Bill No. HB 965 (2022)

Amendment No.

COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE ACTION (Y/N) ADOPTED (Y/N) ADOPTED AS AMENDED ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION (Y/N) (Y/N) FAILED TO ADOPT WITHDRAWN (Y/N) OTHER Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: Environment, Agriculture & 1 2 Flooding Subcommittee 3 Representative Truenow offered the following: 4 5 Amendment (with title amendment) 6 Remove everything after the enacting clause and insert: 7 Section 1. Section 373.4134, Florida Statutes, is created 8 to read: 9 373.4134 Water quality enhancement areas. -10 (1) LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND INTENT. - The Legislature 11 finds that: 12 (a) Water quality will be improved and adverse water quality impacts of activities regulated under this part may be 13 14 offset by the construction, operation, maintenance, and long-15 term management of water quality enhancement areas that provide offsite compensatory treatment. 16 043519 - h0965.strike.docx Published On: 2/2/2022 5:46:15 PM

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17	(b) An expansion of existing authority for regional
18	treatment to include offsite compensatory treatment in water
19	quality enhancement areas to make enhancement credits available
20	for purchase by governmental entities to offset impacts
21	regulated under this part, is needed.
22	(c) The construction, operation, maintenance, and long-
23	term management of water quality enhancement areas pursuant to
24	this section will improve the certainty and long-term viability
25	of water quality treatment systems.
26	(d) Water quality enhancement areas are a valuable tool to
27	assist governmental entities in satisfying the net improvement
28	performance standards under s. 373.414(1)(b)3. to ensure
29	significant reduction of pollutant loadings.
30	(e) Water quality enhancement areas that provide water
31	quality enhancement credits to governmental entities seeking
32	permits under this part and governmental entities seeking to
33	meet an assigned basin management action plan allocation or
34	reasonable assurance plan pursuant to s. 403.067 are considered
35	an appropriate and permittable option.
36	(2) DEFINITIONSAs used in this section, the term:
37	(a) "Enhancement credit" means a standard unit of measure
38	that represents a quantity of pollutant removed.
39	(b) "Enhancement service area" means the geographic area
40	in which the water quality enhancement area can reasonably be
41	expected to offset adverse water quality impacts.
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42	(c) "Governmental entity" means any political subdivision,						
43	including any state agency, department, agency of the state,						
44	county, municipality, special district, school district, utility						
45	authority, or other authority or any instrumentality, agency,						
46	unit or department thereof.						
47	(d) "Planning unit" means the total maximum daily load						
48	planning unit that is an individual tributary basin or a group						
49	of smaller adjacent tributary basins with similar						
50	characteristics.						
51	(e) "Water quality enhancement area" means a natural						
52	system constructed, operated, managed, and maintained under a						
53	permit issued under this section for the purpose of providing						
54	offsite, compensatory regional treatment within an identified						
55	enhancement service area for which enhancement credits may be						
56	provided.						
57	(f) "Water quality enhancement area permit" means a permit						
58	issued for a water quality enhancement area which authorizes the						
59	construction, operation, management, and maintenance of a water						
60	quality enhancement area and the purchase and sale of						
61	enhancement credits.						
62	(3) WATER QUALITY ENHANCEMENT AREAS						
63	(a) The construction, operation, management, and						
64	maintenance of a water quality enhancement area must be approved						
65	through the environmental resource permitting process.						
66	Department rules pertaining to environmental resource permits						
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67	apply to water quality enhancement areas and enhancement						
68	credits.						
69	(b) Water quality enhancement credits may only be sold to						
70	governmental entities.						
71	(c) A water quality enhancement area must address the						
72	contributions of pollutants for those parameters in an						
73	enhancement service area that does not meet state water quality						
74							
75	(d) A water quality enhancement area must use, create, or						
76	improve natural systems in order to improve water quality.						
77							
	(e) A governmental entity may use a water quality						
78	enhancement area for its own water quality needs. However, a						
79	governmental entity may not act as a sponsor to construct,						
80	operate, manage, or maintain a water quality enhancement area or						
81	market enhancement credits to third parties.						
82	(f) A local government may not require a permit or						
83	otherwise impose regulations governing the operation of a water						
84	quality enhancement area.						
85	(4) WATER QUALITY ENHANCEMENT AREA PERMIT						
86	(a) To obtain a water quality enhancement area permit, the						
87	applicant must provide reasonable assurances that the proposed						
88	water quality enhancement area will:						
89	1. Meet the requirements for issuance of an environmental						
90	resource permit.						
91	2. Benefit water quality in the enhancement service area.						
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92	3. Achieve defined performance or success criteria for the						
93	reduction of pollutants or other constituents that prevent						
94	receiving waters from meeting state water quality standards.						
95	4. Ensure long-term pollutant reduction through effective						
96	operation and maintenance in perpetuity by designation of a						
97	responsible long-term maintenance entity supported by an						
98	endowment or other long-term financial assurance sufficient to						
99	ensure perpetual operation and maintenance.						
100	5. Demonstrate sufficient legal or equitable interest in						
101	the property to ensure access and perpetual protection and						
102	management of the land within the water quality enhancement						
103	area.						
104	6. Provide for permanent preservation of the water quality						
105	enhancement area under s. 704.06.						
106	(b) The water quality enhancement area permit must provide						
107	for the assessment, valuation, and award of credits based on						
108	units of pollutants removed. To assist the department in						
109	determining enhancement credits, a water quality enhancement						
110	area application must include the following information:						
111	1. Rainfall data over the longest period of record						
112	available collected from the closest site to the proposed water						
113	quality enhancement area, preferably within the same drainage						
114	basin.						
115	2. Anticipated average annual water quality and quantity						
116	inflows to the proposed water quality enhancement area, based on						
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117	published local data collected over a period of record that most						
118	closely matches the rainfall data under this paragraph.						
119	3. Site-specific conditions affecting the anticipated						
120	performance of the proposed water quality enhancement area,						
121	including the proposed treatment type and the anticipated						
122	associated reduction rates, as demonstrated by the performance						
123	of other areas where the treatment type has been established and						
124	operating over a minimum of two consecutive wet and dry seasons.						
125	4. Data from collection stations, approved in advance by						
126	the department, in sites that the department deems sufficient to						
127	determine flows and local water quality conditions.						
128	(c) The issuance of a water quality enhancement area						
129	permit under this subsection does not preclude the						
130	responsibility of an applicant to obtain other applicable						
131	federal, state, and local permits for construction activities						
132	associated with the water quality enhancement area.						
133	(5) ENHANCEMENT SERVICE AREA						
134	(a) An enhancement service area shall be based on a basin						
135	management action plan or reasonable assurance plan boundary						
136	adopted by the department. If the department does not adopt a						
137	basin management action plan or reasonable assurance plan						
138	boundary, the enhancement service area shall be the planning						
139	<u>unit.</u>						
140	(b) A water quality enhancement area may only provide						
141	enhancement credits in an enhancement service area, except for:						
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1 4 0							
142	1. Projects with adverse impacts located partially within						
143	the enhancement service area.						
144	2. Linear projects, such as roadways, transmission lines,						
145	distribution lines, pipelines, railways, or seaports listed in						
146	<u>s. 311.09(1).</u>						
147	(c) Once an enhancement service area has been established						
148	by the department, the enhancement service area shall be						
149	accepted by all water management districts and local						
150	governments.						
151	(6) ENHANCEMENT CREDITS						
152	(a) The department or water management district shall						
153	authorize the sale and use of enhancement credits to						
154	governmental entities to offset adverse water quality impacts of						
155	activities regulated under this part or to assist governmental						
156	entities seeking to meet an assigned basin management action						
157	plan allocation or reasonable assurance plan pursuant to s.						
158	403.067.						
159	(b) Water quality improvement projects using natural						
160	systems or land use modifications, including, but not limited						
161	to, constructed wetlands or minor impoundments that reduce						
162	pollutants to a receiving water body may be used by an applicant						
163	to generate enhancement credits if approved by the department.						
164	(c) The department shall provide for and maintain a ledger						
165	that tracks the award, release, and use of enhancement credits.						
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166	1. The operator of a water quality enhancement area shall						
167	notify the department of the amount of enhancement credits sold						
168	or used within 30 days after the date the enhancement credit						
169	transaction is completed.						
170	2. A water management district that authorizes applicants						
171	seeking permits under this part to use enhancement credits to						
172	offset water quality impacts must report to the department the						
173	amount of enhancement credits used by the applicant.						
174	(d) Reductions in pollutant loading required under any						
175	state regulatory program are not eligible to be considered as						
176	enhancement credits.						
177	(e) Enhancement credits may not be used by point source						
178	dischargers to satisfy regulatory requirements other than those						
179	necessary to obtain an environmental resource permit for						
180	construction and operation of the surface water management						
181	system of the site.						
182	(f) Use of enhancement credits made available by a water						
183	quality enhancement area shall be voluntary.						
184	(g) Any landowner, discharger, or other responsible person						
185	regulated under this part or s. 403.067 that is implementing						
186	applicable management strategies specified in an adopted basin						
187	management action plan or reasonable assurance plan may not be						
188	required by any permit or other enforcement action to use						
189	enhancement credits to reduce pollutant loads to achieve the						
190	pollutant reductions established pursuant to s. 403.067.						
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191 (h) A local government may not deny the use of enhancement 192 credits due to the location of the water quality enhancement 193 area outside the jurisdiction of the local government. 194 (7) AUTHORITY.-The authority granted to the department 195 under this section is supplemental to the authority granted under s. 403.067(8). 196 197 (8) RULES.-The department may adopt rules to implement 198 this section. 199 Section 2. The Department of Environmental Protection 200 shall adopt and modify rules adopted pursuant to ss. 373.4136 201 and 373.414 to ensure that required financial assurances are 202 equivalent and sufficient to provide for the long-term 203 management of mitigation permitted under ss. 373.4136 and 204 373.414. The department, in consultation with the water 205 management districts, shall include the rulemaking required by 206 this section in existing active rulemaking, or shall complete 207 rule development by June 30, 2023. 208 Section 3. Subsection (22) of section 403.061, Florida 209 Statutes, is amended to read: 210 403.061 Department; powers and duties.-The department 211 shall have the power and the duty to control and prohibit 212 pollution of air and water in accordance with the law and rules 213 adopted and promulgated by it and, for this purpose, to: 214 (22) (a) Advise, consult, cooperate, and enter into agreements and contracts with other agencies of the state, the 215 043519 - h0965.strike.docx Published On: 2/2/2022 5:46:15 PM Page 9 of 16

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216 Federal Government, other states, interstate agencies, groups, 217 political subdivisions, and industries affected by the 218 provisions of this act, rules, or policies of the department. 219 However, the secretary of the department shall not enter into 220 any interstate agreement relating to the transport of ozone 221 precursor pollutants, nor modify its rules based upon a 222 recommendation from the Ozone Transport Assessment Group or any 223 other such organization that is not an official subdivision of 224 the United States Environmental Protection Agency but which 225 studies issues related to the transport of ozone precursor 226 pollutants, without prior review and specific legislative 227 approval.

228 (b) The department may enter into agreements and contracts 229 with public or private entities to accept and expend donations, 230 grants of funds, and payments to expedite the evaluation of the 231 entity's application for a permit under s. 373.4131 or s. 232 373.4146. Agreements and contracts under this paragraph must be 233 effective for at least 3 years. Permit evaluations under this 234 paragraph must follow the same permit application evaluation procedures as those for an entity that does not have an 235 236 agreement or contract with the department. The department shall 237 ensure that agreements and contracts under this subsection do 238 not substantively or procedurally affect the impartial 239 evaluation of the entity's permit application. Active agreements

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240	and contracts under this paragraph must be posted on the						
241	department's website.						
242							
243	The department shall implement such programs in conjunction with						
244	its other powers and duties and shall place special emphasis on						
245	reducing and eliminating contamination that presents a threat to						
246	humans, animals or plants, or to the environment.						
247	Section 4. Section 403.892, Florida Statutes, is						
248	amended to read:						
249	403.892 Incentives for the use of graywater technologies						
250	(1) As used in this section, the term:						
251	(a) "Developer" has the same meaning as in s. 380.031(2).						
252	(b) "Graywater" has the same meaning as in s.						
253	<u>381.0065(2)(f)</u>						
254	(2) To promote the beneficial reuse of water in the state,						
255	a county, municipality, or special district shall:						
256	(a) Authorize the use of residential graywater						
257	technologies in their respective jurisdictions which meet the						
258	requirements of this section, the Florida Building Code, and						
259	applicable requirements of the Department of Health and for						
260	which a developer or homebuilder has received all applicable						
261	regulatory permits or authorizations.						
262	(b) Provide a 25-percent density or intensity bonus to a						
263	developer or homebuilder if at least 75 percent of a proposed or						
264	existing development will have a graywater system installed or a						
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35-percent bonus if 100 percent of a proposed or an existing development will have a graywater system installed. The bonus under this paragraph is in addition to any bonus provided by a county, municipality, or special district ordinance in effect on July 1, 2021.

(3) To qualify for the incentives under subsection (2), the developer or homebuilder must certify to the applicable governmental entity as part of its application for development approval or amendment of a development order that all of the following conditions are met:

(a) The proposed or existing development has at least 25 single-family residential homes that are either detached or multifamily dwellings. This paragraph does not apply to multifamily projects over five stories in height.

(b) Each single-family residential home or residence will have its own residential graywater system that is dedicated for its use.

282 The developer or homebuilder has submitted a (C) 283 manufacturer's warranty or data providing reasonable assurance 284 that the residential graywater system will function as designed 285 and includes an estimate of anticipated potable water savings 286 for each system. A submission of the manufacturer's warranty or 287 data from a building code official, governmental entity, or 288 research institute that has monitored or measured the residential graywater system that is proposed to be installed 289 043519 - h0965.strike.docx

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290 for such development shall be accepted as reasonable assurance, 291 and no further information or assurance is needed.

(d) The required maintenance of the graywater system will
be the responsibility of the <u>owner</u> residential homeowner.

(e) An operation and maintenance manual for the graywater system will be supplied to the initial homeowner of each home. The manual shall provide a method of contacting the installer or manufacturer and shall include directions to the residential homeowner that the manual shall remain with the residence throughout the life cycle of the system.

300 If the requirements of subsection (3) have been met, (4) 301 the county or municipality must include the incentives provided 302 for in subsection (2) when it approves the development or 303 amendment of a development order. The approval must also provide 304 for the process that the developer or homebuilder will follow to 305 verify that such systems have been purchased. Proof of purchase 306 must be provided within 180 days after the issuance of a 307 certificate of occupancy for single-family residential homes 308 that are either detached or multifamily projects under five stories in height. 309

(5) The installation of residential graywater systems in a county or municipality in accordance with this section shall qualify as a water conservation measure in a public water utility's water conservation plan under s. 373.227. The efficiency of such measures shall be commensurate with the

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315	amount of potable water savings estimated for each system						
316	provided by the developer or homebuilder under paragraph (3)(c).						
317	(6) This section does not apply to multifamily projects						
318	over five stories in height. Whether a dwelling is owner						
319	occupied is not an eligibility criterion for a developer or						
320	homebuilder to receive the incentives authorized pursuant to						
321	this section.						
322	Section 5. Effective July 1, 2022, the sum of \$2,040,000						
323	in recurring funds from the Grants and Donations Trust Fund is						
324	appropriated to the Department of Environmental Protection, and						
325	24 full-time equivalent positions are authorized, to evaluate						
326	applications for permits under ss. 373.4131 and 373.4146,						
327	Florida Statutes, for entities that the department has entered						
328	into agreements or contracts with under s. 403.061(22), Florida						
329	Statutes. To obtain and retain such positions, the department						
330	may increase the maximum rate of basic pay up to 30 percent for						
331	each position.						
332	Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2022						
333							
334							
335	TITLE AMENDMENT						
336	Remove everything before the enacting clause and insert:						
337	A bill to be entitled						
338	An act relating to environmental management; creating s.						
339	373.4134, F.S.; providing legislative findings; providing						
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340 definitions; providing for water quality enhancement areas, 341 enhancement service areas, and enhancement credits; 342 providing requirements for such water quality enhancement 343 area permits, enhancement service areas, and enhancement 344 credits; directing the Department of Environmental 345 Protection and water management districts to authorize the 346 sale and use of enhancement credits for specified purposes; 347 specifying enhancement credits may only be sold to 348 governmental entities; providing that the authority of the 349 act is supplemental; directing the department to maintain 350 enhancement credit ledgers and adopt rules; requiring the 351 department to adopt or modify specified rules, as 352 applicable; providing requirements for such rulemaking; 353 amending s. 403.061, F.S.; authorizing the department to 354 enter into agreements and contracts with public and private 355 entities for donations, funds, and payments to expedite the 356 evaluation of environmental resource and dredge and fill 357 permits; providing requirements for such agreements and 358 contracts and permit evaluations; requiring the department 359 to make such agreements and contracts publicly available on its website; amending s. 403.892, F.S., correcting a cross-360 361 reference; specifying the criteria for developers and 362 homebuilders to qualify for graywater technology 363 incentives; providing an appropriation and authorizing

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364		full-time	equivalent	<pre>positions;</pre>	providing	an	effective
365		date.					
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