By the Committee on Children, Families, and Elder Affairs; and Senator Broxson

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A bill to be entitled An act relating to child welfare; amending s. 39.0138, F.S.; requiring the Department of Children and Families to establish rules for granting exemptions from criminal history and certain other records checks required for persons being considered for placement of a child; requiring level 1 screening for persons granted such exemption; prohibiting placement of a child with persons convicted of a certain felony; amending s. 402.305, F.S.; revising minimum requirements for child care personnel related to screening and fingerprinting; amending s. 409.175, F.S.; defining the term "severe disability" and providing an exemption from fingerprint requirements for adult household members with severe disabilities; amending s. 409.991, F.S.; revising the equity allocation formula for community-based care lead agencies; amending s. 435.07, F.S.; revising the offenses that disqualify certain child care personnel from specified employment; amending ss. 402.30501, 1002.59, 1002.55, and 1002.57, F.S.; conforming crossreferences; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsections (2) through (7) of section 39.0138, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (3) through (8), respectively, present subsections (2) and (3) are amended, and a new subsection (2) is added to that section, to read:

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39.0138 Criminal history and other records checks; limit on placement of a child.—

- (2) (a) The department shall establish rules for granting an exemption from the fingerprinting requirements under subsection (1) for a household member who has a physical, developmental, or cognitive disability that prevents that person from safely submitting fingerprints.
- (b) Before granting an exemption, the department or its designee shall assess and document the physical, developmental, or cognitive limitations that justified the exemption and the effect of such limitations on the safety and well-being of the child being placed in the home.
- (c) If a fingerprint exemption is granted, a level 1 screening pursuant to s. 435.03 shall be completed on the person who is granted the exemption.
- (3)(2) The department may not place a child with a person other than a parent if the criminal history records check reveals that the person has been convicted of any felony that falls within any of the following categories:
  - (a) Child abuse, abandonment, or neglect;
  - (b) Domestic violence;
- (c) Child pornography or other felony in which a child was a victim of the offense; or
- (d) Homicide, sexual battery, or other felony involving violence, other than felony assault or felony battery when an adult was the victim of the assault or battery, or resisting arrest with violence.
- (4) (3) The department may not place a child with a person other than a parent if the criminal history records check

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reveals that the person has, within the previous 5 years, been convicted of a felony that falls within any of the following categories:

(a) Assault;

- (b) Battery; or
- (c) A drug-related offense; or
- (d) Resisting arrest with violence.

Section 2. Paragraphs (b) through (f) of subsection (2) of section 402.305, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as paragraphs (c) through (g), respectively, paragraph (a) of that subsection is amended, and a new paragraph (b) is added to that subsection, to read:

402.305 Licensing standards; child care facilities.-

- (2) PERSONNEL.—Minimum standards for child care personnel shall include minimum requirements as to:
- (a) Good moral character based upon screening <u>as defined in s. 402.302(15)</u>. This screening shall be conducted as provided in chapter 435, using the level 2 standards for screening set forth in that chapter, and shall include employment history checks, a search of criminal history records, sexual predator and sexual offender registries, and child abuse and neglect registry of any state in which the current or prospective child care personnel resided during the preceding 5 years.
- (b) Fingerprint submission for child care personnel, which shall comply with s. 435.12.

Section 3. Paragraphs (1) and (m) of subsection (2) of section 409.175, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as paragraphs (m) and (n), respectively, a new paragraph (1) is added to that subsection, and paragraph (a) of subsection (6) of

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that section is amended, to read:

409.175 Licensure of family foster homes, residential child-caring agencies, and child-placing agencies; public records exemption.—

- (2) As used in this section, the term:
- (1) "Severe disability" means a physical, developmental, or cognitive limitation affecting an individual's ability to safely submit fingerprints.
- (6) (a) An application for a license shall be made on forms provided, and in the manner prescribed, by the department. The department shall make a determination as to the good moral character of the applicant based upon screening. The department may grant an exemption from fingerprinting requirements, pursuant to s. 39.0138, for an adult household member who has a severe disability.
- Section 4. Paragraph (e) of subsection (1) and subsections (2) and (4) of section 409.991, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
- 409.991 Allocation of funds for community-based care lead agencies.—
  - (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (e) "Proportion of children in care" means the proportion of the number of children in care receiving in-home services over the most recent 12-month period, the number of children whose families are receiving family support services over the most recent 12-month period, and the number of children who have entered into in out-of-home care with a case management overlay during the most recent 24-month 12-month period. This subcomponent shall be weighted as follows:

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1. Fifteen percent shall be based on children whose families are receiving family support services.

- $\underline{\text{2.1.}}$  Fifty-five Sixty percent shall be based on children in out-of-home care.
- 3.2. Thirty Forty percent shall be based on children in inhome care.
- (2) The equity allocation of core services funds shall be calculated based on the following weights:
- (a) Proportion of the child population shall be weighted as 5 percent of the total.  $\div$
- (b) Proportion of child abuse hotline workload shall be weighted as  $\underline{35}$   $\underline{15}$  percent of the total.; and
- (c) Proportion of children in care shall be weighted as  $\underline{60}$  80 percent of the total.
- (4) Unless otherwise specified in the General Appropriations Act, any new core services funds shall be allocated based on the equity allocation model as follows:
- (a) <u>Seventy</u> Twenty percent of new funding shall be allocated among all community-based care lead agencies.
- (b) Thirty Eighty percent of new funding shall be allocated among community-based care lead agencies that are funded below their equitable share. Funds allocated pursuant to this paragraph shall be weighted based on each community-based care lead agency's relative proportion of the total amount of funding below the equitable share.
- Section 5. Subsection (4) of section 435.07, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 435.07 Exemptions from disqualification.—Unless otherwise provided by law, the provisions of this section apply to

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exemptions from disqualification for disqualifying offenses revealed pursuant to background screenings required under this chapter, regardless of whether those disqualifying offenses are listed in this chapter or other laws.

- (4) (a) Disqualification from employment under this chapter may not be removed from, nor may an exemption be granted to, any personnel who is found guilty of, regardless of adjudication, or who has entered a plea of nolo contendere or guilty to, any felony covered by s. 435.03 or s. 435.04 solely by reason of any pardon, executive clemency, or restoration of civil rights.
- (b) Disqualification from employment under this chapter may not be removed from, nor may an exemption be granted to, any person who is a:
  - 1. Sexual predator as designated pursuant to s. 775.21;
  - 2. Career offender pursuant to s. 775.261; or
- 3. Sexual offender pursuant to s. 943.0435, unless the requirement to register as a sexual offender has been removed pursuant to s. 943.04354.
- (c) Disqualification from employment under this chapter may not be removed from, and an exemption may not be granted to, any current or prospective child care personnel, as defined in s. 402.302(3), and such a person is disqualified from employment as child care personnel, regardless of any previous exemptions from disqualification, if the person has been registered as a sex offender as described in 42 U.S.C. s. 9858f(c)(1)(C) or has been arrested for and is awaiting final disposition of, has been convicted or found guilty of, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere to, regardless of adjudication, or has been adjudicated delinquent and the record has not been sealed or

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expunded for, any offense prohibited under any of the following provisions of state law or a similar law of another jurisdiction:

- 1. A felony offense prohibited under any of the following statutes:
  - a. Chapter 741, relating to domestic violence.
  - b. Section 782.04, relating to murder.
- c. Section 782.07, relating to manslaughter, aggravated manslaughter of an elderly person or disabled adult, aggravated manslaughter of a child, or aggravated manslaughter of an officer, a firefighter, an emergency medical technician, or a paramedic.
  - d. Section 784.021, relating to aggravated assault.
  - e. Section 784.045, relating to aggravated battery.
  - f. Section 787.01, relating to kidnapping.
  - q. Section 787.025, relating to luring or enticing a child.
- h. Section 787.04(2), relating to leading, taking, enticing, or removing a minor beyond the state limits, or concealing the location of a minor, with criminal intent pending custody proceedings.
- i. Section 787.04(3), relating to leading, taking, enticing, or removing a minor beyond the state limits, or concealing the location of a minor, with criminal intent pending dependency proceedings or proceedings concerning alleged abuse or neglect of a minor.
  - j. Section 794.011, relating to sexual battery.
- k. Former s. 794.041, relating to sexual activity with or solicitation of a child by a person in familial or custodial authority.

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1. Section 794.05, relating to unlawful sexual activity with certain minors.

- m. Section 794.08, relating to female genital mutilation.
- 207 n. Section 806.01, relating to arson.
  - o. Section 826.04, relating to incest.
- p. Section 827.03, relating to child abuse, aggravated child abuse, or neglect of a child.
  - q. Section 827.04, relating to contributing to the delinquency or dependency of a child.
- 213 r. Section 827.071, relating to sexual performance by a child.
  - s. Chapter 847, relating to child pornography.
  - t. Chapter 893, relating to drug abuse prevention and control.
  - $\underline{\text{u.t.}}$  Section 985.701, relating to sexual misconduct in juvenile justice programs.
  - 2. A misdemeanor offense prohibited under any of the following statutes:
  - a. Section 784.03, relating to battery, if the victim of the offense was a minor.
    - b. Section 787.025, relating to luring or enticing a child.
    - c. Chapter 847, relating to child pornography.
- 3. A criminal act committed in another state or under federal law which, if committed in this state, constitutes an offense prohibited under any statute listed in subparagraph 1. or subparagraph 2.
- Section 6. Section 402.30501, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 402.30501 Modification of introductory child care course

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for community college credit authorized.—The Department of Children and Families may modify the 40-clock-hour introductory course in child care under s. 402.305 or s. 402.3131 to meet the requirements of articulating the course to community college credit. Any modification must continue to provide that the course satisfies the requirements of  $\underline{s}$ .  $\underline{402.305(2)(e)}$   $\underline{s}$ .  $\underline{402.305(2)(d)}$ .

Section 7. Subsection (1) of section 1002.59, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1002.59 Emergent literacy and performance standards training courses.—

(1) The office shall adopt minimum standards for one or more training courses in emergent literacy for prekindergarten instructors. Each course must comprise 5 clock hours and provide instruction in strategies and techniques to address the ageappropriate progress of prekindergarten students in developing emergent literacy skills, including oral communication, knowledge of print and letters, phonemic and phonological awareness, and vocabulary and comprehension development. Each course must also provide resources containing strategies that allow students with disabilities and other special needs to derive maximum benefit from the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program. Successful completion of an emergent literacy training course approved under this section satisfies requirements for approved training in early literacy and language development under ss.  $402.305(2)(e)5. \frac{402.305(2)(d)5.}{}$ 402.313(6), and 402.3131(5).

Section 8. Paragraph (g) of subsection (3) of section 1002.55, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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1002.55 School-year prekindergarten program delivered by private prekindergarten providers.—

- (3) To be eligible to deliver the prekindergarten program, a private prekindergarten provider must meet each of the following requirements:
- (g) The private prekindergarten provider must have a prekindergarten director who has a prekindergarten director credential that is approved by the office as meeting or exceeding the minimum standards adopted under s. 1002.57. Successful completion of a child care facility director credential under s. 402.305(2)(g) s. 402.305(2)(f) before the establishment of the prekindergarten director credential under s. 1002.57 or July 1, 2006, whichever occurs later, satisfies the requirement for a prekindergarten director credential under this paragraph.

Section 9. Subsections (3) and (4) of section 1002.57, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

1002.57 Prekindergarten director credential.-

- (3) The prekindergarten director credential must meet or exceed the requirements of the Department of Children and Families for the child care facility director credential under  $\underline{s.\ 402.305(2)(g)}\ \underline{s.\ 402.305(2)(f)}$ , and successful completion of the prekindergarten director credential satisfies these requirements for the child care facility director credential.
- (4) The department shall, to the maximum extent practicable, award credit to a person who successfully completes the child care facility director credential under  $\underline{s}$ .  $\underline{402.305(2)(g)}$   $\underline{s}$ .  $\underline{402.305(2)(f)}$  for those requirements of the prekindergarten director credential which are duplicative of

586-02910-18 20181360c1 291 requirements for the child care facility director credential. 292 Section 10. This act shall take effect July 1, 2018.

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