House

Florida Senate - 2018 Bill No. CS for SB 7026

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LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate

Floor: 1h/F/2R 03/03/2018 01:42 PM

Senator Rodriguez moved the following:

Senate Amendment to Amendment (234288) (with title amendment) Delete lines 2144 - 2160 and insert: Section 31. Section 790.335, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 790.335 Prohibition of registration of firearms; electronic records.-(1) LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND INTENT.-(a) The Legislature finds and declares that:

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12 1. The right of individuals to keep and bear arms is 13 guaranteed under both the Second Amendment to the United States Constitution and s. 8, Art. I of the State Constitution. 14 15 2. A list, record, or registry of legally owned firearms or 16 law-abiding firearm owners is not a law enforcement tool and can become an instrument for profiling, harassing, or abusing law-17 18 abiding citizens based on their choice to own a firearm and 19 exercise their Second Amendment right to keep and bear arms as 20 guaranteed under the United States Constitution. Further, such a 21 list, record, or registry has the potential to fall into the wrong hands and become a shopping list for thieves. 22 23 3. A list, record, or registry of legally owned firearms or 24 law-abiding firearm owners is not a tool for fighting terrorism, 25 but rather is an instrument that can be used as a means to 26 profile innocent citizens and to harass and abuse American 27 citizens based solely on their choice to own firearms and 28 exercise their Second Amendment right to keep and bear arms as 29 guaranteed under the United States Constitution. 30 4. Law-abiding firearm owners whose names have been 31 illegally recorded in a list, record, or registry are entitled 32 to redress. 33 (b) The Legislature intends through the provisions of this 34 section to: 35 1. Protect the right of individuals to keep and bear arms 36 as guaranteed under both the Second Amendment to the United 37 States Constitution and s. 8, Art. I of the State Constitution. 38 2. Protect the privacy rights of law-abiding firearm 39 owners. 40

(2) PROHIBITIONS.-No state governmental agency or local



41	government, special district, or other political subdivision or
42	official, agent, or employee of such state or other governmental
43	entity or any other person, public or private, shall knowingly
44	and willfully keep or cause to be kept any list, record, or
45	registry of privately owned firearms or any list, record, or
46	registry of the owners of those firearms.
47	(3) EXCEPTIONS. The provisions of this section shall not
48	apply to:
49	(a) Records of firearms that have been used in committing
50	any crime.
51	(b) Records relating to any person who has been convicted
52	of a crime.
53	(c) Records of firearms that have been reported stolen that
54	are retained for a period not in excess of 10 days after such
55	firearms are recovered. Official documentation recording the
56	theft of a recovered weapon may be maintained no longer than the
57	balance of the year entered, plus 2 years.
58	(d) Firearm records that must be retained by firearm
59	dealers under federal law, including copies of such records
60	transmitted to law enforcement agencies. However, no state
61	governmental agency or local government, special district, or
62	other political subdivision or official, agent, or employee of
63	such state or other governmental entity or any other person,
64	private or public, shall accumulate, compile, computerize, or
65	otherwise collect or convert such written records into any form
66	of list, registry, or database for any purpose.
67	(c)1. Records kept pursuant to the recordkeeping provisions
68	of s. 790.065; however, nothing in this section shall be
69	construed to authorize the public release or inspection of



70	records that are made confidential and exempt from the
71	provisions of s. 119.07(1) by s. 790.065(4)(a).
72	2. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to allow
73	the maintaining of records containing the names of purchasers or
74	transferees who receive unique approval numbers or the
75	maintaining of records of firearm transactions.
76	(f) Firearm records, including paper pawn transaction forms
77	and contracts on firearm transactions, required by chapters 538
78	and 539.
79	1. Electronic firearm records held pursuant to chapter 538
80	may only be kept by a secondhand dealer for 30 days after the
81	date of the purchase of the firearm by the secondhand dealer.
82	2. Electronic firearm records held pursuant to chapter 539
83	may only be kept by a pawnbroker for 30 days after the
84	expiration of the loan that is secured by a firearm or 30 days
85	after the date of purchase of a firearm, whichever is
86	applicable.
87	3. Except as required by federal law, any firearm records
88	kept pursuant to chapter 538 or chapter 539 shall not, at any
89	time, be electronically transferred to any public or private
90	entity, agency, business, or enterprise, nor shall any such
91	records be copied or transferred for purposes of accumulation of
92	such records into lists, registries, or databases.
93	4. Notwithstanding subparagraph 3., secondhand dealers and
94	pawnbrokers may electronically submit firearm transaction
95	records to the appropriate law enforcement agencies as required
96	by chapters 538 and 539; however, the law enforcement agencies
97	may not electronically submit such records to any other person
98	or entity and must destroy such records within 60 days after

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receipt of such records. 99 100 5. Notwithstanding subparagraph 3., secondhand dealers and pawnbrokers may electronically submit limited firearms records 101 102 consisting solely of the manufacturer, model, serial number, and 103 caliber of pawned or purchased firearms to a third-party private 104 provider that is exclusively incorporated, exclusively owned, 105 and exclusively operated in the United States and that restricts 106 access to such information to only appropriate law enforcement 107 agencies for legitimate law enforcement purposes. Such records 108 must be destroyed within 30 days by the third-party provider. As 109 a condition of receipt of such records, the third-party provider 110 must agree in writing to comply with the requirements of this 111 section. Any pawnbroker or secondhand dealer who contracts with 112 a third-party provider other than as provided in this act or 113 electronically transmits any records of firearms transactions to any third-party provider other than the records specifically 114 115 allowed by this paragraph commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. 116 117 (g) Records kept by the Department of Law Enforcement of

(g) Records kept by the Department of Law Enforcement of NCIC transactions to the extent required by federal law and a log of dates of requests for criminal history record checks, unique approval and nonapproval numbers, license identification numbers, and transaction numbers corresponding to such dates.

122 (h) Records of an insurer that, as a condition to providing 123 insurance against theft or loss of a firearm, identify such 124 firearm. Such records may not be sold, commingled with records 125 relating to other firearms, or transferred to any other person 126 or entity. The insurer may not keep a record of such firearm 127 more than 60 days after the policy of insurance expires or after

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128	notification by the insured that the insured is no longer the
129	owner of such firearm.
130	(i) Lists of customers of a firearm dealer retained by such
131	dealer, provided that such lists do not disclose the particular
132	firearms purchased. Such lists, or any parts thereof, may not be
133	sold, commingled with records relating to other firearms, or
134	transferred to any other person or entity.
135	(j) Sales receipts retained by the seller of firearms or by
136	a person providing credit for such purchase, provided that such
137	receipts shall not serve as or be used for the creation of a
138	database for registration of firearms.
139	(k) Personal records of firearms maintained by the owner of
140	such firearms.
141	(1) Records maintained by a business that stores or acts as
142	the selling agent of firearms on behalf of the lawful owner of
143	the firearms.
144	(m) Membership lists of organizations comprised of firearm
145	owners.
146	(n) Records maintained by an employer or contracting entity
147	of the firearms owned by its officers, employees, or agents, if
148	such firearms are used in the course of business performed on
149	behalf of the employer.
150	(o) Records maintained pursuant to s. 790.06 by the
151	Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services of a person who
152	was a licensee within the prior 2 years.
153	(p) Records of firearms involved in criminal
154	investigations, criminal prosecutions, criminal appeals, and
155	postconviction motions, civil proceedings relating to the
156	surrender or seizure of firearms including protective

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157	injunctions, Baker Act commitments, and sheriff's levies
158	pursuant to court judgments, and voluntary surrender by the
159	owner or custodian of the firearm.
160	(q) Paper documents relating to firearms involved in
161	criminal cases, criminal investigations, and criminal
162	prosecutions, civil proceedings relating to the surrender or
163	seizure of firearms including protective injunctions, Baker Act
164	commitments, and sheriff's levies pursuant to court judgments,
165	and voluntary surrender by the owner or custodian of the
166	firearm.
167	(r) Noncriminal records relating to the receipt, storage or
168	return of firearms, including, but not limited to, records
169	relating to firearms impounded for storage or safekeeping,
170	receipts proving that a firearm was returned to the rightful
171	owner and supporting records of identification and proof of
172	ownership, or records relating to firearms impounded pursuant to
173	levies or court orders, provided, however, that such records
174	shall not be compiled, sorted, or otherwise arranged into any
175	lists, indexes, or registries of firearms or firearms owners.
176	(4) PENALTIES
177	(a) Any person who, or entity that, violates a provision of
178	this section commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as
179	provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
180	(b) Except as required by the provisions of s. 16, Art. I
181	of the State Constitution or the Sixth Amendment to the United
182	States Constitution, no public funds shall be used to defend the
183	unlawful conduct of any person charged with a violation of this
184	section, unless the charges against such person are dismissed or
185	such person is determined to be not guilty at trial.

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186 Notwithstanding this paragraph, public funds may be expended to 187 provide the services of the office of public defender or court-188 appointed conflict counsel as provided by law.

(c) The governmental entity, or the designee of such governmental entity, in whose service or employ a list, record, or registry was compiled in violation of this section may be assessed a fine of not more than \$5 million, if the court determines that the evidence shows that the list, record, or registry was compiled or maintained with the knowledge or complicity of the management of the governmental entity. The 196 Attorney General may bring a civil cause of action to enforce 197 the fines assessed under this paragraph.

(d) The state attorney in the appropriate jurisdiction shall investigate complaints of criminal violations of this section and, where evidence indicates a violation may have occurred, shall prosecute violators.

(5) ELECTRONIC RECORDS .- Secondhand dealers and pawnbrokers who electronically submit firearms transaction records to the appropriate law enforcement agencies as required by chapters 538 and 539 shall submit the name of the manufacturer and caliber information of each firearm in Florida Crime Information Center coding, and shall include the model and serial number of each firearm.

209 (6) CONSTRUCTION.-This section shall be construed to 210 effectuate its remedial and deterrent purposes. This section may 211 not be construed to grant any substantive, procedural privacy 212 right or civil claim to any criminal defendant, and a violation 213 of this section may not be grounds for the suppression of 214 evidence in any criminal case.

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215	Section 32. Section 790.336, Florida Statutes, is amended
216	to read:
217	790.336 Lists, records, or registries to be destroyedAny
218	list, record, or registry maintained or under construction on
219	the effective date of this act shall be destroyed, unless
220	prohibited by law, within 60 calendar days after this act
221	becomes law. Thereafter, failure to destroy any such list,
222	record, or registry may result in prosecution under this act.
223	Section 33. Section 790.339, Florida Statutes, is created
224	to read:
225	790.339 Registration of firearms
226	(1) It is the intent of the Legislature to keep our
227	communities and schools safe. The Legislature believes that a
228	step toward that objective is knowing who owns a firearm in our
229	state and knowing the quantity and type of firearms owned by
230	each person.
231	(2) The Department of Law Enforcement shall implement and
232	administer a registry of all firearms sold in the state through
233	a licensed importer, licensed manufacturer, or licensed dealer
234	and create procedures through which such firearm sellers must
235	report to the department, on a form approved by the department,
236	the following information related to the sale, including, but
237	not limited to:
238	(a) The buyer's and seller's full legal names.
239	(b) The seller's business name and business address.
240	(c) The driver license or identification card number of the
241	buyer.
242	(d) The date and time of the sale.
243	(e) The serial number of the firearm.

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244	(f) The make and model of the firearm.
245	(3) The Department of Law Enforcement shall adopt rules to
246	administer this section.
247	Section 34. Paragraph (b) of subsection (5) and paragraph
248	(b) of subsection (9) of section 409.175, Florida Statutes, are
249	amended to read:
250	409.175 Licensure of family foster homes, residential
251	child-caring agencies, and child-placing agencies; public
252	records exemption
253	(5)
254	(b) The requirements for the licensure and operation of a
255	child-placing agency shall also include compliance with the
256	requirements of <u>s. 63.0422</u> ss. 63.0422 and 790.335 .
257	(9)
258	(b) Any of the following actions by a home or agency or its
259	personnel is a ground for denial, suspension, or revocation of a
260	license:
261	1. An intentional or negligent act materially affecting the
262	health or safety of children in the home or agency.
263	2. A violation of the provisions of this section or of
264	licensing rules promulgated pursuant to this section.
265	3. Noncompliance with the requirements for good moral
266	character as specified in paragraph (5)(a).
267	4. Failure to dismiss personnel found in noncompliance with
268	requirements for good moral character.
269	5. Failure to comply with the requirements of <u>s. 63.0422</u>
270	ss. 63.0422 and 790.335.
271	Section 35. Paragraph (a) of subsection (6) of section
272	790.0625, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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273	790.0625 Appointment of tax collectors to accept
274	applications for a concealed weapon or firearm license; fees;
275	penalties
276	(6)(a) A tax collector appointed under this section may not
277	maintain a list or record of persons who apply for or are
278	granted a new or renewal license to carry a concealed weapon or
279	firearm. A tax collector who violates this paragraph commits a
280	felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082
281	or s. 775.083 violation of this paragraph is subject to s.
282	790.335 .
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285	And the title is amended as follows:
286	Delete lines 2653 - 2658
287	and insert:
288	reenacting s. 397.6760(2), F.S., relating to the
289	confidentiality of court records, to incorporate the
290	amendment made to s. 790.065, F.S., in a reference
291	thereto; repealing s. 790.335, F.S., relating to the
292	prohibition of registration of firearms and the
293	treatment of electronic records; repealing s. 790.336,
294	F.S., relating to lists, records, or registries
295	required to be destroyed; creating s. 790.339, F.S.;
296	providing legislative intent; requiring the Department
297	of Law Enforcement to implement and administer a
298	firearms registry of all firearms sold in the state
299	through a licensed importer, a licensed manufacturer,
300	or a licensed dealer; requiring the department to
301	create procedures through which such firearm sellers

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302 must report, on a form approved by the department, 303 specified information; requiring the department to 304 adopt rules; amending ss. 409.175 and 790.0625, F.S.; 305 conforming provisions to changes made by the act; 306 reenacting ss. 794.056 and