By Senator Brodeur

10-01555-24 20241612

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to adult cardiovascular care standards; amending s. 395.1055, F.S.; deleting the requirement for the Agency for Health Care Administration to adopt certain rules for adult inpatient diagnostic cardiac catheterization programs; revising standards for rules relating to adult cardiovascular services; requiring the agency to update its rules as often as necessary to remain consistent with new standards and guidelines published by certain entities; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsections (16), (18), and (19) of section 395.1055, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

395.1055 Rules and enforcement.

- (16) Each provider of diagnostic cardiac catheterization services shall comply with rules adopted by the agency which establish licensure standards governing the operation of adult inpatient diagnostic cardiac catheterization programs. The rules must ensure that such programs:
- (a) Comply with the most recent guidelines of the American College of Cardiology and American Heart Association Guidelines for Cardiac Catheterization and Cardiac Catheterization Laboratories.
- (b) Perform only adult inpatient diagnostic cardiac catheterization services and will not provide therapeutic cardiac catheterization or any other cardiology services.

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(c) Maintain sufficient appropriate equipment and health care personnel to ensure quality and safety.

- (d) Maintain appropriate times of operation and protocols to ensure availability and appropriate referrals in the event of emergencies.
- (e) Demonstrate a plan to provide services to Medicaid and charity care patients.
- (18) In establishing rules for adult cardiovascular services, the agency shall include provisions that  $\underline{\text{provide}}$  allow for all of the following:
- (a) The establishment of two hospital program licensure levels, a Level I program that authorizes the performance of adult percutaneous cardiac intervention without onsite cardiac surgery, including rotational or other atherectomy devices, electrophysiology, and treatment of chronic total occlusions, and a Level II program that authorizes the performance of percutaneous cardiac intervention with onsite cardiac surgery.
- (b)1. For A hospital seeking a Level I program must have are demonstration that, for the most recent 12-month period as reported to the agency, the hospital has provided a minimum of 300 adult inpatient and outpatient diagnostic cardiac catheterizations or, for the most recent 12-month period, has discharged or transferred at least 300 patients with the principal diagnosis of ischemic heart disease and that it has a formalized, written transfer agreement with a hospital that has a Level II program, including written transport protocols to ensure safe and efficient transfer of a patient within 60 minutes.
  - 2.a. A hospital located more than 100 road miles from the

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closest Level II adult cardiovascular services program is not required to meet the diagnostic cardiac catheterization volume and ischemic heart disease diagnosis volume requirements in subparagraph 1. if the hospital demonstrates that it has, for the most recent 12-month period as reported to the agency, provided a minimum of 100 adult inpatient and outpatient diagnostic cardiac catheterizations or that, for the most recent 12-month period, it has discharged or transferred at least 300 patients with the principal diagnosis of ischemic heart disease.

2.b. A hospital located more than 100 road miles from the closest Level II adult cardiovascular services program must have a does not need to meet the 60-minute transfer time protocol requirement in subparagraph 1. if the hospital demonstrates that it has a formalized, written transfer agreement with a hospital that has a Level II program which includes. The agreement must include written transport protocols to ensure the safe and efficient transfer of a patient, taking into consideration the patient's clinical and physical characteristics, road and weather conditions, and viability of ground and air ambulance service to transfer the patient.

3. At a minimum, the rules for adult cardiovascular services must require nursing and technical staff to have demonstrated experience in handling acutely ill patients requiring intervention, based on the staff member's previous experience in dedicated cardiac interventional laboratories or surgical centers. If a staff member's previous experience is in a dedicated cardiac interventional laboratory at a hospital that does not have an approved adult open heart surgery program, the staff member's previous experience qualifies only if, at the

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time the staff member acquired his or her experience, the dedicated cardiac interventional laboratory:

- a. Had an annual volume of 500 or more percutaneous cardiac intervention procedures.
- b. Achieved a demonstrated success rate of 95 percent or greater for percutaneous cardiac intervention procedures.
- c. Experienced a complication rate of less than 5 percent for percutaneous cardiac intervention procedures.
- d. Performed diverse cardiac procedures, including, but not limited to, balloon angioplasty and stenting, rotational atherectomy, cutting balloon atheroma remodeling, and procedures relating to left ventricular support capability.
- (c) For a hospital seeking a Level II program, demonstration that, for the most recent 12-month period as reported to the agency, the hospital has performed a minimum of 1,100 adult inpatient and outpatient cardiac catheterizations, of which at least 400 must be therapeutic catheterizations, or, for the most recent 12-month period, has discharged at least 800 patients with the principal diagnosis of ischemic heart disease.
- (d) Compliance with the most recent guidelines of the American College of Cardiology, and the American Heart Association, and the Society for Cardiac Angiography and Intervention guidelines for staffing, physician training and experience, operating procedures, equipment, physical plant, and patient selection criteria, to ensure patient quality and safety.
- (e) The establishment of appropriate hours of operation and protocols to ensure availability and timely referral in the event of emergencies.

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(f) The demonstration of a plan to provide services to Medicaid and charity care patients.

- (g) For a hospital licensed for adult diagnostic cardiac catheterization that provides Level I or Level II adult cardiovascular services, demonstration that the hospital is participating in the American College of Cardiology's National Cardiovascular Data Registry or the American Heart Association's Get with the Guidelines-Coronary Artery Disease registry and documentation of an ongoing quality improvement plan ensuring that the licensed cardiac program meets or exceeds national quality and outcome benchmarks reported by the registry in which the hospital participates. A hospital licensed for Level II adult cardiovascular services must also participate in the clinical outcome reporting systems operated by the Society for Thoracic Surgeons.
- (19) The agency may adopt rules to administer the requirements of part II of chapter 408 and shall update agency rules as often as necessary to remain consistent with new standards and guidelines published by federal health agencies and nationally recognized medical organizations.
  - Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2024.