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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to economic development; requiring the Department of Economic Opportunity to designate a director of manufacturing; providing responsibilities for the director; amending s. 220.191, F.S., relating to a tax credit program for capital investment by certain qualifying businesses; removing the creation or retention of jobs as a criteria for a qualified project; requiring a capital investment of at least \$10 million as a criteria for a qualified project; increasing the period authorized for a tax credit under the program; creating a new category of annual tax credit; providing additional annual credits for sales taxes and ad valorem taxes paid by certain qualifying businesses; providing tax credits for qualifying businesses that are located out of state; amending s. 288.106, F.S., relating to a tax refund program for qualified target industry businesses; providing legislative intent for the encouragement of capital investment; providing that a capital investment of a specified amount qualifies a target industry business for the tax refund; creating s. 288.1084, F.S.; creating the Manufacturing Capital Investment Tax Refund Program within the Department of Economic Opportunity; providing legislative findings and declarations; providing definitions; providing for amounts of capital investments for certain manufacturing businesses that are eligible for tax refunds; providing for the application and approval

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process for qualified projects; authorizing the Division of Strategic Business Development in the Department of Economic Opportunity to adopt rules; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. The Department of Economic Opportunity shall designate a director of manufacturing who shall:

(1) Serve as the liaison between state, regional, and local agencies and manufacturers expanding in or relocating to the state;

- (2) Provide the manufacturers with permit applications for all potential state and regional permits that are needed; and
- (3) Facilitate the dissemination of information to manufacturers about opportunities available for expanding in or locating to this state.

Section 2. Section 220.191, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

220.191 Capital investment tax credit.-

- (1) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section:
- (a) "Commencement of operations" means the beginning of active operations by a qualifying business of the principal function for which a qualifying project was constructed.
- (b) "Cumulative capital investment" means the total capital investment in land, buildings, and equipment made in connection with a qualifying project during the period from the beginning of construction of the project to the commencement of operations.

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(c) "Eligible capital costs" means all expenses incurred by a qualifying business in connection with the acquisition, construction, installation, and equipping of a qualifying project during the period from the beginning of construction of the project to the commencement of operations, including, but not limited to:

- 1. The costs of acquiring, constructing, installing, equipping, and financing a qualifying project, including all obligations incurred for labor and obligations to contractors, subcontractors, builders, and materialmen.
- 2. The costs of acquiring land or rights to land any cost incidental thereto, including recording fees.
- 3. The costs of architectural and engineering services, including test borings, surveys, estimates, plans and specifications, preliminary investigations, environmental mitigation, and supervision of construction, as well as the performance of all duties required by or consequent to the acquisition, construction, installation, and equipping of a qualifying project.
- 4. The costs associated with the installation of fixtures and equipment; surveys, including archaeological and environmental surveys; site tests and inspections; subsurface site work and excavation; removal of structures, roadways, and other surface obstructions; filling, grading, paving, and provisions for drainage, storm water retention, and installation of utilities, including water, sewer, sewage treatment, gas, electricity, communications, and similar facilities; and offsite construction of utility extensions to the boundaries of the property.

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Eligible capital costs  $\underline{do}$  shall not include the cost of any property previously owned or leased by the qualifying business.

(d) "Income generated by or arising out of the qualifying project" means the qualifying project's annual taxable income as determined by generally accepted accounting principles and under s. 220.13.

(e) "Jobs" means full-time equivalent positions, as that term is consistent with terms used by the Department of Economic Opportunity and the United States Department of Labor for purposes of unemployment tax administration and employment estimation, resulting directly from a project in this state. The term does not include temporary construction jobs involved in the construction of the project facility.

 $\underline{\text{(e)}}$  "Qualifying business" means a business  $\underline{\text{that}}$  which establishes a qualifying project in this state and  $\underline{\text{that}}$  which is certified by the Department of Economic Opportunity to receive tax credits pursuant to this section.

 $\underline{\text{(f)}}_{\text{(g)}}$  "Qualifying project" means a facility in this state meeting one or more of the following criteria:

1. A new or expanding facility in this state which is a manufacturing facility or creates at least 100 new jobs in this state and is in one of the high-impact sectors identified by Enterprise Florida, Inc., and certified by the Department of Economic Opportunity pursuant to s. 288.108(6), including, but not limited to, aviation, aerospace, automotive, and silicon technology industries. However, between July 1, 2011, and June 30, 2014, the requirement that a facility be in a high-impact sector is waived for any otherwise eligible business from

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another state which locates all or a portion of its business to a Disproportionally Affected County. For purposes of this section, the term "Disproportionally Affected County" means Bay County, Escambia County, Franklin County, Gulf County, Okaloosa County, Santa Rosa County, Walton County, or Wakulla County.

- 2. A new or expanded facility in this state which is engaged in manufacturing and makes a capital investment of at least \$10 million or a target industry designated pursuant to the procedure specified in s. 288.106(2) and which makes is induced by this credit to create or retain at least 1,000 jobs in this state, provided that at least 100 of those jobs are new, pay an annual average wage of at least 130 percent of the average private sector wage in the area as defined in s. 288.106(2), and make a cumulative capital investment of at least \$100 million on or after July 1, 2012. Jobs may be considered retained only if there is significant evidence that the loss of jobs is imminent. Notwithstanding subsection (2), annual credits against the tax imposed by this chapter may not exceed 50 percent of the increased annual corporate income tax liability or the premium tax liability generated by or arising out of a project qualifying under this subparagraph. A facility that qualifies under this subparagraph for an annual credit against the tax imposed by this chapter may take the tax credit for a period not to exceed 10  $\frac{5}{}$  years.
- 3. A new or expanded headquarters facility in this state which locates in an enterprise zone and brownfield area and is induced by this credit to <a href="make">make</a> create at least 1,500 jobs which on average pay at least 200 percent of the statewide average annual private sector wage, as published by the Department of

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Economic Opportunity, and which new or expanded headquarters facility makes a cumulative capital investment in this state of at least \$250 million.

- (2)(a) An annual credit against the tax imposed by this chapter shall be granted to any qualifying business in an amount equal to 5 percent of the eligible capital costs generated by a qualifying project, for a period not to exceed 20 years beginning with the commencement of operations of the project. Unless assigned as described in this subsection, the tax credit shall be granted against only the corporate income tax liability or the premium tax liability generated by or arising out of the qualifying project, and the sum of all tax credits provided pursuant to this section may shall not exceed 100 percent of the eligible capital costs of the project. A In no event may any credit granted under this section may not be carried forward or backward by any qualifying business with respect to a subsequent or prior year. The annual tax credit granted under this section may shall not exceed the following percentages of the annual corporate income tax liability or the premium tax liability generated by or arising out of a qualifying project:
- 1. One hundred percent for a qualifying project  $\underline{\text{that}}$  which results in a cumulative capital investment of at least \$100 million.
- 2. Seventy-five percent for a qualifying project that which results in a cumulative capital investment of at least \$50 million but less than \$100 million.
- 3. Fifty percent for a qualifying project  $\underline{\text{that}}$  which results in a cumulative capital investment of at least \$25 million but less than \$50 million.

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4. Twenty-five percent for a qualifying project that results in a cumulative capital investment of at least \$25 million, but less than \$10 million.

- (b) A qualifying project that which results in a cumulative capital investment of less than \$10 \$25 million is not eligible for the capital investment tax credit. An insurance company claiming a credit against premium tax liability under this program is shall not be required to pay any additional retaliatory tax levied pursuant to s. 624.5091 as a result of claiming such credit. Because credits under this section are available to an insurance company, s. 624.5091 does not limit such credit in any manner.
- (c) A qualifying business that establishes a qualifying project that includes locating a new solar panel manufacturing facility in this state that generates a minimum of 400 jobs within 6 months after commencement of operations with an average salary of at least \$50,000 may assign or transfer the annual credit, or any portion thereof, granted under this section to any other business. However, the amount of the tax credit that may be transferred in any year shall be the lesser of the qualifying business's state corporate income tax liability for that year, as limited by the percentages applicable under paragraph (a) and as calculated prior to taking any credit pursuant to this section, or the credit amount granted for that year. A business receiving the transferred or assigned credits may use the credits only in the year received, and the credits may not be carried forward or backward. To perfect the transfer, the transferor shall provide the department with a written transfer statement notifying the department of the transferor's

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intent to transfer the tax credits to the transferee; the date the transfer is effective; the transferee's name, address, and federal taxpayer identification number; the tax period; and the amount of tax credits to be transferred. The department shall, upon receipt of a transfer statement conforming to the requirements of this paragraph, provide the transferee with a certificate reflecting the tax credit amounts transferred. A copy of the certificate must be attached to each tax return for which the transferee seeks to apply such tax credits.

- (d) If the credit granted under subparagraph (a)1. is not fully used in any one year because of insufficient tax liability on the part of the qualifying business, the unused amounts may be used in any one year or years beginning with the 21st year after the commencement of operations of the project and ending the 30th year after the commencement of operations of the project.
- (3) (a) Notwithstanding subsection (2), An annual credit against the tax imposed by this chapter or chapter 212 or ad valorem taxes paid as defined in s. 220.03(1) shall be granted to a qualifying business that which establishes a qualifying project pursuant to subparagraph (1) (f)3. (1) (g)3., in an amount equal to the lesser of \$15 million or 5 percent of the eligible capital costs made in connection with a qualifying project, for a period not to exceed 20 years beginning with the commencement of operations of the project. The tax credit shall be granted against the corporate income tax liability of the qualifying business and as further provided in paragraph (c). The total tax credit provided pursuant to this subsection shall be equal to no more than 100 percent of the eligible capital costs of the

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- (b) If the credit granted under this subsection is not fully used in any one year because of insufficient tax liability on the part of the qualifying business, the unused amount may be carried forward for a period not to exceed 20 years after the commencement of operations of the project. The carryover credit may be used in a subsequent year when the tax imposed by this chapter for that year exceeds the credit for which the qualifying business is eligible in that year under this subsection after applying the other credits and unused carryovers in the order provided by s. 220.02(8).
- (c) The credit granted under this subsection may be used in whole or in part by the qualifying business or any corporation that is either a member of that qualifying business's affiliated group of corporations, is a related entity taxable as a cooperative under subchapter T of the Internal Revenue Code, or, if the qualifying business is an entity taxable as a cooperative under subchapter T of the Internal Revenue Code, is related to the qualifying business. Any entity related to the qualifying business may continue to file as a member of a Florida-nexus consolidated group pursuant to a prior election made under s. 220.131(1), Florida Statutes (1985), even if the parent of the group changes due to a direct or indirect acquisition of the former common parent of the group. Any credit can be used by any of the affiliated companies or related entities referenced in this paragraph to the same extent as it could have been used by the qualifying business. However, any such use does shall not operate to increase the amount of the credit or extend the period within which the credit must be used.

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(4) Prior to receiving tax credits pursuant to this section, a qualifying business must achieve and maintain the minimum employment goals beginning with the commencement of operations at a qualifying project and continuing each year thereafter during which tax credits are available pursuant to this section.

- (4) (5) Applications shall be reviewed and certified pursuant to s. 288.061. The Department of Economic Opportunity, upon a recommendation by Enterprise Florida, Inc., shall first certify a business as eligible to receive tax credits pursuant to this section before prior to the commencement of operations of a qualifying project, and such certification shall be transmitted to the Department of Revenue. Upon receipt of the certification, the Department of Revenue shall enter into a written agreement with the qualifying business specifying, at a minimum, the method by which income generated by or arising out of the qualifying project will be determined.
- (5) (6) The Department of Economic Opportunity, in consultation with Enterprise Florida, Inc., <u>may</u> is authorized to develop the necessary guidelines and application materials for the certification process described in subsection (4) (5).
- $\underline{(6)}$  The qualifying business shall It shall be the responsibility of the qualifying business to affirmatively demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Department of Revenue that  $\underline{\text{the}}$  such business meets the  $\underline{\text{job}}$  creation and capital investment requirements of this section.
- (7) Qualifying businesses, including corporations that are not domiciled in this state, subchapter S corporations under the Internal Revenue Code, limited liability companies, sole

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proprietorships, or partnerships, may take credits pursuant to this chapter against taxes paid pursuant to chapter 212 or ad valorem taxes paid as defined in s. 220.03(1).

- (8) The Department of Revenue may specify by rule the methods by which a project's pro forma annual taxable income is determined.
- Section 3. Subsection (1) and paragraph (e) of subsection (6) of section 288.106, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

  288.106 Tax refund program for qualified target industry businesses.—
- (1) LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND DECLARATIONS.—The Legislature finds that retaining and expanding existing businesses in the state, encouraging the creation of new businesses in the state, attracting new businesses from outside the state, and generally providing conditions favorable for the growth of target industries creates high-quality, high-wage employment opportunities for residents of the state and strengthens the state's economic foundation. The Legislature also finds that incentives narrowly focused in application and scope tend to be more effective in achieving the state's economic development goals. The Legislature further finds that higher-wage jobs reduce the state's share of hidden costs, such as public assistance and subsidized health care associated with low-wage jobs. Therefore, the Legislature declares that it is the policy of the state to encourage capital investment, the growth of higher-wage jobs, and a diverse economic base by providing state tax refunds to qualified target industry businesses that originate or expand in the state or that relocate to the state, regardless of the legal structure of those businesses.

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(6) ANNUAL CLAIM FOR REFUND.-

- (e) A prorated tax refund, less a <u>5 percent</u> <del>5-percent</del> penalty, shall be approved for a qualified target industry business if all other applicable requirements have been satisfied and the business proves to the satisfaction of the office that:
- 1. It has achieved at least 80 percent of its projected employment; and
- 2. The average wage paid by the business is at least 90 percent of the average wage specified in the tax refund agreement, but in no case less than 115 percent of the average private sector wage in the area available at the time of certification, or 150 percent or 200 percent of the average private sector wage if the business requested the additional per-job tax refund authorized in paragraph (3) (b) for wages above those levels. The prorated tax refund shall be calculated by multiplying the tax refund amount for which the qualified target industry business would have been eligible, if all applicable requirements had been satisfied, by the percentage of the average employment specified in the tax refund agreement which was achieved, and by the percentage of the average wages specified in the tax refund agreement which was achieved.

Section 4. Section 288.1084, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

288.1084 Manufacturing Capital Investment Tax Refund Program.—

(1) LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND DECLARATIONS.—The Legislature finds that attracting and expanding manufacturing businesses in this state will accelerate capital investment, increase exports,

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and provide high-quality, high-wage employment opportunities for residents, and will enhance overall the state's economy. To meet the needs of these manufacturing businesses, programs are needed which provide incentives for significant capital investment.

Therefore, the Legislature declares that it is the policy of the state to encourage the location and expansion of manufacturing businesses in this state by providing state tax refunds for capital investment.

- (2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Business" means an employing unit, as defined in s. 443.036, which is registered for unemployment compensation purposes with the state agency providing unemployment tax collection services.
- (b) "Capital investment" means the total capital investment in land, buildings, and equipment in this state made in connection with a qualifying project for no longer than the 3 years following the beginning of construction, initiation of the project, or the purchase of machinery and equipment and until the commencement of operations.
- (c) "Division" means the Division of Strategic Business
  Development in the Department of Economic Opportunity.
- (d) "Economic benefits" means the gains in state or local tax revenue as a percentage of the state or local investment.

  The state or local investment includes state grants, tax exemptions, tax refunds, tax credits, and other state or local incentives. The economic-benefits calculation may be expressed as a ratio of the increase in state or local revenues as compared to the state or local investment.
  - (e) "Eligible capital costs" means all expenses incurred by

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a qualifying business in connection with the acquisition, construction, installation, and equipping of a qualifying project for no longer than the 3-year period following the beginning of construction, initiation of the project, or purchase of machinery and equipment, and until the commencement of operations, including, but not limited to:

- 1. The costs of acquiring, constructing, installing, equipping, and financing a qualifying project, including all obligations incurred for labor and obligations to contractors, subcontractors, builders, and materialmen.
- 2. The costs of acquiring land or rights to land any cost incidental thereto, including recording fees.
- 3. The costs of architectural and engineering services, including test borings, surveys, estimates, plans and specifications, preliminary investigations, environmental mitigation, and supervision of construction, as well as the performance of all duties required by or consequent to the acquisition, construction, installation, and reequipping of a qualifying project.
- 4. The costs associated with the installation of fixtures and equipment; surveys, including archaeological and environmental surveys; site tests and inspections; subsurface site work and excavation; removal of structures, roadways, and other surface obstructions; filling, grading, paving, and provisions for drainage, storm water retention, and installation of utilities, including water, sewer, sewage treatment, gas, electricity, communications, and similar facilities; and offsite construction for utility extensions to the boundaries of the property.

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Eligible capital costs do not include the cost of any property previously owned or leased by the qualifying business.

- (f) "Expansion of an existing business" means the expansion of an existing business in this state by or through additions to real or personal property, resulting in a net increase in new capital investment of at least \$10 million.
  - (g) "Fiscal year" means the fiscal year of the state.
- (h) "Manufacturing" means a business in NAICS Codes 31, 32, or 33.
- (i) "NAICS" means those classifications contained in the North American Industry Classification System, as published in 2007 by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President, and updated periodically.
- (j) "New or expanding business" means a business that applies for a tax refund under this section before beginning or expanding operations in this state and that is a legal entity separate from any other commercial or industrial operation owned by the same business. The business may be a company incorporated in any state or nation, a limited liability company, a sole proprietorship, a partnership, a subchapter S corporation, or any other legally accepted business entity.
- (k) "Project" means the creation of a new business or the expansion of an existing business for a period not to exceed 3 years.
- (1) "Qualified project" means a proposal by a business that is designed to produce a positive economic benefit to the state consistent with the provisions of this chapter.
  - (m) "Tax refund" means a refund against:

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1. Corporate income taxes imposed pursuant to chapter 220.

- 2. Insurance premium tax imposed pursuant to s. 624.509.
- 3. Sales, use, and other transactions imposed pursuant to chapter 212.
  - 4. Intangible personal property taxes imposed pursuant to chapter 199.
    - 5. Emergency excise taxes imposed pursuant to chapter 221.
  - 6. Excise taxes on documents imposed pursuant to chapter 201.
    - 7. Ad valorem taxes paid as defined in s. 220.03(1).
  - 8. State communications services taxes imposed pursuant to chapter 202.
  - 9. State gross receipts tax for utility services imposed pursuant to chapter 203.
  - 10. State motor and other fuel taxes imposed pursuant to chapter 206.
    - (3) TAX REFUND; ELIGIBLE AMOUNTS.—
  - (a) A qualified project is allowed a refund from the Economic Development Incentives Account within the Economic Development Trust Fund, established under s. 288.095, for the amount of taxes paid for eligible capital costs certified by the division which were paid by the business.
  - (b) A qualified project may receive tax refund payments equal to 10 percent of the capital investment made.
  - (c) The amount of refunds made to all projects under this section and s. 288.106 may not exceed the amount of funds set aside for the Economic Development Incentives Account within the Economic Development Trust Fund.
    - (d) A qualified project may not receive a refund under this

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section for any amount of credit, refund, or exemption

previously granted to that business for any of the taxes listed

in subsection (2).

- (e) Refunds made available under this section may not be expended in connection with the relocation of a business from one community in the state to another community unless the division determines that, without such relocation, the business will move outside the state or determines that the business has a compelling economic rationale for relocation which is consistent with the intent of this section.
- (f) A business that fraudulently claims a refund under this
  section:
- 1. Is liable for the amount of refund, which shall be repaid and deposited into the Economic Development Incentives

  Account within the Economic Development Trust Fund, and a mandatory penalty in the amount of 200 percent of the tax refund, which shall be deposited into the General Revenue Fund.
- 2. Commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (4) APPLICATION AND APPROVAL PROCESS.—To apply for certification as an eligible business under this section, the business must propose to make a \$10 million or greater capital investment and file an application with the division before the business locates or expands existing operations in the state. The application must include, but need not be limited to:
- (a) The applicant's federal employer identification number and, if applicable, state sales tax registration number.
- (b) The location of the applicant's proposed permanent facility.

2012684 32-00461A-12 494 (c) A description of the type of business activity or 495 product covered by the project, including a minimum of a five-496 digit NAICS code for all activities included in the project. 497 (d) The proposed amount of capital investment to be made 498 for each year of the project. 499 (e) The anticipated commencement date of the project. 500 (f) A brief statement explaining how the estimated tax 501 refunds to be requested will affect the decision of the 502 applicant to locate or expand in this state. 503 (g) Any other information that the division determines is 504 appropriate for a capital investment refund. 505 The division shall annually certify those projects that qualify 506 507 for refunds. 508 (5) RULE DEVELOPMENT.—The division may adopt rules to 509 administer this section.

Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2012.