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Proposed Committee Substitute by the Committee on Fiscal Policy (Appropriations Subcommittee on Criminal and Civil Justice)

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to expunction of records of minors; amending s. 790.23, F.S.; creating an exception for specified minors who, prior to attaining 21 years of age, had a criminal history record expunged; amending s. 943.0515, F.S.; decreasing the period of time that a minor's criminal history record must be retained before expunction; authorizing specified minors to apply for expunction of a criminal history record under certain circumstances; establishing an application process and requiring that specified documentation be submitted to the Department of Law Enforcement; requiring that specified fees be deposited into the Department of Law Enforcement Operating Trust Fund; requiring a sworn written statement from the applicant; providing a criminal penalty for perjury on such sworn written statement; amending s. 943.0582, F.S.; deleting a limitation on the period of time within which a minor must submit an application for prearrest or postarrest diversion expunction to the Department of Law Enforcement after successful completion of the diversion program; reenacting s. 985.125(3), F.S., relating to prearrest and postarrest diversion programs, to incorporate the amendment made to s. 943.0582, F.S., in a reference thereto; providing an effective date.

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28	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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30	Section 1. Subsection (2) of section 790.23, Florida
31	Statutes, is amended to read:
32	790.23 Felons and delinquents; possession of firearms,
33	ammunition, or electric weapons or devices unlawful
34	(2) This section shall not apply to a person <u>:</u>
35	(a) Convicted of a felony whose civil rights and firearm
36	authority have been restored.
37	(b) Whose criminal history record has been expunged
38	pursuant to s. 943.0515(1)(b).
39	Section 2. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section
40	943.0515, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
41	943.0515 Retention of criminal history records of minors
42	(1)
43	(b) 1 . If the minor is not classified as a serious or
44	habitual juvenile offender or committed to a juvenile
45	correctional facility or juvenile prison under chapter 985, the
46	program shall retain the minor's criminal history record for $\frac{2}{5}$
47	years after the date the minor reaches 19 years of age, at which
48	time the record shall be expunged unless it meets the criteria
49	of paragraph (2)(a) or paragraph (2)(b).
50	2. A minor described in subparagraph 1. may apply to the
51	department to have his or her criminal history record expunged
52	before the minor reaches 21 years of age. To be eligible for
53	expunction under this subparagraph, the minor must be 18 years
54	of age or older and less than 21 years of age and have not been
55	charged by the state attorney with or found to have committed
56	any criminal offense within the 5-year period before the

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57	application date. The only offenses eligible to be expunged
58	under this subparagraph are those that the minor committed
59	before the minor reached 18 years of age. A criminal history
60	record expunged under this subparagraph requires the approval of
61	the state attorney for each circuit in which an offense
62	specified in the criminal history record occurred. A minor
63	seeking to expunge a criminal history record under this
64	subparagraph shall apply to the department for expunction in the
65	manner prescribed by rule. An application for expunction under
66	this subparagraph shall include:
67	a. A processing fee of \$75 to the department for placement
68	in the Department of Law Enforcement Operating Trust Fund,
69	unless such fee is waived by the executive director.
70	b. A full set of fingerprints of the applicant taken by a
71	law enforcement agency for purposes of identity verification.
72	c. A sworn, written statement from the minor seeking relief
73	that he or she is no longer under court supervision applicable
74	to the disposition of the arrest or alleged criminal activity to
75	which the application to expunge pertains and that he or she has
76	not been charged with or found to have committed a criminal
77	offense, in any jurisdiction of the state or within the United
78	States, within the 5-year period before the application date.
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80	A person who knowingly provides false information on the sworn
81	statement required by this sub-subparagraph commits a felony of
82	the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s.
83	775.083, or s. 775.084.
84	3. A minor who applies, but who is not approved for early
85	expunction in accordance with subparagraph 2., shall have his or
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86 <u>her criminal history record expunded at age 21 if eligible under</u> 87 subparagraph 1.

88 Section 3. Subsection (3) of section 943.0582, Florida
89 Statutes, is amended to read:

90 943.0582 Prearrest, postarrest, or teen court diversion 91 program expunction.-

92 (3) The department shall expunge the nonjudicial arrest
93 record of a minor who has successfully completed a prearrest or
94 postarrest diversion program if that minor:

95 (a) Submits an application for prearrest or postarrest 96 diversion expunction, on a form prescribed by the department, 97 signed by the minor's parent or legal guardian, or by the minor 98 if he or she has reached the age of majority at the time of 99 applying.

100 (b) Submits the application for prearrest or postarrest 101 diversion expunction no later than 12 months after completion of 102 the diversion program.

(b) (c) Submits to the department, with the application, an 103 104 official written statement from the state attorney for the county in which the arrest occurred certifying that he or she 105 106 has successfully completed that county's prearrest or postarrest diversion program, that his or her participation in the program 107 was based on an arrest for a nonviolent misdemeanor, and that he 108 109 or she has not otherwise been charged by the state attorney 110 with, or found to have committed, any criminal offense or 111 comparable ordinance violation.

112 (c) (d) Participated in a prearrest or postarrest diversion 113 program that expressly authorizes or permits such expunction—to 114 occur.

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115 <u>(d) (e)</u> Participated in a prearrest or postarrest diversion 116 program based on an arrest for a nonviolent misdemeanor that 117 would not qualify as an act of domestic violence as that term is 118 defined in s. 741.28.

(e) (f) Has never been, prior to filing the application for expunction, been charged by the state attorney with, or been found to have committed, any criminal offense or comparable ordinance violation.

Section 4. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 943.0582, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, subsection (3) of section 985.125, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

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985.125 Prearrest or postarrest diversion programs.-

(3) The prearrest or postarrest diversion program may, upon agreement of the agencies that establish the program, provide for the expunction of the nonjudicial arrest record of a minor who successfully completes such a program pursuant to s. 943.0582.

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Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2016.