By Senator Davis

5-01670-24 20241290

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to court-ordered sealing of criminal history records; reenacting and amending s. 943.059, F.S.; revising eligibility criteria for criminal record sealing; providing for additional record sealings; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 943.059, Florida Statutes, is amended, and paragraph (a) of subsection (2) and paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of that section are reenacted, to read:

943.059 Court-ordered sealing of criminal history records.-

- (1) ELIGIBILITY.—A person is eligible to petition a court to seal a criminal history record when:
- (a) The criminal history record is not ineligible for court-ordered sealing under s. 943.0584.
- (b) The criminal history record for which the person seeks a court-ordered sealing was:
- 1. A record for which the person has not been adjudicated guilty of, or adjudicated delinquent for committing, any of the acts stemming from the arrest or alleged criminal activity to which the petition to seal pertains; or
- 2. A misdemeanor record for which the person was adjudicated guilty, if the misdemeanor was not a violent misdemeanor; a misdemeanor crime of domestic violence, as defined in s. 741.28; or a misdemeanor under s. 741.29, s. 741.31, s. 784.046, s. 784.047, s. 784.048, s. 784.0487, or s.

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784.049.

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(c) (b) The person has never, before the date the application for a certificate of eligibility is filed, been adjudicated guilty in this state of a criminal offense, or been adjudicated delinquent in this state for committing any offense listed in s. 943.0584 felony or any of the following misdemeanor offenses, unless the record of such adjudication of delinquency has been expunged pursuant to s. 943.0515:

- 1. Assault, as defined in s. 784.011;
- 2. Battery, as defined in s. 784.03;
- 3. Assault on a law enforcement officer, a firefighter, or other specified officers, as defined in s. 784.07(2)(a);
 - 4. Carrying a concealed weapon, as defined in s. 790.01(2);
 - 5. Open carrying of a weapon, as defined in s. 790.053;
- 6. Unlawful possession or discharge of a weapon or firearm at a school-sponsored event or on school property, as defined in s. 790.115;
- 7. Unlawful use of destructive devices or bombs, as defined in s. 790.1615(1);
- 8. Unlawful possession of a firearm by a minor, as defined in s. 790.22(5);
 - 9. Exposure of sexual organs, as defined in s. 800.03;
 - 10. Arson, as defined in s. 806.031(1);
 - 11. Petit theft, as defined in s. 812.014(3);
 - 12. Neglect of a child, as defined in s. 827.03(1)(e); or
 - 13. Cruelty to animals, as defined in s. 828.12(1).
- (c) The person has not been adjudicated guilty of, or adjudicated delinquent for committing, any of the acts stemming from the arrest or alleged criminal activity to which the

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petition to seal pertains.

- (d) The person is no longer <u>serving the sentence or</u> under court supervision applicable to the disposition of arrest or alleged criminal activity to which the petition to seal pertains.
- (e) The person has <u>not</u> <u>never</u> secured <u>more than two</u> a prior <u>sealings or expunctions</u> <u>sealing or expunction</u> of a criminal history record under this section, s. 943.0585, former s. 893.14, former s. 901.33, or former s. 943.058. <u>In addition, if the criminal history record is one for which the person was adjudicated guilty, the person cannot have previously secured a sealing of a criminal history record for which the person was adjudicated guilty.</u>
- (2) CERTIFICATE OF ELIGIBILITY.—Before petitioning the court to seal a criminal history record, a person seeking to seal a criminal history record must apply to the department for a certificate of eligibility for sealing. The department shall adopt rules relating to the application for and issuance of certificates of eligibility for sealing.
- (a) The department shall issue a certificate of eligibility for sealing to a person who is the subject of a criminal history record if that person:
- Satisfies the eligibility criteria in paragraphs (1) (a) (e) and is not ineligible for court-ordered sealing under s.
 943.0584.
- 2. Has submitted to the department a certified copy of the disposition of charge to which the petition pertains.
- 3. Remits a \$75 processing fee to the department for placement in the Department of Law Enforcement Operating Trust

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Fund, unless the executive director waives such fee.

- (3) PETITION.—Each petition to a court to seal a criminal history record is complete only when accompanied by:
 - (b) The petitioner's sworn statement that the petitioner:
- 1. Satisfies the eligibility requirements for sealing in subsection (1).
- 2. Is eligible for sealing to the best of his or her knowledge and does not have any other petition to seal or expunge a criminal history record pending before any court.

Any person who knowingly provides false information on such sworn statement to the court commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2024.