I) The trade or establishment name;
- (II) The former unemployment compensation account number, if available;
  - (III) The former federal employer's identification number (FEIN), if available;

7-01116A-11 20111552

(IV) The industry code recognized and published by the United States Office of Management and Budget, if available;

- (V) A description of the client's primary business activity in order to verify or assign an industry code;
  - (VI) The address of the physical location;
- (VII) The number of full-time and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay that was subject to unemployment compensation taxes for, the pay period including the 12th of the month for each month of the quarter;
- (VIII) The total wages subject to unemployment compensation taxes paid during the calendar quarter;
- (IX) An internal identification code to uniquely identify each establishment of each client;
- (X) The month and year that the client entered into the contract for services; and
- (XI) The month and year that the client terminated the contract for services.
- b. The report shall be submitted electronically or <u>as</u> in a manner otherwise prescribed by the Agency for Workforce

  Innovation <u>and</u> in the format specified by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor for its

  Multiple Worksite Report for Professional Employer

  Organizations. The report must be provided quarterly to the

  Labor Market Statistics Center within the Agency for Workforce

  Innovation, or as otherwise directed by the agency, and must be filed by the last day of the month immediately following the end of the calendar quarter. The information required in sub-sub-subparagraphs a.(X) and (XI) need be provided only in the quarter in which the contract to which it relates was entered

7-01116A-11 20111552

into or terminated. The sum of the employment data and the sum of the wage data in the this report must match the employment and wages reported in the unemployment compensation quarterly tax and wage report. A report is not required for any calendar quarter preceding the third calendar quarter of 2010.

- c. The Agency for Workforce Innovation shall adopt rules as necessary to administer this subparagraph, and may administer, collect, enforce, and waive the penalty imposed by s. 443.141(1)(b) for the report required by this subparagraph.
- d. For the purposes of this subparagraph, the term "establishment" means any location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed.
- 3. An individual other than an individual who is an employee under subparagraph 1. or subparagraph 2., who performs services for remuneration for any person:
- a. As an agent-driver or commission-driver engaged in distributing meat products, vegetable products, fruit products, bakery products, beverages other than milk, or laundry or drycleaning services for his or her principal.
- b. As a traveling or city salesperson engaged on a full-time basis in the solicitation on behalf of, and the transmission to, his or her principal of orders from wholesalers, retailers, contractors, or operators of hotels, restaurants, or other similar establishments for merchandise for resale or supplies for use in their business operations. This sub-subparagraph does not apply to an agent-driver, or a commission-driver, or and does not apply to sideline sales activities performed on behalf of a person other than the salesperson's principal.

7-01116A-11 20111552

4. The services described in subparagraph 3. are employment subject to this chapter only if:

- a. The contract of service contemplates that substantially all of the services are to be performed personally by the individual;
- b. The individual does not have a substantial investment in facilities used in connection with the services, other than facilities used for transportation; and
- c. The services are not in the nature of a single transaction that is not part of a continuing relationship with the person for whom the services are performed.
- (13) The following are exempt from coverage under this chapter:
- (f) Service performed in the employ of a public employer as defined in s. 443.036, except as provided in subsection (2), and service performed in the employ of an instrumentality of a public employer as described in s. 443.036(36) (b) or (c) s. 443.036(35) (b) or (c), to the extent that the instrumentality is immune under the United States Constitution from the tax imposed by s. 3301 of the Internal Revenue Code for that service.
- (z) Service performed as part of a community service program under s. 443.091(1)(d)4.
- Section 4. Paragraph (f) of subsection (3) of section 443.131, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 443.131 Contributions.
- 229 (3) VARIATION OF CONTRIBUTION RATES BASED ON BENEFIT 230 EXPERIENCE.—
  - (f) Transfer of employment records.-
  - 1. For the purposes of this subsection, two or more

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7-01116A-11 20111552

employers who are parties to a transfer of business or the subject of a merger, consolidation, or other form of reorganization, effecting a change in legal identity or form, are deemed a single employer and are considered to be one employer with a continuous employment record if the tax collection service provider finds that the successor employer continues to carry on the employing enterprises of all of the predecessor employers, and that the successor employer has paid all contributions required of and due from all of the predecessor employers, and has assumed liability for all contributions that may become due from all of the predecessor employers. In addition, An employer may not be considered a successor under this subparagraph if the employer purchases a company with a lower rate into which employees with job functions unrelated to the business endeavors of the predecessor are transferred for the purpose of acquiring the low rate and avoiding payment of contributions. As used in this paragraph, Notwithstanding s. 443.036(15) s. 443.036(14), the term "contributions," as used in this paragraph, means all indebtedness to the tax collection service provider, including, but not limited to, interest, penalty, collection fee, and service fee.

2. A successor employer must accept the transfer of all of the predecessor employers' employment records within 30 days after the date of the official notification of liability by succession. If a predecessor employer has unpaid contributions or outstanding quarterly reports, the successor employer must pay the total amount with certified funds within 30 days after the date of the notice listing the total amount due. After the

7-01116A-11 20111552

total indebtedness is paid, the tax collection service provider shall transfer the employment records of all of the predecessor employers to the successor employer's employment record. The tax collection service provider shall determine the contribution rate of the combined successor and predecessor employers upon the transfer of the employment records, as prescribed by rule, in order to calculate any change in the contribution rate resulting from the transfer of the employment records.

3.2. Regardless of whether a predecessor employer's employment record is transferred to a successor employer under this paragraph, the tax collection service provider shall treat the predecessor employer, if he or she subsequently employs individuals, as an employer without a previous employment record or, if his or her coverage is terminated under s. 443.121, as a new employing unit.

4.3. The state agency providing unemployment tax collection services may adopt rules governing the partial transfer of experience rating when an employer transfers an identifiable and segregable portion of his or her payrolls and business to a successor employing unit. As a condition of each partial transfer, these rules must require the following to be filed with the tax collection service provider: an application by the successor employing unit, an agreement by the predecessor employer, and the evidence required by the tax collection service provider to show the benefit experience and payrolls attributable to the transferred portion through the date of the transfer. These rules must provide that the successor employing unit, if not an employer subject to this chapter, becomes an employer as of the date of the transfer and that the transferred

7-01116A-11 20111552

portion of the predecessor employer's employment record is removed from the employment record of the predecessor employer. For each calendar year after the date of the transfer of the employment record in the records of the tax collection service provider, the service provider shall compute the contribution rate payable by the successor employer or employing unit based on his or her employment record, combined with the transferred portion of the predecessor employer's employment record. These rules may also prescribe what contribution rates are payable by the predecessor and successor employers for the period between the date of the transfer of the transferred portion of the predecessor employer's employment record in the records of the tax collection service provider and the first day of the next calendar year.

5.4. This paragraph does not apply to an employee leasing company and client contractual agreement as defined in s. 443.036. The tax collection service provider shall, if the contractual agreement is terminated or the employee leasing company fails to submit reports or pay contributions as required by the service provider, treat the client as a new employer without previous employment record unless the client is otherwise eligible for a variation from the standard rate.

Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2011.