By Senator Simmons

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22-00667-12 20121166

A bill to be entitled An act relating to clerks of court; amending s. 24.115, F.S.; requiring the Department of the Lottery to use the Comprehensive Case Information System of the Florida Association of Court Clerks and Comptroller, Inc., to determine whether a prize winner owes outstanding fines, fees, or court costs to the state; amending s. 27.52, F.S.; authorizing the clerk of court to review the property records and motor vehicle records to determine whether an applicant for the appointment of a public defender is indigent; deleting a requirement that the clerk conduct the review; amending s. 28.24, F.S.; deleting a requirement for the clerks of the circuit courts to participate in the Comprehensive Case Information System; creating s. 28.2405, F.S.; requiring clerks of the circuit courts to use the Comprehensive Case Information System and to submit data to the system based on case types designated by the Supreme Court of Florida; amending s. 28.241, F.S.; providing that filing fees and fees to reopen a proceeding are due at the time a party files a pleading to initiate a proceeding; requiring the clerk of court to pursue the collection of fees that are not timely paid; revising the circumstances under which a fee to reopen a case applies; exempting a person from paying a reopen fee for filing a motion to enforce a stipulation or a motion for contempt; authorizing the clerk of court to charge a fee to issue an electronic certified copy of

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a summons; amending s. 28.246, F.S.; requiring that the circuit court order a prisoner to make monthly payments for court-related costs under certain circumstances; requiring that the Department of Corrections or the local detention facility place a lien on the prisoner's trust account for the full amount of the costs and to forward payments from the trust account to the appropriate clerk of the court; amending s. 34.041, F.S.; requiring the party filing a case in county court to pay all filing and reopen fees at the time of filing; requiring the clerk to pursue collection of the fees if the fees are not paid at the time of filing; authorizing the clerk of court to charge a fee for issuing an electronic certified copy of a summons; revising the circumstances under which a fee to reopen a case applies; exempting a party from paying a reopen fee for filing motions to enforce stipulations and motions for contempt; amending s. 45.035, F.S.; requiring a plaintiff to pay a rescheduling fee to the clerk on each occasion a sale of real or personal property under an order or judgment is rescheduled; requiring the rescheduling fee to be assessed as costs; requiring the plaintiff to pay the rescheduling fee to the court before the sale; amending s. 57.081, F.S.; providing that a person who receives a certification of indigence with respect to a proceeding is not required to pay charges to issue a summons; amending s. 57.082, F.S.; requiring that a court order a prisoner to make

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monthly payments for court-related costs under certain circumstances; requiring that the Department of Corrections or the local detention facility place a lien on the prisoner's trust account for the full amount of the costs and to forward payments from the trust account to the appropriate clerk of the court; amending s. 95.11, F.S.; providing that an action to collect any court costs or fines owed to the state may be commenced at any time; amending s. 112.3173, F.S.; providing for the duty of a clerk of court to notify the Commission on Ethics of certain proceedings involving public officers or employees to arise after the clerk is advised by the state attorney that the defendant is a public officer or employee who is alleged to have committed a qualifying offense; amending s. 318.18, F.S.; requiring that the signature of the person designated to represent a community service agency be notarized on letterhead that indicates the number of hours of community service completed and the date the community service hours were completed by a person who is ordered to perform community service as a penalty for a noncriminal disposition pursuant to s. 318.14, F.S., or a criminal offense listed in s. 318.17, F.S.; amending s. 668.50, F.S.; deleting the exemption from the Uniform Electronic Transaction Act for transactions governed by rules relating to judicial procedure; amending s. 733.707, F.S.; specifying the priority of payment of unpaid court costs, fees, or fines by a decedent's

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estate; amending s. 893.11, F.S.; deleting a requirement that a clerk of court send criminal conviction information to the state agency that has issued a business or professional license to a person who is convicted of certain types of criminal offenses; requiring state agencies that issue business or professional licenses to use the Comprehensive Case Information System to obtain information relating to criminal convictions of licensees; requiring the clerk of court to provide certified copies of judgments to licensing agencies upon request; defining the term "business or professional license"; amending s. 938.27, F.S.; authorizing a court to require a defendant to pay the costs of prosecution and investigation pursuant to a payment plan under s. 28.246, F.S., relating to payment of court-related fees, charges, and costs; amending s. 938.30, F.S.; requiring that a court order a prisoner to make monthly payments for court-related costs under certain circumstances; requiring that the Department of Corrections or the local detention facility place a lien on the prisoner's trust account for the full amount of the costs and to forward payments from the trust account to the appropriate clerk of the court; providing that criminal or civil judgment and related costs are a civil lien against the judgment debtor's presently owned or after-acquired real or personal property if the judgment is recorded; providing an exception to rerecording requirements; requiring that

the clerk of court enforce, satisfy, compromise, settle, subordinate, release, or otherwise dispose of any debts or lien imposed and collected in the same manner as for an indigent defendant-recipient; amending s. 947.181, F.S.; providing that the Parole Commission require as a condition of parole the payment of fines, fees, or other court-ordered costs under certain circumstances; requiring that the commission state on record the reasons for not requiring the full payment of the fines, fees, or other court-ordered costs; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsection (4) of section 24.115, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

24.115 Payment of prizes.-

(4) (a) It is the responsibility of the appropriate state agency and of the judicial branch to identify to the department, in the form and format prescribed by the department, persons owing an outstanding debt to any state agency or owing child support collected through a court, including spousal support or alimony for the spouse or former spouse of the obligor if the child support obligation is being enforced by the Department of

Revenue.

(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), the department must use the Comprehensive Case Information System of the Florida

Association of Court Clerks and Comptroller, Inc., to determine

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whether a prize winner owes outstanding fines, fees, or court costs to the state, before it may pay a prize of \$600 or more.

(c) Before Prior to the payment of a prize of \$600 or more to any claimant having such an outstanding obligation, the department shall transmit the amount of the debt to the agency claiming the debt or owed the debt as shown on the Comprehensive Case Information System and shall authorize payment of the balance to the prize winner after deduction of the debt. If a prize winner owes multiple debts subject to offset under this subsection and the prize is insufficient to cover all such debts, the amount of the prize shall be transmitted first to the agency claiming that past due child support is owed. If a balance of lottery prize remains after payment of past due child support, the remaining lottery prize amount shall be transmitted to other agencies owed claiming debts owed to the state, pro rata, based upon the ratio of the individual debt to the remaining debt owed to the state.

Section 2. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section 27.52, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 27.52 Determination of indigent status.
- (2) DETERMINATION BY THE CLERK.—The clerk of the court shall determine whether an applicant seeking appointment of a public defender is indigent based upon the information provided in the application and the criteria prescribed in this subsection.
- (a)1. An applicant, including an applicant who is a minor or an adult tax-dependent person, is indigent if the applicant's income is equal to or below 200 percent of the then-current federal poverty guidelines prescribed for the size of the

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household of the applicant by the United States Department of Health and Human Services or if the person is receiving Temporary Assistance for Needy Families-Cash Assistance, poverty-related veterans' benefits, or Supplemental Security Income (SSI).

- 2.a. There is a presumption that the applicant is not indigent if the applicant owns, or has equity in, any intangible or tangible personal property or real property or the expectancy of an interest in any such property having a net equity value of \$2,500 or more, excluding the value of the person's homestead and one vehicle having a net value not exceeding \$5,000.
- b. Notwithstanding the information that the applicant provides, the clerk <u>may shall</u> conduct a review of the property records for the county in which the applicant resides and the motor vehicle title records of the state to identify any property interests of the applicant under this subparagraph. The clerk <u>may shall</u> evaluate and consider the results of the review in making a determination under this subsection. <u>If the review is completed by the clerk</u>, the clerk shall maintain the results of the review in a file with the application and provide the file to the court if the applicant seeks review under subsection (4) of the clerk's determination of indigent status.

Section 3. Paragraph (e) of subsection (12) of section 28.24, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

28.24 Service charges by clerk of the circuit court.—The clerk of the circuit court shall charge for services rendered by the clerk's office in recording documents and instruments and in performing the duties enumerated in amounts not to exceed those specified in this section. Notwithstanding any other provision

of this section, the clerk of the circuit court shall provide without charge to the state attorney, public defender, guardian ad litem, public guardian, attorney ad litem, criminal conflict and civil regional counsel, and private court-appointed counsel paid by the state, and to the authorized staff acting on behalf of each, access to and a copy of any public record, if the requesting party is entitled by law to view the exempt or confidential record, as maintained by and in the custody of the clerk of the circuit court as provided in general law and the Florida Rules of Judicial Administration. The clerk of the circuit court may provide the requested public record in an electronic format in lieu of a paper format when capable of being accessed by the requesting entity.

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Charges

- (12) For recording, indexing, and filing any instrument not more than 14 inches by 8 1/2 inches, including required notice to property appraiser where applicable:
- (e) An additional service charge of \$4 per page shall be paid to the clerk of the circuit court for each instrument listed in s. 28.222, except judgments received from the courts and notices of lis pendens, recorded in the official records. From the additional \$4 service charge collected:
- 1. If the counties maintain legal responsibility for the costs of the court-related technology needs as defined in s. 29.008(1)(f)2. and (h), 10 cents shall be distributed to the Florida Association of Court Clerks and Comptroller, Inc., for the cost of development, implementation, operation, and

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maintenance of the clerks' Comprehensive Case Information System, in which system all clerks shall participate on or before January 1, 2006; \$1.90 shall be retained by the clerk to be deposited in the Public Records Modernization Trust Fund and used exclusively for funding court-related technology needs of the clerk as defined in s. 29.008(1)(f)2. and (h); and \$2 shall be distributed to the board of county commissioners to be used exclusively to fund court-related technology, and court technology needs as defined in s. 29.008(1)(f)2. and (h) for the state trial courts, state attorney, public defender, and criminal conflict and civil regional counsel in that county. If the counties maintain legal responsibility for the costs of the court-related technology needs as defined in s. 29.008(1)(f)2. and (h), notwithstanding any other provision of law, the county is not required to provide additional funding beyond that provided herein for the court-related technology needs of the clerk as defined in s. 29.008(1)(f)2. and (h). All court records and official records are the property of the State of Florida, including any records generated as part of the Comprehensive Case Information System funded pursuant to this paragraph and the clerk of court is designated as the custodian of such records, except in a county where the duty of maintaining official records exists in a county office other than the clerk of court or comptroller, such county office is designated the custodian of all official records, and the clerk of court is designated the custodian of all court records. The clerk of court or any entity acting on behalf of the clerk of court, including an association, shall not charge a fee to any agency as defined in s. 119.011, the Legislature, or the State Court

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System for copies of records generated by the Comprehensive Case
Information System or held by the clerk of court or any entity
acting on behalf of the clerk of court, including an
association.

2. If the state becomes legally responsible for the costs of court-related technology needs as defined in s. 29.008(1)(f)2. and (h), whether by operation of general law or by court order, \$4 shall be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund.

Section 4. Section 28.2405, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

28.2405 Comprehensive Case Information System.—All clerks of the circuit court shall participate in the Comprehensive Case Information System of the Florida Association of Clerks and Comptroller, Inc., and shall submit electronic case data to the system based on the case types designated by the Supreme Court.

Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 28.241, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

28.241 Filing fees for trial and appellate proceedings.-

- (1) Filing fees are due at the time a party files a pleading to initiate a proceeding or files a pleading for relief, and reopen fees are due at the time a party files a pleading to reopen a proceeding. If a fee is not paid upon the filing of the pleading, the clerk shall pursue collection of the fee pursuant to s. 28.246.
- (a)1.a. Except as provided in sub-subparagraph b. and subparagraph 2., the party instituting any civil action, suit, or proceeding in the circuit court shall pay to the clerk of that court a filing fee of up to \$395 in all cases in which

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there are not more than five defendants and an additional filing fee of up to \$2.50 for each defendant in excess of five. Of the first \$280 in filing fees, \$80 must be remitted by the clerk to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund, \$195 must be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the State Courts Revenue Trust Fund, \$3.50 must be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the Justice Administrative Commission and used to fund the Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation created in s. 28.35, and \$1.50 shall be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Administrative Trust Fund within the Department of Financial Services to fund clerk budget reviews conducted by the Department of Financial Services. One third of any filing fees collected by the clerk of the circuit court in excess of \$100 shall be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the Justice Administrative Commission.

b. The party instituting any civil action, suit, or proceeding in the circuit court under chapter 39, chapter 61, chapter 741, chapter 742, chapter 747, chapter 752, or chapter 753 shall pay to the clerk of that court a filing fee of up to \$295 in all cases in which there are not more than five defendants and an additional filing fee of up to \$2.50 for each defendant in excess of five. Of the first \$180 in filing fees, \$80 must be remitted by the clerk to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund, \$95 must be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the State Courts Revenue Trust Fund, \$3.50 must be remitted to the Department of

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Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the Justice Administrative Commission and used to fund the Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation created in s. 28.35, and \$1.50 shall be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Administrative Trust Fund within the Department of Financial Services to fund clerk budget reviews conducted by the Department of Financial Services.

- c. An additional filing fee of \$4 shall be paid to the clerk. The clerk shall remit \$3.50 to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Court Education Trust Fund and shall remit 50 cents to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the Justice Administrative Commission to fund clerk education. An additional filing fee of up to \$18 shall be paid by the party seeking each severance that is granted. The clerk may impose an additional filing fee of up to \$85 for all proceedings of garnishment, attachment, replevin, and distress. Postal charges incurred by the clerk of the circuit court in making service by certified or registered mail on defendants or other parties shall be paid by the party at whose instance service is made. No Additional fees, charges, or costs may not shall be added to the filing fees imposed under this section, except as authorized in this section or by general law.
- 2.a. Notwithstanding the fees prescribed in subparagraph
 1., a party instituting a civil action in circuit court relating
 to real property or mortgage foreclosure shall pay a graduated
 filing fee based on the value of the claim.
- b. A party shall estimate in writing the amount in controversy of the claim upon filing the action. For purposes of

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this subparagraph, the value of a mortgage foreclosure action is based upon the principal due on the note secured by the mortgage, plus interest owed on the note and any moneys advanced by the lender for property taxes, insurance, and other advances secured by the mortgage, at the time of filing the foreclosure. The value shall also include the value of any tax certificates related to the property. In stating the value of a mortgage foreclosure claim, a party shall declare in writing the total value of the claim, as well as the individual elements of the value as prescribed in this sub-subparagraph.

- c. In its order providing for the final disposition of the matter, the court shall identify the actual value of the claim. The clerk shall adjust the filing fee if there is a difference between the estimated amount in controversy and the actual value of the claim and collect any additional filing fee owed or provide a refund of excess filing fee paid.
 - d. The party shall pay a filing fee of:
- (I) Three hundred and ninety-five dollars in all cases in which the value of the claim is \$50,000 or less and in which there are not more than five defendants. The party shall pay an additional filing fee of up to \$2.50 for each defendant in excess of five. Of the first \$280 in filing fees, \$80 must be remitted by the clerk to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund, \$195 must be remitted to the Department of Revenue Trust Fund, \$3.50 must be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the Justice Administrative Commission and used to fund the Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation created in s. 28.35, and

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\$1.50 shall be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Administrative Trust Fund within the Department of Financial Services to fund clerk budget reviews conducted by the Department of Financial Services;

(II) Nine hundred dollars in all cases in which the value of the claim is more than \$50,000 but less than \$250,000 and in which there are not more than five defendants. The party shall pay an additional filing fee of up to \$2.50 for each defendant in excess of five. Of the first \$785 in filing fees, \$80 must be remitted by the clerk to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund, \$700 must be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the State Courts Revenue Trust Fund, \$3.50 must be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the Justice Administrative Commission and used to fund the Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation described in s. 28.35, and \$1.50 shall be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Administrative Trust Fund within the Department of Financial Services to fund clerk budget reviews conducted by the Department of Financial Services; or

(III) One thousand nine hundred dollars in all cases in which the value of the claim is \$250,000 or more and in which there are not more than five defendants. The party shall pay an additional filing fee of up to \$2.50 for each defendant in excess of five. Of the first \$1,785 in filing fees, \$80 must be remitted by the clerk to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund, \$1,700 must be remitted to the Department of Revenue Trust Fund, \$3.50 must be remitted to the Department of Revenue

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for deposit into the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the Justice Administrative Commission to fund the Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation created in s. 28.35, and \$1.50 shall be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Administrative Trust Fund within the Department of Financial Services to fund clerk budget reviews conducted by the Department of Financial Services.

- e. An additional filing fee of \$4 shall be paid to the clerk. The clerk shall remit \$3.50 to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Court Education Trust Fund and shall remit 50 cents to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the Justice Administrative Commission to fund clerk education. An additional filing fee of up to \$18 shall be paid by the party seeking each severance that is granted. The clerk may impose an additional filing fee of up to \$85 for all proceedings of garnishment, attachment, replevin, and distress. Postal charges incurred by the clerk of the circuit court in making service by certified or registered mail on defendants or other parties shall be paid by the party at whose instance service is made. No Additional fees, charges, or costs may not shall be added to the filing fees imposed under this section, except as authorized in this section or by general law.
- (b) A party reopening any civil action, suit, or proceeding in the circuit court shall pay to the clerk of court a filing fee set by the clerk in an amount not to exceed \$50. For purposes of this section, a case is reopened after all appeals have been exhausted, or time to file an appeal from a final order or final judgment has expired. A reopen fee may not be

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436 assessed by the clerk for any motion filed by any party until 90 437 days after a final order or final judgment has been filed with 438 the clerk. When the case has been reopened, an additional reopen 439 fee may not be assessed until the reopened matter is resolved. A 440 reservation of jurisdiction by a court does not cause a case to 441 remain open for purposes of this section or exempt a party from 442 paying a reopen fee when a case previously reported as disposed 443 of is resubmitted to a court and includes petitions for 444 modification of a final judgment of dissolution. A party is 445 exempt from paying the fee for any of the following: 446 1. A writ of garnishment; 447 2. A writ of replevin; 448 3. A distress writ; 449 4. A writ of attachment; 450 5. A motion for rehearing filed within 10 days; 451 6. A motion for attorney's fees filed within 30 days after 452 entry of a judgment or final order; 453 7. A motion for dismissal filed after a mediation agreement has been filed; 454 455 8. A disposition of personal property without 456 administration; 457 9. Any probate case prior to the discharge of a personal 458 representative; 459 10. Any guardianship pleading prior to discharge;

13. Motions exclusively for the enforcement of child

11. Any mental health pleading;

12. Motions to withdraw by attorneys;

14. A petition for credit of child support;

15. A Notice of Intent to Relocate and any order issuing as a result of an uncontested relocation;

- 16. Stipulations and motions to enforce stipulations;
- 17. Responsive pleadings; or
- 18. Cases in which there is no initial filing fee; or
- 19. Motions for contempt.
- (c) 1. A party in addition to a party described in subsubparagraph (a) 1.a. who files a pleading in an original civil action in circuit court for affirmative relief by cross-claim, counterclaim, counterpetition, or third-party complaint shall pay the clerk of court a fee of \$395. A party in addition to a party described in sub-subparagraph (a) 1.b. who files a pleading in an original civil action in circuit court for affirmative relief by cross-claim, counterclaim, counterpetition, or third-party complaint shall pay the clerk of court a fee of \$295. The clerk shall remit the fee to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund.
- 2. A party in addition to a party described in subparagraph (a)2. who files a pleading in an original civil action in circuit court for affirmative relief by cross-claim, counterclaim, counterpetition, or third-party complaint shall pay the clerk of court a graduated fee of:
- a. Three hundred and ninety-five dollars in all cases in which the value of the pleading is \$50,000 or less;
- b. Nine hundred dollars in all cases in which the value of the pleading is more than \$50,000 but less than \$250,000; or
- c. One thousand nine hundred dollars in all cases in which the value of the pleading is \$250,000 or more.

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The clerk shall remit the fees collected under this subparagraph to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund, except that the clerk shall remit \$100 of the fee collected under sub-subparagraph a., \$605 of the fee collected under sub-subparagraph b., and \$1,605 of the fee collected under sub-subparagraph c. to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the State Courts Revenue Trust Fund.

(d) The clerk of court shall collect a service charge of \$10 for issuing an original, a certified copy, or an electronic certified copy of a summons. The clerk shall assess the fee against the party seeking to have the summons issued.

Section 6. Subsection (4) of section 28.246, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 28.246 Payment of court-related fees, charges, and costs; partial payments; distribution of funds.—
- (4) (a) The clerk of the circuit court shall accept partial payments for court-related fees, service charges, costs, and fines in accordance with the terms of an established payment plan. An individual seeking to defer payment of fees, service charges, costs, or fines imposed by operation of law or order of the court under any provision of general law shall apply to the clerk for enrollment in a payment plan. The clerk shall enter into a payment plan with an individual who the court determines is indigent for costs. A monthly payment amount, calculated based upon all fees and all anticipated costs, is presumed to correspond to the person's ability to pay if the amount does not exceed 2 percent of the person's annual net income, as defined in s. 27.52(1), divided by 12. The court may review the reasonableness of the payment plan.

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(b) If court-related costs are assessed as part of a criminal judgment and sentence and the defendant is sentenced to serve time in custody, the court shall order the prisoner to make monthly payments of at least 20 percent of the balance of the prisoner's trust account as payment of the court costs. The Department of Corrections or the local detention facility shall place a lien on the prisoner's trust account for the full amount of the court-related costs. The department or the local facility shall withdraw money from the trust account when the balance exceeds \$10 and forward the payment to the appropriate clerk of court until the court-related costs are paid in full.

Section 7. Paragraphs (a) and (d) of subsection (1) and subsection (2) of section 34.041, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

34.041 Filing fees.

- (1) (a) All filing and reopen fees shall be paid by the party filing the case at the time the case is filed. If the fee is not paid at that time, the clerk shall pursue collection of these filing fees pursuant to s. 28.246. Upon the institution of any civil action, suit, or proceeding in county court, the party shall pay the following filing fee, not to exceed:
 - 1. For all claims less than \$100.....\$50.
- 2. For all claims of \$100 or more but not more than \$500.....\$75.
- 3. For all claims of more than \$500 but not more than \$2,500.....\$170.
- 4. For all claims of more than \$2,500.....\$295.
- 550 5. In addition, for all proceedings of garnishment, 551 attachment, replevin, and distress.....\$85.

6. Notwithstanding subparagraphs 3. and 5., for all claims of not more than \$1,000 filed simultaneously with an action for replevin of property that is the subject of the claim.....\$125.

7. For removal of tenant action......\$180.

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The filing fee in subparagraph 6. is the total fee due under this paragraph for that type of filing, and no other filing fee under this paragraph may be assessed against such a filing.

- (d) The clerk of court shall collect a service charge of \$10 for issuing a summons or an electronic certified copy of a summons. The clerk shall assess the fee against the party seeking to have the summons issued.
- (2) A party reopening any civil action, suit, or proceeding in the county court shall pay to the clerk of court a filing fee set by the clerk in an amount not to exceed \$25 for all claims of not more than \$500 and an amount not to exceed \$50 for all claims of more than \$500. For purposes of this section, a case is reopened after all appeals have been exhausted, or time to file an appeal from a final order or final judgment has expired. A reopen fee may not be assessed by the clerk for any motion filed by any party until 90 days after a final order or final judgment has been filed with the clerk. If the case has been reopened, an additional reopen fee may not be assessed until the reopened matter is resolved. A court's reservation of jurisdiction does not have any effect on whether a case is reopened for the purposes of this section when a case previously reported as disposed of is resubmitted to a court. A party is exempt from paying the fee for any of the following:
 - (a) A writ of garnishment;

(b) A writ of replevin;

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- (c) A distress writ;
- (d) A writ of attachment;
- (e) A motion for rehearing filed within 10 days;
- (f) A motion for attorney's fees filed within 30 days of the entry of the judgment or final order;
- (g) A motion for dismissal filed after a mediation agreement has been filed;
 - (h) A motion to withdraw by attorneys;
 - (i) Stipulations and motions to enforce stipulations; or
 - (j) Responsive pleadings; or
 - (k) Motions for contempt.

Section 8. Subsection (4) is added to section 45.035, Florida Statutes, to read:

- 45.035 Clerk's fees.—In addition to other fees or service charges authorized by law, the clerk shall receive service charges related to the judicial sales procedure set forth in ss. 45.031-45.034 and this section:
- (4) If the sale is rescheduled for any reason, the plaintiff shall pay a rescheduling fee of \$70 to the clerk on each occasion the sale is rescheduled. This rescheduling fee must be assessed as costs, and the plaintiff shall pay this fee to the court before the sale.
- Section 9. Subsection (1) of section 57.081, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 57.081 Costs; right to proceed where prepayment of costs and payment of filing fees waived.—
- (1) Any indigent person, except a prisoner as defined in s. 57.085, who is a party or intervenor in any judicial or

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administrative agency proceeding or who initiates such proceeding shall receive the services of the courts, sheriffs, and clerks, with respect to such proceedings, despite his or her present inability to pay for these services. Such services are limited to filing fees; service of process; certified copies of orders or final judgments; a single photocopy of any court pleading, record, or instrument filed with the clerk; examining fees; mediation services and fees; private court-appointed counsel fees; subpoena fees and services; service charges for collecting and disbursing funds; and any other cost or service arising out of pending litigation. In any appeal from an administrative agency decision, for which the clerk is responsible for preparing the transcript, the clerk shall record the cost of preparing the transcripts and the cost for copies of any exhibits in the record. A party who has obtained a certification of indigence pursuant to s. 27.52 or s. 57.082 with respect to a proceeding is not required to prepay costs to a court, clerk, or sheriff and is not required to pay filing fees or charges for issuance of a summons. Prepayment of costs to any court, clerk, or sheriff is not required and payment of filing fees is not required in any action if the party has obtained in each proceeding a certification of indigence in accordance with s. 27.52 or s. 57.082.

Section 10. Present subsection (7) of section 57.082, Florida Statutes, is redesignated as subsection (8), and a new subsection (7) is added to that section, to read:

- 57.082 Determination of civil indigent status.-
- (7) PRISONER INDIGENCE.—If the court finds that deferral of prepayment of court costs and fees under s. 57.085 is not

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applicable, the clerk shall proceed with a determination of indigency under this section. If the clerk finds the prisoner to be indigent and places the prisoner on a payment plan under subsection (5), the court shall order the prisoner to make monthly payments of at least 20 percent of the balance of the prisoner's trust account as payment of court costs. The Department of Corrections or the local detention facility shall place a lien on the prisoner's trust account for the full amount of the court-related costs. The department or the local facility shall withdraw funds from the trust account when the balance exceeds \$10 and forward the payment to the appropriate clerk of court until the court-related costs are paid in full.

Section 11. Subsection (11) is added to section 95.11, Florida Statutes, to read:

- 95.11 Limitations other than for the recovery of real property.—Actions other than for recovery of real property shall be commenced as follows:
- (11) COURT COSTS AND FINES.—Notwithstanding subsection (1), an action to collect court costs or fines owed to the state may be commenced at any time.

Section 12. Paragraph (a) of subsection (4) of section 112.3173, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 112.3173 Felonies involving breach of public trust and other specified offenses by public officers and employees; forfeiture of retirement benefits.—
 - (4) NOTICE.-
- (a) The clerk of a court in which a proceeding involving a specified offense is being conducted against a public officer or employee shall furnish notice of the proceeding to the

Commission on Ethics after the state attorney advises the clerk that the defendant is a public officer or employee and that the defendant is alleged to have committed a qualifying offense.

Such notice is sufficient if it is in the form of a copy of the indictment, information, or other document containing the charges. In addition, if a verdict of guilty is returned by a jury or by the court trying the case without a jury, or a plea of guilty or of nolo contendere is entered in the court by the public officer or employee, the clerk shall furnish a copy thereof to the Commission on Ethics.

Section 13. Paragraph (b) of subsection (8) of section 318.18, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

318.18 Amount of penalties.—The penalties required for a noncriminal disposition pursuant to s. 318.14 or a criminal offense listed in s. 318.17 are as follows:

(8)

(b)1.a. If a person has been ordered to pay a civil penalty for a noncriminal traffic infraction and the person is unable to comply with the court's order due to demonstrable financial hardship, the court shall allow the person to satisfy the civil penalty by participating in community service until the civil penalty is paid.

b. If a court orders a person to perform community service, the person shall receive credit for the civil penalty at the specified hourly credit rate per hour of community service performed, and each hour of community service performed shall reduce the civil penalty by that amount.

2.a. As used in this paragraph, the term "specified hourly credit rate" means the wage rate that is specified in 29 U.S.C.

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s. 206(a)(1) under the federal Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, that is then in effect, and that an employer subject to such provision must pay per hour to each employee subject to such provision.

- b. However, if a person ordered to perform community service has a trade or profession for which there is a community service need, the specified hourly credit rate for each hour of community service performed by that person shall be the average prevailing wage rate for the trade or profession that the community service agency needs.
- 3.a. The community service agency supervising the person shall record the number of hours of community service completed and the date the community service hours were completed. The community service agency shall submit the data to the clerk of court on the letterhead of the community service agency, which must also bear the <u>notarized</u> signature of the person designated to represent the community service agency.
- b. When the number of community service hours completed by the person equals the amount of the civil penalty, the clerk of court shall certify this fact to the court. Thereafter, the clerk of court shall record in the case file that the civil penalty has been paid in full.
 - 4. As used in this paragraph, the term:
- a. "Community service" means uncompensated labor for a community service agency.
- b. "Community service agency" means a not-for-profit corporation, community organization, charitable organization, public officer, the state or any political subdivision of the state, or any other body the purpose of which is to improve the

quality of life or social welfare of the community and which agrees to accept community service from persons unable to pay civil penalties for noncriminal traffic infractions.

Section 14. Subsection (3) of section 668.50, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

668.50 Uniform Electronic Transaction Act.-

(3) SCOPE.-

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- (a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b), this section applies to electronic records and electronic signatures relating to a transaction.
- (b) This section does not apply to a transaction to the extent the transaction is governed by:
- 1. A provision of law governing the creation and execution of wills, codicils, or testamentary trusts;
- 2. The Uniform Commercial Code other than s. 671.107 and chapters 672 and 680; or
 - 3. The Uniform Computer Information Transactions Act.; or 4. Rules relating to judicial procedure.
- (c) This section applies to an electronic record or electronic signature otherwise excluded under paragraph (b) to the extent such record or signature is governed by a provision of law other than those specified in paragraph (b).
- (d) A transaction subject to this section is also subject to other applicable provisions of substantive law.

Section 15. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 733.707, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 733.707 Order of payment of expenses and obligations.-
- (1) The personal representative shall pay the expenses of the administration and obligations of the decedent's estate in

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(c) Class 3.—Debts and taxes with preference under federal law, and claims pursuant to ss. 409.9101 and 414.28, and claims in favor of the state for unpaid court costs, fees, or fines.

Section 16. Section 893.11, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

893.11 Suspension, revocation, and reinstatement of business and professional licenses. - A state agency must revoke or suspend the business or professional license of a person licensed by the agency if that person is convicted of a felony Upon the conviction in any court of competent jurisdiction of any person holding a license, permit, or certificate issued by a state agency, for the sale of, or trafficking in, a controlled substance or for conspiracy to sell, or traffic in, a controlled substance. A state agency that issues a business or professional license must use the Comprehensive Case Information System of the Florida Association of Court Clerks and Comptroller, Inc., to obtain information relating to the conviction. The clerk of court shall provide certified copies of the judgment upon request to the agency., if such offense is a felony, the clerk of said court shall send a certified copy of the judgment of conviction with the person's license number, permit number, or certificate number on the face of such certified copy to the agency head by whom the convicted defendant has received a license, permit, or certificate to practice his or her profession or to carry on his or her business. Such agency head shall suspend or revoke the license, permit, or certificate of the convicted defendant to practice his or her profession or to carry on his or her business. Upon a showing by any such

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convicted defendant whose <u>business or professional</u> license, <u>permit, or certificate</u> has been suspended or revoked pursuant to this section that his or her civil rights have been restored or upon a showing that the convicted defendant meets the following criteria, the agency head may reinstate or reactivate such license, <u>permit, or certificate</u> when:

- (1) The person has complied with the conditions of paragraphs (a) and (b) which shall be monitored by the Department of Corrections while the person is under any supervisory sanction. If the person fails to comply with provisions of these paragraphs by either failing to maintain treatment or by testing positive for drug use, the department shall notify the licensing, permitting, or certifying agency, which shall revoke the license, permit, or certification. The person under supervision may:
- (a) Seek evaluation and enrollment in, and once enrolled maintain enrollment in until completion, a drug treatment and rehabilitation program which is approved or regulated by the Department of Children and Family Services. The treatment and rehabilitation program shall be specified by:
- 1. The court, in the case of court-ordered supervisory sanctions;
- 2. The Parole Commission, in the case of parole, control release, or conditional release; or
- 3. The Department of Corrections, in the case of imprisonment or any other supervision required by law.
- (b) Submit to periodic urine drug testing pursuant to procedures prescribed by the Department of Corrections. If the person is indigent, the costs shall be paid by the Department of

813 Corrections; or

(2) The person has successfully completed an appropriate program under the Correctional Education Program.

(3) As used in this section, the term "business or professional license" includes any license, permit, or certificate that authorizes a person to practice his or her profession or to carry on his or her business. However, the term This section does not include apply to any of the taxes, fees, or permits regulated, controlled, or administered by the Department of Revenue in accordance with s. 213.05.

Section 17. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (2) of section 938.27, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

938.27 Judgment for costs on conviction.-

- (2) (a) The court shall impose the costs of prosecution and investigation notwithstanding the defendant's present ability to pay. The court shall require the defendant to pay the costs within a specified period or <u>pursuant to a payment plan under s.</u> 28.246(4) in specified installments.
- (b) The end of such period or the last such installment must shall not be later than:
- 1. The end of the period of probation or community control, if probation or community control is ordered;
- 2. Five years after the end of the term of imprisonment imposed, if the court does not order probation or community control; or
- 3. Five years after the date of sentencing in any other case.

However, $\frac{1}{2}$ in no event shall the obligation to pay any unpaid

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amounts <u>does not</u> expire if not paid in full within the period specified in this paragraph.

Section 18. Present subsections (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), and (12) of section 938.30, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (7), (10), (11), (12), (13), (14), and (15), respectively, and new subsections (6), (8), and (9) are added to that section, to read:

938.30 Financial obligations in criminal cases; supplementary proceedings.—

- (6) The court may order a prisoner, as defined in s.

 57.085(1), to make monthly payments of at least 20 percent of
 the balance of the prisoner's trust account as payment of courtrelated costs. If the court orders such payment, the Department
 of Corrections or the local detention facility shall place a
 lien on the prisoner's trust account for the full amount of the
 court-related costs. The department or the local facility shall
 withdraw funds from the trust account when the balance exceeds
 \$10 and forward the payment to the appropriate clerk of court
 until the court-related costs are paid in full.
- entered on a court-imposed financial obligation, the judgment constitutes a civil lien against the judgment debtor's presently owned or after-acquired real or personal property when recorded pursuant to s. 55.10, except that a judgment on a court-imposed financial obligation is not subject to the 10-year rerecording requirement of s. 55.10. The judgment must secure all unpaid court-imposed financial obligations that are due and may accrue subsequent to the recording of the judgment, as well as interest and reasonable costs for issuing a satisfaction and recording

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871 the satisfaction in the official records.

(9) The clerk shall enforce, satisfy, compromise, settle, subordinate, release, or otherwise dispose of any debts or liens imposed and collected under this section in the same manner as prescribed in s. 938.29(3).

Section 19. Section 947.181, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

947.181 Fines, fees, restitution, or other costs ordered to be paid by a court Victim restitution as conditions condition of parole.—

(1) (a) The Parole Commission shall require the payment of fines, fees, restitution, or other court-ordered costs as a condition of parole reparation or restitution to the aggrieved party for the damage or loss caused by the offense for which the parolee was imprisoned unless the commission finds reasons to the contrary. If the commission does not require the payment of fines, fees, restitution, or other court-ordered costs order restitution or requires orders only partial payment of the fines, fees, restitution, or other court-ordered costs restitution, the commission shall state on the record the reasons for its decision therefor. The amount of such reparation or restitution shall be determined by the Parole Commission.

(2) (b) If the parolee fails to make the <u>payments</u> reparation or restitution to the aggrieved party as required authorized in <u>subsection (1)</u> paragraph (a), it shall be considered by the commission as a violation of parole as specified in s. 947.21 and may be cause for revocation of her or his parole.

(2) If a defendant is paroled, any restitution ordered under s. 775.089 shall be a condition of such parole. The Parole

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Commission may revoke parole if the defendant fails to comply with such order.

(3) In determining whether to revoke parole, the Parole Commission shall consider the defendant's employment status, earning ability, and financial resources; the willfulness of the defendant's failure to pay; and any other special circumstances that may have a bearing on the defendant's ability to pay.

Section 20. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.