1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to threats; amending s. 790.162, F.S.; 3 decreasing the penalty for threatening to throw, project, place, or discharge any destructive device 4 5 with intent to do bodily harm to any person or with 6 intent to do damage to any property of any person; 7 prohibiting threats to use a firearm or weapon with 8 specified intent; providing exceptions; providing 9 criminal penalties; amending s. 921.0022, F.S.; 10 conforming provisions to changes made by the act; ranking the offense of threatening to use a firearm or 11 12 weapon with specified intent for the purposes of the 13 Criminal Punishment Code; providing an effective date. 14 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 15 16 Section 1. Section 790.162, Florida Statutes, is amended 17 18 to read: 19 790.162 Threats involving a firearm, weapon, or Threat to 20 throw, project, place, or discharge any destructive device, 21 felony; penalty.-22 (1) It is unlawful for any person to threaten to throw, 23 project, place, or discharge any destructive device with intent 24 to do bodily harm to any person or with intent to do damage to 25 any property of any person. A person who violates this

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| 26 | subsection, and any person convicted thereof commits a felony of | | | | | | | | |
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| 27 | the third second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | (2)(a) It is unlawful for any person to threaten the use | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | of a firearm or any weapon as defined in s. 790.001 with intent | | | | | | | | |
| 31 | to do bodily harm to any person or with intent to do damage to | | | | | | | | |
| 32 | any property of any person, if the threat is sufficient to cause | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | a well-founded fear in a reasonable person that the threat will | | | | | | | | |
| 34 | be acted upon. A person who violates this subsection commits a | | | | | | | | |
| 35 | felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. | | | | | | | | |
| 36 | 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. | | | | | | | | |
| 37 | (b) A person does not violate this subsection if he or she | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | uses or threatens to use a firearm or any weapon as defined in | | | | | | | | |
| 39 | s. 790.001 in lawful self-defense, lawful defense of others, or | | | | | | | | |
| 40 | lawful defense of property. | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | Section 2. Paragraph (e) of subsection (3) of section | | | | | | | | |
| 42 | 921.0022, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: | | | | | | | | |
| 43 | 921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity | | | | | | | | |
| 44 | ranking chart | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | (3) OFFENSE SEVERITY RANKING CHART | | | | | | | | |
| 46 | (e) LEVEL 5 | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Florida Felony | | | | | | | | |
| | Statute Degree Description | | | | | | | | |
| 48 | | | | | | | | | |
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316.027(2)(a) 3rd Accidents involving personal injuries other than serious bodily injury, failure to stop; leaving scene. 49 316.1935(4)(a) 2nd Aggravated fleeing or eluding. 50 316.80(2) Unlawful conveyance of fuel; 2nd obtaining fuel fraudulently. 51 322.34(6) 3rd Careless operation of motor vehicle with suspended license, resulting in death or serious bodily injury. 52 Vessel accidents involving 327.30(5) 3rd personal injury; leaving scene. 53 379.365(2)(c)1. 3rd Violation of rules relating to: willful molestation of stone crab traps, lines, or buoys; illegal bartering, trading, or sale, conspiring or aiding in such barter, trade, or sale, or supplying, agreeing to supply, Page 3 of 13

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| | | | aiding in supplying, or giving |
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| | | | away stone crab trap tags or |
| | | | certificates; making, altering, |
| | | | forging, counterfeiting, or |
| | | | reproducing stone crab trap |
| | | | tags; possession of forged, |
| | | | counterfeit, or imitation stone |
| | | | crab trap tags; and engaging in |
| | | | the commercial harvest of stone |
| | | | crabs while license is |
| | | | suspended or revoked. |
| 54 | | | |
| | 379.367(4) | 3rd | Willful molestation of a |
| | | | commercial harvester's spiny |
| | | | lobster trap, line, or buoy. |
| 55 | | | |
| | 379.407(5)(b)3. | 3rd | Possession of 100 or more |
| | | | undersized spiny lobsters. |
| 56 | | | |
| | 381.0041(11)(b) | 3rd | Donate blood, plasma, or organs |
| | | | knowing HIV positive. |
| 57 | | | |
| | 440.10(1)(g) | 2nd | Failure to obtain workers' |
| | | | compensation coverage. |
| 58 | | | |
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| | 440.105(5) | 2nd | Unlawful solicitation for the purpose of making workers' compensation claims. |
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| 59 | 440.381(2) | 3rd | Submission of false, |
| | | | misleading, or incomplete information with the purpose of avoiding or reducing workers' |
| 60 | | | compensation premiums. |
| | 624.401(4)(b)2. | 2nd | Transacting insurance without a certificate or authority; premium collected \$20,000 or more but less than \$100,000. |
| 61 | 626.902(1)(c) | 2nd | Representing an unauthorized insurer; repeat offender. |
| 63 | 790.01(2) | 3rd | Carrying a concealed firearm. |
| 64 | 790.162 <u>(1)</u> | <u>3rd</u> 2nd | Threat to throw or discharge destructive device. |
| 04 | 790.162(2) | <u>3rd</u> | <u>Threat involving firearm or</u> weapon. |
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65 790.163(1) False report of bomb, 2nd explosive, weapon of mass destruction, or use of firearms in violent manner. 66 790.221(1) 2nd Possession of short-barreled shotgun or machine gun. 67 790.23 2nd Felons in possession of firearms, ammunition, or electronic weapons or devices. 68 796.05(1) 2nd Live on earnings of a prostitute; 1st offense. 69 800.04(6)(c) 3rd Lewd or lascivious conduct; offender less than 18 years of age. 70 2nd Lewd or lascivious exhibition; 800.04(7)(b) offender 18 years of age or older. 71 806.111(1) 3rd Possess, manufacture, or Page 6 of 13

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| 72 | | | dispense fire bomb with intent to damage any structure or property. |
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| 73 | 812.0145(2)(b) | 2nd | Theft from person 65 years of age or older; \$10,000 or more but less than \$50,000. |
| 10 | 812.015 (8)(a) & (c)-(e) | 3rd | Retail theft; property stolen is valued at \$750 or more and one or more specified acts. |
| 74 | 812.019(1) | 2nd | Stolen property; dealing in or trafficking in. |
| 76 | 812.131(2)(b) | 3rd | Robbery by sudden snatching. |
| 77 | 812.16(2) | 3rd | Owning, operating, or conducting a chop shop. |
| | 817.034(4)(a)2. | 2nd | Communications fraud, value \$20,000 to \$50,000. |
| 78 | 817.234(11)(b) | 2nd | Insurance fraud; property value \$20,000 or more but less than |
| ļ | | | Page 7 of 13 |

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| | | | \$100,000. |
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| 79 | | | |
| | 817.2341(1), | 3rd | Filing false financial |
| | (2)(a) & | | statements, making false |
| | (3) (a) | | entries of material fact or |
| | | | false statements regarding |
| | | | property values relating to the |
| | | | solvency of an insuring entity. |
| 80 | | | |
| | 817.568(2)(b) | 2nd | Fraudulent use of personal |
| | | | identification information; |
| | | | value of benefit, services |
| | | | received, payment avoided, or |
| | | | amount of injury or fraud, |
| | | | \$5,000 or more or use of |
| | | | personal identification |
| | | | information of 10 or more |
| | | | persons. |
| 81 | | | |
| | 817.611(2)(a) | 2nd | Traffic in or possess 5 to 14 |
| | | | counterfeit credit cards or |
| | | | related documents. |
| 82 | | | |
| | 817.625(2)(b) | 2nd | Second or subsequent fraudulent |
| | | | use of scanning device, |
| | | | Page 8 of 13 |

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skimming device, or reencoder.

| 84 | 825.1025(4) | 3rd | Lewd or lascivious exhibition in the presence of an elderly person or disabled adult. |
|----|--------------|-----|--|
| 85 | 827.071(4) | 2nd | Possess with intent to promote any photographic material, motion picture, etc., which includes sexual conduct by a child. |
| 86 | 827.071(5) | 3rd | Possess, control, or intentionally view any photographic material, motion picture, etc., which includes sexual conduct by a child. |
| | 828.12(2) | 3rd | Tortures any animal with intent to inflict intense pain, serious physical injury, or death. |
| 87 | 839.13(2)(b) | 2nd | Falsifying records of an individual in the care and Page9of13 |

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| 88 | | | custody of a state agency involving great bodily harm or death. |
|----------|-----------------------|-----|---|
| | 843.01 | 3rd | Resist officer with violence to person; resist arrest with violence. |
| 89 | 847.0135(5)(b) | 2nd | Lewd or lascivious exhibition using computer; offender 18 years or older. |
| 90 91 | 847.0137 (2) & (3) | 3rd | Transmission of pornography by electronic device or equipment. |
| | 847.0138 (2) & (3) | 3rd | Transmission of material harmful to minors to a minor by electronic device or equipment. |
| 92 | 874.05(1)(b) | 2nd | Encouraging or recruiting another to join a criminal gang; second or subsequent offense. |
| 93 | 874.05(2)(a) | 2nd | Encouraging or recruiting Page 10 of 13 |

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| 94 | | | person under 13 years of age to join a criminal gang. |
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| | 893.13(1)(a)1. | 2nd | cocaine (or other s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d), (2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)5. |
| 95 | | | drugs). |
| | 893.13(1)(c)2. | 2nd | <pre>Sell, manufacture, or deliver cannabis (or other s. 893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6., (2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9., (2)(c)10., (3), or (4) drugs) within 1,000 feet of a child care facility, school, or state, county, or municipal park or publicly owned recreational facility or community center.</pre> |
| 96 | 893.13(1)(d)1. | 1st | Sell, manufacture, or deliver cocaine (or other s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d), Page 11 of 13 |

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| 97 | | | (2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)5. drugs) within 1,000 feet of university. |
|----|----------------|-----|--|
| | 893.13(1)(e)2. | 2nd | <pre>Sell, manufacture, or deliver cannabis or other drug prohibited under s. 893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2., (2)(c)3., (2)(c)6., (2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9., (2)(c)10., (3), or (4) within 1,000 feet of property used for religious services or a specified business site.</pre> |
| 98 | 893.13(1)(f)1. | 1st | Sell, manufacture, or deliver cocaine (or other s. 893.03(1)(a), (1)(b), (1)(d), or (2)(a), (2)(b), or (2)(c)5. drugs) within 1,000 feet of public housing facility. |
| 99 | 893.13(4)(b) | 2nd | Use or hire of minor; deliver to minor other controlled substance. Page 12 of 13 |

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| | 893.1351(1) | 3rd | Ownership, lease, or rental for |
| | | | trafficking in or manufacturing |
| | | | of controlled substance. |
| 101 | | | |
| 102 | Section 3. | This act | shall take effect October 1, 2020. |
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