By Senator Farmer

34-04071-20

Senate Resolution

A resolution reaffirming Florida as a welcoming state, expressing the Senate's solidarity with Florida's South Asian community, regardless of religion and caste, and opposing India's National Register of Citizens and Citizenship Amendment Act.

WHEREAS, the Senate supports democratic rights for all peoples, and opposes discrimination based on religion, ethnicity, and nationality, and

WHEREAS, the far-right Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) government of Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi has been criticized for promoting violence against religious minorities, silencing dissent, and actions that earned the prime minister the nickname "the Butcher of Gujarat," a reference to the 2002 massacre that occurred while Prime Minister Modi was chief minister of the state of Gujarat, in which an estimated 2,000 people were killed in anti-Muslim violence and many Muslim women were targeted for rape and other forms of sexual violence, and

WHEREAS, on December 11, 2019, the Indian parliament passed the Citizenship Amendment Act (CAA), which the BJP government claims will help refugees fleeing religious persecution from neighboring countries, but which in actuality blatantly discriminates, allowing the National Register of Citizens (NRC) to be updated for citizenship based on religion, favoring Hindu, Buddhist, Jain, Parsi, and Christian immigrants, while excluding Muslim people, and

WHEREAS, the CAA is the first instance of religion being used as a criterion for Indian citizenship, and

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WHEREAS, in August 2019, Prime Minister Modi's government published an updated NRC, requiring nearly 2 million people in the northeastern state of Assam to document their Indian citizenship or face detention at mass prison and detention camps that the Indian government has begun to build and fill, and

WHEREAS, most Indians lack documentation, such as birth certificates, to prove citizenship, and a nationwide expansion of the NRC could strip hundreds of millions of people, a disproportionate number of whom are Muslims, oppressed castes, women, members of the indigenous and LGBT communities, of their citizenship rights with no option to be renaturalized, and

WHEREAS, the New York Times reported on December 22, 2019, that the Indian home minister, Amit Shah, had vowed in speeches to expand the checks used in Assam to other states and to then use the citizenship law to purge India of "infiltrators" and "termites," and

WHEREAS, protests in India against the CAA and the NRC in December 2019 faced repression, with reports that, in the state of Uttar Pradesh, police fatally fired live ammunition at demonstrators and arrested thousands, and, in cities such as Bijnor, Muzaffarnagar, Meerut, Ghaziabad, Bulandshahr, Aligarh, Sambhal, Firozabad, and Rampur, police smashed Muslim homes, and

WHEREAS, on January 8, 2020, people across India demonstrated against the policies of the Modi government, with protests against the CAA and NRC held in conjunction with a 1-day strike called by 10 trade unions opposing privatization and neoliberalism and with strikes and demonstrations in rural communities against the oppression and exploitation of farmers, showing that a united movement of working people has the

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potential power to resist and defeat authoritarianism, and WHEREAS, this general strike in India was the largest strike in the history of the world, with an estimated 250 million workers, farmers, and rural laborers stopping work and joining protests against poverty, exploitation, discrimination, and authoritarianism, and

WHEREAS, the Indian American Muslim Council, API Chaya, Tasveer, Seattle South Asians Building Accountability and Healing, the Ambedkar Periyar Study Circle, and thousands of activists and organizers have spoken out in this state against the CAA and the NRC, and

WHEREAS, the Senate believes that the CAA and the NRC are inconsistent with Florida's position as a welcoming state for people of all castes and religions from South Asian communities, NOW, THEREFORE,

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Be It Resolved by the Senate of the State of Florida:

That Florida's position as a welcoming state for people of all castes and religions from South Asian communities is reaffirmed, as is this state's solidarity with members of its South Asian community.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Senate opposes India's National Register of Citizens and the Citizenship Amendment Act and finds these policies to be discriminatory to Muslims, oppressed castes, women, and indigenous and LGBT people and urges the United States Congress to support legislation censuring the Republic of India for adopting these policies and to call for the Parliament of India to uphold the Indian

34-04071-20 20201928 88 Constitution by repealing the Citizenship Amendment Act, stopping the National Register of Citizens, and taking steps 89 toward helping refugees by ratifying various United Nations 90 treaties on refugees. 91