By Senator Albritton

26-02031A-19 20191804

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to emergency loans for agricultural producers; transferring the Agricultural Economic Development Program from the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services to the Division of Emergency Management within the Executive Office of the Governor by a type two transfer; transferring, renumbering, and amending s. 570.82, F.S.; revising eligibility requirements for the Agricultural Economic Development Program; increasing the maximum amounts of program loans; providing the terms of the loans; requiring the division to make an effort to extend the loan terms under certain circumstances; redefining the term "essential physical property" to include irrigation systems; requiring certain applicants to submit an application within a specified timeframe; requiring the division to administer the program; amending s. 201.25, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference; providing a directive to the Division of Law Revision; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Pursuant to section 20.06(2), Florida Statutes, the Agricultural Economic Development Program is transferred by a type two transfer from the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services to the Division of Emergency Management within the Executive Office of the Governor.

Section 2. Section 570.82, Florida Statutes, is

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transferred, renumbered as section 252.65, Florida Statutes, and amended, to read:

 $\underline{252.65}$ $\underline{570.82}$ Agricultural Economic Development Program disaster loans and grants and aid.—

- (1) USE OF LOAN FUNDS.-
- (a) Loan funds to agricultural producers who have experienced losses from a natural disaster or a socioeconomic condition or event may be used to:
- 1. Restore or replace essential physical property or remove debris from essential physical property.
- 2. Pay all or part of production costs associated with the disaster year.
 - 3. Pay essential family living expenses.
 - 4. Restructure farm debts.
- (b) To be eligible, agricultural producers must have a parcel or parcels of land in production not exceeding 300 acres.
- (b) (c) Funds may be issued as zero-interest direct loans, or as loan guarantees for up to 90 percent of the total loan, in amounts of at least not less than \$30,000 but not nor more than \$500,000 \$300,000. Applicants are responsible for closing costs must provide at least 10 percent equity.
- (c) For a loan made under this section after the effective date of this act, the term of the loan is 10 years. If another natural disaster affects the same property for which the applicant received such a loan within the original term of the loan, the division must make an effort to appropriately extend the term.
 - (d) For purposes of this subsection, the term:
 - 1. "Losses" means loss or damage to crops, agricultural

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products, agricultural facilities, infrastructure, or farmworker housing.

- 2. "Essential physical property" means fences, equipment, structural production facilities such as shade houses and greenhouses, other agricultural facilities, infrastructure, irrigation systems, or farmworker housing.
- (2) ELIGIBLE CROPS.—Crops eligible for the emergency loan program include:
 - (a) Crops grown for human consumption.
- (b) Crops planted and grown for livestock consumption, including, but not limited to, grain, seed, and forage crops.
 - (c) Crops grown for fiber, except for trees.
- (d) Specialty crops, such as seafood and aquaculture, including, but not limited to, the products of shellfish cultivation and harvesting, ornamental fish farming, and commercial fishing; floricultural or ornamental nursery crops; Christmas trees; turf for sod; industrial crops; and seed crops used to produce eligible crops.
- (3) FARMING INFORMATION.—A borrower must keep complete and acceptable farm records and present them as proof of production levels. A borrower must operate in accordance with a farm plan that he or she develops and that is approved by the commissioner. A borrower may be required to participate in a financial management training program and obtain crop insurance.
 - (4) LOAN APPLICATION.-
- $\underline{\text{(a)}}$ In order to qualify for a loan under this section, an applicant must:
- 1. Submit an application to the <u>division</u> department within 90 days after the date the natural disaster or socioeconomic

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condition or event occurs or the crop damage becomes apparent; -

- 2. An applicant must Be a citizen of the United States and a bona fide resident of the state and must also demonstrate the need for economic assistance and demonstrate that he or she has the ability to repay the loan. Only one loan may be issued per federal employer identification number; and
 - 3. Be approved by the division.
- (b) An applicant who had an established farm before October 7, 2018, and who experienced losses due to Hurricane Michael during the 2018 hurricane season shall submit an application to the division within 60 days after the effective date of this act.
- (5) LOAN SECURITY REQUIREMENTS.—All loans must be secured. A first lien is required on all property or product acquired, produced, or refinanced with loan funds. The specific type of collateral required may vary depending upon the loan purpose, repayment ability, and the particular circumstances of the applicant. Farm assets may be used as collateral.
- (6) LOAN REPAYMENT.—Repayment of the loans for crops, livestock, and non-real-estate losses shall normally be made within 10 7 years or, in special circumstances, within 20 years. Loans for physical losses to real estate and buildings shall not exceed 30 years. Borrowers are expected to return to conventional credit sources when they are financially able. Loans are a temporary source of credit, and borrowers must be reviewed periodically to determine whether they can return to conventional credit.
- (7) ADMINISTRATION.—The division shall administer this program in a manner consistent with federal disaster relief,

prioritizing the maximization of federal aid.

(7) GRANTS AND AID.—The department shall establish a grant program to provide aid to agribusinesses to assist in market development.

Section 3. Subsection (2) of section 201.25, Florida

Statutes, is amended to read:

201.25 Tax exemptions for certain loans.—There shall be exempt from all taxes imposed by this chapter:

(2) Any loan made by the Agricultural Economic Development Program pursuant to s. 252.65 s. 570.82.

Section 4. The Division of Law Revision is directed to replace the phrase "the effective date of this act" wherever it occurs in this act, with the date this act becomes a law.

Section 5. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.