#### The Florida Senate

#### **COMMITTEE MEETING EXPANDED AGENDA**

EDUCATION PRE-K - 12 Senator Simon, Chair Senator Calatayud, Vice Chair

**MEETING DATE:** Tuesday, November 18, 2025

**TIME:** 3:30—5:30 p.m.

PLACE: Pat Thomas Committee Room, 412 Knott Building

MEMBERS: Senator Simon, Chair; Senator Calatayud, Vice Chair; Senators Berman, Burgess, Davis, Gaetz,

Osgood, and Yarborough

TAB	BILL NO. and INTRODUCER	COMMITTEE ACTION								
	Presentation and school district panel discussion on student absences									
Other Related Meeting Documents										

## **Student Attendance**



Committee on Education Pre-K – 12 November 18, 2025

## **Compulsory Attendance in Florida**

- All children who have attained the age of 6 years, or will attain the age
  of 6 years by February 1 of a school year, must attend school regularly.
- Attendance is compulsory until the child is 16.
- A child who is age 5 by September 1 is eligible to attend kindergarten, but kindergarten is not compulsory.

Section 1003.21, F.S.

- Each parent of a child within the compulsory attendance age is responsible for the child's attendance.
- Each district school board must establish an attendance policy that determines the required days of attendance and the criteria for an excused or unexcused absence.

Section 1003.24, F.S.

## **Enforcing School Attendance**

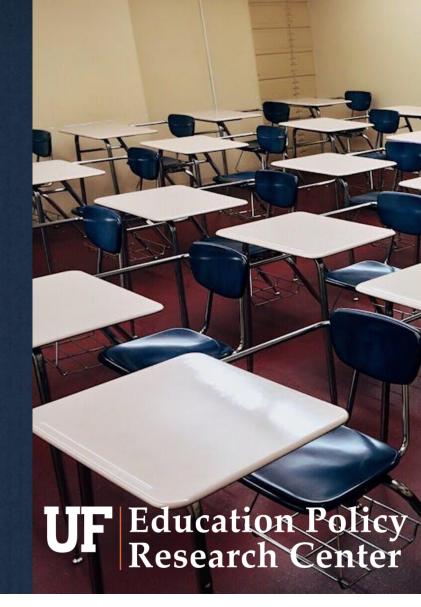
- The school must contact the student's parent after each unexcused absence.
- The principal must refer the child to the school's child study team for a pattern of nonattendance (after 5 unexcused absences in a calendar month, or 10 unexcused absences within 90 days).
- The child study team must meet with the student's parent to identify potential remedies. If the initial meeting does not resolve the issue, the child study team must maintain frequent communication with the parent, and also:
  - Attempt to determine reasons for nonattendance and provide remedies, referrals to services, or referrals to scholarship options if the learning environment is a concern.
  - Evaluate the student for an alternative education program.
  - Implement an attendance contract.
- The child study team may refer the case to the Department of Juvenile Justice or other agencies for family services or recommend filing a truancy petition when all reasonable efforts to resolve nonattendance are exhausted.

## **Addressing Truancy**

- If the student continues nonattendance, the superintendent may file a truancy petition with a circuit court. The superintendent must refer a habitually truant child (15 unexcused absences in 90 days) to DJJ for services (s. 1003.26, F.S.).
- The truancy court must order the student to attend school and the parent to ensure attendance, and then may order alternative classes, parenting classes, counseling and mental or substance abuse services, state or community services, and job training (s. 984.151, F.S.).
- The district superintendent must report a minor student who is habitually truant to the DHSMV. The DHSMV may not issue a driver license or permit, or must suspend an existing license or permit, for such student (s. 1003.27, F.S.).
- Criminal prosecution against a student's parent may not begin until the school district has first made reasonable efforts and followed the statutory attendance intervention steps (s. 1003.24, F.S.), and the parent has refused to comply. The penalty is a second-misdemeanor (s. 1003.27, F.S.).

# Chronic Absenteeism

F. Chris Curran Professor and Director UF Education Policy Research Center



# **Meet Missy**



Source: Al-Generated Image

# **Meet Missy**

 Annual Doctor's Appointment (1 day)

- Sick with fever (2 days)
- Religious observance (1 day)

#### October

 Took Friday off to travel for long weekend (1 day)

#### November

- Sick (1 day)
- Death in the family and funeral (1 day)

## **Meet Missy**

#### October November Took Friday Sick (1 day) Annual Sick with off to travel Doctor's fever (2 Death in the Appointment for long days) family and weekend (1 (1 day) Religious funeral (1 day) observance day) (1 day)

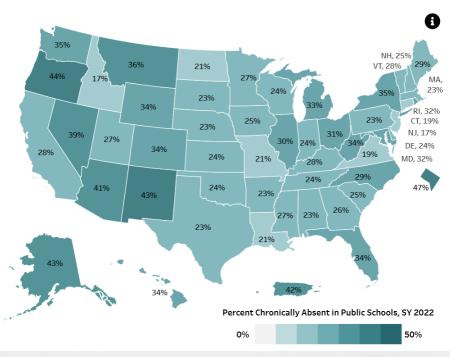
Missy is on track to be chronically absent



## **Absenteeism Nationally**

- Chronic absenteeism is generally defined as missing 10% or more days of school (roughly 18 days out of a 180-day year)
- Absenteeism spiked during the pandemic
- Rates of absenteeism vary, but remain high
- FL's rates of chronic absenteeism have been among the upper half of the country

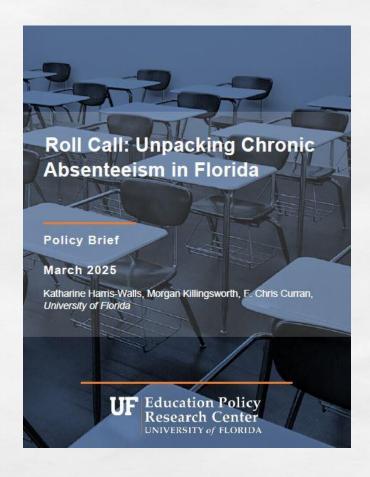




Source: https://www.ed.gov/teaching-and-administration/supporting-students/chronic-absenteeism



## Roll Call: Unpacking Chronic Absenteeism in FL



#### Absenteeism in FL

How absences are measured varies across school districts in FL

#### Miami-Dade

 "A student is in school attendance for a full school day if the student is actually present for at least two (2) hours of the school day..."

#### Polk County

 "The student must also be present for more than 50% of the academic day to be counted present."

#### Hillsborough County

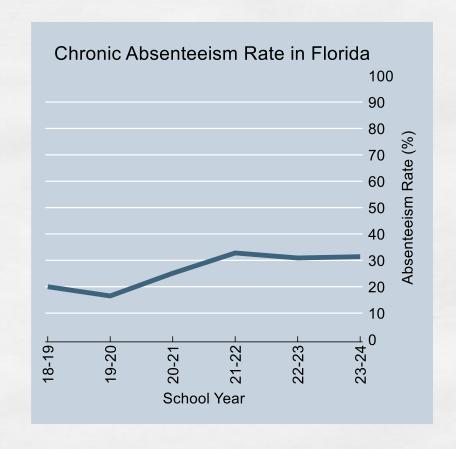
 "Elementary students in attendance for "meaningful instruction" during any part of the school day are counted present for the day."

### Trends in Absenteeism in FL

31.4%

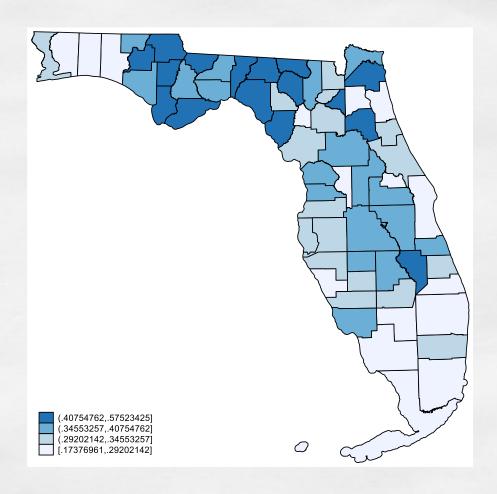
Chronically Absent (10% or more) in '23-24

- Absenteeism rates in Florida, like the nation, have increased substantially since the pandemic.
- More than 50% higher than pre-pandemic levels.



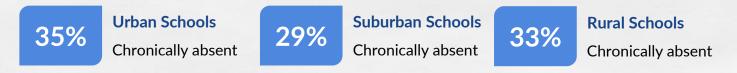
## **Variation Across the State**

- The lowest five districts were Collier (17.4%), Santa Rosa (20.0%), Hendry (20.1%), St. Johns (20.1%), and Sarasota (20.1%)
- In contrast, the five highest districts were Putnam (57.5%), Gadsden (56%), Taylor (54.7%), Okeechobee (50.2%), and Franklin (50.2%)



#### **Variation Across the State**



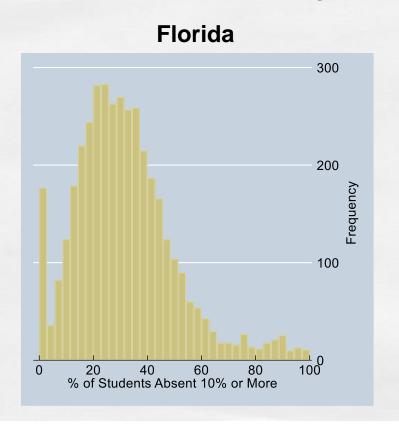


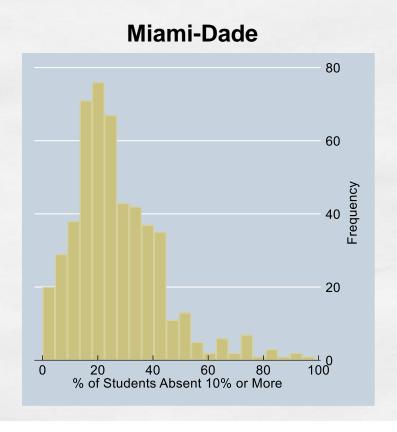




## **Variation Within Districts**

School chronic absenteeism varies significantly within school districts







## **Root Causes of Absenteeism**

- Lingering COVID effects
  - Shifts in how we respond to sickness
  - Changes in how we view the necessity of regular school attendance
- Transportation challenges
- Mental health concerns
- Disengagement
- Differences between elementary and upper grades

## **Promising Approaches to Reduce Absenteeism**

- Data-driven approaches
  - Early warning systems
- Multi-tiered response systems
  - From class and school-wide messaging and rewards to targeted interventions
- Relationships and connections
  - Check and Connect program
- Behavioral nudges
  - Text messaging and post-card interventions
- A focus on absenteeism as a symptom of other factors (health, transportation, mental well-being)



## Reflection

**ELEMENTARY TO HIGH SCHOOL** 

# Students can't learn if they don't show up at school

Districts are paying more attention to "chronic absenteeism" in their efforts to improve student learning

by TARA GARCÍA MATHEWSON

February 15, 2018













## Reflection

**ELEMENTARY TO HIGH SCHOOL** 

# Students cases f they don't show up at soon

Districts are paying more attention to "chronic absenteeism" in their efforts to improve student learning

by TARA GARCÍA MATHEWSON

February 15, 2018













## **A Question**

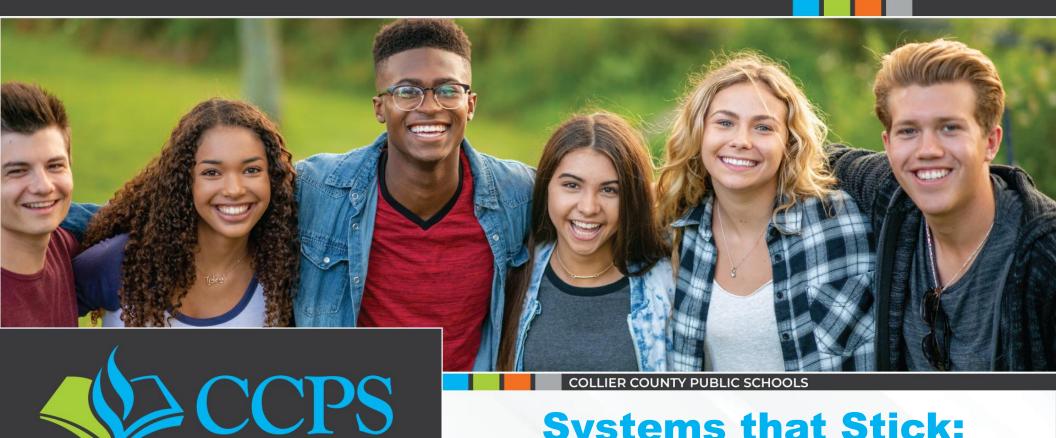
How do we reduce chronic absenteeism?

How do we ensure students are in a safe environment and learning?

## Thanks!

chriscurran@coe.ufl.edu





Dr. Leslie Ricciardelli Superintendent

Systems that Stick:
Driving Attendance and
Academic Achievement
in Collier County

## **Percentage of Students Absent 21 or More Days**

#### 2023-24 Absenteeism Data with 2023-24 District Grade

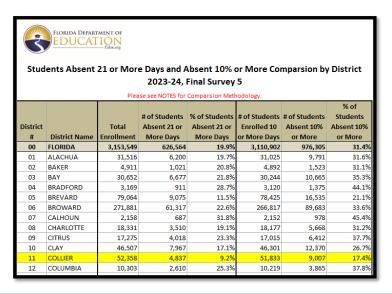
District	2023-24 School Grade	Total Enrollment	# of Students Absent 21 or More Days	% of Students Absent 21 or More Days
COLLIER	А	52,358	4837	9.2%
ST. JOHNS	А	53,686	6205	11.6%
SARASOTA	А	48,376	5613	11.6%
WALTON	А	12,522	1751	14.0%
SUMTER	А	10,359	1595	15.4%
SEMINOLE	А	69,560	10934	15.7%
MIAMI-DADE	А	367,362	63407	17.3%
LAFAYETTE	А	1,206	211	17.5%
NASSAU	А	13,496	3142	23.3%
INDIAN RIVER	Α	17,916	4282	23.9%



### **Correlating Attendance and Academic Achievement**

### SY 23-24 Survey 5 Data

- Lowest percentage of students absent
   21 or more days in FL school districts
- Lowest percentage of students absent 10% or more



2021-2025 District Grades and Attendance Comparison								
Grading Component	SY21	SY22	SY23	SY24	SY25			
Grade 3 ELA Achievement				65	66			
ELA Achievement	57	58	56	61	66			
ELA Learning Gains	52	55		61	64			
ELA Learning Gains Lowest 25%	39	41		55	59			
Math Achievement	60	65	68	71	73			
Math Learning Gains	53	63		67	67			
Math Learning Gains Lowest	46	58		63	63			
Science Achievement	59	60	63	66	68			
Social Studies Achievement	68	70	69	72	78			
Middle School Acceleration	83	84	79	81	83			
High School Graduation Rate	92	93	92	91	91			
High School Acceleration	73	70	68	67	70			
Total Points	681	717	495	820	848			
Total Components	11	11	7	12	12			
Percent	62%	65%	71%	68%	71%			
Grade	Α	Α	Α	Α	Α			
% of Students Absent 21 or More Days	10.0%	14.4%	10.1%	9.2%				
% of Students Absent 10% or More	17.5%	24.3%	18.4%	17.4%	-			

#### Florida Statute 1003.26 Overview

- Monitor daily attendance and identify patterns of non-attendance
- Initiate contact with parents after each unexcused absence or pattern of absences
- Schedule meetings with parents to determine the reason for absences and develop a plan for regular attendance (Multi-Tiered System of Supports)
- Implement school-based interventions (e.g., problem-solving teams, counseling, attendance contracts, referrals to support services)
- Document all interventions, contacts, and attempted remedies prior to escalating the case



#### Florida Statute 1003,26 Overview

- Develop an intervention plan through the team, including monitoring and support
- If non-attendance persists, schools must refer the case to the Superintendent for:
  - Truancy petition in Circuit Court
- Provide all required documentation to support the truancy petition (attendance records, parent contacts, interventions attempted)
- Continue collaborating with agencies/court until compliance improves



#### Florida Statute 1003,26

- CONTACT, REFER, AND ENFORCE.—
  - (a) Upon each unexcused absence, or absence for which the reason is unknown, the school principal or his or her designee must contact the student's parent to determine the reason for the absence.
  - (b) If a student has had at least five unexcused absences...within a calendar month or 10 unexcused absences...within a 90-calendar-day period...the principal must refer the case to the school's child study team to determine if early patterns of truancy are developing.
  - (c) If the parent or child fails to attend the child study team meeting, the meeting shall be held in his or her absence, and the child study team shall make written recommendations to remediate the truancy based upon the information available to the school.



#### Florida Statute 1003,26

- CONTACT, REFER, AND ENFORCE.—
  - (c) The recommendations shall be provided to the parent within 7 days after the child study team meeting. If the initial meeting does not resolve the problem, the child study team shall implement the following:
    - 1. Frequent attempts at communication between the teacher and the family.
    - 2. Attempt to determine the reasons the child is truant from school and provide remedies...if the learning environment is an issue of concern.
    - 3. Evaluation for alternative education programs.
    - 4. Attendance contracts.
  - (d) The child study team must be diligent in facilitating intervention services and shall report the case to the district school superintendent only when all reasonable efforts to resolve the nonattendance behavior are exhausted.



## "On Time, All Day, Every Day" Attendance Campaign

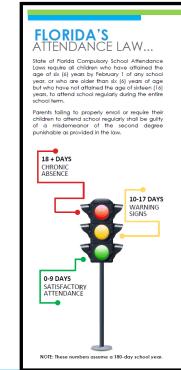
- Strategic and timely messaging regarding attendance
- Ongoing communication to students and parents regarding expectations
- Posters displayed provide reminders to students
- Flyers, brochures, phone dialers, attendance letters, and social media posts include attendance campaign messages
- Vacation planning dates provided to parents in advance
- Visuals and messages in multiple languages
- Social media posts with attendance graphics



#### Secondary (6 – 12) Attendance Brochures

- Provided to students and parents during MTSS attendance meetings
- FL attendance laws, tips for parents, statistics, local resources





#### TIPS FOR PARENTS...

#### Did you know?

- > Students should miss no more than 9 days of school each year to stay engaged, successful and on track for graduation
- By 6th grade, absenteeism is one of three signs that a student may drop out of high school
- By 9th grade, regular and high attendance is a better predictor of araduation rates than 8th grade test scores
- Students can be chronically absent even if they only miss a day or two every few weeks
- Attendance is an important life skill that will help your child graduate from college and keep a job What You Can Do

#### Make school attendance a priority

- ► Talk about the importance of showing up to school every day, make that the exception
- Help your child maintain daily routines, such as finishing homework and getting a good night's
- Try not to schedule dental and medical appointments during the school day
- Don't let vour child stav home unless truly sick. Complaints of stomach aches or headaches may be signs of anxiety

#### Help your teen stay engaged

- Find out if your child feels engaged by his/her classes and feels safe from bullies and other
- ▶ Make sure he/she is not missing class because of behavioral issues and school discipline policies. If any of these are problems, work with your school administration
- Stay on top of academic progress and seek help from teachers or tutors, if necessary. Make sure teachers know how to contact you
- Stay on top of your child's social contacts. Peer pressure can lead to skipping school, while students without many friends can feel isolated
- Encourage meaningful afterschool activities

including sports and clubs

#### Communicate with the school

- Know the school's attendance policy incentives
- Talk to teachers if you notice sudden changes in behavior. These could be fied to something going on at school
- Ask for help from school officials, afterschool programs, other parents or community agencies if you're having trouble getting your child to school

#### **REASONS TO STAY** IN SCHOOL

#### Finding Work Is Easier

You are almost twice as likely to be unemployed if you do not finish high school

Studies show high school graduates make 50%

#### What This Means

- High school graduates are
- Less likely to live at home More likely to be able to buy a car and rent
- Less likely to need welfare or public assistance

#### Less Likely To Be A Prison Inmate

75% of all prisoners are high school dropouts

#### Bottom Line- It's Your Future

for the rest of your life

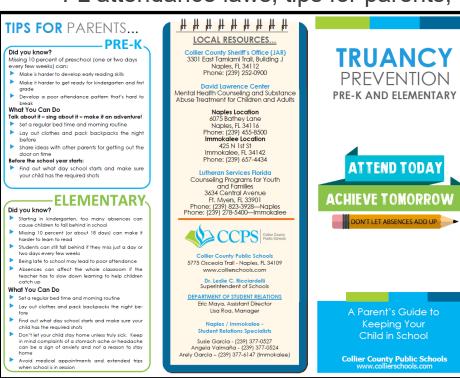


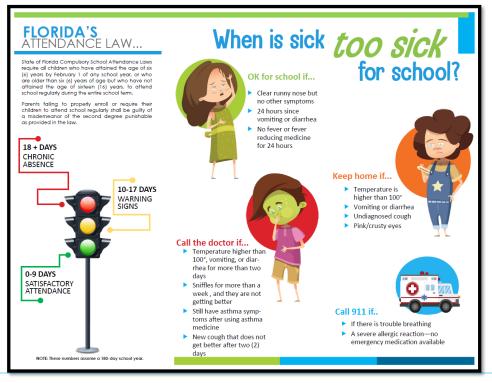
**COLLIER COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS** 

9

#### Elementary (PreK – 5) Attendance Brochures

- Provided to students and parents during MTSS attendance meetings
- FL attendance laws, tips for parents, statistics, local resources

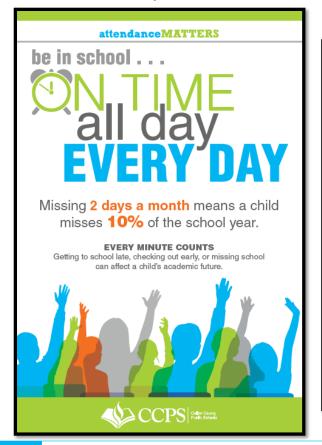




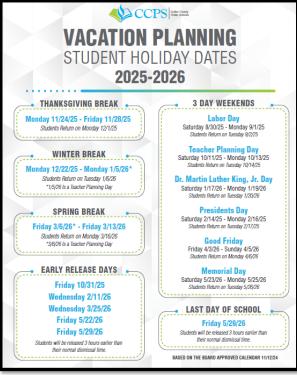


**COLLIER COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS** 

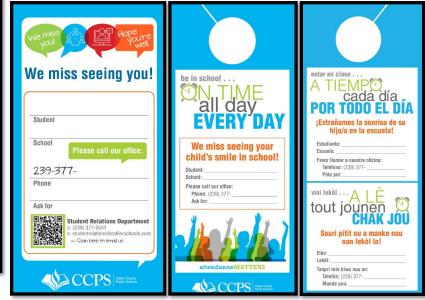
school posters



parent flyer – planning dates



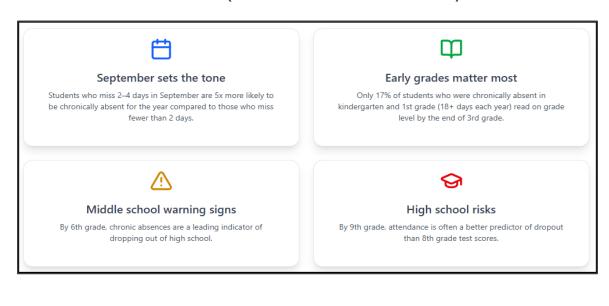
door tags used during home visits





#### **Social Media Posts for Parents**

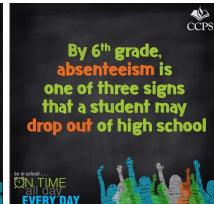
- Before school year begins
- Attendance awareness month (Sept.)
- Peak times (before/after breaks)







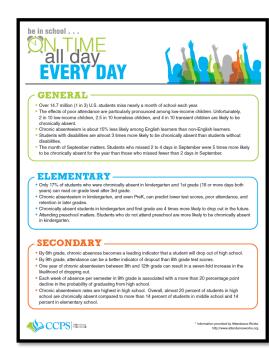


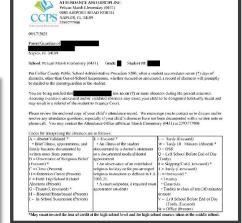




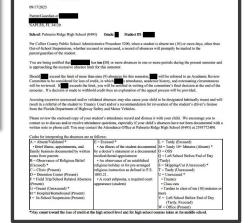
#### **Consistent District-Wide Procedures**

- Information for parent notices
- Automated calls for each daily absence
- Phone calls at 5 accumulated absences
- Letters mailed at 7 and 10 days of absence
  - Attendance flyer and statistics
  - Printed list of absences





ATTENDANCE AND DISCIPLINE
Palmetto Rådge High School (0493)
1655 VICTORY LANE
NAPLES, FL 34120
2393772400



## **Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS)**

- Attendance procedures
- Parent notification requirements
- Florida Statutes
- MTSS interventions
  - Check-in/out, mentors, progress reports
  - Counselor, Licensed Mental Health Provider (LMHP), IEP/504 Plan
- Possible consequences (revoke/withhold)
  - Driver's license/permit (ages 14+)
  - LearnFare funding (temporary cash assistance)
  - Credit withheld
- Truancy court steps



Appendix B

#### ATTENDANCE FLOWCHART

#### DMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE 5200

- Every absence auto attendance dialer
- 5<sup>th</sup> absence phone call by staff or auto dialer to parent/guardian
- 7th absence letter mailed via US Mail
- 10th absence letter mailed via US Mail
- FOCUS must be checked daily to ensure compliance of board policy
- If pattern of nonattendance continues, schedule MTSS meeting and follow truancy procedures below

#### TRUANCY

- 5 unexcused absences within a calendar month, or
- 15 unexcused absences within 90 calendar days, with or without the knowledge or consent of the student's parent (F.S. 1003.1(8) Definition – Habitual truant)

#### MULTI-TIER SYSTEM OF SUPPORT (MTSS) MEETING AND INTERVENTIONS

- . MTSS meeting held at school with Student Relations Specialist and parent (and child, if age appropriate)
- If parent does not attend the MTSS meeting, the team may meet with the child and the Student Relations Specialists will conduct a home visit

attendance agreement

credit withheld, if applicable

rescind driver's license, if age appropriate

o rescind Learnfare funding, if applicable

referral to outside agencies (JAR, TURN.

- Interventions may include, but are not limited to:
- o check-in/check-out
- assign a tutor/mentor
- o frequent progress reports
- o school counselor / I MHP
- o changes in learning environment/placement
- in different classroom
- o review of IEP/504 plan, if applicable

inuae:

If parent/student is non-compliant with recommendations from MTSS meeting, student is habitually truant (check FOCUS), and absences continue:

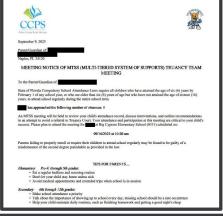
- Truancy Petition is filed at courthouse
- Case presented in court for judge to declare student habitually truant
- School administrators provide relevant information regarding attendance to assigned Student Relations Specialist

2025-2026 ATTENDANCE MANUAL - Page 16

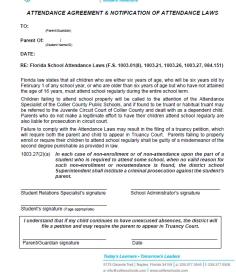


## **Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS) Meetings**

- Early identification of at-risk students
- Targeted family meetings to address concerns
- Intensive services for students
- Attendance agreements
- Letters populated in FOCUS (SIS)
  - Parent invite memo
  - Parent outcome memo
    - interventions and consequences
  - Attendance laws/agreements









## **Family Outreach and District Staff**

- CCPS conducts home visits to develop relationships and address barriers
- Provide schools with attendance data to drive interventions
- Coordinate with school administrators and outside agencies
- Develop and implement intervention plans
- Connect families to resources
  - e.g., transportation, mental health, healthcare
- Ensure district wide compliance and documentation
- Monitor school compliance with attendance letters and board policy
- Follow-up/monitor students in Truancy Court



## **Data Driven Monitoring and Compliance**

- District administrators monitor data
- Automated daily alerts/emails distributed from FOCUS (SIS)
  - Daily attendance per school
  - Overall attendance
  - ISS/OSS
  - Hope Scholarships
  - Bullying investigations
  - Threat Assessments
  - SESIR codes used
- Reports are generated for school administrators
- Regular reviews and monitoring
- Frequent meetings with the Judge



## **Data Driven Monitoring and Compliance**

### **Monthly District Threat Management (DTMT)**

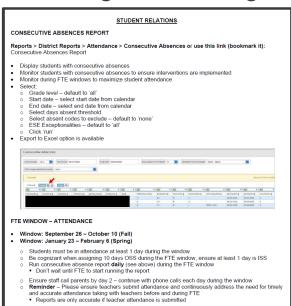
- Includes
  - DTMT members
  - Senior leadership
  - District support staff
  - Sheriff's Office and DJJ
- Meetings analyze trends and concerns
  - Attendance (absences, truancy)
  - Discipline (referrals, ISS/OSS, SESIR)
  - Bullying investigations, Potential Title IX
  - Threat assessments
  - Arrests and Alternative Placements

SCHOOL	% PRS	%ABS	ABS 10%	MTSS	TRUANCY	ADM REF	# OF	# OF	# OF	sciplin	OSS # OF	# DF	SESIR	SRA school	NON-SRA	ALT	MO SBTMT	IND SBTMT	BUL/ HAR	POT
	present	absent	absent 10%+	students	COURT	referrats	STUDENTS	EVENTS	DAYS	STUDENTS	EVENTS	DAYS		rerated arrests	related arrests		monthly threat ritigs	# of threat assess.	Invest.	D
AVE	94.24%	5.76%	84	17	5	242	14	26	27	14	19	28	17			1	10	10	8	5
BCE CPE	94.87%	5.13% 5.38%	98	32 14	1 2	275 135	29	40 18	50 23	30	53	114	32 14			2	10	24	23 17	16
CFS	94.04%	5.96%	161	24	1	135	16	29	30	16	21	43	10	_	_	1	10	28	4	3
EPE	93.93%	6.07%	124	77	5	489	45	86	88	39	74	119	93			3	10	32	33	39
EES	93.50%	6.50%	245	25	1	326	39	44	53	28	41	60	22			1	10	33	12	8
GGE	95.03%	4.97%	83	21	4	233	24	37	48	12	18	34	5			2	10	30	8	9
GTE	94.66%	5.34%	76	9		175	14	20	22	5	6	13	1				10	32	6	44
HCE	96.12%	3.88%	22	5		170	21	31	42	18	27	47	15			1	10	18	15	7
HLE	94.64%	5.36%	96	82	3	212	17	20	20	14	19	27	11				10	16	11	8
LPE	95.24%	4.76%	47	26		128	17	34	39	3	3	4	3				10	13	15	18
LTE	93.71%	6.29%	167	28	6	284	17	25	25	24	52	97	31			5	10	15	14	5
LOE	95.50% 95.41%	4.50%	90 45	50 7	1	384 159	26	28	32 44	38	69 7	120	42 8			2	10	57 32	9	48
LES	93,74%	6.26%	108	23	1	308	41	74	89	15	32	49	13	_		3	10	29	16	5
MES	94.34%	5.66%	101	14	3	230	5	10	10	11	16	28	12			1	10	13	3	5
MDE	94.59%	5,41%	113	21	-	242	53	80	105	27	42	88	17			1	10	14	5	1
NPE	95.02%	4.98%	47	25		170	9	12	12	21	36	51	13				10	25	11	9
OES	95.33%	4.67%	54	10	1	139	18	22	22	14	19	34	19				10	30	22	10
PLE	93.12%	6.88%	139	16		117	9	9	11	16	24	38	25				10	14	6	13
PSE	95.20%	4.80%	74	25	1	74	9	12	14	8	9	10	7				10	14	12	3
PME	95.27%	4.73%	68	23		189	29	48	55	11	20	25	5				10	26	16	6
PCR	95.11%	4.89% 6.73%	104	59 15	8	281	31	47	65	19	24	49 64	11				10	4	5	6
SPE	93.27%	6.73%	173	15	1	257	21	27 36	31 56	25 17	28	64 55	23			1 2	10	22 8	10	12
SGE	95.12%	4.88%	68	16		294	17	19	24	13	17	37	11	_		1	10	30	13	3
SLE	94.40%	5.60%	86	22		115	14	19	48	17	28	56	19	1		4	10	24	14	3
TBE	95.29%	4.71%	28	5		107	7	10	18	1	2	2	1			-	10	12	4	3
VME	95.52%	4.48%	50	37		239	19	23	24	16	18	27	19				10	39	13	4
VOE	93.72%	6.28%	102	83	6	229	12	16	18	9	11	14	4				10	22	7	10
VES	95.32%	4.68%	91	17		126	17	32	42	21	35	73	12			2	10	13	8	1
CMS	94.31%	5.69%	169	38	6	979	92	159	284	108	147	450	52	- 1		14	10	86	29	12
CPM	94.29%	5.71%	149	26	3	932	194	350	500	92	114	385	56			4	10	63	49	17
ENM	94.74%	5.26%	153	18	2	874	207	562	902	106	141	466	61			18	10	23	30	5
GGM GVM	95.14% 95.25%	4.86%	146 62	24	5	555 758	137	214	270 292	111	175 66	490 200	29 39	1		13	10	17 61	10 45	1 8
IMS	93.04%	6.96%	288	216	26	1,527	269	447	845	222	298	1095	97	6		33	10	52	24	8
MMS	94.63%	5.37%	135	18	3	408	52	69	122	75	96	257	39	1		4	10	23	31	7
NNM	94.79%	5.21%	128	25	1	1,080	78	140	220	70	95	259	19	2		6	10	37	23	4
OMS	94.71%	5.29%	159	3	1	947	136	201	404	83	96	419	36			10	10	37	23	4
PRM	94.96%	5.04%	104	32	2	526	100	153	226	73	104	328	28	1	1	10	10	29	24	8
ARH	94.82%	5.18%	227	1		795	191	370	498	84	97	410	44	2		12	10	26	22	4
BCH	94.36%	5.64%	229	3		1,842	87	149	242	88	120	455	55	1		11	10	24	24	7
GGH	94.02%	5.98%	383	14	2	1,680	430	977	1431	230	366	1386	99	8	2	43	10	42	20	6
GCH	93.17%	6.83%	404	3	1	1,598	126	191	248	61	71	376	52	2	2	24	10	23	32	4
IHS	91.61%	8.39%	612	65	11	1,122	230	379	589	146	192	777	67	8	3	36	10	22	5 25	7
LHS	92.57%	7.43%	425 33	18	ь	2,442	268	693	13	136	171	23	101	5	1	46	10	43	25	6
NHS	94.11%	5.89%	273	5		1,018	139	218	351	114	141	573	79	7	1	38	10	55	29	13
PRH	94.16%	5.84%	376	14	2	1,662	268	471	745	142	169	754	109	5		31	10	36	32	10
EVG	93.09%	6.91%	36	4		127	9	17	24	8	10	33	10	1		2	10	14	4	
BHS	68.22%	31.78%	363	2		203	22	28	58	57	77	268	21	5		11	20	7	- 1	1
NB-I	86.76%	13.24%	39	11		35	3	7	11	13	17	52	2				10	1		
NB-N	91.35%	8.65%	30	2	1	18	2	2	4	4	6	18	2		- 1		10	8	1	. 1
PACE	73.65%	26.35%	69		1	1				1	1	7			- 1		10	1		
PHX-I PHX-N	76.73% 79.53%	23.27%	144	23	7	175 384	3 64	138	9 371	63 119	150 248	352 780	13	6 15	2		10	2 23	1 2	4
TAPP-I	79.53% 59.86%	40.14%	62	11	- /	384	54	136	3/1	119	1	10	1	15	1		10	23	- 2	4
TAPP-N	72.49%	27.51%	61		- 1	1			_	1	1	5	1	1			10			-
BPA	93.13%	6.87%	71	9		4	1	1	2	3	3	7	-				10	2		1
GCA	94.91%	5.09%	89	2		334	38	49	59	33	45	89	7			1	10	12	4	Η.
ICA	95.95%	4.05%	33			49	8	8	13	5	5	11	1				10	5	1	
IPA	93.96%	6.04%	94	4	1	296	16	20	27	30	50	67	4			2	10	9	1	
MCM	95.00%	5.00%	28	2		156	40	58	79	12	16	33	5				10	5	1	
MIA	94.66%	5.34%	43			50	9	10	11	15	21	66	10			2	10	3	4	1
MCA	96.32%	3.68%	93	23		108				63	107	220	10				20	28	7	1
NCA	94.48%	5.52%	133	5		20	6	7	8	13	18	32	3				10	10	1	
OCA	77.92%	22.08%	88	1	405	00.44	0.07	7.000	10.00	0.000	4.07	40.55	4 70 :	70			10	4.000	000	
TOTAL	94.05%	5.95%	9,071	1,472	135	29,440	3,971	7.280	10.891	2,950	4.270	13.507		79	15	413	700	1,532	893	45

## **Training and Professional Development**

### **Professional Development Resources for Administrators**

- Comprehensive attendance manual outlines policies, procedures, deadlines, and sample documents
- Targeted training sessions at each monthly administrator meetings



#### LUTHERAN SERVICES (LSF)

- Provide families the support they may need while also attempting to correct attendance concerns
- For students ages 6-17, submit a counseling referral when a student has at least 5 absences and any of the following:
  - Student is struggling with complicated conflicts at home or at school
- The family is in crisis over distressing situations
- The student exhibits truancy or is ungovernable and/or a runaway
- · Counseling provided by Lutheran Services can be individual and/or family counseling
- Typically suggested for families with low income or lack of resources, and for families seeking a
- Not to be confused with a T.U.R.N. case staffing meeting or a CINS/FINS petition for Truancy Court
- This is a preventative approach
- · Goal is to provide services to families much sooner than past practice
- · Contact assigned attendance specialist or Student Relations with any questions

#### LSF:

- Receive LSF referral
- · Assign referral to a counselor and counselor schedules an 'intake'
- If student/parent are unsuccessful, a case staffing (TURN) meeting is scheduled
- At the case staffing (TURN), the committee can decide if a CINS/FINS petition for truancy court should be filed

#### CCPS: Student Relations Specialists or any school administrators can file a LSF referral

- Student Relations specialists will file LSF referrals due to attendance
   School administrators and file LSF referrals due to actions product (unacumable).
- School administrators can file LSF referrals due to services needed (ungovernable students)

#### TRUANCY COURT

- If parent/student is non-compliant with interventions/recommendations provided during the MTSS meeting and absences have continued, a Truancy Petition is filed at the courthouse
- Case presented in court for judge to declare student habitually truant
- . Once students are active in Truancy Court, attendance meetings are no longer required by the school
- Once students are active in Truancy Court, Student Relations Specialists will continue to monitor attendance and communicate via phone or email with school administrators in order to report school related information back to Truancy Court

#### PROCEDURES FOR ABSENTEEISM (Appendix B)

A student is considered habitual truant when a child (age 6-16) has fifteen (15) unexcused absences within ninety (90) calendar days, with or without knowledge of justifiable consent of parent/guardian. (F.S. 984.03)

Student Relations Specialists work collaboratively with the schools to decrease absenteeism. For students who begin to accumulate absences, schools will adhere to the following:

- Communication
  - Auto phone dialer for every absence
  - 5<sup>th</sup> absence phone call by staff or auto dialer to parent/guardian
  - 7<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> absences letter mailed via US Mail

### Should attendance not improve, adhere to MTSS process: • Discuss potential issues/concerns for the absences

- Provide interventions/recommendations for support (counseling/LMHP, parenting classes, referral to outside agencies)
- . Document attendance meeting in FOCUS under the Attendance Review tab

#### Should attendance continue to not improve and student is habitually truant under F.S. 984.03:

- Truancy Cour
  - A petition will be filed by the district
  - A court hearing in front of judge
- Adjudication of habitual truant

#### MTSS ATTENDANCE MEETINGS (To be conducted by Student Relations Specialists)

#### PURPOSE OF ATTENDANCE MEETINGS

- To provide information to parents regarding attendance state laws and District policies and procedures in order to circumvent further truancy proceedings
- Review and obtain parent/guardian and student signatures on an Attendance Agreement

#### MTSS ATTENDANCE MEETING PROCESS

- Occur at the request of the school with school administrators, counselors and parents/guardians present
- Student Relations Specialists provide monthly attendance reports to school administration
- . Student Relations Specialists are to meet with students only during scheduled initial attendance meetings
- Students may be pulled out of class during attendance meetings under the direction of the school administrator
- Schedule attendance meetings no more than once a month per school, if needed
- TURN Referral Forms may be submitted when the school administration is in agreement that the student/family may benefit from additional services

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. Student Relations will submit TURN referral forms if needed

**COLLIER COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS** 

## **Embracing Community Collaboration**

## **Local Agencies and Support**

- Partnerships with local organizations to address external challenges
- Includes delinquency prevention, mental health, and healthcare













## **Utilizing Truancy Court**

## **Truancy Court is the Last Resort**

- Strong partnership and regular meetings
- Circuit 20: One Judge presides over Truancy Court, Delinquency, and Dependency (consistency)
- Court establishes legally binding attendance improvement plans
- Emphasis remains on support, with resource linkage for families
  - e.g., parenting classes, mental health, and healthcare
- School administration ensures implementation of interventions

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT, IN AND FOR COLLIER COUNTY, FLORIDA

IN THE INTEREST OF:

#### TRUANCY PETITION

COMES NOW, Petitioner, Dr. Leslie C. Ricciardelli, Superintendent of The District School Board of Colliler County ("the District"), by and through counset, and petitions this Court to adjudicate the above-named Minor Child (hereinafter 'the student') as habitually truant, as defined in § 984.03(27), § 984.151, § 1003.01(8), § 1003.21, § 1003.26, and § 1003.27, Florida Statutes, and alleges as follows:

- This Court has jurisdiction to hear a truancy petition, pursuant to § 1003.27 and § 984.151
   Florida Statutes.
- The student, \_\_\_\_\_, whose date of birth is, \_\_\_\_\_, resides at, \_\_\_\_\_, and is enrolled at as a student in the \_\_\_\_\_ grade.
- 3. The student's Parent(s), , resides at
- In accordance with F.S. § 1003.26, F.S. § 1003.27, F.S. § 984.151(4), and District attendance policy and related administrative procedures, the school has tried on multiple occasions to encourage the student to attend school (see the school documentation appended hereto as Exhibit A):
- a. The Principal or designee has contacted the Parent(s) on multiple occasions to determine the reason for each unexcused absence or absence for which the reasons were unknown.
- b. After five (5) unexcused absences or absences for which the reasons were unknown within a calendar month or ten (10) unexcused absences within a ninety (90) calendar day period, the principal or designee referred the case to a Child Study Team (MTSS) and a meeting with the student's Parent(s) was scheduled and held on home visit took place and attendance laws delivered on
- c. The child study team implemented interventions to address the problem, was diligent in facilitating services, and reported the case to the Superintendent only when all reasonable efforts to resolve non-attendance were exhausted.
- The school has made \_\_\_\_\_ contacts with the student, the Parent(s) of the student, and other interested parties.

hool days during the 2025-2026 school year. I days during the prior school year. A list of school year is attached hereto as Exhibit B

filing of this Petition, the Court shall hear the erate the time in its discretion. student and the student's parent or guardian

hould sanctions or service be ordered by the student will be required to participate in the

rt adjudicate the above-named student to be student's Parent(s) to successfully complete

Dr. Leslie C. Ricciardelli

STATE OF FLORIDA COUNTY OF COLLIER

Dr. Leslie C. Ricciardelli, who is personally known to me, has sworn to and subscribed this Petition for Truancy before me this \_\_\_\_\_day of \_\_\_\_\_ 2025.

Notary Public Signature

Kristine Shrode, District General Counsel Sharon Love, Associate General Counsel 5775 Osceola Trail Naples, FL 34109 Tel: (239) 377-0499

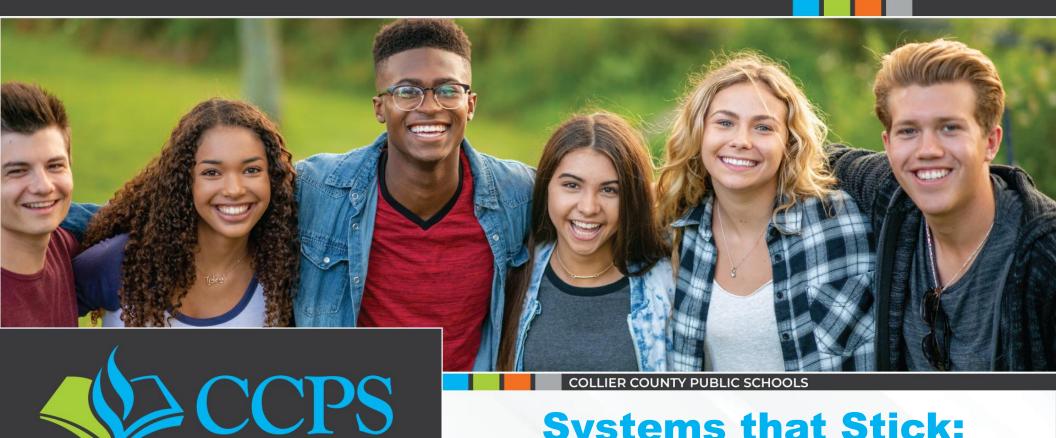
COLLIER COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS

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## **Considerations for Process Changes**

- Increase funding resources for school districts to better support prevention, intervention, and student services
- Create a direct filing pathway for Judges to submit CINS-FINS (Children/Families in Need of Services) petitions, to:
  - Reduce reliance on intermediary steps (DCF and DJJ)
  - Shorten the overall processing timeline for Lutheran Services
- Enable courts to reserve involvement for the most severe cases, easing caseloads and improving efficiency
- Expand judicial authority by providing judges with more sanction options, allowing for more effective and timely interventions

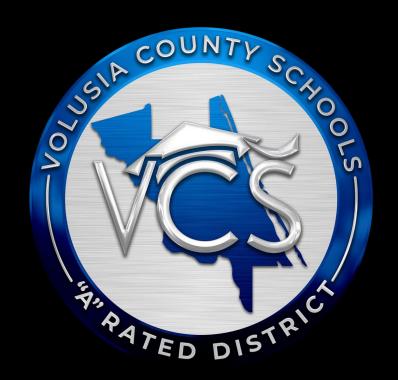




Dr. Leslie Ricciardelli Superintendent

Systems that Stick:
Driving Attendance and
Academic Achievement
in Collier County

From Numbers to Action:
Volusia County's Data-Driven
Attendance Initiative





Dr. Carmen J. Balgobin

### **Superintendent of Volusia County Schools**

Under Dr. Balgobin's leadership, Volusia
County Schools has prioritized student
attendance as a critical foundation for
academic success. The district's
comprehensive approach combines
strategic data analysis, community
engagement, and innovative technology
solutions to address chronic absenteeism
and ensure every student has the
opportunity to thrive.

## YoY Chronic Absenteeism Rates: The Challenge Ahead

Students are considered chronically absent if they accumulate 10% or more absences during a school year. This critical threshold represents approximately 18 or more missed school days annually. The data reveals significant attendance challenges that intensified during the COVID-19 pandemic and have persisted in the post-pandemic period.

School Level	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25
Elementary Schools	17.4%	15.0%	13.9%	29.6%	28.6%	28.3%	29.9%	TBD Survey 5
Middle Schools	17.4%	14.8%	15.1%	33.1%	29.2%	30.2%	33.8%	TBD Survey 5
High Schools	14.8%	12.0%	19.6%	33.2%	34.2%	32.6%	35.2%	TBD Survey 5
Alternative Education	76.8%	52.5%	59.0%	79.7%	82.7%	84.8%	83.8%	TBD Survey 5
Charter Schools	19.1%	15.1%	20.4%	24.1%	29.4%	43.6%	42.9%	TBD Survey 5
Online Learning	2.7%	-	_	_	6.1%	5.5%	5.2%	TBD Survey 5
District Totals	16.9%	14.2%	16.2%	31.3%	30.2%	30.9%	34.3%	29.0%

The pandemic's impact is evident in the dramatic increase from 16.2% in 2019-20 to 31.3% in 2020-21. While we've worked diligently to address these challenges, the 2023-24 chronic absenteeism rate of 34.3% demonstrates that attendance recovery requires sustained, systemic intervention. Alternative education settings face unique challenges with consistently higher rates, while online learning programs maintain notably lower chronic absenteeism percentages.

### Six Strategic Pillars Driving Student Attendance

Dur thorough strategy addresses absenteeism by providing early support, recognizing achievements, and resolving issues before they escalate.

### **Attendance Matters Campaign**

The "Attendance Matters" campaign emphasizes that just 2 days absent per month equals chronic absenteeism. We deploy multilingual materials, social media outreach, and community forums. Business partnerships offer workplace flexibility for parents, with monthly awareness themes ensuring year-round momentum.

### **Data Analytics Dashboard**

The Data Analytics Dashboard enables intelligence-driven action with real-time tracking across all schools. It provides chronic absenteeism warnings, subgroup equity analysis, and identifies seasonal trends. Mobile access empowers administrators to make data-driven decisions during home visits, targeting resources effectively.

### **Recognition & Incentives**

Recognition & Incentives celebrate success at every level. Students earn certificates and assembly recognition. Classes compete in "March Madness" competitions, and schools win \$500 (1st place) or \$250 (2nd place) per grade level. Families receive principal letters and invitations to appreciation events, building a culture of positive reinforcement.

### **Automated Early Warning System**

Our Automated Early Warning System provides real-time intervention. Elementary families receive notifications by 10:00 AM for absences, while secondary alerts are every period. Progressive notifications trigger at days 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 14, with bi-weekly summaries and multilingual support.

### **Multi-Tiered Support System**

**Tier 1 (All Students):** promotes a positive environment with recognition programs.

**Tier 2 (5-9% Absences):** includes personalized meetings and weekly check-ins.

**Tier 3 (10%+ Absences):** offers intensive case management, home visits, and support for transportation, health, and housing.

### **Community Partnerships**

Community Partnerships remove barriers together.
AdventHealth provides health screenings and telehealth services, plus 168 bikes for transportation. Businesses offer mentoring, job shadowing, and workplace flexibility. Faith groups deliver family support, and media partners amplify our message through PSAs, creating community-wide buy-in.



# Implementation Plan

Volusia County Schools has developed a comprehensive, multi-faceted approach to combat chronic absenteeism.

Our implementation plan combines public awareness campaigns, technology-driven notification systems, robust data analytics, tiered support interventions, recognition programs, and community partnerships.

Each component works synergistically to create a culture where attendance is valued, barriers are addressed, and every student has the support needed to attend school regularly.

### **Public Awareness:** Attendance Matters Campaign



A day missed here or there might seem insignificant, but every absence adds up and impacts learning. Each school day is a vital piece of your child's educational journey!

When a student misses just days a month, it may not seem like much, but...

It adds up to **20 days** of lost learning.

Your child misses **30 hours** of crucial math instruction over the school year.

They lose **60 hours** of essential reading and writing practice.

By graduation, this pattern results in over a **1 year** of missed education.

When a student misses just days a month, the impact is staggering...

By year's end, they've lost **40 days** of learning

That's **60 hours** of critical math instruction gone.

It means **120 hours** of vital reading and writing practice vanish.

Before they graduate, they've missed over **2 years** of school.

Campaign Highlights:

 Multilingual brochures and digital resources explaining chronic absenteeism thresholds

Our district-wide "Attendance Matters" campaign educates families and communities about the critical

academic achievement. Through multilingual

events, we're shifting the conversation around

attendance from compliance to opportunity.

connection between regular school attendance and

materials, social media engagement, and community

- Social media content featuring student success stories linked to consistent attendance
- Community forums bringing together families, educators, and local organizations
- Partnership materials for businesses and community groups
- Monthly attendance awareness themes integrated into school communications

**Key Message:** Missing just two days per month—seemingly minor absences—can lead to chronic absenteeism and significantly impact a student's academic trajectory. Our campaign emphasizes that *every day matters* in building the foundation for lifelong success.

### Notification System: Early and Often

### **Proactive Family Communication**

Our automated notification system ensures families receive timely, actionable information about their student's attendance patterns. By communicating early and consistently, we empower parents and guardians to address attendance issues before they escalate to chronic absenteeism.

### **System Features:**

- Real-time absence alerts sent via text and email every period
- Early and Often Letters at day 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 13, and 14 day notification
- **Bi-weekly attendance summaries** providing schools and families with clear absence tracking
- Multilingual support ensuring accessibility for all families in preferred language
- Two-way communication channels allowing families to respond and request support

This approach means families aren't surprised when attendance becomes concerning—they've received multiple touchpoints offering support and resources along the way.

"The early notification system has been transformative. Instead of discovering attendance issues at report card time, we're having productive conversations with families when there's still time to intervene meaningfully." HS Principal



## Data Systems and Reporting Features

### School-Level Attendance Analytics Dashboard

Principals and school leadership teams access comprehensive attendance data through an intuitive dashboard that transforms raw numbers into actionable insights. This real-time visibility enables data-driven decision-making at the school level.

### **Dashboard Components:**

- Attendance Overview with trend visualizations
- Attendance Summary by grade level and classroom
- Chronic Absenteeism tracking and early warning indicators
- Variance & School Choice attendance patterns

#### **Key Attendance Metrics**

- Quarterly Data Trends revealing seasonal patterns
- · Attendance by Subgroups identifying equity gaps
- · Average Daily Attendance for state reporting
- Average Absences per Student for targeted intervention
- Attendance by Students on Variance for program evaluation



The data guides our decision-making and helps us create targeted interventions where they're needed most. By disaggregating attendance information by demographics, grade levels, and other variables, schools can identify specific student populations requiring additional support and allocate resources accordingly.

### VCS Attendance Mobile Dashboard



### **Multi-Level Attendance Analytics**

District administrators, area superintendents, and school leaders access real-time attendance data through responsive mobile dashboards, enabling monitoring and intervention from anywhere. This accessibility ensures that leadership can respond quickly to emerging patterns and support schools in addressing attendance challenges.

- Quarterly absence patterns revealing seasonal trends and intervention opportunities
- **District-wide comparison statistics** identifying high-performing schools and schools needing support
- Excused vs. Unexcused analysis highlighting potential policy or communication issues
- Average & Chronic Absence metrics for comprehensive attendance and data results
- Subgroup breakdown data ensuring equity in attendance interventions

The mobile-first design means principals can review attendance data during morning rounds, district leaders can monitor trends between school visits, and support staff can access student information during home visits or community meetings.

# **Tiered Support Systems:**Meeting Students Where They Are

Recognizing that students face different barriers to attendance, Volusia County Schools implements a Multi-Tiered System of Support (MTSS) framework for attendance interventions. This approach ensures appropriate resources are directed to students based on the severity and nature of their attendance challenges.



#### Tier 1: Universal Prevention

#### **All Students**

- 5 Unexcused absences in 30 Calendar •
- · Positive school climate and engaging
- Clear attendance policies communicated to all families
- Monthly attendance campaigns
- · Recognition programs for attendance
- Family engagement events promoting school connection



### Tier 2: Early Intervention

#### **Students with 5-9% Absences**

- · Individual attendance tracking
- Personalized phone calls and meetings with families
- Identify barriers to attendance
- Connection to community resources (transportation, health services, CINS/FINS)
- Customize individual attendance plan
- Increased check-ins and progress monitoring with weekly check-ins



#### Tier 3: Intensive Support

### Students with 10%+ Absences (Chronically Absent)

- · Comprehensive family needs assessment
- · Case management & wraparound services
- Collaboration with community agencies and social services
- · Home visits by social workers & deputies
- Referral to student services teams and possible court involvement
- Intensive mentoring and counseling support

This tiered approach ensures we're investing resources efficiently while providing increasingly intensive support as student needs escalate. The goal is always to intervene as early as possible, preventing chronic absenteeism before it impacts academic outcomes.

# Recognition and Incentives: Celebrating Success

Positive reinforcement plays a crucial role in building a culture of attendance. Volusia County Schools has developed a comprehensive recognition system that celebrates attendance achievements at individual, classroom, and school levels. These incentives motivate students while acknowledging the efforts of families and educators in supporting regular attendance.



#### **Individual Student Recognition**

Students with perfect or excellent attendance receive certificates, special privileges, and recognition at school assemblies. Monthly "Attendance Matters" are featured in school communications and social media.



#### **School-Wide Incentives**

Schools meeting attendance improvement targets receive district recognition, funding for special programs, and opportunities to showcase their strategies with other schools. 1st Place: \$500 & 2nd Place: \$250 for Elementary, Middle and High



### **Classroom Competitions**

Friendly competitions between classrooms encourage peer support for attendance. Winning classes receive special activities, extra recess time, or classroom celebrations. March Madness



### **Family Engagement**

Families of students with improved attendance patterns receive recognition letters from the school principal and invitations to special appreciation events, reinforcing the home-school partnership.









## Community Partnership in Action

Addressing chronic absenteeism requires collaboration beyond school walls. Volusia County Schools has cultivated strategic partnerships with community organizations, local businesses, healthcare providers, and civic groups to create a comprehensive support network for students and families.







### **AdventHealth Partnerships**

Collaborations with local health departments and clinics provide on-site health screenings, vaccinations, and telehealth services, removing health-related barriers to attendance.

### **Business Community Engagement**

Local businesses provide mentoring programs, job shadowing opportunities, and attendance incentives that help students see the connection between school attendance and career success.

### **Transportation Solutions**

Working with community organizations to provide alternative transportation options for families facing logistical challenges, including volunteer driver networks and public transit vouchers.

### **Faith-Based Organizations**

Partnerships with churches and religious organizations extend our reach into communities, providing additional mentoring, family support services, and weekend programming that reinforces attendance values.

## **Community Campaign:**

## All Hands-on Deck

Our comprehensive community campaign extends the "Attendance Matters" message beyond school buildings and into every corner of Volusia County. Through targeted outreach, public service announcements, and community events, we're making attendance improvement a shared community value.

### **Campaign Elements:**

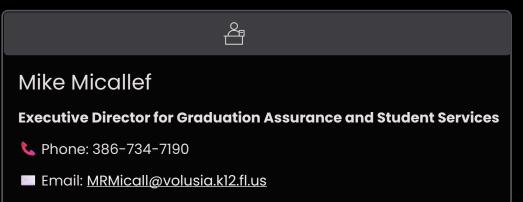
- Media partnerships with local radio, television, and newspapers amplifying attendance messages
- Community ambassadors who champion attendance at local events and gatherings
- Public awareness events during key times like back-to-school and Attendance Awareness Month
- Social media campaigns featuring student testimonials and attendance success stories
- Business placards displaying attendance messages in high-traffic community locations

When attendance improvement becomes a community priority—not just a school priority—the entire ecosystem supports
students in getting to school every day. From employers allowing parents flexibility for school drop-off to neighbors offering
rides to community centers reinforcing attendance messages, every stakeholder plays a role in student success.

## Contact Information

For more information about Volusia County Schools' attendance initiative or to discuss partnership opportunities, please reach out to our leadership team. We welcome collaboration with other districts and are happy to share resources, strategies, and lessons learned.





"Every student deserves the opportunity to succeed, and that opportunity begins with being present in the classroom every day. Through data-driven decision-making, community collaboration, and unwavering commitment to our students, Volusia County Schools is transforming attendance from a compliance issue into a culture of opportunity and achievement."

- Dr. Carmen J. Balgobin, Superintendent

#### THE FLORIDA SENATE



Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100

#### COMMITTEES:

Appropriations Committee on Health and Human Services, *Vice Chair* Appropriations Committee on Higher Education Commerce and Tourism Education Pre-K - 12 Fiscal Policy Health Policy Transportation

#### JOINT COMMITTEE:

Joint Legislative Auditing Committee

#### **SENATOR TRACIE DAVIS**

Democratic Leader Pro Tempore 5th District

November 18, 2025

The Honorable Corey Simon Education Pre-K - 12, Chair 111 W. Madison Street Tallahassee, FL 32399-1100

Dear Chair Simon,

I respectfully request an excused absence from the November 18, 2025, Education Pre-K-12 Committee meeting.

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Tracie Davis State Senator District 05