By Senator Bean

4-01182-14 2014702

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to pharmacy audits; creating s. 465.1885, F.S.; enumerating the rights of pharmacies relating to audits of pharmaceutical services which are conducted by certain entities; exempting audits in which fraudulent activity is suspected or which are related to Medicaid claims; establishing a claim for civil damages if the pharmacy's rights are violated; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 465.1885, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

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465.1885 Pharmacy audits; rights.—

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this chapter is conducted directly or indirectly by a managed care company, an insurance company, a third-party payor, a pharmacy benefit manager, or an entity that represents responsible parties such as companies or groups, referred to as an "entity" in this section, the pharmacy has the following

(1) If an audit of the records of a pharmacy licensed under

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rights:

(a) To be notified at least 7 calendar days before the initial on-site audit for each audit cycle.

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(b) To have the on-site audit scheduled after the first 5 calendar days of a month unless the pharmacist consents otherwise.

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(c) To have the audit period limited to 24 months after the date a claim is submitted to or adjudicated by the entity.

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(d) To have an audit that requires clinical or professional judgment conducted by or in consultation with a pharmacist.

- (e) To use the records of a hospital, physician, or other authorized practitioner, which are transmitted by any means of communication, to validate the pharmacy records.
- (f) To be reimbursed for a claim that was retroactively denied for a clerical error, typographical error, scrivener's error, or computer error if the prescription was properly and correctly dispensed, unless a pattern of such errors exists or fraudulent billing is alleged.
- (g) To receive the preliminary audit report within 90 days after the conclusion of the audit.
- (h) To produce documentation to address a discrepancy or audit finding within 10 business days after the preliminary audit report is delivered to the pharmacy.
- (i) To receive the final audit report within 6 months after receiving the preliminary audit report.
- (j) To have recoupment or penalties based on actual overpayments and not according to the accounting practice of extrapolation.
- (2) The rights contained in this section do not apply to audits in which fraudulent activity is suspected or to audits related to fee-for-service claims under the Medicaid program.
- (3) A pharmacy injured as a result of a willful violation of this section shall have a civil cause of action for treble damages, reasonable attorney fees, and costs.
  - Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2014.