By Senator Burgess

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to an independent incentivized prison program; creating s. 944.8032, F.S.; providing legislative intent; defining the terms "nonviolent offense," "recidivism," and "tentative release date"; requiring the Department of Corrections to establish an independent incentivized prison program for nonviolent offenders; providing location requirements for the program; specifying admission criteria and program requirements; providing reporting requirements by specified dates; requiring annual reports after a specified date; requiring the department to adopt rules; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 944.8032, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

944.8032 Independent incentivized prison program.-

- (1) LEGISLATIVE INTENT.—It is the intent of the Legislature that the department expand the incentivized prison program to provide education, life skills, and discharge planning in a continued effort to reduce recidivism rates. The department is encouraged to identify areas of need and alternative pathways to reducing recidivism rates.
 - (2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Nonviolent offense" means an offense, or attempted offense, that does not involve the intentional use or threat of physical force or violence against another individual.

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(b) "Recidivism" means an inmate's rearrest, conviction, reincarceration, or probation revocation within 3 years after his or her release from incarceration.

- (c) "Tentative release date" means the anticipated date on which an inmate will be released from incarceration after the application of adjustment for any gain-time earned or credit for time served.
- (3) PROGRAM ESTABLISHMENT.—The department shall establish an independent incentivized prison program under the Office of Programs and Re-Entry for nonviolent offenders who have demonstrated positive behavior while incarcerated. The program's focus must be on preparing inmates for reentry into the community by emphasizing education and vocational training, job readiness skills, substance use disorder treatment, mental health treatment, life skills, and postrelease planning.
- (4) LOCATION.—The department shall establish the independent incentivized prison program at a rural correctional institution that houses male inmates at a capacity of at least 1,500 inmates and that is located in a county that has a population of no fewer than 25,000 and no more than 30,000. The program shall serve the entire institution.
 - (5) ADMISSION CRITERIA.—
- (a) To qualify for participation in the independent incentivized prison program, an inmate must:
 - 1. Be a citizen of the United States;
- 2. Request to participate in the program using the process developed by the department by rule;
- 3. Be serving a term of imprisonment only for a nonviolent offense or offenses that are not a violation of any offense

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- 59 listed in s. 775.21; s. 776.08, except violations of s.
- 60 810.02(3)(b), (3)(f), or (4); s. 794.051(1); s. 794.053; s.
- 61 <u>796.05; s. 828.12(2); s. 828.122(3); s. 828.125(1); s. 828.126;</u>
- 62 s. 847.011; s. 847.012; or s. 943.0435;
 - 4. Have never been convicted of a violation of any offense listed in s. 775.21 or s. 943.0435;
 - 5. Have a tentative release date that is greater than 24 months away and not more than 60 months away at the time of consideration for the program; and
 - 6. Qualify under department rules to participate in an incentivized prison program.
 - (b) The department shall give priority consideration to an inmate who is a veteran as defined in s. 1.01 and who meets the requirements of paragraph (a).
 - (c) An inmate may be removed from the independent incentivized prison program if:
 - 1. The inmate is found guilty of a violation on any disciplinary report;
 - 2. The inmate requests removal in the manner prescribed by the department by rule; or
 - 3. The department determines that the inmate poses a threat to the safety, security, or orderly operation of the independent incentivized prison program, and such threat is documented by the department.
 - (6) PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.—
 - (a) The department shall consult with CareerSource Florida to identify high-demand occupations in which inmates are likely to gain successful employment upon release. The department shall prioritize its training and educational opportunities to prepare

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program participants for such occupations.

(b) Upon entry into the program, the department shall evaluate all of the participants' needs related to education and vocational training, substance use disorder treatment, mental health treatment, and community supports.

- (c) The department shall provide program participants access to substance abuse treatment, remedial and basic educational services, and other enrichment programs in the same manner as provided in other incentivized prison programs in correctional institutions operated by the department.
- (d) The department shall provide increased visitation and increased phone calls or free phone calls to program participants and may provide any other incentives to program participants as deemed appropriate by the department.
- (e) The department may enter into agreements with the Florida Virtual School and local state colleges and universities to provide access to academic education and vocational training.
- (f) Services in the independent incentivized prison program must be provided in a facility that is fully equipped with air-conditioning. However, the program may begin before the facility is fully equipped with air-conditioning.
- (g) The department shall employ transition specialists who are responsible for developing an individualized reentry plan for each of the program participants. Each individualized reentry plan must address:
- 1. Obtaining identification needed for reentry, such as birth certificates, social security cards, and a state-issued identification card or driver license;
 - 2. Obtaining any necessary vocational or occupational

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- 3. Eligibility for state and federal benefits, including, but not limited to, social security benefits and veteran benefits;
- 4. Accessing health services in the community, including medical and dental treatment, mental health services, and substance use disorder treatment;
- 5. Job placement and other employment services, such as interviewing skills and resume writing;
- 6. Meeting basic physical needs, such as housing, food, and clothing;
- 7. Life skills, including, but not limited to, money management, anger management, and conflict resolution;
- 8. Identification of support systems, such as family, friends, community groups, religious activities, and recovery groups;
 - 9. Academic and vocational programs;
 - 10. Transportation; and
 - 11. Postrelease support for 12 months.
- (h) The department shall provide specialized training for staff and correctional officers in the independent incentivized prison program.
- (7) REPORTS.—The department shall submit the following reports to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives:
- (a) By October 1, 2025, a report that provides an overview of the program as implemented and, at a minimum, provides:
- 1. The status of implementation of the independent incentivized prison program;

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2. Identified high-demand occupations and implemented vocational training and educational programs;

- 3. The implemented services and programming available to participants;
 - 4. A description of incentives provided to participants;
- 5. A status update on equipping the facility with air-conditioning;
- 6. The number and description of participants' disciplinary reports and removals from the program, as applicable; and
- 7. Any information required under paragraph (b), as applicable.
- (b) By October 1, 2028, and annually thereafter, a report that includes the following:
- 1. The number of participants in the independent incentivized prison program and a description of program participants, including, but not limited to, the types of crimes for which participants are incarcerated, the average length of time remaining on participants' sentences at the time of entry into the program, the number of participants subject to supervision upon release from incarceration, and the basic demographics of the participants;
- 2. A description of the educational and vocational courses offered through the program, the number of participants enrolled in each course, and the number of participants who have completed each course;
- 3. The number of job placements for participants upon release, by educational and vocational skill, as applicable;
 - 4. Community involvement in the program;
 - 5. Participant satisfaction;

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6. The number of participants who are removed from the program for disciplinary issues, who requested removal from the program, or who were removed from the program due to other reasons, as applicable;

- 7. Recommendations of the department and of program participants; and
- 8. The recidivism rate of participants in the independent incentivized prison program, of participants in other incentivized programs previously established by the department, and of nonparticipating inmates.
- (8) RULEMAKING.—The department shall adopt rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to implement and administer this section.
 - Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2024.