$Selection\ From:\ 03/21/2023\ -\ Appropriations\ Committee\ on\ Trans.,\ Tourism,\ and\ Economic\ Dev.\ (8:30\ AM\ -\ AM)$ 10:30 AM)

2023 Regular Session

03/22/2023 11:21

AM

Agenda Order

Customized

Tab 2	CS/SB 726 by GO, Rodriguez; (Similar to H 00643) Library Cooperative Grants
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Tab 3	CS/S	<b>5B 588</b> by	TR, Roc	<b>Iriguez</b> ; (Similar to CS/H 00657)	Enforcement of School Zone Spee	ed Limits
901476	Α	S	RCS	ATD, Rodriguez	Delete L.96 - 681:	03/22 10:59 AM

TAB

#### The Florida Senate

#### **COMMITTEE MEETING EXPANDED AGENDA**

APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION, TOURISM, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT Senator Hooper, Chair Senator Trumbull, Vice Chair

MEETING DATE: Tuesday, March 21, 2023

**TIME:** 8:30—10:30 a.m.

PLACE: Toni Jennings Committee Room, 110 Senate Building

MEMBERS: Senator Hooper, Chair; Senator Trumbull, Vice Chair; Senators Collins, DiCeglie, Grall, Perry,

BILL DESCRIPTION and

SENATE COMMITTEE ACTIONS

Polsky, Powell, Stewart, Thompson, Wright, and Yarborough

COMMITTEE ACTION

1 Review and Discussion of Fiscal Year 2023-2024 Budget Issues Relating to:

Department of Economic Opportunity

Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles

Department of Military Affairs

BILL NO. and INTRODUCER

Department of State

Department of Transportation

**Division of Emergency Management** 

Discussed

Favorable

Fav/CS

Yeas 11 Nays 0

Yeas 10 Nays 1

2 CS/SB 726

Governmental Oversight and Accountability / Rodriguez (Similar H 643)

Library Cooperative Grants; Deleting the limitation on the funding a library cooperative is eligible to receive,

etc.

GO 03/07/2023 Fav/CS ATD 03/21/2023 Favorable

AΡ

3 **CS/SB 588** 

Transportation / Rodriguez (Similar CS/H 657)

Enforcement of School Zone Speed Limits; Defining the term "speed detection system"; authorizing counties and municipalities to install, or contract with a vendor to install, speed detection systems in school zones; specifying conditions for the placement or installation of speed detection systems; requiring local governments to use funds generated from a certain program for school crossing guard recruitment and retention; authorizing counties and municipalities to authorize traffic infraction enforcement officers to issue traffic citations for certain violations, etc.

TR ATD

03/14/2023 Fav/CS 03/21/2023 Fav/CS

FΡ

Other Related Meeting Documents

S-036 (10/2008) Page 1 of 1



# Senate Appropriations Committee on Transportation, Tourism, and Economic Development

FY 2023-2024 Committee Budget Proposal

Budget Spreadsheet

Senator Hooper, Chair Senator Trumbull, Vice Chair

Row#		AGENCY / DEPARTMENT				ATD S	enate Prop	osed Bill				Row#
	ISSUE CODE	ISSUE TITLE	FTE	RATE	GR TOTAL	REC GR	NR GR	SEED TF	OTHER TFs	ALL TRUST	ALL FUNDS	
1		ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY										1
2	1100001	Startup (OPERATING)	1,510.00	74,927,048	11,223,820	11,223,820	<u>'</u>	36,759,690	654,100,376	690,860,066	702,083,886	6 2
3	1100002	Startup Recurring Fixed Capital Outlay (DEBT SERVICE/OTHER)			-	-		5,000,000		5,000,000	5,000,000	3
4	1606A10	Agency Position & Salary Rate Adjustment - Reemployment Assist to Workforce Development & Strategic Bus Development - Deduct		(374,872)	-	-			(448,197)	(448,197)	(448,197	7) 4
5	1606A20	Agency Position & Salary Rate Adjustment - Reemployment Assistance to Workforce Development & Strategic Bus Development - Add		374,872	-	-		246,808	201,389	448,197	448,197	7 5
6	1807A10	Deo Position Reorganization-Deduct	(66.00)	(2,981,266)	-	-		(975,460)	(3,572,594)	(4,548,054)	(4,548,054	4) 6
7	1807A20	Deo Position Reorganization-Add	66.00	2,981,266	-	-		1,942,940	2,605,114	4,548,054	4,548,054	4 7
8	2000100	Realign Budget Authority to More Accurately Reflect Program Expenditures - Deduct			-	-		(12,070)	(487,930)	(500,000)	(500,000	O) 8
9	2000160	Realign Budget Authority to More Accurately Reflect Program Expenditures (OCO TO OPS) - Deduct			-	-		(7,407)	(69,132)	(76,539)	(76,539	9) 9
10	2000170	Realign Budget Authority to More Accurately Reflect Program Expenditures (OCO TO OPS) - Add			-	-		7,407	69,132	76,539	76,539	9 10
11	2000200	Realign Budget Authority to More Accurately Reflect Program Expenditures - Add			-	-			500,000	500,000	500,000	11
12	2503080	Direct Billing for Administrative Hearings			-	-			22,753	22,753	22,753	3 12
13	3003030	Broadband Equity, Access, and Deployment (BEAD) Programmatic Funding			-	-			100,000,000	100,000,000	100,000,000	
14	3003040	Broadband - Digital Capacity Grant Program			-	-			12,960,000	12,960,000	12,960,000	
15	36371C0	Reemployment Assistance Continuing Operations			19,931,503	-	19,931,503			-	19,931,503	
16	4100600	Florida Sports Foundation - Additional Funding			-	-			1,323,750	1,323,750	1,323,750	
17	4200470	Florida Job Growth Grant Funding			75,000,000	-	75,000,000			-	75,000,000	
18	4300210	Visit Florida - Recurring Funding			30,000,000	30,000,000		26,000,000	24,000,000	50,000,000	80,000,000	_
19	4610000	Business Initiative Projects			600,000	-	600,000			-	600,000	
20	4700070	Economic Development Tools			17,250,000	-	17,250,000	4,000,000	3,750,000	7,750,000	25,000,000	
21	4800020	Grants and Aids - Military Base Protection			-	-		200,000		200,000	200,000	
22	6300030 6400020	State Small Business Credit Initiative Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) - Increase			-	-			170,915,431 18,388,863	170,915,431 18,388,863	170,915,431 18,388,863	
24	6400060	Authority to Match Federal Grant Award  Establish Additional Operating Budget Authority for Community Development			-	-			362,600,000	362,600,000	362,600,000	
25	6400080	Block Grant Disaster Recovery (CDBG-DR) Program  Low-Income Household Water Assistance Program (LIHWAP) - Increase			-	-			37,500,000	37,500,000	37,500,000	
26	6400090	Authority to Match Federal Grant Award  Weatherization Assistance Funding (WAP) - Increase Authority to Match			_	-			21,890,256	21,890,256	21,890,256	
07	0.100.100	Supplemental Federal Grant Funding			0.445.404		0.445.404		, ,		0.445.404	
27 28	6400100 6400190	Housing and Community Development Projects  Weatherization Assistance Program (WAP) Funding - Increase Authority to Match Federal Grant Funding			3,115,124	-	3,115,124		1,472,840	1,472,840	3,115,124 1,472,840	
29	8000100	Workforce Projects		+	4,265,090		4,265,090				4,265,090	) 29
30	8000100	Ready to Work			2,000,000	-	2,000,000				2,000,000	_
31	8001200	Law Enforcement Recruitment Bonus Program			20,000,000	-	20,000,000				20,000,000	_
32	8100910	Federal Reemployment Tax Services Contract			2,566,706		2,566,706				2,566,706	
33	990G000	Grants and Aids - Fixed Capital Outlay			2,000,700	_	2,000,700			-	2,000,700	- 33
34	140220	Housing and Comm Dev - Fco			55,529,642	-	55,529,642			-	55,529,642	
35	140221	Workforce Projects - Fco			750,000	-	750,000			-	750,000	
36	143150	Space, Defense, Rural Infr			25,000,000	-	25,000,000	2,000,000		2,000,000	27,000,000	
37	990M000	Maintenance and Repair			-	-				-		- 37
38	080903	Reed Act Project-Statewide			-	-			1,020,000	1,020,000	1,020,000	
39 40	Total	ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	1,510.00	74,927,048	267,231,885	41,223,820	226,008,065	75,161,908	1,408,742,051	1,483,903,959	1,751,135,844	<b>4</b> 39 40
41		HIGHWAY SAFETY										41
42	1100001	Startup (OPERATING)	4,340.00	240,385,314	-	_			529,329,212	529,329,212	529,329,212	
43	2302120	Provide Funding for Increase In Vehicle Repair Costs	.,		-	-			500,000	500,000	500,000	
44	2302130	Provide Funding for Increase In Fuel Costs			_	_			2,000,000	2,000,000	2,000,000	

Row#		AGENCY / DEPARTMENT				ATD S	enate Prop	osed Bill				Row#
	ISSUE CODE	ISSUE TITLE	FTE	RATE	GR TOTAL	REC GR	NR GR	SEED TF	OTHER TFs	ALL TRUST	ALL FUNDS	
45	2302140	Provide Funding for Increased Mailroom Services Expenses			-	-			800,000	800,000	800,000	45
46	2400650	Aircraft Replacement Purchase			-	-			2,250,000	2,250,000	2,250,000	46
47	2401040	Additional Trooper Equipment for the Florida Highway Patrol			-	-			1,300,300	1,300,300	1,300,300	47
48	2401050	Increase of Trooper Computer Equipment for the Florida Highway Patrol			-	-			959,151	959,151	959,151	48
49	2401560	Purchase of Florida Licensing on Wheels (FLOW) Mobile			-	-			500,932	500,932	500,932	49
50	2403800	Procurement for Credentialing Equipment and Maintenance			-	-			3,482,445	3,482,445	3,482,445	50
51	2503080	Direct Billing for Administrative Hearings			-	-			2,258	2,258	2,258	51
52	3000130	Increased Operating Costs for Issuance and Compliance	13.00	452,632	-	-			868,859	868,859	868,859	52
53	30010C0	Increased Workload for Data Center to Support an Agency			-	-			494,059	494,059	494,059	53
54	3006700	Central Florida Expressway Traffic Enforcement - Florida Highway Patrol	8.00	276,861	-	-			1,489,682	1,489,682	1,489,682	2 54
55	3008200	Provide Increased Funding for Additional License Plate Purchases			-	-			1,650,000	1,650,000	1,650,000	55
56	36125C0	Motorist Modernization Phase li			-	-			9,993,740	9,993,740	9,993,740	56
57	36236C0	Telecommunication System			-	-			606,240	606,240	606,240	57
58	36246C0	Increased Communications Circuit Costs			-	-			587,000	587,000	587,000	58
59	990M000	Maintenance and Repair			-	-				-		- 59
60	080016	Special Proj/Impr-Adm Svcs			-	-			5,780,510	5,780,510	5,780,510	60
61	083643	Main/Rep/Const-Statewide			-	-			4,791,295	4,791,295	4,791,295	61
62	Total	HIGHWAY SAFETY	4,361.00	241,114,807	-,	-	-		567,385,683	567,385,683	567,385,683	
63												63
64		MILITARY AFFAIRS										64
65	1100001	Startup (OPERATING)	453.00	19,709,336	20,263,363	20,263,363			41,035,154	41,035,154	61,298,517	
66	24010C0	Information Technology Infrastructure Replacement			-	-			38,000	38,000	38,000	
67	2401500	Replacement of Motor Vehicles			-	-			529,059	529,059	529,059	
68	2402110	Additional Equipment - Cooperative Agreement Program Support			-	-			160,625	160,625	160,625	
69	33011C0	Reduced Workload for a Data Center to Support an Agency			(19,843)	(19,843)				-	(19,843)	,
70	4000320	Administrative Support for Camp Blanding Joint Training Center	1.00	36,359	-	-			69,393	69,393	69,393	
71	4100061	Increase National Guard Tuition Assistance			2,000,000	-	2,000,000			-	2,000,000	
72	4300100	National Guard Readiness Center Lease			200,000		200,000			-	200,000	
73	4300200	Armory Operations Expense			2,400,000	1,600,000	800,000			-	2,400,000	
74	4500000	Worker Compensation for State Active Duty			246,414	-	246,414			-	246,414	
75	4600010	Florida National Guard Joint Enlistment Enhancement Program			3,000,000	-	3,000,000			-	3,000,000	
76	4700010	Camp Blanding Reforestation			-	-			40,000	40,000	40,000	_
77	990M000	Maintenance and Repair			-	-			200 200	-		- 77
78	080956	Facilities Repair & Maint			-	-	0.000.000		600,000	600,000	600,000	
79 80	083643	Main/Rep/Const-Statewide			2,000,000	-	2,000,000			-	2,000,000	79 - 80
81	990S000 086950	Special Purpose  Revamp			5,000,000	-	5,000,000			-	5,000,000	
82	087045	Panama City Readiness Ctr			2,584,356	-	2,584,356			-	2,584,356	
83	Total	MILITARY AFFAIRS	454.00	19.745.695	37,674,290	21.843.520	15,830,770		42.472.231	42.472.231	80,146,521	
84	Total		434.00	19,745,095	31,014,230	21,043,320	13,030,770		42,472,231	42,472,231	00,140,321	84
85		DEPT OF STATE										85
86	1100001	Startup (OPERATING)	444.00	21,604,188	55,539,232	55,539,232			22,372,233	22,372,233	77,911,465	_
87	2401900	Corporations Whole Building Generator	444.00	21,304,100	460,000	_	460,000		,012,200		460,000	
88	2402400	Additional Equipment - Motor Vehicles					400,000		92,615	92,615	92,615	_
89	2503080	Direct Billing for Administrative Hearings			(2,675)	(2,675)			02,010	52,010	(2,675)	_
90	3D00300	Other Personal Services (OPS) to Salaries and Benefits - Deduct			(2,073)	(2,073)			(255,036)	(255,036)	(255,036)	
91	3D00300 3D00400	Other Personal Services (OPS) to Salaries and Benefits - Add	4.00	139,262		-			255,036	255,036	255,036	,
92	3D01130	Realignment of Expenses to Contracted Services - Add		.00,202	48,500	48.500			200,000		48,500	
93	3D01130 3D01140	Realignment of Expenses to Contracted Services - Add  Realignment of Expenses to Contracted Services - Deduct	1		(48,500)	(48,500)					(48,500)	
94	30010C0	Increased Workload for Data Center to Support an Agency	1		19.377	19.377			14	14	19.391	,
95	3003120	Additional Staff for Elections	2.00	65,314	122,357	120,137	2,220		14	-	122,357	
96	3003140	Additional Staff for Historical Programs	1.00	85,000	123,761	122,651	1.110				123,761	
97	3003140	Additional Ops Staff for the Division of Corporations	1.00	00,000	250,000	122,001	250,000				250,000	
98	36014C0	Replacement of Desktop Computing Equipment	1		322,000		322,000				322,000	_

Row#		AGENCY / DEPARTMENT				ATD S	enate Prop	osed Bill				Row#
	ISSUE CODE	ISSUE TITLE	FTE	RATE	GR TOTAL	REC GR	NR GR	SEED TF	OTHER TFs	ALL TRUST	ALL FUNDS	ı
99	36016C0	Elections Signature Verification Training Program			100,000	-	100,000			-	100,000	99
100	4100100	Florida Main Street Program			525,000	-	525,000			-	525,000	100
101	4100920	Museum of Florida History Master Plan			300,000	-	300,000			-	300,000	101
102	4800100	Department Wide Litigation Expenses			3,000,000	-	3,000,000			-	3,000,000	102
103	4800300	Security Enhancements (R.A. GRAY)			519,012	-	519,012			-	519,012	103
104	4900000	Cultural Program Grants			-	-	,		350.000	350.000	350,000	104
105	4900100	Cultural and Museum Grants			21,296,502	-	21,296,502		·	-	21,296,502	105
106	4900200	Culture Builds Florida			3,469,042	-	3,469,042			-	3,469,042	106
107	4900400	Florida Humanities Council			2,900,000	-	2,900,000			-	2,900,000	107
108	4900600	Florida African-American Heritage Preservation Network			800,000	-	800,000			_	800,000	108
109	7400000	Historic Preservation Grants			1,318,370	_	1,318,370				1,318,370	109
110	7600000	Division of Corporations Call Center Services			2,377,435	2,377,435	1,010,010			_	2,377,435	110
111	8501020	Voter Assistance Hotline			962,969	2,377,433	962,969			_	962,969	111
112	9400100	Reimbursements to Counties for Special Elections			1,500,000	_	1,500,000				1,500,000	112
113	990G000	Grants and Aids - Fixed Capital Outlay			1,300,000	-	1,300,000				1,300,000	113
113					9 000 000	-	9 000 000			-	9 000 000	113
	081182	Library Construction Grnts			9,000,000	-	9,000,000		+	-	9,000,000	
115	140015	G/A-Spec Cat-Cul Fac Prog			11,555,111	-	11,555,111			-	11,555,111	115
116	140020	G/A-Spec Cat-Acq, Rest/His			12,583,279	-	12,583,279			-	12,583,279	116
117	990M000	Maintenance and Repair			-	-				-		117
118	140020	G/A-Spec Cat-Acq, Rest/His			10,000,000	-	10,000,000			-	10,000,000	118
119	Total	DEPT OF STATE	451.00	21,893,764	139,040,772	58,176,157	80,864,615		- 22,814,862	22,814,862	161,855,634	119
120												120
121		DEPT OF TRANSPORTATION										121
122	1100001	Startup (OPERATING)	6,175.00	401,891,049	-	-			879,478,997	879,478,997	879,478,997	122
123	1100002	Startup Recurring Fixed Capital Outlay (DEBT SERVICE/OTHER)			-	-			288,737,388	288,737,388	288,737,388	123
124	1805030	Realign Existing Positions Between Budget Entities - Deduct Side	(18.00)	(1,312,762)	-	-			(1,851,995)	(1,851,995)	(1,851,995)	124
125	1805040	Realign Existing Positions Between Budget Entities - Add Side	18.00	1,312,762	-	-			1,851,995	1,851,995	1,851,995	125
126	1805050	Realign Existing Positions Between Program Components Within Same Budget Entity - Deduct	(30.00)	(2,006,574)	-	-			(2,869,092)	(2,869,092)	(2,869,092)	126
127	1805060	Realign Existing Positions Between Program Components Within Same Budget Entity - Add	30.00	2,006,574	-	-			2,869,092	2,869,092	2,869,092	127
128	2001300	Realign Base Between Budget Entities - Deduct			-	-			(838,484)	(838,484)	(838,484)	128
129	2001400	Realign Base Between Budget Entities - Add			-	-			838,484	838,484	838,484	129
130	2401000	Replacement Equipment			-	-			5,535,000	5,535,000	5,535,000	130
131	2401130	Replacement of Rail Inspection Trucks			-	-			188,672	188,672	188,672	131
132	2401170	Replacement Equipment for Materials and Testing Laboratories			-	-			1,155,106	1,155,106	1,155,106	132
133	2401500	Replacement of Motor Vehicles			-	-			2,684,006	2,684,006	2,684,006	133
134	2503080	Direct Billing for Administrative Hearings			-	-			(5,130)	(5,130)	(5,130)	134
135	30010C0	Increased Workload for Data Center to Support an Agency			_	-			339,645	339,645	339,645	135
136	36213C0	Network Communications Recovery and Security			_	-			742,807	742,807	742,807	136
137	36221C0	Data Infrastructure Modernization			_	-			1,516,594	1,516,594	1,516,594	137
138	36342C0	Geospatial Roadway Data Strategic Framework			_	_			458,640	458,640	458,640	138
139	4001000	Increased Operating Costs			-				5,773,550	5,773,550	5,773,550	139
140	6002A70	Transportation Disadvantaged Recruit and Retain		44.698	1				66,300	66,300	66,300	140
141	6002550	Additional Transportation Disadvantaged Program Support for Underserved		44,030	-	-			6,000,000	6,000,000	6,000,000	141
142	6002660	Staffing for Transportation Disadvantaged Quality Control	1.00	48,000	_	_			84,293	84,293	84,293	142
143	7000000	Keep Florida Beautiful	50	.5,500	_				800,000	800,000	800,000	143
144	990C000	Code Corrections			<del></del>				000,000	500,000	555,550	144
145	080002	Minor Repairs/Improv-State			<del></del>				9,871,535	9,871,535	9,871,535	145
146	990E000				1	-			3,071,030	3,071,333	3,071,333	146
146	088763	Environmental Projects  Environ Site Restoration			-				475,000	475,000	475,000	146
147	990F000				-	-			4/5,000	4/0,000	4/0,000	147
		Support Facilities			-	-			0.040.0==			
149	080002	Minor Repairs/Improv-State			-	-			3,012,970	3,012,970	3,012,970	149
150	088628	Ocala Ops Ctr-Rep/Reno/Add			-	-			7,623,200	7,623,200	7,623,200	150
151	990T000	Transportation Work Program			-	-			13,397,481,275	13,397,481,275	13,397,481,275	151

Row#			ATD Senate Proposed Bill									Row#
	ISSUE CODE	ISSUE TITLE	FTE	RATE	GR TOTAL	REC GR	NR GR	SEED TF	OTHER TFs	ALL TRUST	ALL FUNDS	
152	088862	Local Transportation Proj			166,631,861	-	166,631,861			-	166,631,861	
	Total	DEPT OF TRANSPORTATION	6,176.00	401,983,747	166,631,861	-	166,631,861	-	14,612,019,848	14,612,019,848	14,778,651,709	
154												154
155		EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT										155
156	1100001	Startup (OPERATING)	198.00	10,947,273	4,951,729	4,951,729			69,930,386	69,930,386	74,882,115	_
157	1100002	Startup Recurring Fixed Capital Outlay (DEBT SERVICE/OTHER)				-			3,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000	157
158	3000120	Non-Declared Disasters Response Capabilities Expansion			500,000	-	500,000			-	500,000	
159	3000130	Dem Fleet Maintenance and Strategic Support			120,000	120,000				-	120,000	
160	3004A10	Recovery Risk/Audit Compliance Positions	5.00	370,930	1,248,803	1,225,393	23,410			-	1,248,803	
161	3004A30	Expansion of the Regional Coordination Team	6.00	398,708	1,215,242	764,521	450,721			-	1,215,242	161
162	3006A00	Conversion of Ops Positions to Fte Positions	10.00	783,169	1,105,645	1,052,385	53,260			-	1,105,645	162
163	3008A00	Additional Staff for the Division of Emergency Management	1.00	131,725	229,597	229,597				-	229,597	
164	3400500	Fund Shift from Operating Trust Fund to General Revenue - Deduct			-	-			(250,000)	(250,000)	(250,000)	) 164
165	3400600	Fund Shift from Operating Trust Fund to General Revenue - Add			250,000	250,000				-	250,000	165
166	36213C0	Technology Sustainment Needs			1,000,000	1,000,000				-	1,000,000	166
167	4000020	American Sign Language Interpreting Services			300,000	-	300,000			-	300,000	167
168	5500100	Disaster Recovery Preparedness and Protective Measures			1,580,000	-	1,580,000			-	1,580,000	168
169	570E080	Statewide Emergency Alert and Notification System			3,500,000	-	3,500,000			-	3,500,000	169
170	5701000	Open Federally Declared Disasters - Funding to Communities			-	-			2,116,535,732	2,116,535,732	2,116,535,732	170
171	5701500	Open Federally Declared Disasters - State Operations			-	-			184,279,453	184,279,453	184,279,453	171
172	5702400	Hurricane Recovery Grant Program			350,000,000		350,000,000				350,000,000	172
173	5703710	Warehousing Space Needs for Commodity Storage and Operations			2,245,873	-	2,245,873			-	2,245,873	173
174	990G000	Grants and Aids - Fixed Capital Outlay			-	-				-	-	- 174
175	140527	Em Mgmt Crit Fac Nds			25,589,973	-	25,589,973	-		-	25,589,973	175
176	Total	EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT	220.00	12,631,805	393,836,862	9,593,625	384,243,237	-	2,373,495,571	2,373,495,571	2,767,332,433	176
177	Grand Total		13,172.00	772,296,866	1,004,415,670	130,837,122	873,578,548	75,161,908	19,026,930,246	19,102,092,154	20,106,507,824	177



# Senate Appropriations Committee on Transportation, Tourism, and Economic Development

FY 2023-2024 Committee Budget Proposal

Local Funding Initiatives

Senator Hooper, Chair Senator Trumbull, Vice Chair

Agency	LFIR#	Project Title	SEN Prop Bill NR GR
Department of Economic	2691	Affordable Housing in NWFL for Workforce and Active Duty	1,226,960
Opportunity		Members and Families	
Department of Economic	2395	Babcock Ranch Community Independent Special District	250,000
Opportunity		Playground for Children of All Abilities	
Department of Economic	1264	Big Brothers Big Sisters - School to Work Project - Statewide	750,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	2686	Billy Bowlegs Community Center Restoration (Ft. Myers)	1,500,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	1532	Brevard County - Blue Crab Cove Working Waterfront Facility	890,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	2913	Brevard Zoo Aquarium - Dr. Duane Defreese Coastal	2,000,000
Opportunity		Conservation Hub 1st phase construction	
Department of Economic	1551	Broward Seven on Seventh - Workforce Development	500,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic Opportunity	1584	Camp Gilead Facilities Improvement - Polk County	500,000
Department of Economic	2394	Charlotte County Seawall Repair Assistance Program	250,000
Opportunity	2394	Charlotte County Seawaii Nepali Assistance Frogram	230,000
Department of Economic	1810	City of Belleview - Belleview City Hall Historical Building Repairs	150,000
Opportunity	1010	City of Belieview - Belieview City Hall Historical Building Repairs	130,000
Department of Economic	2571	City of Blountstown - Blountstown City Hall	500,000
Opportunity	2371	Bloantstown Bloantstown City Hair	300,000
Department of Economic	2763	City of Bradenton - 9th Street Park	750,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	1170	City of Coconut Creek Sunshine Drive Park Improvement and	315,000
Opportunity		Playground Replacement Program	,
Department of Economic	1141	City of Coral Springs - Parks & Recreation Security Initiatives	100,000
Opportunity			,
Department of Economic	2597	City of Destin Utility Undergrounding Project Phase 1	1,000,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	2844	City of Kissimmee Affordable Housing and Homeless Services	500,000
Opportunity		Project	
Department of Economic	2379	City of Lauderdale Lakes Community Center/Emergency	500,000
Opportunity		Hurricane Shelter	
Department of Economic	3000	City of Milton Riverwalk South	500,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	2107	City of Moore Haven City Hall Resilient Hardening	200,000
Opportunity		Improvements Study	
Department of Economic	2683	City of Okeechobee City Hall Resiliency Hardening	1,200,000
Opportunity		Improvements	
Department of Economic	2751	City of Orange City Municipal Facility Replacement for	150,000
Opportunity		Transportation and City Works	
Department of Economic	2650	City of Ormond Beach - Downtown Community Center	783,059
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	3120	City of Plantation - ADA Renovations to Municipal Complex	225,000
Opportunity			

Agency	LFIR#	Project Title	SEN Prop Bill NR GR
Department of Economic Opportunity	1836	City of Starke Community Improvement City Walk Project	400,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1406	Cocoa Beach Hurricane Hardening of City Hall	1,500,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	3073	Collier Housing Resilience Project	1,000,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2692	Community Land Trust: Ensuring Affordable Housing in NWFL for Workforce & Active Duty Military	1,322,605
Department of Economic	2376	Cox Science Center and Aquarium Expansion	5,000,000
Opportunity  Department of Economic	3082	Crystal River Government Center	500,000
Opportunity  Department of Economic	1698	Empowered to Change International, Inc	500,000
Opportunity Department of Economic Opportunity	2631	Feeding Tampa Bay	2,500,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1542	Field for Dreams - West Jupiter Community Group	80,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1066	Five Points Village: Workforce Development Housing - Seminole County	495,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1663	Florida Studio Theatre- Workforce Housing	250,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	3128	Gadsden County Boys and Girls Club	1,800,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	3037	General Daniel 'Chappie' James, Jr. Memorial Plaza	700,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2578	Greater Dunbar Initiative -Southward Village Choice Neighborhood	1,000,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	3119	Greater Malibu Groves Home Repair Program	250,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1091	Grow the Workforce of the Glades	478,090
Department of Economic Opportunity	1260	Habitat Pinellas Pasco - Achieving the Dream of Homeownership	2,000,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2805	Hernando County Central Fueling Facility for Critical Services	966,593
Department of Economic Opportunity	2806	Hernando County Veteran's Memorial Monument	250,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2630	Hillsborough Habitat for Humanity - Resilient Homes for Heroes	500,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2933	Hurricane IRMA Recovery for City of Key Colony Beach City Hall - Monroe County	500,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2762	IDignity Statewide Operational Headquarters	1,000,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2363	Islamorada Village Council Chambers/Public Works Facility	250,000

Agency	LFIR#	Project Title	SEN Prop Bill NR GR
Department of Economic Opportunity	1664	Jewish Federation Holocaust Education Center Sarasota	500,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2793	Leon Works Expo and Junior Apprenticeship Program (Leon County)	50,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2418	Liberty County - Rock Bluff Community Center and Park	900,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1535	Manufacturing Talent Asset Pipeline (TAP)	350,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	3145	Marco Island Generator Storage Building	600,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2754	Medical Examiner Facility and Natural Resources Laboratory (Lee County)	1,000,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1705	Meet Us in The Middle Plaza and 8th Street Docks - City of Clermont	500,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1276	Merritt Island Veteran's Center Amphitheater	1,000,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1546	Miami Springs - Curtiss Parkway War Memorial	150,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2874	Military Women's Memorial	165,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	3001	Milton Community Center Expansion Project	250,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1079	Museum of Discovery & Science-Eco Resilience Workforce Development - Broward County	750,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2756	OCEARCH Mayport Research and Operations Center (Jacksonville University)	250,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2735	Okaloosa Natural Gas Main Extension - Laurel Hill and Paxton	1,626,694
Department of Economic Opportunity	2734	Okaloosa Natural Gas Main Extension - Niceville and Freeport	4,171,780
Department of Economic Opportunity	2523	Planting Seeds of Prosperity	125,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2759	Port of Palm Beach Land Acquisition for Cargo Capacity	1,000,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1387	Pre-Apprenticeship Training and Hiring (PATH) Pilot Program - Hillsborough County	930,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	1048	Regional Entrepreneurship Centers and Small Business Loan Fund - Broward County	500,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2856	Sankofa Commercial Development (Pinellas)	1,500,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2693	Santa Rosa County - Construction of Taxiway and Apron at the Whiting Aviation Park	1,500,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2382	Sarah Vande Berg Tennis Center - City of Zephyrhills	500,000
Department of Economic Opportunity	2190	Shoreline Restoration and Hurricane Resilience for Shell Midden at Historic Spanish Point in Osprey	750,000

Agency	LFIR#	Project Title	SEN Prop Bill NR GR
Department of Economic	2615	SPCA Tampa Bay Shelter Campus Renovation	750,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	1310	Supported Employment: HabCenter Community Integrated	200,000
Opportunity		Employment	
Department of Economic	1330	Town of Cutler Bay Economic Development Plan	100,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	1809	Town of McIntosh Town Hall Project	500,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	2669	Training Tomorrow's Workforce Today	212,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	1279	Treasure Coast Food Bank - Career Readiness and Workforce	795,000
Opportunity		Training Program - St. Lucie	
Department of Economic	2355	USS Orleck Project: Repair Shipyard Pier 1 and Retrofit the Dash	500,000
Opportunity		Hanger - Duval County	
Department of Economic	2961	Victory Village Rehabilitation Project - Osceola County	250,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	2552	Village of El Portal - Parks Renovation Project	435,135
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	2553	Village of El Portal Village Hall Addition and Renovations	901,940
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	2424	YMCA of the Palm Beaches Community Center	1,500,000
Opportunity			
Department of Economic	1636	YMCA Volunteer Campus Safety Initiative - YMCA South Palm	65,000
Opportunity		Beach County	
Department of Economic	2640	Youth Homelessness Demonstration Program	1,000,000
Opportunity			
Department of State	1385	African-American Arts and Cultural Center - Hillsborough County	500,000
Department of State	3091	Black History Month Celebration -1619Fest Orlando/Rebel Run 5K	160,000
Department of State	1676	Broad Street Historic Building Restoration - Duval County	750,000
Department of State	2062	City of Bartow Cigar Factory Building Improvements	250,000
Department of State	1790	Florida African American Heritage Preservation Network	800,000
Department of State	2865	Florida Humanities Council	500,000
Department of State	2448	Harry T. and Harriette V. Moore Cultural Complex Animatronic	200,000
·		Project - Brevard	
Department of State	1671	Historic Pensacola	750,000
Department of State	1072	Holocaust Documentation & Education Center, Museum	900,000
·		Orientation & Multi Purpose Theatre Broward	
Department of State	2518	Italian Club of Tampa - Restoration and Code Compliance	250,000
		Initiative	, , , ,
Department of State	1568	Martin Luther King Beach House: Relocation and Restoration -	400,000
		St. Johns County	
Department of State	2937	Military History Museum Building Expansion - Osceola	765,000
Department of State	1388	Palladium Theater Renovation - St. Petersburg College	250,000
Department of State	2612	Pasco County Cultural Arts	2,000,000

Agency	LFIR#	Project Title	SEN Prop Bill NR GR
Department of State	1695	Penny Lane Beatles Museum - Clearwater	250,000
Department of State	2635	Polk Museum of Art (PMoA) Expansion Project	500,000
Department of State	2761	Ruth Eckerd Hall: Public Safety and Rapid Response	482,000
		Improvements - Pinellas County	
Department of State	2619	San Carlos Institute - Urgent Structural Repairs - Key West	2,000,000
Department of State	2766	The Commodore Trail Heritage Education Program - Coconut Grove	216,000
Department of State	1784	The Florida Holocaust Musem: Preserving Holocaust Survivor Testimonies & Artifacts	750,000
Department of	1098	36th Street Bridge Rehabilitation Project - City of West Palm	375,000
Transportation		Beach	
Department of	2647	Airco Infrastructure Improvements - Pinellas County	11,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	2443	Alachua County Celebration Pointe Trail Connection to Archer	2,500,000
Transportation		Braid	
Department of	1973	Amelia Island Trail Phase 5 - Nassau County, FL	225,000
Transportation			
Department of	1737	Auburndale Traffic Calming & Drainage Improvement SW 32nd	1,000,000
Transportation		Ave & SW 2 St - City of Miami	
Department of	2050	Bartow Airport Facility Renovations and Remote Tower	250,000
Transportation		Construction	
Department of	2695	Benson Junction Road Improvement (DeBary)	500,000
Transportation			
Department of	1035	City of Anna Maria Reimagining Pine Avenue - Phase 2	1,410,000
Transportation			
Department of	2521	City of Apopka Regional Trail Connections	2,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	1238	City of Belle Glade Pedestrian Bridge Replacement	252,505
Transportation			
Department of	1333	City of Coral Gables Citywide Bridge Repair Program	600,000
Transportation			
Department of	2380	City of DeBary Fort Florida Road Bridge	1,000,000
Transportation	4=00		
Department of	1726	City of Eustis Northshore Culvert Project	500,000
Transportation	2277	C'h af Fart La daulala B'hada d Tarffa Calaina Canata alina	4 000 000
Department of	2377	City of Fort Lauderdale Riverland Traffic Calming Construction	1,000,000
Transportation	2050	City of Fout Monda Dougling Duniont	350,000
Department of	2059	City of Fort Meade Repaving Project	250,000
Transportation	2121	City of Eart Diarca Avanua D (20th Street to Indian Biver Britis)	1 500 000
Department of	2131	City of Fort Pierce Avenue D (29th Street to Indian River Drive)	1,500,000
Transportation	2020	Road Improvement	1 175 000
Department of	3036	City of Gulf Breeze - Shoreline/HWY 98 Multimodal and Pedestrian Overpass	1,175,000
Transportation  Department of	2936	City of Gulfport - 58th Street Roadway Improvements	1,200,000
Transportation	2930	City of Guilport - Soul Street Roadway improvements	1,200,000

Agency	LFIR#	Project Title	SEN Prop Bill NR GR
Department of	1699	City of Hollywood - Barrier Island Hurricane Evacuation	1,000,000
Transportation		Route/Hollywood Blvd Bifurcation/Extension	
Department of	2863	City of Hollywood Johnson Street/Memorial Regional Hospital C-	950,000
Transportation		10 Canal Bridge Widening Project	
Department of	2803	City of Inverness - Whispering Pines Park US 41 North New	1,000,000
Transportation		Entrance Road	
Department of	2378	City of Lauderdale Lakes Walkway/Greenway Trail	584,925
Transportation			
Department of	1052	City of Miami - District 4 Traffic Calming & Pedestrian Safety	750,000
Transportation		Program - Phase 2	
Department of	2579	City of Miami Gardens Community Sidewalk Replacement and	625,000
Transportation		Addition Project	
Department of	1128	City of Minneola - School Transportation Safety Enhancements	2,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	2884	City of Orange Park - Black Creek to Doctors Lake Trail	500,000
Transportation		Connection	
Department of	1409	City of Palm Bay 4-lane widening of St. Johns Heritage Parkway	250,000
Transportation		Malabar Rd north to Emerson Rd	
Department of	2037	City of Pinellas Park - Pinebrook Community Safety Project	165,560
Transportation			
Department of	2600	City of Port St. Lucie Tom Mackie Boulevard Phase 4	1,500,000
Transportation			
Department of	2668	City of St. Petersburg - 1st Avenue North and 25th Street	500,000
Transportation		Pedestrian Safety Improvements	
Department of	2071	City of Wauchula Municipal Airport Runway and Taxiway Alpha	4,500,000
Transportation		Extension Project	
Department of	3085	Collier County - Four-Point Roundabout	1,050,000
Transportation			
Department of	3184	Collier County - Oil Well Road (CR 858) Shoulder Improvements -	1,120,000
Transportation		Segment 3	
Department of	3185	Collier County - Oil Well Road (CR 858) Shoulder Improvements -	1,015,000
Transportation		Segment 4	
Department of	1080	Cooper City Hiatus Road Traffic Safety Improvement	370,000
Transportation			
Department of	1134	Coral Gables ADA Transit Stop Improvements	500,000
Transportation			
Department of	1566	County Road 210 at US 1 Interchange Improvements - St. Johns	1,000,000
Transportation		County	
Department of	1575	County Road 2209 - St. Johns County	1,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	2662	Doral Pedestrian Bridge Safety Project	750,000
Transportation			
Department of	2694	Fort Florida Road Reconstruction (Debary)	500,000
Transportation			
Department of	1047	Fort Hamer Bridge Design & Permitting - Manatee County	1,000,000
Transportation			

Agency	y LFIR # Project Title		SEN Prop Bill NR GR
Department of	1046	Fort Hamer Road 4-Lane Design - Manatee County	1,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	3169	Hendry County Rehabilitation of the Fort Denaud Bridge	1,200,000
Transportation			
Department of	2657	Hurricane Assistance - Lee County - Big Hickory, Little Carlos	6,000,000
Transportation		Pass, and New Pass Bridges P D & E Study	
Department of	2732	Hurricane Assistance - Lee County - Matlacha Corridor Repairs	12,431,001
Transportation			
Department of	2561	Hurricane Assistance - Lee County - Miscellaneous Repairs to	5,127,000
Transportation		Bridges and Roads	
Department of	2870	Hurricane Assistance - Lee County - Sanibel Causeway Corridor	51,670,049
Transportation		Repairs	
Department of	2769	Hwy 98 GPS Emergency Preemption Devices - Santa Rosa	250,000
Transportation		County	
Department of	1986	Intersection Improvements: Chase Road/Main Street - Town of	750,000
Transportation		Windermere	
Department of	1985	Intersection Improvements: Windermere Road/Main St. Town	750,000
Transportation		of Windermere	
Department of	2925	JAXPORT Crane Replacement	500,000
Transportation			
Department of	1255	Kathleen Road Widening and Extension Polk County	2,500,000
Transportation			
Department of	2812	Lighthouse Point NE 31st Court Bridge Replacement Plan	1,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	2860	Manatee County - Moccasin Wallow Road Expansion Segment	1,000,000
Transportation		#3	
Department of	1591	Marion County Roadway improvements on NW 49th St. from	500,000
Transportation		NW 70th Ave (CR 225) to NW 44th Ave.	
Department of	2528	Martin County South County Line Road Bridge Replacement	1,500,000
Transportation			
Department of	1780	Miami-Dade County Card Sound Road Safety Improvement	300,000
Transportation		Project	
Department of	2664	Moffitt Cancer Center Life Sciences Campus Road	1,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	1158	Mohican Trail Sidewalk City of Maitland	300,000
Transportation		·	
Department of	2842	Nassau County Public Transportation Improvements	725,000
Transportation		, · · · · ·	
Department of	1744	Nassau County Sundberg Road Improvements (Dirt Road to	750,000
Transportation		Paved Road)	
Department of	2904	North Bay Village Sidewalk and ADA Improvements	350,000
Transportation			
Department of	2592	Okaloosa County - West Highway 98 Collector Road	375,000
Transportation		, , ,	
Department of	2924	Oldsmar - St. Petersburg Drive Complete Streets	500,000
Transportation			

Agency	Agency LFIR # Project Title		
Department of	1573	Palatka St. John's Ave Pedestrian & Cyclist Safety, Phase II	1,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	1077	Palm Beach County Transportation Disadvantaged Discounted	1,000,000
Transportation		Bus Passes	
Department of	2173	Pasco County Sidewalks Cypress Creek Road and Parkway	1,500,000
Transportation		Boulevard	
Department of	2823	Pedestrian Safety Tunnel - Martin County	1,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	1398	Pensacola Beach Northern Gateway - Design	200,000
Transportation			
Department of	2857	Pinellas County Water Transportation	500,000
Transportation			
Department of	2681	Pompano Beach Riverside Safety and Resilience Project	950,000
Transportation			
Department of	2458	Ride Solution Facility & Bus Parking Project	1,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	2188	Sarasota County Laurel Road Capacity and Mobility	4,000,000
Transportation		Improvement Project	
Department of	2792	South City Transit Center - Tallahassee	1,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	2840	Sunbridge Parkway Roadway Design	2,000,000
Transportation			
Department of	2560	Sunny Isles Beach Urban Trail	225,000
Transportation			
Department of	1838	SW Bascom Norris Road Repaving - Columbia County	1,237,500
Transportation			
Department of	2790	SW County Road 534 Failure (Lafayette County)	428,241
Transportation			
Department of	1738	Tamiami Blvd Reconstruction and Drainage Improvements to	1,000,000
Transportation		SW 4th St from 71st Ave to 73rd Ave - Miami	
Department of	1348	The South Dade Trail Multi-Use/Mobility Corridor	1,500,000
Transportation			
Department of	1419	The Underline Multi Use/Multimodal Corridor Miami-Dade	1,500,000
Transportation			
Department of	1397	Town of Century - Freedom Road Bridge Replacement	500,000
Transportation		- ·	
Department of	2342	Town of Hilliard - 6th Street Paving Project	285,000
Transportation			
Department of	1413	Town of Mangonia Road Re-Paving Appropriations	750,000
Transportation			
Department of	2687	US 331 Bridge Lighting and Gateway - Walton County	1,750,000
Transportation			
Department of	2601	Village of Indiantown SW Lincoln Street Roadway and Drainage	550,000
Transportation		Reconstruction	,

Agency	LFIR#	Project Title	SEN Prop Bill NR GR
Department of	2656	Village of North Palm Beach - Lighthouse Drive Bridge	270,000
Transportation	4202	Replacement	4 000 000
Department of	1383	Washington Street Improvement from S Tamiami Trail to S 56th	1,000,000
Transportation	4200	Street - Hillsborough County	640,000
Department of	1209	West Orange Trail Extension (Phase 4) - Welch Road and Wekiva	640,080
Transportation	2760	Springs Road Orange County	4 000 000
Department of	2768	Woodbine Road and Highway 90 Intersection Improvements -	1,000,000
Transportation	2442	Santa Rosa County	750,000
Division of Emergency	3112	3-Year SaaS-Based Hyperlocal Weather Radar Coverage for	750,000
Management		Emergency Operations Support (SF 3112)	
Division of Emergency	2753	Backup Generators for Ponce Inlet Public Works and Community	110,000
Management		Center	
Division of Emergency	2387	City of Bradenton Public Safety Operations Center	1,400,000
Management			
Division of Emergency	3027	City of Everglades City Emergency Operations Center	13,000,000
Management			
Division of Emergency	1356	City of Hialeah 911 Communications Tower	1,759,853
Management			
Division of Emergency	2760	First Responders to Disasters Project	830,000
Management			
Division of Emergency	1429	Gilchrist County Combined Communications System	1,955,000
Management			
Division of Emergency	2056	Hardee County Emergency Operations Center	2,000,000
Management			
Division of Emergency	2685	Hillsborough County Emergency Operations Center	500,000
Management		Improvements	
Division of Emergency	2122	Indian River County Emergency Operations Center Expansion	1,300,000
Management			
Division of Emergency	2411	Jefferson County K-12 School Stationary Generator- Primary	720,120
Management		Special Needs Shelter	
Division of Emergency	2064	Polk County Public Schools Hurricane Shelter Emergency	250,000
Management		Generators	
Division of Emergency	1156	Shalom Orlando Inc.: Campus-wide Security and Safety Systems	600,000
Management		Power Back-up	
Division of Emergency	2346	Sumter County - Lake Panasoffkee Community Shelter	900,000
Management			
Division of Emergency	1678	Utilities Administration Building Emergency Generator	220,000
Management		Replacement - Polk County	
Division of Emergency	1338	Village of Virginia Gardens - Public Safety/Village Hall	875,000
Management		ADA/Emergency Shelter Hardening Miami-Dade	



# **Committee Agenda Request**

То:	Senator Ed Hooper, Chair Appropriations Committee on Transportation, Tourism, and Economic Development
Subject:	Committee Agenda Request
Date:	March 8, 2023
I respectfully on the:	request that <b>Senate Bill #726</b> , relating to Library Cooperative Funding, be placed
$\boxtimes$	committee agenda at your earliest possible convenience.
	next committee agenda.
	1 Amil

Senator Ana Maria Rodriguez Florida Senate, District 40

# The Florida Senate BILL ANALYSIS AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

(This document is based on the provisions contained in the legislation as of the latest date listed below.)

Prepared B	y: The Profes		ons Committee on elopment	Transportation, Tourism, and Economic			
BILL:	CS/SB 726						
INTRODUCER:	Governme	ental Oversight and Acco	untability Comm	nittee and Senator Rodriguez			
SUBJECT:	Library C						
DATE:	March 21	, 2023 REVISED:					
ANAI	_YST	STAFF DIRECTOR	REFERENCE	ACTION			
l. Limones-Borja		McVaney	GO	Fav/CS			
. Wells		Jerrett	ATD	Favorable			
3.	_		AP				

#### Please see Section IX. for Additional Information:

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE - Substantial Changes

#### I. Summary:

CS/SB 726 removes the cap of \$400,000 for the annual grant to the library cooperatives for the purpose of sharing library resources.

The bill is not expected to impact state or local government revenues and expenditures.

The bill takes effect July 1, 2023.

#### II. Present Situation:

#### The Division of Library and Information Services

The Division of Library and Information Services (Division) was created within the Department of State (Department). The Division was designated as the state library administrative agency. The Division is responsible for collecting, preserving, and providing public access to the published history of Florida. 2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Section 257.12, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Section 257.12, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Department of State, *About the State Library of Florida*, *available at* <a href="https://dos.myflorida.com/library-archives/about-us/about-the-state-library-of-florida/">https://dos.myflorida.com/library-archives/about-us/about-the-state-library-of-florida/</a> (Last visited Mar. 11, 2023).

#### Allocation of State Funds

State funds allocated to libraries must be expended only for library purposes in the manner prescribed by the Division. The Division must establish operating standards under which libraries and library cooperatives will be eligible to receive state funds<sup>3</sup> The Division is required to certify to the Chief Financial Officer the amount of funds paid to each county, municipality, special district, or special tax district on or before December 1 of each year.<sup>4</sup>

#### **Library Cooperative Programs**

The Interstate Library Compact<sup>5</sup> provides that any two or more state library agencies may undertake and conduct joint or cooperative library programs. The legislative intent of the library cooperatives program is to:

- Meet the needs of state residents which cannot be met independently by local libraries;
- Build upon the strength of local libraries and to augment their resources with regional and statewide services:
- Maintain local autonomy and to make cooperation in regional or statewide activities voluntary; and
- Recognize programs of cooperation undertaken by libraries and provide for state financial assistance to encourage library cooperative development.<sup>6</sup>

The administrative unit of a library cooperative is eligible to receive an annual grant (i.e., a library cooperative grant) from the state of not more than \$400,000 for the purpose of sharing library resources. The grant is based upon an annually updated 5 year, long-range plan. The plan must include a description of how the cooperative will share technology and be submitted to the Division. A resource sharing needs assessment must also be completed. The assessment must include:

- A description of the needs;
- Rationale for addressing or not addressing items on the assessment;
- Information on the activities to be completed during the grant cycle; and
- A timeline of all the proposed activities.<sup>8</sup>

The assessment coupled with the long-range plan must determine which resource sharing needs the library cooperative will address during the grant cycle.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Sections 257.15 and 257.41(2), F.S. Section 257.41(2), F.S., further providing that the division must issue a certificate to each library cooperative that meets the standards and rules established.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Section 257.22, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Section 257.28, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Section 257.40, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Section 257.42, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Florida Department of State, Division of Library and Information Services, *Library Cooperative Grant Guidelines*, *available at* <a href="https://files.floridados.gov/media/705355/cooperative-grant-guidelines-2022-2023.pdf">https://files.floridados.gov/media/705355/cooperative-grant-guidelines-2022-2023.pdf</a> (Last visited Mar.11, 2023).

Florida's five Library Cooperative Grant Program service areas are shown on the following map:<sup>9</sup>



#### Grant Awards and Local Cash Match

The total amount available to fund the Library Cooperative Grant Program depends on the amount appropriated by the Legislature. In recent years, the Legislature has appropriated \$2 million annually for library cooperative grants. This means each cooperative received the maximum \$400,000 grant. There is no administrative rule regarding equal distribution of funds among the library cooperatives. If the Legislature appropriates less than the amount requested by the Division, the amount appropriated will be prorated equally among the approved grantees. The administrative unit of a library cooperative is eligible to receive an annual grant as specified in law and must provide local cash matching funds equal to 10 percent of the grant award. If a library cooperative does not show sufficient funds from local sources to meet the requirement of a 10 percent cash match in its grant application, the Division will reduce the grant to a level that will enable the library cooperative to meet the requirement.

#### **Grant Agreement**

A grant agreement must be signed by both the grant recipient's governing body and the Division. Grant applications that are funded and any change requests will become a part of the grant agreement between the Division and the Grantee. Submission of a change request may necessitate an amendment to the grant agreement. No grant funds will be released before the grant agreement is executed between the Division and the grantee.

#### **Grant Payments**

Grant awards will be paid in five payments. Payments will be made upon satisfactory completion of the deliverables specified in the grant agreement. Payment requests and supporting documentation must be submitted on the Department Grants System. Any grant compliance

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Department of State, *Library Cooperative Grants*, *available at* <a href="https://dos.myflorida.com/library-archives/library-development/funding/cooperative/">https://dos.myflorida.com/library-archives/library-development/funding/cooperative/</a> (Last visited Mar. 11, 2023).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Section 257.21, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> See supra note 10.

issues must be resolved before a grant award agreement may be executed and before grant payments for any Department grant may be released.<sup>12</sup>

#### Use of Grant Funds

All grant and the local matching funds must be spent on resource sharing activities. Specifically the funds may be used for:

- Resource sharing activities;
- Consultation in relation to resource sharing;
- Facilitation in relation to resource sharing;
- Technology related to resource sharing;
- Training; and
- Operational costs. <sup>13</sup>

#### III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

**Section 1** amends s. 257.42, F.S., to remove the \$400,000 cap on an annual library cooperative grant. Thus, if the Legislature appropriates more than \$2 million, the department will be able to allocate amounts over the current \$400,000 threshold.

**Section 2** provides the bill takes effect July 1, 2023.

#### IV. Constitutional Issues:

A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:

Not applicable. The mandate restrictions do not apply because the bill does not require counties and municipalities to spend funds, reduce counties' or municipalities' ability to raise revenue, or reduce the percentage of state tax shared with counties and municipalities.

B.	Public Records/O	pen Meetings	Issues

None.

C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.

D. State Tax or Fee Increases:

None.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> See supra note 10.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> See supra note 8.

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E.	Omer	CONSILIUIC	nal Issues:

None identified.

#### V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

A. Tax/Fee Issues:

None.

B. Private Sector Impact:

None.

C. Government Sector Impact:

A library cooperative will be permitted to receive a grant in excess of \$400,000.

#### VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

#### VII. Related Issues:

None.

#### VIII. Statutes Affected:

This bill substantially amends section 257.42 of the Florida Statutes.

#### IX. Additional Information:

A. Committee Substitute – Statement of Substantial Changes:

(Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)

#### CS by Governmental Oversight and Accountability on March 7, 2023:

The committee substitute retains the current law language referring to library cooperatives as grants, rather than appropriations. The CS removes the cap on the amount a library cooperative may receive as a grant.

B. Amendments:

None.

This Senate Bill Analysis does not reflect the intent or official position of the bill's introducer or the Florida Senate.

Florida Senate - 2023 CS for SB 726

**By** the Committee on Governmental Oversight and Accountability; and Senator Rodriguez

585-02359-23 2023726c1

A bill to be entitled An act relating to library cooperative grants; amending s. 257.42, F.S.; deleting the limitation on the funding a library cooperative is eligible to receive; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 257.42, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

257.42 Library cooperative grants.—The administrative unit of a library cooperative is eligible to receive an annual grant from the state of not more than \$400,000 for the purpose of sharing library resources based upon an annual plan of service and expenditure and an annually updated 5-year, long-range plan of cooperative library resource sharing. Those plans, which must include a component describing how the cooperative will share technology and the use of technology, must be submitted to the division of Library and Information Services of the Department of State for evaluation and possible recommendation for funding in the division's legislative budget request. Grant funds may not be used to supplant local funds or other funds. A library cooperative must provide from local sources matching cash funds equal to 10 percent of the grant award.

Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.

Page 1 of 1

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.



# **Committee Agenda Request**

То:	Senator Ed Hooper, Chair Appropriations Committee on Transportation, Tourism, and Economic Development
Subject:	Committee Agenda Request
Date:	March 14, 2023
I respectfully placed on the	request that CS/SB 588, relating to Enforcement of School Zone Speed Limits, be
$\boxtimes$	committee agenda at your earliest possible convenience.
	next committee agenda.

Senator Ana Maria Rodriguez Florida Senate, District 40

	, /	Foods Sto. The F	orida Senate			
3/	21/23	APPEARA	NCE RECO	RD	SB	588
An	Meeting Date  MOD DE TIME		n copies of this form to I staff conducting the mee	etinci	Bill Nur	mber or Topic
119/	Committee	non /	on da		Amendment B	arcode (if applicable)
Name	Nancy Lawthor	Ph.D. (File	PTA Phoi	ne 407	855-1	7604
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While it is a tradition to encourage public testimony, time may not permit all persons wishing to speak to be heard at this hearing. Those who do speak may be asked to limit their remarks so that as many persons as possible can be heard. If you have questions about registering to lobby please see Fla. Stat. §11.045 and Joint Rule 1. 2020-2022 Joint Rules. pdf | fisenate. possible can be heard.

This form is part of the public record for this meeting.

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Аррі	Meeting Date  OPS TTED		ver both copies of this essional staff conductin		Bill Number or Topic
	Committee				Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name	Jennifer Coo	k Pritt		Phone 850	0-219-3631
Address		m Drive		<sub>Email</sub> jpri	tt@fpca.com
	Tallahassee	FL State	32308 Zip	=	
	Speaking: For	Against Informati	ion <b>OR</b> N	Waive Speaking:	In Support Against
		PLEASE CH	ECK ONE OF THE	FOLLOWING:	
	n appearing without npensation or sponsorship.	repres	registered lobbyist, enting:	_	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:
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While it is a tradition to encourage public testimony, time may not permit all persons wishing to speak to be heard at this hearing. Those who do speak may be asked to limit their remarks so that as many persons as possible can be heard. If you have questions about registering to lobby please see Fla. Stat. §11.045 and Joint Rule 1. 2020-2022 Joint Rules pdf (flsenate.gov)

This form is part of the public record for this meeting.

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Approps TTED			Deliver both copies of t ate professional staff condu	his form to	Bill Number or Topic
	Committee				Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name	Chief Edward Hud	ak		Phone	-460-5418
Address		Police Dep	partment	Email ehud	dak@coralgables.com
	Coral Gables	FL	33134		
	Speaking: For	State Againist Inf	Zip formation <b>OR</b>	Waive Speaking:	In Support Against
	n appearing without npensation or sponsorship.	PLEA	SE CHECK ONE OF T I am a registered lobbyis representing:		I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

While it is a tradition to encourage public testimony, time may not permit all persons wishing to speak to be heard at this hearing. Those who do speak may be asked to limit their remarks so that as many persons as possible can be heard. If you have questions about registering to lobby please see Fla. Stat. §11.045 and Joint Rule 1. 2020-2022 Joint Rules, pdf (fisenate.gov)

This form is part of the public record for this meeting.

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Addres	Street  Tallahassee  City	rgh Street,  FL  State	32301 Zip	Email <u>Qro</u> g	la. drzewiecki @ grzy-rd com
	Speaking: For		Information <b>OF</b>	<b>R</b> Waive Speaking:	In Support
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While it is a tradition to encourage public testimony, time may not permit all persons wishing to speak to be heard at this hearing. Those who do speak may be asked to limit their remarks so that as many persons as possible can be heard. If you have questions about registering to lobby please see Fla. Stat. §11.045 and Joint Rule 1. 2020-2022 Joint Rules and I flow have questions about registering to lobby please see Fla.

This form is part of the public record for this meeting.

# The Florida Senate BILL ANALYSIS AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

(This document is based on the provisions contained in the legislation as of the latest date listed below.)

Prepared By	: The Professio	nal Staff o		ons Committee on elopment	Transportation	, Tourism, and Economic
BILL:	CS/CS/SB 5	588				
INTRODUCER:	R: Appropriations Committee on Transportation, Tourism and Economic Develop Transportation Committee; and Senator Rodriguez					nomic Development;
SUBJECT:	Enforcement of School Zone Speed Limits					
DATE:	March 22, 2	023	REVISED:			
ANALYST		STAFF DIRECTOR		REFERENCE		ACTION
Jones		Vickers		TR	Fav/CS	
. Wells		Jerrett		ATD	Fav/CS	
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#### Please see Section IX. for Additional Information:

**COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE - Substantial Changes** 

#### I. Summary:

CS/CS/SB 588 authorizes a local government to place or install an automated speed detection system on a street or highway under its jurisdiction or a state road if permitted by the Florida Department of Transportation (FDOT) to be used solely to enforce speed limits in school zones. Such placement or installation must be in accordance with specification developed by the FDOT, which must be established by August 1, 2023.

Under the bill, a local government may appoint local traffic infraction enforcement officers to issue citations to persons detected as exceeding the speed limit by at least ten miles per hour over the speed limit in force at the time in an area designated as a school zone. Specifically, a county or municipality may enforce speed limits in school zones within 30 minutes before, during the entirety of, and within 30 minutes after school.

In order to use a speed detection system to enforce speed limits in school zones, the bill requires:

- The speed detection system to be permitted, placed, and installed in accordance with regulations developed by the FDOT;
- The local government to notify the public of the speed detection system through a 30-day public awareness campaign; and
- The speed detection system to perform self-tests to detect accuracy at least every 30 days, and law enforcement to perform calibration tests of the system at least every 12 months.

The bill authorizes a traffic infraction enforcement officer employed by a sheriff's department or municipal police department to issue a fine or a traffic citation for unlawful speeds in school zones as detected by a speed detection system. The initial fine for a violation enforced by a speed detection system is \$100, which is less than the speeding fines incurred if a law enforcement officer enforced the same offense in a school zone.

The bill authorizes a notice of violation to be mailed to the registered owner of the motor vehicle alleged to be in violation of unlawful speed in a school zone enforced by a speed detection system within 30 days following the violation, and include information regarding the right to pay a \$100 fine, review the evidence, request a hearing, or submit an affidavit submitting a defense to the violation.

The bill provides that a traffic citation must be issued to a person who does not pay the fine or submit a specified affidavit within 30 days of the notification of violation. These provisions are similar to those in current law for the use of traffic infraction detectors (red-light cameras).

The bill requires an annual report by local governments using speed detection systems and by the DHSMV on the use of such systems, similar to those required for traffic infraction detectors.

The bill may have an indeterminate fiscal impact. Local governments that choose to implement speed detection systems may incur costs to implement the systems. Additionally, the FDOT, the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles, the Department of Revenue, and the Clerks of Court may incur costs associated with updates required by the bill. However, collection of fines will positively impact general revenue, state trust funds, public school districts and local governments, and may offset costs incurred by the state and local governments.

The bill takes effect July 1, 2023.

#### II. Present Situation:

The Division of Florida Highway Patrol of the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles (DHSMV); the Division of Law Enforcement of the Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission; the Division of Law Enforcement of the Department of Environmental Protection; and the agents, inspectors, and officers of the Department of Law Enforcement each have authority to enforce all of the traffic laws in Florida on all the streets and highways and elsewhere throughout the state wherever the public has a right to travel by motor vehicle.<sup>1</sup>

Local authorities may also exercise police power on streets and highways within their jurisdictions. This authority includes establishing speed limits and regulating traffic by means of police officers or official traffic control devices.<sup>2</sup>

#### **Traffic Infraction Enforcement Officers**

The DHSMV, a county, or a municipality are authorized to employ or designate traffic infraction enforcement officers. A traffic infraction enforcement officer must successfully complete

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Section 316.640(1)(a), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Section 316.008(1), F.S.

instruction in traffic enforcement procedures and court presentation through the Selective Traffic Enforcement Program as approved by the Division of Criminal Justice Standards and Training of the Department of Law Enforcement, or through a similar program, but may not necessarily otherwise meet the uniform minimum standards established by the Criminal Justice Standards and Training Commission for law enforcement officers or auxiliary law enforcement officers.<sup>3</sup>

A DHSMV traffic infraction enforcement officer may issue traffic citations to persons who violate properly placed official traffic control devices or who do not stop at steady red lights.<sup>4</sup> A sheriff's department or a municipal police department traffic infraction enforcement officer is authorized to issue traffic citations for noncriminal traffic infractions, or parking infractions, that he or she observes as well as issue traffic citations to persons who violate properly placed official traffic control devices or who do not stop at steady red lights.<sup>5</sup>

#### **Speed-Measuring Devices**

Evidence of the speed of a vehicle measured by any radar speed-measuring device is inadmissible in any proceeding with respect to an alleged violation of provisions of law regulating the lawful speed of vehicles, unless such evidence is obtained by an officer who:<sup>6</sup>

- Has satisfactorily completed the radar training course established by the Criminal Justice Standards and Training Commission pursuant to s. 943.17(1)(b), F.S.
- Has made an independent visual determination that the vehicle is operating in excess of the applicable speed limit.
- Has written a citation based on evidence obtained from radar when conditions permit the clear assignment of speed to a single vehicle.
- Is using radar which has no automatic speed locks and no audio alarms, unless disconnected or deactivated.
- Is operating radar with audio Doppler engaged.
- Is using a radar unit which meets the minimum design criteria for such units established by the DHSMV.<sup>7</sup>

Whenever any peace officer engaged in the enforcement of the motor vehicle laws uses any device to determine the speed of a motor vehicle on a public road, the device must be approved by the DHSMV and must have been tested to determine that it is operating accurately. Tests for this purpose must be made at least once each six months.<sup>8</sup> Any police officer, upon receiving information relayed to him or her from a fellow officer stationed on the ground or in the air operating such a device that a driver of a vehicle has violated the speed laws, may arrest the driver for violation of said laws where reasonable and proper identification of the vehicle and the speed of same has been communicated to the arresting officer.<sup>9</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Section 316.640(1)(b)3. and (5), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Section 316.640(1)(b)3., F.S., authorizing enforcement of s. 316.0083, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Section 316.640(1)(b)3., F.S., authorizing enforcement of ss. 318.14 and 316.0083, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Section 316.1906(2), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> The DHSMV adopts by rule the minimum design criteria for radar units and laser devices and maintains a list of approved speed measuring devices. Rules 15B-2.0082, 2.013, and 2.014, F.A.C.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Section 316.1905(1), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Section 316.1905(2), F.S.

#### School Zones

The Manual for Uniform Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD) defines a school zone as "a designated roadway segment approaching, adjacent to, and beyond school buildings or grounds, or along which school related activities occur." The location of a school zone is determined based on an engineering study that assesses where the need for reduced speed limits are necessary. School zones may be established at other locations when justified by an engineering study, but they cannot be applied in a blanket manner for all roads within a school's area. <sup>11</sup> The FDOT advises, "School zones should be kept as short as practical and should not necessarily extend along the entire highway frontage of the school property."

The FDOT is required to maintain school zones located on state roads, though it can enter into agreements with counties or municipalities for those local governmental entities to maintain the zones. <sup>13</sup> Counties are required to maintain school zones on county roads outside of municipalities, and municipalities are required to maintain school zones located in a municipality. <sup>14</sup>

#### School Zone Speed Limits

Because a school zone is established based on the need for reduced speed limits due to children arriving at and leaving school, a reduced speed limit may be established in a school zone. For posted speeds of 35 mph or greater, a school zone speed limit of 20 mph must be used, and for posted speeds of less than 35 mph, a 15 mph school zone speed limit must be used, except if a local regulation allows for a lesser speed.<sup>15</sup>

A restricted school zone speed limit may be in force only from 30 minutes before to 30 minutes after the periods of time when pupils are arriving or leaving a regularly scheduled breakfast program or school session.<sup>16</sup>

#### School Speed Zone Signage

Pedestrian safety depends upon public understanding of accepted methods for efficient traffic control, and the uniform approach to school area traffic controls ensures that pedestrians, bicyclists, and other vehicles in the vicinity of schools will understand how to move safely in

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Manual for Uniform Traffic Control Devices (MUTCD), Section 1A.13(03)(185) (2009 ed.).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> FDOT, Speed Zoning for Highways, Roads, and Streets In Florida, Chapter 15. Establishing School Zones and School Crossings, p. 38 (August 2018), available at <a href="https://fdotwww.blob.core.windows.net/sitefinity/docs/default-source/traffic/speedzone/2019-01-28\_speed-zoning-manual\_august-2018.pdf?sfvrsn=ac20bad7\_0">https://fdotwww.blob.core.windows.net/sitefinity/docs/default-source/traffic/speedzone/2019-01-28\_speed-zoning-manual\_august-2018.pdf?sfvrsn=ac20bad7\_0</a> (last visited March 9, 2023).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> *Id* at 15.4.2(15) p. 52-53.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Section 316.1895(3)(a) and (2), F.S. Upon request from the appropriate local government, the FDOT must install and maintain school zones on state roads for all prekindergarten early-intervention schools that receive federal funding through the Headstart program.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Section 316.1895(3)(b) and (c), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> FDOT, *supra* note 11, at 15.4.2(3) p. 47.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Section 316.1895(5), F.S.

school areas. "Procedures and devices that are not uniform might cause confusion among pedestrians and other road users, prompt wrong decisions, and contribute to crashes." <sup>17</sup>

School area signs advise drivers of school zones and school crossings to help provide students with a safe zone when they cross the road to and from school. The school zone area beginning and end must be clearly designated on the road surface as required by the FDOT and identified by specific signage. Permanent signs designating school zones and school zone speed limits must be uniform in size and color and have the times during which the restrictive speed limit is enforced clearly designated on them. Alternative to posting the times during which a restrictive speed limit is enforced, flashing beacons may be used indicating the restricted speed limit is being enforced. Depending on the posted speed of the road, advance warning signs for a school zone must be posed between 100 and 225 feet from the beginning of the school zone.

For any newly established school zone or any school zone in which the signing has been replaced, a sign stating "Speeding Fines Doubled" must be installed within the school zone on the same pole as the flashing beacon assembly.<sup>21</sup> The MUTCD requires the postage of signage where increased fines are imposed for traffic violations within a designated school zone as a supplement to the school zone sign to identify the beginning point of the higher fines zone.<sup>22</sup>

#### School Zone Speeding Penalties

A person may not drive a vehicle in a school zone at a speed greater than that posted in the school zone.<sup>23</sup> A violation of the speed limits established under s. 316.1895, F.S., is cited as a moving violation, publishable as provided in ch. 318, F.S.

A person exceeding the legally posted speed limit in a school zone or designated school crossing must pay a fine equal to double the standard amounts for exceeding the speed limit. Therefore, the following statutory fines are enforced when exceeding the legally posted speed limit in a school zone:<sup>24</sup>

MPH Over the Legally Posted Speed Limit	Fine
1-9 mph	\$50
10-14 mph	\$200
15-19 mph	\$300
20-29 mph	\$350
30 mph or more	\$500

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> MUTCD, Chapter 7A (2009 ed.).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Section 316.1895(6), F.S. and FDOT, *supra* note 11 at 15.5 p. 59.

<sup>19</sup> Id.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> FDOT, *supra* note 11 at 15.4.2 p. 55-58.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> Section 316.1895(6), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup> MUTCD, Chapter 7B.10 (2009 ed.).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> Section 316.1895(10), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> Section 318.18(3)(b) and (c), F.S.

Points assessed against the driver license of a person found speeding in a school zone are the same as those for violating regular speed limits.<sup>25</sup>

#### **Traffic Infraction Detectors**

Traffic infraction detectors, commonly referred to as red-light cameras, may be used to enforce laws requiring drivers to stop at traffic signals.<sup>26</sup> A traffic infraction detector is a vehicle sensor installed to work in conjunction with a traffic control signal and a camera or cameras synchronized to automatically record two or more sequenced photographs or electronic images or streaming video of only the rear of a motor vehicle at the time the vehicle fails to stop behind the stop bar or clearly marked stop line when facing a traffic control signal steady red light.<sup>27</sup> Regulation of the use of cameras to enforce provisions of the Florida Uniform Traffic Control Law<sup>28</sup> is expressly preempted to the state.<sup>29</sup>

Counties and municipalities may install or authorize installation of traffic infraction detectors on streets and highways under its jurisdiction in accordance with FDOT standards.<sup>30</sup> Furthermore, a county may install or authorize installation of such devices within unincorporated areas of the county.<sup>31</sup> The DHSMV may install or authorize installation of traffic infraction detectors on any state road under the original jurisdiction of the FDOT, when permitted by the FDOT.<sup>32</sup>

If the DHSMV, a county, or a municipality installs a traffic infraction detector at an intersection, the respective governmental entity must install signage notifying the public that a traffic infraction device may be in use at that intersection, including specific notification of enforcement of violations concerning right turns.<sup>33</sup> Such signage must meet the specifications for uniform signals and devices adopted by the FDOT under s. 316.0745, F.S.<sup>34</sup>

If the governmental entity has never used a traffic infraction detector program, it must make a public announcement and conduct a public awareness campaign of the proposed use of traffic infraction detectors at least 30 days before commencing the enforcement program. A county or municipality that operates a traffic infraction detector must also report annually in October to the DHSMV on statistical data of usage of the detector and procedures for enforcement. The DHSMV compiles these reports annually for submittal to the Governor and the Legislature.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> See s. 322.27(3)(d)5., F.S. and DHSMV, *Points and Point Suspensions*, <a href="https://www.flhsmv.gov/driver-licenses-id-cards/driver-license-suspensions-revocations/points-point-suspensions/">https://www.flhsmv.gov/driver-licenses-id-cards/driver-license-suspensions-revocations/points-point-suspensions/</a> (last visited March 10, 2023).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> See s. 316.008(8), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> Section 316.003(98), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> Chapter 316, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> Section 316.0076, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup> Sections 316.008(8) and 316.0776(1), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>31</sup> *Id*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>32</sup> Section 321.50, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>33</sup> Section 316.0776(2), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>34</sup> Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>35</sup> Section 316.0776(2), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> Section 316.0083(4), F.S.

#### Failure to Stop at a Traffic Signal and Traffic Infraction Detectors

If a traffic infraction detector identifies a vehicle disobeying a properly placed official traffic control device or red light, the visual information is captured and reviewed by either a traffic infraction enforcement officer or an authorized employee or agent of the enforcing entity before issuance of the traffic citation by the traffic infraction enforcement officer.<sup>37</sup>

A notification must be sent to the registered owner<sup>38</sup> of the vehicle within 30 days of the alleged violation. The notice must be accompanied by a photograph or other recorded image of the violation which shows both the license tag of the vehicle and the traffic control device being violated, a statement of the vehicle owner's right to review images or video of the violation, and the time and place or Internet location where the evidence may be reviewed.<sup>39</sup>

In order to avoid court fees, costs, and the issuance of a traffic citation, the law requires a person who receives a notification of violation to, within 60 days after the notification, either:

- Pay to the DHSMV, county, or municipality the penalty of \$158.
- Furnish an affidavit and supporting documentation establishing defenses discussed below.
- Request a hearing.

A person may not receive a commission or per-ticket fee for any revenue collected from violations detected through use of traffic infraction detectors and a manufacturer or vendor may also not receive a fee or remuneration based on the number of violations detected through use of the detector.<sup>40</sup>

No points may be imposed against a person's driver license for violating an official traffic control signal device when enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer. Additionally, the violation may not be used for purposes of setting motor vehicle insurance rates.<sup>41</sup>

#### Request for Hearing

A person who receives a notice of violation may request a hearing within 60 days following the notification of violation or pay the penalty pursuant to the notice of violation. The notice of violation must be accompanied by, or direct the person to a website that provides, information on the person's right to request a hearing and on all court costs related thereto and a form to request a hearing.<sup>42</sup> If a person requests a hearing and the violation is upheld, then the local hearing officer may also order the payment of county or municipal costs, not to exceed \$250.<sup>43</sup>

#### Issuance of a Uniform Traffic Citation

If the registered owner of the vehicle does not submit payment or otherwise contest the notice of violation within 60 days of being notified, the traffic infraction enforcement officer must issue

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> Section 316.0083(1)(a), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>38</sup> The first name on the registration in cases of joint registration is considered the registered owner. Section 316.0083(1)(c)1.c., F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>39</sup> Sections 316.003(98) and 316.0083(1)(b), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>40</sup> Sections 316.0083(1)(b)4. and 318.18(15)(d), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>41</sup> Section 322.27(3)(d)6., F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>42</sup> Section 316.0083(1)(b)1.c., F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>43</sup> Section 318.18(22), F.S.

and send by certified mail a uniform traffic citation to the registered owner. The citation must also include the photograph and statements described above regarding review of the photographic or video evidence.<sup>44</sup> The report of a traffic infraction enforcement officer and images provided by a traffic infraction detector are admissible in court and provide a rebuttable presumption the vehicle was used in a violation.<sup>45</sup> A traffic infraction enforcement officer must provide by electronic transmission a replica of the citation data to the court having jurisdiction over the alleged offense or its traffic violations bureau within five days after the issuance date of the citation to the violator.<sup>46</sup>

#### Defenses

The registered owner of the motor vehicle is responsible for payment of the fine unless the owner can establish that:<sup>47</sup>

- The vehicle passed through the intersection to yield the right-of-way to an emergency vehicle or as part of a funeral procession;
- The vehicle passed through the intersection at the direction of a law enforcement officer;
- The vehicle was, at the time of the violation, in the care, custody, or control of another person; or
- The driver at the time received a uniform traffic citation for the alleged violation issued by a law enforcement officer.

An additional defense is available if the motor vehicle's owner was deceased on or before the date the uniform traffic citation was issued.<sup>48</sup>

To establish any of these defenses, the owner of the vehicle must furnish an affidavit to the appropriate governmental entity that provides detailed information supporting an exemption as provided above, including relevant documents such as a police report (if the car had been reported stolen) or the serial number of the uniform traffic citation, if issued. If the owner submits an affidavit that another driver was behind the wheel, the affidavit must contain the name, address, date of birth, and, if known, the driver license number of the driver. A traffic citation may be issued to this person, and the affidavit from the registered owner may be used as evidence in a further proceeding regarding that person's alleged violation. Submission of a false affidavit is a second degree misdemeanor.

If a vehicle is leased, the owner of the leased vehicle is neither responsible for paying the citation nor required to submit an affidavit if the motor vehicle is registered in the name of the lessee.<sup>51</sup> Upon receipt of the affidavit and documentation of one of the above defenses, the governmental entity must dismiss the citation and provide proof of such dismissal to the person. If a person

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>44</sup> Section 316.0083(1)(c), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>45</sup> Section 316.0083(1)(e), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>46</sup> Section 316.650(3)(c), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>47</sup> Section 316.0083(d)(1)1., F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>48</sup> Section 316.0083(1)(d)1.e., F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>49</sup> Section 316.0083(1)(d)2., F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>50</sup> Section 316.0083(1)(d)5., F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>51</sup> Section 316.0083(d)3., F.S.

presents documentation from the appropriate governmental entity that the citation was issued in error, the clerk of court may dismiss the case and may not charge for such service.<sup>52</sup>

## Traffic Infraction Detector Litigation

In 2018, the Florida Supreme Court held that the review of red light camera images authorized by Florida law allows city's private third-party vendor, as its agent, to review and sort red light camera images to forward to a law enforcement officer when:

- The vendor's decisions are essentially ministerial and non-discretionary in that such decisions are strictly circumscribed by the contract language, guidelines promulgated by the city, and actual practices;
- Such ministerial decisions are additionally restricted by a broad policy that requires the vendor to automatically forward "close calls" to law enforcement for review;
- The law enforcement officer, not the vendor, makes the actual decision whether probable cause exists and whether a notice and citation should be issued; and
- The law enforcement officer's decision that probable cause exists and that the citation should be issued are supported by the responsible law enforcement officer's full, professional review which does not merely acquiesce to any decision by the vendor.<sup>53</sup>

As such, s. 316.0083(1), F.S., authorizes a local government to contract with a third-party vendor to review and sort information and images from red light cameras before sending that information to a trained law enforcement officer. A law enforcement officer must then review the information and determine whether probable cause exists to issue a citation.

## III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

The bill authorizes local governments to use speed detection systems to enforce speed limits within school zones during specified times.

## **Speed Detection Systems**

The bill amends s. 316.0776, F.S., to authorize a county or municipality to place or install a speed detection system on a state road if permitted by the FDOT or on a street or highway under the local government's jurisdiction. The system must be placed and installed in accordance with regulations developed by the FDOT. The bill requires the FDOT to establish such placement and installation specifications by August 1, 2023.

The bill amends s. 316.003, F.S., to define "speed detection system" as:

A portable or fixed automated system used to record a vehicle's speed using radar and to capture a photograph or video of the rear of a vehicle that exceeds the speed limit in force at the time of violation.

The authority that installs a speed detection system is required to notify the public using uniform signage and devices adopted by the FDOT. Authorities that have never used a speed detection

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>52</sup> Sections 316.0083(d)2. and 318.18(15)(c), F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>53</sup> Jimenez v. State, 246 So.3d 219 (Fla. 2018).

system program previously must make a public announcement and conduct a public awareness campaign on the proposed use of speed detection systems at least 30 days before commencing the enforcement program. During the 30-day public awareness campaign, the owner of a vehicle that is found to violate the speed limit in a school zone shall only be issued a warning and is not liable for any fines when the offense is enforced by a speed detection system.

#### Speed Detection Systems Design Requirements

The bill amends s. 316.1906, F.S., to exempt a speed detection system from the design requirements for radar units established by the DHSMV. Instead, the bill requires a speed detection system to have the ability to perform self-tests as to its detection accuracy, which must be performed at least once every 30 days. The bill requires the law enforcement agency, or an agent acting on behalf of the law enforcement agency, that is operating a speed detection system to:

- Maintain a log of the results of the system's self-tests; and
- Perform and log an independent calibration test on the speed detection system at least once every 12 months.

#### Traffic Infraction Enforcement Officers and Speed Detection Systems

The bill amends s. 316.1906, F.S., to modify the requirements related to evidence of speed of a vehicle as measured by a radar speed-measuring device. The bill authorizes evidence of a vehicle's speed as measured by a speed detection system and the determination by a traffic infraction enforcement officer that a vehicle is operating in excess of the applicable speed limit are admissible in court proceedings for a traffic citation issued for unlawful speed enforced by a speed detection system.

#### **School Zones and Speed Detection Systems**

The bill amends s. 316.008, F.S., to authorize a county or municipality to enforce speed limits in areas designated as school zones beginning 30 minutes before a regularly scheduled breakfast program or school session, during the day, and ending 30 minutes after the school session ends through the use of a speed detection system for the measurement of speed and recording of photographs or videos for violations that are in excess of ten miles per hour over the speed limit in force at the time of the violation.

A local government may place or install, or contract with a vendor to install, a speed detection system within a school zone to enforce speed limits in areas designated as school zones.

The bill creates s. 316.1896, F.S., which specifies that speed detection systems supplement the enforcement of speed limits and do not prohibit law enforcement officers from issuing citations for violations of speed limits in areas designated as school zones.

#### School Zone Signage

Under the bill, in s. 316.008, F.S., compliance with the legal requirements for establishing, installing, maintaining, and providing notice of a school zone and school speed zone under current law creates a rebuttable presumption that the school zone is being properly maintained, even if the school zone does not include a sign stating "Speeding Fines Doubled." The area must

maintain such signage as required by the FDOT. For use of speed detection systems in school speed zones, the bill amends s. 316.0776, F.S., also to provide that the sign for notification that speeding fines are doubled in the zone is not required to enforce speed violations in the zone using a speed detection system.

#### Unlawful Speed in Areas Maintained as School Zones

The bill creates s. 316.1896, F.S., to provide for enforcement of speed limits in school zones through the use of a speed detection system. If a speed detection system identifies a vehicle speeding, the visual information is captured and reviewed by either a traffic infraction enforcement officer of a sheriff's department or municipal police department or an authorized employee or agent of the enforcing entity before issuance of the traffic citation by the traffic infraction enforcement officer. Citations, for violations evidenced by a speed detection system, may be issued when a person violates the speed limit in force in excess of ten miles per hour over, for:

- A violation of s. 316.1895, F.S., of the restrictive speed limit in a school zone in place 30 minutes before and after the start of a regularly scheduled breakfast program or school session and in place 30 minutes before and after the end of a regularly scheduled school session; and
- A violation of s. 316.183, F.S., of the regular posted speed limit during the entirety of the regularly scheduled school session.

A notice of violation must be sent to the registered owner of the vehicle by first-class mail within 30 days of the alleged violation. As with the use of traffic infraction detectors, the notice must be accompanied by a photograph or other recorded image of the violation that shows both the license tag of the vehicle, the location and time, the vehicle's speed, and the posted speed at the time of the violation. The notice also must include a statement of the vehicle owner's right to review images or video of the violation and the time and place or Internet location where the evidence may be reviewed.

In order to avoid court fees, costs, and the issuance of a traffic citation, the bill requires a person who receives a notification of violation to, within 30 days after the notification, either:

- Pay to the county or municipality the penalty of \$100;
- Furnish an affidavit and supporting documentation establishing defenses discussed below; or
- Request a hearing.

#### **Penalties**

The bill amends s. 318.18, F.S., to provide that a person cited for exceeding the speed limit in a school zone when enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer using evidence from a speed detection device must pay a fine of \$100.

The bill provides, in created s. 316.1896, F.S., that funds collected for such violations are distributed as follows:

Distribution of Fines		
County or Municipality	\$60	
Where Violation Occurred	\$00	
General Revenue Fund	\$20	
Public School District	\$12	
Where Violation Occurred		
Crossing Guard Recruitment and Retention	\$5	
Program <sup>54</sup>		
Department of Law Enforcement Criminal	\$2	
Justice Standards and Training Trust Fund <sup>55</sup>	\$3	

Funds retained by the county or municipality must be used to administer speed detection systems in school zones or other public safety initiatives. Funds distributed to the public school district where the violation occurred must be used for school security initiatives, to improve the safety of student walking conditions, or for student transportation; these funds must be shared with charter schools in the district based on each charter school's proportionate share of the district's total unweighted full-time equivalent student enrollment to be used for the same purposes.

Similar to violations of law found through use of traffic infraction detectors, the bill amends s. 322.27, F.S., to provide that no points may be imposed against a person's driver license for speeding violations evidenced by speed detection systems and the violation may not be used for purposes of setting motor vehicle insurance rates.

This bill allows for the application of different fines for speeding in an area marked as a school zone depending on whether enforced in person by a law enforcement officer or by a traffic infraction enforcement officer through use of a speed detection system.

	Current Law		Evidenced	ne Bill as by a Speed n System
MPH Over the Legally Posted Speed Limit	Fine – Regular Posted Speed Limit	Fine – School Zone Speed Limit	Fine – Regular Posted Speed Limit	Fine – School Zone Speed Limit
10-14 mph	\$100	\$200	\$100	\$100
15-19 mph	\$150	\$300	\$100	\$100
20-29 mph	\$175	\$350	\$100	\$100
30 mph or more	\$250	\$500	\$100	\$100

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>54</sup> Created in s. 316.1894, F.S. (Section 4 of the bill).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>55</sup> See s. 943.25, F.S.

#### **Defenses**

The bill creates similar defenses to the traffic citation evidenced by a speed detection system as under current law for a traffic citation issued through use of a traffic infraction detector. The registered owner of the motor vehicle is responsible for payment of the fine unless the owner can establish that:<sup>56</sup>

- The vehicle was, at the time of the violation, in the care, custody, or control of another person; or
- The driver at the time received a uniform traffic citation issued by a law enforcement officer for the alleged violation.

An additional defense is available if the motor vehicle's owner was deceased on or before the date the traffic citation was issued. The affidavit must include a certified copy of the owner's death certificate showing that the date of death occurred on or before the issuance of the uniform traffic citation and one of the following:

- A bill of sale or other document showing that the deceased owner's motor vehicle was sold or transferred after his or her death but on or before the date of the alleged violation.
- Documented proof that the registered license plate belonging to the deceased owner's vehicle
  was returned to the DHSMV or any branch office or authorized agent of the DHSMV after
  his or her death but on or before the date of the alleged violation.
- A copy of the police report showing that the deceased owner's registered license plate or motor vehicle was stolen after his or her death but on or before the date of the alleged violation.

Similar to defenses of traffic citations issued through use of a traffic infraction detector, the bill requires that in order to establish any of these defenses, the owner of the vehicle must furnish an affidavit to the appropriate governmental entity that provides detailed information supporting an exemption as provided above, including relevant documents such as a police report (if the car had been reported stolen) or the serial number of the uniform traffic citation, if issued. If the owner submits an affidavit that another driver was behind the wheel, the affidavit must contain the name, address, date of birth, and, if known, the driver license number of the driver. A notice of violation may be issued to this person, and the affidavit from the registered owner may be used as evidence in a further proceeding regarding that person's alleged violation. If a vehicle is leased, the owner of the leased vehicle is neither responsible for paying the citation nor required to submit an affidavit if the motor vehicle is registered in the name of the lessee.

The bill creates a second degree misdemeanor for submission of a false affidavit.<sup>57</sup>

Upon receipt of the affidavit and documentation of one of the above defenses, the governmental entity must dismiss the citation and provide proof of such dismissal to the person.

#### Request for Hearing and Hearing Procedures

The hearing provisions created by the bill are similar to the hearing provisions in current law for traffic citations issued through use of a traffic infraction detector. The bill specifies that a hearing

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>56</sup> Section 316.0083(d)(1)1., F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>57</sup> Punishable by a term of imprisonment not to exceed 60 days and a fine of up to \$500. Sections 775.082 and 775.083, F.S.

to challenge a traffic citation issued by a traffic infraction enforcement officer for school speed zone violations must be conducted under the procedures established in law for traffic citations issued by traffic infraction enforcement officers in s. 316.0083(5), F.S.

Notwithstanding any other law, a person who receives a notice of violation may request a hearing within *30 days* following such notification or pay the \$100 penalty pursuant to the notice. The notice of violation must be accompanied by, or direct the person to a website that provides, information on the person's right to request a hearing and on all court costs related thereto and a form to request a hearing.

The bill provides that the evidence of the speed of the vehicle as measured by a speed detection system attached to or referenced in the traffic citation are evidence of a violation of school zone speed limits and are admissible in any proceeding to enforce school speed zone requirements. The bill further provides that the images or video and evidence of speed raise a rebuttable presumption that the motor vehicle named in the report or shown in the images or video was used in violation of school speed zone requirements.

The bill amends s. 316.1906, F.S., to allow the self-test logs, as well as the results of the annual calibration test, of speed detection systems to be admitted in any court proceeding for a traffic citation issued for a violation of speed limits in a school zone as detected by a speed detection system. Evidence of measured speed by a speed detection system and the determination by the traffic enforcement officer of the vehicle's operation over the speed limit are admissible in any proceeding related to speeding violations.

## Issuance of Uniform Traffic Citation

Under the bill, if the registered owner of the vehicle does not submit payment or otherwise contest the notice of violation within 30 days of being notified, then a uniform traffic citation must be sent to the registered owner. Except for the method of mailing, which must be first class for a notice of violation and certified mail for a traffic citation, the bill requires the traffic citation to conform to the notice requirements included within the notification of violation. The bill specifies that delivery of the traffic citation constitutes notification, and if a person initiates a proceeding to challenge the citation, the person waives any challenge or dispute as to the delivery of the traffic citation.

The bill amends s. 316.650, F.S., to require a traffic infraction enforcement officer to provide by electronic transmission a replica of the traffic citation data to the court having jurisdiction over the alleged offense or its traffic violations bureau within five days after the date of issuance of the traffic citation to the violator.

The bill provides in s. 318.14, F.S., that persons cited for unlawful speeding in areas designated as school zones as detected by a speed detection system are not required to sign and accept a citation indicating a promise to appear at a mandatory hearing. The bill amends s. 316.650, F.S., to provide that, if a hearing is requested, the traffic infraction enforcement officer must provide a replica of the traffic notice of violation data to the clerk for the local hearing officer having jurisdiction over the alleged offense within 14 days.

#### Reporting Requirements

Similar to reporting requirements related to traffic infraction detectors, the bill requires each county or municipality that operates a speed detection system to submit a report by October 1, 2024, and annually thereafter, to DHSMV detailing the results of the speed detection system and procedures for enforcement in the preceding fiscal year. The report must include:

- The locations of the speed detection systems.
- The date the systems were activated to enforce violations.
- The date the systems were deactivated, if applicable.
- The number of notices of violations issued, how many were contested, and how many were paid per state fiscal year.
- Any other statistical data and information required by the DHSMV to complete its report.

The DHSMV must submit a report on or before December 31, 2024, and annually thereafter, to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives regarding the use of speed detection systems. The report must include a review of the information submitted by local governments, describe the enhancement of traffic safety and enforcement programs, and provide recommendations and any recommended legislation.

#### **School Crossing Guard Recruitment and Retention Programs**

The bill creates s. 316.1894, F.S., to require the law enforcement agency of a local government using the speed detection system program created by this bill to use the funds generated from the program for a School Crossing Guard Recruitment and Retention Program. The law enforcement agency has discretion to design and manage crossing guard recruitment and retention programs within its jurisdiction. The bill specifies these programs may provide recruitment and retention stipends to crossing guards at public schools, including charter schools, or stipends to third parties for the recruitment of new crossing guards.

#### **Effective Date**

The bill takes effect July 1, 2023.

#### IV. Constitutional Issues:

A.	Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:
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None.

B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues:

None.

C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.

#### D. State Tax or Fee Increases:

None.

#### E. Other Constitutional Issues:

None Identified.

## V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

#### A. Tax/Fee Issues:

None.

#### B. Private Sector Impact:

The bill may generate an indeterminable amount of revenue for companies that manufacture and install speed detection systems.

Individuals speeding in areas designated as school zones may be subject to fines if found in violation by a traffic infraction enforcement officer reviewing the evidence of the speed detection system. Individuals that submit false affidavits defending the imposition of a traffic infraction may be subject to jail time and fines if found guilty of a second degree misdemeanor.

A portion of funds generated from such fines is provided for school crossing guard recruitment and retention programs, which may include stipends for crossing guards or stipends to third parties for the recruitment of new crossing guards.

## C. Government Sector Impact:

The bill will have an indeterminate impact on state and local government.

The Department of Revenue and the clerks of court will need to update their systems in order to account for this new fine. The DHSMV will have to update the Uniform Traffic Citation (UTC) template, create a new violation code for the UTC reporting, and compile data reported to DHSMV by local governments using speed detection systems for annual reporting on the use of such systems. The FDOT is required to establish placement and installation specifications.

Local governments that elect to implement a speed detection system program and the state government may experience a positive fiscal impact on revenues related to increased enforcement of unlawful speed in school zones. Collection of fines benefit the General Revenue Fund, the Department of Law Enforcement Criminal Justice Standards and Training Trust Fund, public school districts, and local governments.

Fines may offset any costs the local government incurs to implement the system, as the portion of fines retained by the counties and municipalities must be used to administer

speed detection systems in school zones or other public safety initiatives. Funds distributed to the public school district where the violation occurred must be used for school security initiatives, to improve the safety of student walking conditions, or for student transportation; these funds must be shared with charter schools in the district based on each charter school's proportionate share of the district's total unweighted full-time equivalent student enrollment to be used for the same purposes.

Local government costs associated with using speed detection equipment in school zones may vary depending on the unique needs and circumstances in each county or municipality. Costs may be influenced by numerous factors, such as equipment choices, operational and administrative decisions made by the county or municipality, and contractual agreements with vendors.<sup>58</sup> Local governments will also incur costs to mail notices of violations and issue traffic citations (first-class mail and certified mail, respectively).

#### VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

#### VII. Related Issues:

None.

#### VIII. Statutes Affected:

This bill substantially amends the following sections of the Florida Statutes: 316.003, 316.008, 316.0776, 316.1906, 318.18, 322.27, 316.306, 316.640, 316.650, 318.14, 318.21, and 655.960.

This bill creates the following sections of the Florida Statutes: 316.1894 and 316.1896.

#### IX. Additional Information:

## A. Committee Substitute – Statement of Substantial Changes:

(Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)

#### CS by Transportation on March 14, 2023:

The CS provides clarity, makes technical changes, and updates incorrect cross-references. Specifically, the CS:

- Clarifies that during the 30-day public awareness campaign a person may not be cited for unlawful speed in a school zone *only* if enforced by a speed detection system;
- Provides that the law enforcement agency shall use all the funds, instead of a portion
  of, provided from violations to the school crossing guard recruitment and retention
  program for the program; and
- Corrects cross-references in sections 4 and 5 of the bill, which create ss. 316.1894 and 316.1896, F.S.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>58</sup> See Department of Education, 2022 Agency Legislative Bill Analysis, SB 410, (October 13, 2021) p. 4.

## CS by Appropriations Committee on Transportation, Tourism, and Economic Development on March 21, 2023:

The committee substitute makes technical changes and adds a reporting requirement for the use of speed detection systems. Each county or municipality that operates a speed detection system is required to submit a report on October 1, 2024, and annually thereafter, to the DHSMV detailing the results of the speed detection systems in a school zone and the procedures for enforcement in the preceding fiscal year. The DHSMV must provide a summary report to the Governor, Senate President, and Speaker of the House regarding the use of speed detection systems on or before December 31, 2024, and annually thereafter.

#### B. Amendments:

None.

This Senate Bill Analysis does not reflect the intent or official position of the bill's introducer or the Florida Senate.

# LEGISLATIVE ACTION Senate House Comm: RCS 03/22/2023

The Appropriations Committee on Transportation, Tourism, and Economic Development (Rodriguez) recommended the following:

#### Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

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Delete lines 96 - 681

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and insert:

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(82) is added to that section, and subsections (38) and (64) of that section are amended, to read:

316.003 Definitions.—The following words and phrases, when used in this chapter, shall have the meanings respectively ascribed to them in this section, except where the context otherwise requires:

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- (38) LOCAL HEARING OFFICER.—The person, designated by a department, county, or municipality that elects to authorize traffic infraction enforcement officers to issue traffic citations under ss. 316.0083(1)(a) and 316.1896(1) s. 316.0083(1)(a), who is authorized to conduct hearings related to a notice of violation issued pursuant to s. 316.0083 or s. 316.1896. The charter county, noncharter county, or municipality may use its currently appointed code enforcement board or special magistrate to serve as the local hearing officer. The department may enter into an interlocal agreement to use the local hearing officer of a county or municipality.
- (64) PRIVATE ROAD OR DRIVEWAY.—Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (88) (b)  $\frac{(87)}{(b)}$ , any privately owned way or place used for vehicular travel by the owner and those having express or implied permission from the owner, but not by other persons.
- (82) SPEED DETECTION SYSTEM.—A portable or fixed automated system used to detect a motor vehicle's speed using radar and to capture a photograph or video of the rear of a motor vehicle that exceeds the speed limit in force at the time of the violation.

Section 2. Subsection (9) is added to section 316.008, Florida Statutes, to read:

316.008 Powers of local authorities.

(9) (a) A county or municipality may enforce the speed limit on a roadway properly maintained as a school zone pursuant to s. 316.1895 within 30 minutes before the start of a regularly scheduled breakfast program; within 30 minutes before the start of a regularly scheduled school session; during the entirety of a regularly scheduled school session at the posted speed limit;

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and within 30 minutes after the end of a regularly scheduled school session through the use of a speed detection system for the detection of speed and capturing of photographs or videos for violations in excess of 10 miles per hour over the school zone speed limit. A school zone's compliance with s. 316.1895 creates a rebuttable presumption that the <a href="school zone">school zone</a> is properly maintained.

(b) A county or municipality may place or install, or contract with a vendor to place or install, a speed detection system within a roadway maintained as a school zone as provided in s. 316.1895 to enforce unlawful speed violations, as specified in s. 316.1895(10), on that roadway.

Section 3. Section 316.0776, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

316.0776 Traffic infraction detectors; speed detection systems; placement and installation.-

- (1) Traffic infraction detectors are allowed on state roads when permitted by the Department of Transportation and under placement and installation specifications developed by the Department of Transportation. Traffic infraction detectors are allowed on streets and highways under the jurisdiction of counties or municipalities in accordance with placement and installation specifications developed by the Department of Transportation.
- (2) (a) If the department, county, or municipality installs a traffic infraction detector at an intersection, the department, county, or municipality must shall notify the public that a traffic infraction device may be in use at that intersection and must specifically include notification of

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camera enforcement of violations concerning right turns. Such signage used to notify the public must meet the specifications for uniform signals and devices adopted by the Department of Transportation pursuant to s. 316.0745.

- (b) If the department, county, or municipality begins a traffic infraction detector program in a county or municipality that has never conducted such a program, the respective department, county, or municipality must shall also make a public announcement and conduct a public awareness campaign of the proposed use of traffic infraction detectors at least 30 days before commencing the enforcement program.
- (3) A speed detection system authorized by s. 316.008(9) may be placed or installed in a school zone on a state road when permitted by the Department of Transportation and in accordance with placement and installation specifications developed by the Department of Transportation. The speed detection system may be placed or installed in a school zone on a street or highway under the jurisdiction of a county or a municipality in accordance with placement and installation specifications established by the Department of Transportation. The Department of Transportation shall establish such placement and installation specifications by August 1, 2023.
- (a) If a county or municipality places or installs a speed detection system as authorized by s. 316.008(9), the county or municipality must notify the public that a speed detection system may be in use by posting signage indicating photographic or video enforcement of the school zone speed limit. Such signage must clearly designate the time period that the school zone speed limit is enforced using a speed detection system, and

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the signage must meet the placement and installation specifications established by the Department of Transportation. For a speed detection system enforcing violations of s. 316.1895 on a roadway maintained as a school zone, this paragraph governs the signage notifying the public of the use of a speed detection system.

(b) If a county or municipality begins a school zone speed detection system program in a county or municipality that has never conducted such a program, the respective county or municipality must make a public announcement and conduct a public awareness campaign of the proposed use of speed detection systems at least 30 days before commencing enforcement under the speed detection system program and must notify the public of the specific date on which the program will commence. During the 30day public awareness campaign, only a warning may be issued to the registered owner of a motor vehicle for a violation of s. 316.1895, enforced by a speed detection system, and liability may not be imposed for the civil penalty under s. 318.18(3)(d).

Section 4. Section 316.1894, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

316.1894 School Crossing Guard Recruitment and Retention Program.—The law enforcement agency having jurisdiction over a county or municipality conducting a speed detection system program authorized by s. 316.008(9) shall use funds generated pursuant to s. 316.1896(5)(e) from the speed detection system program to administer the School Crossing Guard Recruitment and Retention Program. Such program may provide recruitment and retention stipends to crossing quards at K-12 public schools, including charter schools, or stipends to third parties for the



127 recruitment of new crossing guards. The School Crossing Guard 128 Recruitment and Retention Program must be designed and managed 129 at the discretion of the law enforcement agency. 130 Section 5. Section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 131 316.1896 Roadways maintained as school zones; speed 132 133 detection system enforcement; penalties; appeal procedure; 134 privacy; reports.-135 (1) For purposes of administering this section, a county or 136 municipality may authorize a traffic infraction enforcement 137 officer under s. 316.640 to issue a traffic citation for a 138 violation of the school zone speed limit as authorized by s. 316.008(9), as follows: 139 140 (a) For a violation of s. 316.1895 in excess of 10 miles 141 per hour over the school zone speed limit which occurs within 30 142 minutes before the start of a regularly scheduled breakfast 143 program. (b) For a violation of s. 316.1895 in excess of 10 miles 144 145 per hour over the school zone speed limit which occurs within 30 146 minutes before the start of a regularly scheduled school 147 session. 148 (c) For a violation of s. 316.1895 in excess of 10 miles 149 per hour over the posted speed limit during the entirety of a 150 regularly scheduled school session. 151 (d) For a violation of s. 316.1895 in excess of 10 miles 152 per hour over the school zone speed limit which occurs within 30 153 minutes after the end of a regularly scheduled school session. 154

Such violation must be evidenced by a speed detection system

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described in ss. 316.008(9) and 316.0776(3). This subsection does not prohibit a review of information from a speed detection system by an authorized employee or agent of a county or municipality before issuance of the traffic citation by the traffic infraction enforcement officer. This subsection does not prohibit a county or municipality from issuing notifications as provided in subsection (2) to the registered owner of the motor vehicle used in violation of s. 316.1895.

- (2) Within 30 days after a violation, notification must be sent to the registered owner of the motor vehicle involved in the violation, specifying the remedies available under s. 318.14 and that the violator must pay the penalty under s. 318.18(3)(d) to the county or municipality, or furnish an affidavit in accordance with subsection (8), within 30 days after the date of the notification of violation in order to avoid court fees, costs, and the issuance of a traffic citation. The notification of violation must:
  - (a) Be sent by first-class mail.
- (b) Include a photograph or other recorded image showing the license plate of the motor vehicle; the date, time, and location of the violation; the maximum speed at which the motor vehicle was traveling within the school zone; and the speed limit within the school zone at the time of the violation.
- (c) Include a notice that the owner has the right to review, in person or remotely, the photograph or video captured by the speed detection system and the evidence of the speed of the motor vehicle detected by the speed detection system which constitute a rebuttable presumption that the motor vehicle was used in violation of s. 316.1895.

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- (d) State the time when, and place or website where, the photograph or video and evidence of speed may be examined and observed.
- (3) Notwithstanding any other law, a person who receives a notification of violation under this section may request a hearing within 30 days after the notification of violation or pay the penalty pursuant to the notification of violation, but a payment or fee may not be required before the hearing requested by the person. The notification of violation must be accompanied by, or direct the person to a website that provides, information on the person's right to request a hearing and all court costs related thereto and a form for requesting a hearing. As used in this subsection, the term "person" includes a natural person, the registered owner or co-owner of a motor vehicle, or the person identified in an affidavit as having actual care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle at the time of the violation.
- (4) If the registered owner or co-owner of the motor vehicle; the person identified as having care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle at the time of the violation; or an authorized representative of the owner, co-owner, or identified person initiates a proceeding to challenge the violation, such person waives any challenge or dispute as to the delivery of the notification of violation.
- (5) Penalties assessed and collected by the county or municipality authorized to collect them as provided for in this section, less the amount retained by the county or municipality pursuant to paragraphs (b) and (e) and the amount remitted to the school district pursuant to paragraph (d), must be paid to

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the Department of Revenue weekly. Such payment must be made by means of electronic funds transfer. In addition to the payment, a detailed summary of the penalties remitted must be reported to the Department of Revenue. Penalties to be assessed and collected by the county or municipality as established in s. 318.18(3)(d) must be remitted as follows:

- (a) Twenty dollars must be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund.
- (b) Sixty dollars must be retained by the county or municipality and must be used to administer speed detection systems in school zones and other public safety initiatives.
- (c) Three dollars must be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Department of Law Enforcement Criminal Justice Standards and Training Trust Fund.
- (d) Twelve dollars must be remitted to the county school district in which the violation occurred and must be used for school security initiatives or student transportation or to improve the safety of student walking conditions. Funds remitted under this paragraph must be shared with charter schools in the district based on each charter school's proportionate share of the district's total unweighted full-time equivalent student enrollment and must be used for school security initiatives or to improve the safety of student walking conditions.
- (e) Five dollars must be retained by the county or municipality for the School Crossing Guard Recruitment and Retention Program pursuant to s. 316.1894.
- (6) A traffic citation must be issued by mailing the traffic citation by certified mail to the address of the registered owner of the motor vehicle involved in the violation

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if payment has not been made within 30 days after notification under subsection (2), if the registered owner has not requested a hearing as authorized under subsection (3), or if the registered owner has not submitted an affidavit in accordance with subsection (8).

- (a) Delivery of the traffic citation constitutes notification of a violation under this subsection. If the registered owner or co-owner of the motor vehicle; the person identified as having care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle at the time of the violation; or a duly authorized representative of the owner, co-owner, or identified person initiates a proceeding to challenge the citation pursuant to this section, such person waives any challenge or dispute as to the delivery of the traffic citation.
- (b) In the case of joint ownership of a motor vehicle, the traffic citation must be mailed to the first name appearing on the motor vehicle registration, unless the first name appearing on the registration is a business organization, in which case the second name appearing on the registration may be used.
- (c) The traffic citation mailed to the registered owner of the motor vehicle involved in the infraction must be accompanied by the information described in paragraphs (2)(b), (c), and (d).
- (7) The registered owner of the motor vehicle involved in the violation is responsible and liable for paying the uniform traffic citation issued for a violation of s. 316.1895 unless the owner can establish that:
- (a) The motor vehicle was, at the time of the violation, in the care, custody, or control of another person;
  - (b) A uniform traffic citation was issued by law

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enforcement to the driver of the motor vehicle for the alleged violation of s. 316.1895; or

- (c) The motor vehicle's registered owner was deceased on or before the date that the uniform traffic citation was issued, as established by an affidavit submitted by the representative of the motor vehicle registered owner's estate or other identified person or family member.
- (8) To establish such facts under subsection (7), the registered owner of the motor vehicle must, within 30 days after the date of issuance of the notice of violation or the traffic citation, furnish to the appropriate governmental entity an affidavit setting forth information supporting an exemption under subsection (7).
- (a) An affidavit supporting the exemption under paragraph (7) (a) must include the name, address, date of birth, and, if known, the driver license number of the person who leased, rented, or otherwise had care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle at the time of the alleged violation. If the motor vehicle was stolen at the time of the alleged violation, the affidavit must include the police report indicating that the motor vehicle was stolen.
- (b) If a uniform traffic citation for a violation of s. 316.1895 was issued at the location of the violation by a law enforcement officer, the affidavit must include the serial number of the uniform traffic citation.
- (c) If the motor vehicle's owner to whom a traffic citation has been issued is deceased, the affidavit must include a certified copy of the owner's death certificate showing that the date of death occurred on or before the issuance of the uniform



traffic citation and one of the following:

- 1. A bill of sale or other document showing that the deceased owner's motor vehicle was sold or transferred after his or her death but on or before the date of the alleged violation.
- 2. Documented proof that the registered license plate belonging to the deceased owner's motor vehicle was returned to the department or any branch office or authorized agent of the department after his or her death but on or before the date of the alleged violation.
- 3. A copy of the police report showing that the deceased owner's registered license plate or motor vehicle was stolen after his or her death, but on or before the date of the alleged violation.

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Upon receipt of the affidavit and documentation required under paragraphs (b) and (c), or 30 days after the date of issuance of a notice of violation sent to a person identified as having care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle at the time of the violation under paragraph (a), the county or municipality shall dismiss the notice or citation and provide proof of such dismissal to the person who submitted the affidavit. If, within 30 days after the date of a notice of violation sent to a person under subsection (9), the county or municipality receives an affidavit under subsection (10) from the person sent a notice of violation affirming that the person did not have care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle at the time of the violation, the county or municipality must notify the registered owner that the notice or citation will not be dismissed due to failure to establish that another person had care, custody, or control of

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the motor vehicle at the time of the violation.

(9) Upon receipt of an affidavit under paragraph (8)(a), the county or municipality may issue the person identified as having care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle at the time of the violation a notification of violation pursuant to subsection (2) for a violation of s. 316.1895. The affidavit is admissible in a proceeding pursuant to this section for the purpose of providing evidence that the person identified in the affidavit was in actual care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle. The owner of a leased motor vehicle for which a traffic citation is issued for a violation of s. 316.1895 is not responsible for paying the traffic citation and is not required to submit an affidavit as specified in subsection (8) if the motor vehicle involved in the violation is registered in the name of the lessee of such motor vehicle.

(10) If a county or municipality receives an affidavit under paragraph (8)(a), the notification of violation required under subsection (2) must be sent to the person identified in the affidavit within 30 days after receipt of the affidavit. The person identified in an affidavit and sent a notice of violation may also affirm that he or she did not have care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle at the time of the violation by furnishing to the appropriate governmental entity within 30 days after the date of the notice of violation an affidavit stating such.

(11) The submission of a false affidavit is a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

(12) The photograph or video captured by a speed detection

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system and the evidence of the speed of the motor vehicle detected by a speed detection system which are attached to or referenced in the traffic citation are evidence of a violation of s. 316.1895 and are admissible in any proceeding to enforce this section. The photograph or video and the evidence of speed detected raise a rebuttable presumption that the motor vehicle named in the report or shown in the photograph or video was used in violation of s. 316.1895.

- (13) This section supplements the enforcement of s. 316.1895 by a law enforcement officer and does not prohibit a law enforcement officer from issuing a traffic citation for a violation of s. 316.1895.
- (14) A hearing under this section must be conducted under the procedures established by s. 316.0083(5) and as follows:
- (a) The department shall publish and make available electronically to each county and municipality a model request for hearing form to assist each local government administering this section.
- (b) The county or municipality electing to authorize traffic infraction enforcement officers to issue traffic citations under subsection (6) shall designate by resolution existing staff to serve as the clerk to the local hearing officer.
- (c) Any person, referred to as the "petitioner" in this subsection, who elects to request a hearing under subsection (3) must be scheduled for a hearing by the clerk of the court with the local hearing officer. The clerk shall furnish the petitioner with notice sent by first-class mail. Upon receipt of the notice, the petitioner may reschedule the hearing up to two

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times by submitting a written request to reschedule to the clerk of the court at least 5 calendar days before the day of the scheduled hearing. The petitioner may cancel his or her appearance before the local hearing officer by paying the penalty assessed under subsection (2), plus the administrative costs established in s. 316.0083(5)(c), before the start of the hearing.

- (d) All testimony at the hearing must be under oath and must be recorded. The local hearing officer shall take testimony from a traffic infraction enforcement officer, and the petitioner and may take testimony from others. The local hearing officer shall review the photograph or video captured by the speed detection system and the evidence of the speed of the motor vehicle detected by the speed detection system made available under paragraph (2) (b). Formal rules of evidence do not apply, but due process must be observed and must govern the proceedings.
- (e) At the conclusion of the hearing, the local hearing officer shall determine whether a violation under this section occurred and shall uphold or dismiss the violation. The local hearing officer shall issue a final administrative order including the determination and, if the notification of violation is upheld, must require the petitioner to pay the penalty previously assessed under subsection (2), and may also require the petitioner to pay county or municipal costs not to exceed the amount established in s. 316.0083(5)(e). The final administrative order shall be mailed to the petitioner by firstclass mail.
  - (f) An aggrieved party may appeal a final administrative

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order consistent with the process provided in s. 162.11.

- (15) (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other law, speed detection systems in school zones as provided in this section may not be capable of automated or user-controlled remote surveillance.
- 2. Recorded photograph or video collected as part of a speed detection system in a school zone may be used only to document violations of s. 316.1895 and for purposes of determining criminal or civil liability.
- 3. Any recorded photograph or video obtained through the use of a speed detection system must be destroyed within 90 days after the final disposition of the recorded event. The vendor of a speed detection system shall provide the county or municipality with written notice by December 31 of each year that such records have been destroyed in accordance with this subsection.
- (b) Notwithstanding any other law, registered motor vehicle owner information obtained as a result of the operation of a speed detection system in a school zone is not the property of the manufacturer or vendor of the speed detection system and may be used only for the purposes of this section.
- (16) (a) Each county or municipality that operates a speed detection system shall submit a report by October 1, 2024, and annually thereafter, to the department which details the results of the speed detection systems in school zones and the procedures for enforcement in the preceding state fiscal year. The information submitted by counties and municipalities must include:
- 1. The locations of the speed detection systems, the date the systems were activated to enforce violations of s. 316.1895,

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and the date the systems were deactivated if applicable.

- 2. The number of notices of violations issued, how many were contested, and how many were paid per state fiscal year.
- 3. Any other statistical data and information required by the department to complete the report required under paragraph (b).
- (b) On or before December 31, 2024, and annually thereafter, the department shall provide a summary report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives regarding the use of speed detection systems under this section, along with the department's recommendations and any recommended legislation. The summary report must include a review of the information submitted to the department by the counties and municipalities and must describe the enhancement of traffic safety and enforcement programs.

Section 6. Section 316.1906, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

316.1906 Radar speed-measuring devices; speed detection systems; evidence, admissibility.-

- (1) DEFINITIONS.-
- (a) "Audio Doppler" means a backup audible signal that translates the radar's Doppler shift into a tone which can be heard by the radar operator.
- (b) "Audio warning tone" refers to an auxiliary radar device which alerts the operator, by means of an audible tone, to the presence of a speed registration above a preset level.
- (c) "Automatic speed lock" refers to an auxiliary radar device which immediately holds any speed reading obtained above a preset level.

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- (d) "Officer" means any:
- 1. "Law enforcement officer" who is elected, appointed, or employed full time by any municipality or the state or any political subdivision thereof; who is vested with the authority to bear arms and make arrests; and whose primary responsibility is the prevention and detection of crime or the enforcement of the penal, criminal, traffic, or highway laws of the state;
- 2. "Part-time law enforcement officer" who is employed or appointed less than full time, as defined by an employing agency, with or without compensation; who is vested with authority to bear arms and make arrests; and whose primary responsibility is the prevention and detection of crime or the enforcement of the penal, criminal, traffic, or highway laws of the state; or
- 3. "Auxiliary law enforcement officer" who is employed or appointed, with or without compensation; who aids or assists a full-time or part-time law enforcement officer; and who, while under the direct supervision of a full-time or part-time law enforcement officer, has the authority to arrest and perform law enforcement functions; or
- 4. "Traffic infraction enforcement officer" who is employed or appointed, with or without compensation, and who satisfies the requirements of s. 316.640(5) and is vested with authority to enforce a violation of s. 316.1895 pursuant to s. 316.1896.
- (e) "Radar" means law enforcement speed radar, any laserbased or microwave-based speed-measurement system employed by a law enforcement agency to detect the speed of motorists.
- (2) Evidence of the speed of a vehicle measured by any radar speed-measuring device shall be inadmissible in any

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proceeding with respect to an alleged violation of provisions of law regulating the lawful speed of vehicles, unless such evidence of speed is obtained by an officer who:

- (a) Has satisfactorily completed the radar training course established by the Criminal Justice Standards and Training Commission pursuant to s. 943.17(1)(b).
- (b) Has made an independent visual determination that the vehicle is operating in excess of the applicable speed limit.
- (c) Has written a citation based on evidence obtained from radar when conditions permit the clear assignment of speed to a single vehicle.
- (d) Is using radar which has no automatic speed locks and no audio alarms, unless disconnected or deactivated.
  - (e) Is operating radar with audio Doppler engaged.
- (f) Is using a radar unit which meets the minimum design criteria for such units established by the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles.
- (3) A speed detection system is exempt from the design requirements for radar units established by the department. A speed detection system must have the ability to perform selftests as to its detection accuracy. The system must perform a self-test at least once every 30 days. The law enforcement agency, or an agent acting on behalf of the law enforcement agency, operating a speed detection system shall maintain a log of the results of the system's self-tests. The law enforcement agency, or an agent acting on behalf of the law enforcement agency, operating a speed detection system shall also perform an independent calibration test on the speed detection system at least once every 12 months. The self-test logs, as well as the

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results of the annual calibration test, are admissible in any court proceeding for a traffic citation issued for a violation of s. 316.1895 enforced pursuant to s. 316.1896. Notwithstanding subsection (2), evidence of the speed of a motor vehicle detected by a speed detection system compliant with this subsection and the determination by a traffic enforcement officer that a motor vehicle is operating in excess of the applicable speed limit is admissible in any proceeding with respect to an alleged violation of law regulating the speed of vehicles in school zones.

Section 7. Present paragraphs (d) through (h) of subsection (3) of section 318.18, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as paragraphs (e) through (i), respectively, and a new paragraph (d) is added to that subsection, to read:

318.18 Amount of penalties. - The penalties required for a noncriminal disposition pursuant to s. 318.14 or a criminal offense listed in s. 318.17 are as follows:

(3)

(d) Notwithstanding paragraphs (b) and (c), a person cited for exceeding the speed limit in force at the time of the violation on a roadway maintained as a school zone as provided in s. 316.1895, when enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer pursuant to s. 316.1896, shall pay a fine of \$100.

Section 8. Paragraph (d) of subsection (3) of section 322.27, Florida Statutes, is amended, and paragraph (e) is added to that subsection, to read:

322.27 Authority of department to suspend or revoke driver license or identification card.-

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- (3) There is established a point system for evaluation of convictions of violations of motor vehicle laws or ordinances, and violations of applicable provisions of s. 403.413(6)(b) when such violations involve the use of motor vehicles, for the determination of the continuing qualification of any person to operate a motor vehicle. The department is authorized to suspend the license of any person upon showing of its records or other good and sufficient evidence that the licensee has been convicted of violation of motor vehicle laws or ordinances, or applicable provisions of s. 403.413(6)(b), amounting to 12 or more points as determined by the point system. The suspension shall be for a period of not more than 1 year.
- (d) The point system has shall have as its basic element a graduated scale of points assigning relative values to convictions of the following violations:
  - 1. Reckless driving, willful and wanton-4 points.
- 2. Leaving the scene of a crash resulting in property damage of more than \$50-6 points.
- 3. Unlawful speed, or unlawful use of a wireless communications device, resulting in a crash-6 points.
  - 4. Passing a stopped school bus:
- a. Not causing or resulting in serious bodily injury to or death of another-4 points.
- b. Causing or resulting in serious bodily injury to or death of another-6 points.
  - 5. Unlawful speed:
- a. Not in excess of 15 miles per hour of lawful or posted speed-3 points.
  - b. In excess of 15 miles per hour of lawful or posted



speed-4 points.

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- 6. A violation of a traffic control signal device as provided in s. 316.074(1) or s. 316.075(1)(c)1.-4 points. However, no points may not shall be imposed for a violation of s. 316.074(1) or s. 316.075(1)(c)1. when a driver has failed to stop at a traffic signal and when enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer. In addition, a violation of s. 316.074(1) or s. 316.075(1)(c)1. when a driver has failed to stop at a traffic signal and when enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer may not be used for purposes of setting motor vehicle insurance rates.
- 7. All other moving violations (including parking on a highway outside the limits of a municipality)-3 points. However, no points may not shall be imposed for a violation of s. 316.0741 or s. 316.2065(11); and points may shall be imposed for a violation of s. 316.1001 only when imposed by the court after a hearing pursuant to s. 318.14(5).
- 8. Any moving violation covered in this paragraph, excluding unlawful speed and unlawful use of a wireless communications device, resulting in a crash-4 points.
  - 9. Any conviction under s. 403.413(6)(b)-3 points.
  - 10. Any conviction under s. 316.0775(2)-4 points.
- 11. A moving violation covered in this paragraph which is committed in conjunction with the unlawful use of a wireless communications device within a school safety zone-2 points, in addition to the points assigned for the moving violation.
- (e) Points may not be imposed for a violation of unlawful speed as provided in s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895 when enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer pursuant to s.

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316.1896. In addition, a violation of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895 when enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer 621 622 pursuant to s. 316.1896 may not be used for purposes of setting 623 motor vehicle insurance rates.

Section 9. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section 316.306, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

316.306 School and work zones; prohibition on the use of a wireless communications device in a handheld manner.-

- (3)(a)1. A person may not operate a motor vehicle while using a wireless communications device in a handheld manner in a designated school crossing, school zone, or work zone area as defined in s. 316.003(110) s. 316.003(109). This subparagraph is shall only be applicable to work zone areas if construction personnel are present or are operating equipment on the road or immediately adjacent to the work zone area. For the purposes of this paragraph, a motor vehicle that is stationary is not being operated and is not subject to the prohibition in this paragraph.
- 2. Effective January 1, 2020, a law enforcement officer may stop motor vehicles and issue citations to persons who are driving while using a wireless communications device in a handheld manner in violation of subparagraph 1.

Section 10. Paragraph (a) of subsection (5) of section 316.640, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

316.640 Enforcement.—The enforcement of the traffic laws of this state is vested as follows:

(5)(a) Any sheriff's department or police department of a municipality may employ, as a traffic infraction enforcement officer, any individual who successfully completes instruction

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in traffic enforcement procedures and court presentation through the Selective Traffic Enforcement Program as approved by the Division of Criminal Justice Standards and Training of the Department of Law Enforcement, or through a similar program, but who does not necessarily otherwise meet the uniform minimum standards established by the Criminal Justice Standards and Training Commission for law enforcement officers or auxiliary law enforcement officers under s. 943.13. Any such traffic infraction enforcement officer who observes the commission of a traffic infraction or, in the case of a parking infraction, who observes an illegally parked vehicle may issue a traffic citation for the infraction when, based upon personal investigation, he or she has reasonable and probable grounds to believe that an offense has been committed which constitutes a noncriminal traffic infraction as defined in s. 318.14. In addition, any such traffic infraction enforcement officer may issue a traffic citation under s. 316.0083 or s. 316.1896. For purposes of enforcing s. 316.0083 or s. 316.1895, any sheriff's department or police department of a municipality may designate employees as traffic infraction enforcement officers. The traffic infraction enforcement officers must be physically located in the county of the respective sheriff's or police department.

Section 11. Paragraphs (a) and (c) of subsection (3) of section 316.650, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

316.650 Traffic citations.-

(3)(a) Except for a traffic citation issued pursuant to s. 316.0083, s. 316.1001, or s. 316.1896 or s. 316.0083, each traffic enforcement officer, upon issuing a traffic citation to



an alleged violator of any provision of the motor vehicle laws of this state or of any traffic ordinance of any municipality or town, shall deposit the original traffic citation or, in the case of a traffic enforcement agency that has an automated citation issuance system, the chief administrative officer shall provide by an electronic transmission a replica of the citation data to a court having jurisdiction over the alleged offense or with its traffic violations bureau within 5 business days after issuance

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======= T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ========= And the title is amended as follows:

Delete lines 3 - 87

691 and insert:

> limits; amending s. 316.003, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "local hearing officer"; defining the term "speed detection system"; amending s. 316.008, F.S.; authorizing a county or municipality to enforce the speed limit in a school zone during specified periods through the use of a speed detection system; providing a rebuttable presumption; authorizing a county or a municipality to install, or contract with a vendor to install, speed detection systems in school zones; amending s. 316.0776, F.S.; specifying conditions for the placement or installation of speed detection systems; requiring the Department of Transportation to establish certain specifications by a specified date; requiring counties and municipalities that install speed detection

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systems in school zones to provide certain notice to the public; specifying signage requirements; requiring counties and municipalities that have never conducted a speed detection system program to make a public announcement and conduct a public awareness campaign before commencing enforcement under the program; limiting penalties in effect during the public awareness campaign; creating s. 316.1894, F.S.; requiring local governments to use funds generated from a certain program for school crossing quard recruitment and retention; providing that the law enforcement agency in the local government administering the program has certain discretion regarding designing and managing the program; creating s. 316.1896, F.S.; authorizing counties and municipalities to authorize traffic infraction enforcement officers to issue traffic citations for certain violations; requiring certain violations to be evidenced by a speed detection system; providing construction; specifying notification requirements and procedures; authorizing a person who receives a notification of violation to request a hearing within a specified timeframe; defining the term "person"; providing for the waiver of a challenge or dispute as to the delivery of the notification of violation; requiring counties and municipalities to pay certain funds to the Department of Revenue; providing for the distribution of funds; specifying requirements for issuance of a traffic citation; providing for the

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waiver of a challenge or dispute as to the delivery of the traffic citation; specifying notification requirements and procedures; specifying that the registered owner of a motor vehicle is responsible and liable for paying a traffic citation; providing exceptions; requiring an owner of a motor vehicle to furnish an affidavit under certain circumstances; specifying requirements for such affidavit; requiring the county or municipality to dismiss the notice or citation and provide proof such dismissal under certain circumstances; requiring the county or municipality to notify the registered owner that the notice or citation will not be dismissed under certain circumstances; authorizing the county or municipality to issue a certain person a notification of violation; providing that the affidavit is admissible in a proceeding for the purpose of proving who was operating the motor vehicle at the time of the violation; providing that the owner of a leased vehicle is not responsible for paying a traffic citation or submitting an affidavit; specifying a timeframe for a county or a municipality to issue a notification under certain circumstances; requiring certain persons to issue an affidavit; providing a criminal penalty for submitting a false affidavit; providing that certain photographs or videos and evidence of speed are admissible in certain proceedings; providing a rebuttable presumption; providing construction; specifying requirements and

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procedures for hearings; providing procedures for appeal; prohibiting speed detection systems in school zones from being capable of automated or usercontrolled remote surveillance; providing that certain recorded photographs or videos may be used only for a certain purpose; requiring certain photographs or video to be destroyed within a certain timeframe; requiring the vendor of a speed detection system to provide certain written notice; providing that certain registered motor vehicle information may be used only for certain purposes; requiring counties and municipalities that operate a speed detection system to submit a certain report to the department; requiring the department to provide a certain report to the Legislature; amending s. 316.1906, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "officer"; exempting a speed detection system from the design requirements for radar units; specifying requirements for speed detection systems; requiring a law enforcement agency and its agents operating a speed detection system to maintain a log of results of the system's self-tests; requiring a law enforcement agency and its agents to perform independent calibration tests of such systems within a specified timeframe; providing for the admissibility of certain evidence in certain proceedings; amending s. 318.18, F.S.; providing a civil penalty for a certain speed limit violation; amending s. 322.27, F.S.; prohibiting points from being imposed against a driver license for

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certain infractions enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer; prohibiting such infractions from being used to set motor vehicle insurance rates; amending s. 316.306, F.S.; conforming a crossreference; amending s. 316.640, F.S.; conforming a provision to changes made by the act; amending s. 316.650, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; requiring the chief administrative officer to provide certain data within 5 business days; amending ss. 318.14, 318.21, and 655.960, F.S.; conforming cross-references

By the Committee on Transportation; and Senator Rodriguez

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A bill to be entitled An act relating to enforcement of school zone speed limits; amending s. 316.003, F.S.; defining the term "speed detection system"; amending s. 316.008, F.S.; authorizing counties and municipalities to install, or contract with a vendor to install, speed detection systems in school zones; authorizing counties and municipalities to enforce speed limits in school zones on certain roads and at specified periods through the use of speed detection systems; providing a rebuttable presumption; amending s. 316.0776, F.S.; specifying conditions for the placement or installation of speed detection systems; requiring the Department of Transportation to establish certain specifications by a specified date; requiring counties and municipalities that install speed detection systems in school zones to provide certain notice to the public; specifying signage requirements; requiring counties and municipalities that have never conducted a speed detection system program to conduct a public awareness campaign before commencing enforcement using such system; limiting penalties in effect during the public awareness campaign; creating s. 316.1894, F.S.; requiring local governments to use funds generated from a certain program for school crossing guard recruitment and retention; providing that the administering law enforcement agency has certain discretion within its local jurisdiction; creating s. 316.1896, F.S.; authorizing counties and

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30 municipalities to authorize traffic infraction 31 enforcement officers to issue traffic citations for 32 certain violations; requiring notification or traffic 33 citations issued through the use of a speed detection 34 system to contain certain items; providing 35 construction; specifying notification requirements and 36 procedures; authorizing a person who receives a 37 notification of violation to request a hearing within 38 a specified timeframe; defining the term "person"; 39 providing for waiver of challenge or dispute as to the 40 delivery of the notification of violation; requiring 41 counties and municipalities to pay certain funds to the Department of Revenue; providing for the 42 4.3 distribution of funds; specifying requirements for issuance of a traffic citation; providing for waiver 45 of challenge or dispute as to the delivery of the 46 traffic citation; specifying notification requirements 47 and procedures; specifying that the registered owner 48 of a motor vehicle is responsible and liable for 49 paying a traffic citation; providing exceptions; 50 requiring an owner of a motor vehicle to furnish an 51 affidavit under certain circumstances; specifying 52 requirements for such affidavit; requiring that the 53 citation be dismissed if an affidavit and certain 54 documentation are received by a governmental entity; 55 providing that the affidavit is admissible in a 56 proceeding for the purpose of proving who was 57 operating the motor vehicle at the time of the 58 violation; providing that the owner of a leased

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vehicle is not responsible for paying a traffic citation or submitting an affidavit; specifying a timeframe for a county or a municipality to issue a notification under certain circumstances; providing a criminal penalty for submitting a false affidavit; providing that certain images or video and evidence of speed are admissible in certain proceedings; providing a rebuttable presumption; providing construction; specifying requirements and procedures for hearings; providing procedures for appeal; amending s. 316.1906, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "officer"; exempting a speed detection system from the design requirements for radar units; specifying requirements for speed detection systems; requiring a law enforcement agency and its agents operating a speed detection system to maintain a log of results of the system's self-tests; requiring a law enforcement agency and its agents to perform independent calibration tests of such systems; providing for the admissibility of certain evidence in certain proceedings; amending s. 318.18, F.S.; providing a civil penalty for a certain speed limit violation; amending s. 322.27, F.S.; prohibiting points from being imposed against a driver license for certain infractions enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer; prohibiting such infractions from being used to set motor vehicle insurance rates; amending ss. 316.306, 316.640, 316.650, 318.14, 318.21, and 655.960, F.S.; conforming cross-references

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88	and provisions to changes made by the act; providing
89	an effective date.
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91	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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93	Section 1. Present subsections (82) through (109) of
94	section 316.003, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as
95	subsections (83) through (110), respectively, a new subsection
96	(82) is added to that section, and subsection (64) of that
97	section is amended, to read:
98	316.003 Definitions.—The following words and phrases, when
99	used in this chapter, shall have the meanings respectively
100	ascribed to them in this section, except where the context
101	otherwise requires:
102	(64) PRIVATE ROAD OR DRIVEWAY.—Except as otherwise provided
103	in paragraph (88)(b) (87)(b), any privately owned way or place
104	used for vehicular travel by the owner and those having express
105	or implied permission from the owner, but not by other persons.
106	(82) SPEED DETECTION SYSTEM.—A portable or fixed automated
107	system used to record a vehicle's speed using radar and to
108	capture a photograph or video of the rear of a vehicle that
109	exceeds the speed limit in force at the time of a violation.
110	Section 2. Subsection (9) is added to section 316.008,
111	Florida Statutes, to read:
112	316.008 Powers of local authorities.—
113	(9) (a) A county or municipality may place or install, or
114	contract with a vendor to place or install, a speed detection
115	system on a road maintained as a school zone as provided in s.
116	316.1895 to enforce unlawful speed violations of s. 316.183 or
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117 316.1895 on that road.

(b) A county or municipality may enforce speed limits on roads maintained as school zones pursuant to s. 316.1895 within 30 minutes before and after a regularly scheduled breakfast program or a regularly scheduled school session at the restrictive school zone speed limit; during the entirety of a regularly scheduled school session at the nonrestrictive speed limit; and 30 minutes before and after the end of a regularly scheduled school session at the restrictive school zone speed limit, through the use of a speed detection system for the measurement of speed and recording of photographs or videos for violations in excess of 10 miles per hour over the posted speed limit in force at the time of the violation. A school zone's compliance with s. 316.1895, except for s. 316.1895(6) relating to a sign stating "Speeding Fines Doubled" as otherwise specified in s. 316.0776, creates a rebuttable presumption that the school zone is being properly maintained.

Section 3. Section 316.0776, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

316.0776 Traffic infraction detectors; speed detection systems; placement and installation.—

(1) Traffic infraction detectors are allowed on state roads when permitted by the Department of Transportation and under placement and installation specifications developed by the Department of Transportation. Traffic infraction detectors are allowed on streets and highways under the jurisdiction of counties or municipalities in accordance with placement and installation specifications developed by the Department of Transportation.

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(2) (a) If the department, county, or municipality installs a traffic infraction detector at an intersection, the department, county, or municipality <u>must shall</u> notify the public that a traffic infraction device may be in use at that intersection and must specifically include notification of camera enforcement of violations concerning right turns. Such signage used to notify the public must meet the specifications for uniform signals and devices adopted by the Department of Transportation pursuant to s. 316.0745.

- (b) If the department, county, or municipality begins a traffic infraction detector program in a county or municipality that has never conducted such a program, the respective department, county, or municipality <a href="must shall">must shall</a> also make a public announcement and conduct a public awareness campaign of the proposed use of traffic infraction detectors at least 30 days before commencing the enforcement program.
- (3) A speed detection system may be placed or installed on a state road after such placement or installation is permitted by the Department of Transportation and in accordance with placement and installation specifications developed by the Department of Transportation. A speed detection system may be placed or installed on a street or highway under the jurisdiction of a county or a municipality in accordance with placement and installation specifications established by the Department of Transportation. The Department of Transportation shall establish such placement and installation specifications by August 1, 2023.
- (a) If a county or municipality places or installs a speed detection system on a road maintained as a school zone as

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596-02532-23 2023588c1 175 provided in s. 316.1895, the county or municipality must notify 176 the public that a speed detection system may be in use, by 177 posting signage of camera or video enforcement of violations. 178 Such signage used to notify the public must meet the 179 specifications for uniform signals and devices adopted by the 180 Department of Transportation pursuant to s. 316.0745. For speed 181 detection systems enforcing violations of ss. 316.183 and 182 316.1895 on roads maintained as school zones, this paragraph 183 governs the signage notifying the public of the use of a speed 184 detection system, and a sign stating "Speeding Fines Doubled," 185 as provided in s. 316.1895(6), is not required when a violation of s. 316.1895 is enforced by a speed detection system in a 186 187 designated school zone.

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(b) If a county or municipality begins a speed detection system program and has never previously conducted such a program, the respective county or municipality must make a public announcement and conduct a public awareness campaign on the proposed use of speed detection systems at least 30 days before commencing enforcement under the speed detection system program and must notify the public of the specific date on which the program will commence. During the 30-day public awareness campaign about the speed detection system program, only a warning may be issued to the registered owner for a violation of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895, enforced by a speed detection system, and liability may not be imposed for the civil penalty under s. 318.18(3)(d).

Section 4. Section 316.1894, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

316.1894 School crossing guard recruitment and retention

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204	programs.—The law enforcement agency in the local government
205	$\underline{\text{unit}}$ administering a program that fines motorists for violations
206	of the speed limit on a road maintained as a school zone
207	pursuant to s. 316.1895 shall use the funds generated from the
208	program pursuant to s. 316.1896(6)(e) for school crossing guard
209	recruitment and retention programs. These programs may provide
210	recruitment and retention stipends to crossing guards at K-12
211	public schools, including charter schools, or stipends to third
212	parties for the recruitment of new crossing guards. The
213	administering law enforcement agency has discretion to design
214	and manage crossing guard recruitment and retention programs
215	within its local jurisdiction.
216	Section 5. Section 316.1896, Florida Statutes, is created
217	to read:
218	316.1896 Areas maintained as school zones; speed detection
219	<pre>system enforcement; penalties; appeal procedure</pre>
220	(1) For purposes of administering this section, a county or
221	municipality may authorize a traffic infraction enforcement
222	officer under s. 316.640 to issue a traffic citation for a
223	violation of the speed limit on a road maintained as a school
224	zone pursuant to s. 316.1895, as follows:
225	(a) For a violation of s. 316.1895 in excess of 10 miles
226	per hour over the restrictive speed limit which occurs within 30
227	minutes before or after a regularly scheduled breakfast program
228	or a regularly scheduled school session.
229	(b) For a violation of s. 316.183 in excess of 10 miles per
230	hour over the posted speed limit during the entirety of a
231	regularly scheduled school session.
232	(c) For a violation of s 316 1895 in excess of 10 miles

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per hour over the restrictive speed limit 30 minutes before or after the end of a regularly scheduled school session.

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- Such violation must be evidenced by a speed detection system. This subsection does not prohibit a review of information from a speed detection system by an authorized employee or agent of a county or municipality before issuance of the traffic citation by the traffic infraction enforcement officer. This subsection does not prohibit a county or municipality from issuing notifications as provided in subsection (3) to the registered owner of the motor vehicle in violation of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895.
- (2) Any notification or traffic citation issued through the use of a speed detection system must include a photograph or other recorded image showing the license tag of the vehicle; the date, time, and location of the vehicle; the maximum speed at which the vehicle was traveling; and the posted speed at the time of the violation.
- (3) Within 30 days after a violation, notification must be sent to the registered owner of the motor vehicle involved in the violation, specifying the remedies available under s. 318.14 and that the violator must pay the penalty under s. 318.18(3)(d) to the county or municipality, or furnish an affidavit in accordance with subsection (9), within 30 days after the date of the notification of violation in order to avoid court fees, costs, and the issuance of a traffic citation. The notification of violation must:
  - (a) Be sent by first-class mail.
  - (b) Include a notice that the owner has the right to

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262	review, in person or remotely, the photographic or electronic
263	images or streaming video and the evidence of the speed of the
264	$\underline{\text{vehicle as measured by a speed detection system which constitute}}$
265	a rebuttable presumption against the owner of the vehicle.
266	(c) State the time when, and place or website where, the
267	images or video and evidence of speed may be examined and
268	observed.
269	(4) Notwithstanding any other law, a person who receives a
270	notification of violation under this section may request a
271	hearing within 30 days after the notification of violation or
272	$\underline{\text{pay}}$ the penalty pursuant to the notification of violation, but a
273	payment or fee may not be required before the hearing requested
274	by the person. The notification of violation must be accompanied
275	by, or direct the person to a website that provides, information
276	on the person's right to request a hearing, information on all
277	court-related costs, and a form for requesting a hearing. As
278	used in this subsection, the term "person" includes a natural
279	person, the registered owner or co-owner of a motor vehicle, or
280	the person identified in an affidavit as having actual care,
281	custody, or control of a motor vehicle at the time of the
282	<u>violation.</u>
283	(5) If the registered owner or co-owner of the motor
284	vehicle; the person designated as having care, custody, or
285	$\underline{\text{control}}$ of the motor vehicle at the time of the violation; or an
286	authorized representative of the owner, co-owner, or designated
287	person initiates a proceeding to challenge the violation, he or
288	she waives any challenge or dispute as to the delivery of the
289	notification of violation.

(6) Penalties assessed and collected by the county or
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291	municipality authorized to collect the funds provided for in
292	this section, less the amount retained by the county or
293	municipality pursuant to paragraphs (b) and (e) and the amount
294	remitted to the public school district pursuant to paragraph
295	(d), must be paid to the Department of Revenue weekly. Payment
296	by the county or municipality to the state must be made by means
297	of electronic funds transfer. In addition to the payment, a
298	detailed summary of the penalties remitted must be reported to
299	the Department of Revenue. Penalties assessed and collected by
300	the county or municipality as established in s. 318.18(3)(d)
301	shall be remitted or retained as follows:
302	(a) Twenty dollars shall be remitted to the Department of
303	Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund.
304	(b) Sixty dollars shall be retained by the county or
305	municipality and must be used to administer speed detection
306	systems in school zones and other public safety initiatives.
307	(c) Three dollars shall be remitted to the Department of
308	Revenue for deposit into the Department of Law Enforcement
309	Criminal Justice Standards and Training Trust Fund.
310	(d) Twelve dollars shall be remitted by the county or
311	municipality to the public school district in which the
312	violation occurred and must be used for school security
313	initiatives, for student transportation, or to improve the
314	safety of student walking conditions. Funds remitted under this
315	paragraph shall be shared with charter schools in the district
316	based on each charter school's proportionate share of the
317	district's total unweighted full-time equivalent student
318	enrollment and must be used for school security initiatives or

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to improve the safety of student walking conditions.

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320	(e) Five dollars shall be retained by the county or
321	municipality and must be used for crossing guard recruitment and
322	retention pursuant to s. 316.1894.
323	(7) A traffic citation must be issued by mailing the
324	traffic citation by certified mail to the address of the
325	registered owner of the motor vehicle involved in the violation
326	if payment has not been made within 30 days after notification
327	under subsection (3), if the registered owner has not requested
328	a hearing as authorized under subsection (4), or if the
329	registered owner has not submitted an affidavit in accordance
330	with subsection (9).
331	(a) Delivery of the traffic citation constitutes
332	notification under this subsection. If the registered owner or
333	co-owner of the motor vehicle; the person designated as having
334	care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle at the time of
335	the violation; or a duly authorized representative of the owner,
336	co-owner, or designated person initiates a proceeding to
337	challenge the citation pursuant to this section, he or she
338	waives any challenge or dispute as to the delivery of the
339	traffic citation.
340	(b) In the case of joint ownership of a motor vehicle, the
341	traffic citation must be mailed to the first name appearing on
342	the motor vehicle registration, unless the first name appearing
343	on the registration is a business organization, in which case
344	the second name appearing on the registration may be used.
345	(c) Included with the notification to the registered owner
346	of the motor vehicle involved in the infraction must be a notice

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that the owner has a right to review, in person or remotely, the

photographic or electronic images or streaming video and the

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evidence of the speed of the vehicle as measured by a speed	
detection system which constitute a rebuttable presumption	
against the owner of the vehicle. The notice must state the time	
when, and place or website where, the images or video and	
evidence of speed may be examined and observed.	
(8) The registered owner of the motor vehicle involved in	
the violation is responsible and liable for paying the uniform	
traffic citation issued for a violation of s. 316.183 or s.	

 (a) The motor vehicle was, at the time of the violation, in the care, custody, or control of another person;

316.1895 unless the owner can establish that:

- (b) A uniform traffic citation was issued by law enforcement to the driver of the motor vehicle for the alleged violation of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895; or
- (c) The motor vehicle's registered owner was deceased on or before the date that the uniform traffic citation was issued, as established by an affidavit submitted by the representative of the motor vehicle owner's estate or other designated person or family member.
- (9) To establish such facts under subsection (8), the registered owner of the motor vehicle must, within 30 days after the date of issuance of the traffic citation, furnish to the appropriate governmental entity an affidavit setting forth detailed information supporting an exception under subsection (8).
- (a) An affidavit supporting an exemption under paragraph
  (8) (a) must include the name, address, date of birth, and, if
  known, the driver license number of the person who leased,
  rented, or otherwise had care, custody, or control of the motor

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378	vehicle at the time of the alleged violation. If the motor
379	vehicle was stolen at the time of the alleged violation, the
380	affidavit must include the police report indicating that the
381	motor vehicle was stolen.
382	(b) If a uniform traffic citation for a violation of s.
383	316.183 or s. 316.1895 was issued at the location of the
384	violation by a law enforcement officer, the affidavit must
385	include the serial number of the uniform traffic citation.
386	(c) If the motor vehicle's owner to whom a uniform traffic
387	citation has been issued is deceased, the affidavit must include
388	a certified copy of the owner's death certificate showing that
389	the date of death occurred on or before the issuance of the
390	uniform traffic citation and one of the following:
391	1. A bill of sale or other document showing that the
392	deceased owner's motor vehicle was sold or transferred after his
393	or her death but on or before the date of the alleged violation.
394	2. Documented proof that the registered license plate
395	belonging to the deceased owner's vehicle was returned to the
396	department or any branch office or authorized agent of the
397	department after his or her death but on or before the date of
398	the alleged violation.
399	3. A copy of the police report showing that the deceased
400	<pre>owner's registered license plate or motor vehicle was stolen</pre>
401	after his or her death, but on or before the date of the alleged
402	<u>violation.</u>
403	
404	Upon receipt of the affidavit and documentation required under
405	this paragraph, the governmental entity must dismiss the
406	citation and provide proof of such dismissal to the person who

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407 submitted the affidavit.

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- (10) Upon receipt of an affidavit, the person designated as having care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle at the time of the violation may be issued a notification of violation pursuant to subsection (3) for a violation of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895. The affidavit is admissible in a proceeding pursuant to this section for the purpose of providing proof that the person identified in the affidavit was in actual care, custody, or control of the motor vehicle. The owner of a leased vehicle for which a traffic citation is issued for a violation of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895 is not responsible for paying the traffic citation and is not required to submit an affidavit as specified in this section if the motor vehicle involved in the violation is registered in the name of the lessee of such motor vehicle.
- (11) If a county or municipality receives an affidavit under subsection (9), the notification of violation required under subsection (3) must be sent to the person identified in the affidavit within 30 days after receipt of the affidavit.
- (12) The submission of a false affidavit is a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.
- (13) The photographic or electronic images or the streaming video evidence and the evidence of the speed of the vehicle as measured by a speed detection system which are attached to or referenced in the traffic citation are evidence of a violation of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895 and are admissible in any proceeding to enforce this section. The images or video and evidence of speed raise a rebuttable presumption that the motor vehicle named in the report or shown in the images or video was

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hearing.

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436	used in violation of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895.
437	(14) This section supplements the enforcement of ss.
438	316.183 and 316.1895 by law enforcement officers and does not
439	prohibit a law enforcement officer from issuing a traffic
440	citation for a violation of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895.
441	(15) A hearing under this section must be conducted under
442	the procedures established by s. 316.0083(5) and as follows:
443	(a) The department shall publish and make available
444	electronically to each county and municipality a model request
445	for hearing form to assist each local government administering
446	this section.
447	(b) The county or municipality electing to authorize
448	traffic infraction enforcement officers to issue traffic
449	citations under subsection (1) shall designate by resolution
450	existing staff to serve as the clerk to the local hearing
451	officer.
452	(c) Any person, referred to as the "petitioner" in this
453	subsection, who elects to request a hearing under subsection (4)
454	shall be scheduled for a hearing by the clerk to the local
455	hearing officer. The clerk must furnish the petitioner with
456	notice to be sent by first-class mail. Upon receipt of the
457	notice, the petitioner may reschedule the hearing once by
458	submitting a written request to reschedule to the clerk to the
459	local hearing officer at least 5 calendar days before the day of
460	the originally scheduled hearing. The petitioner may cancel his
461	$\underline{\text{or her appearance before the local hearing officer by paying the}}$
462	penalty assessed under subsection (3), plus the administrative
463	costs established in s. 316.0083(5)(c), before the start of the

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(d) All testimony at the hearing must be under oath and must be recorded. The local hearing officer shall take testimony from a traffic infraction enforcement officer and the petitioner and may take testimony from others. The local hearing officer shall review the photographic or electronic images or streaming video and the evidence of the speed of the vehicle as measured by a speed detection system made available under paragraph

(3) (b). Formal rules of evidence do not apply, but due process must be observed and must govern the proceedings.

- (e) At the conclusion of the hearing, the local hearing officer shall determine whether a violation under this section occurred and shall uphold or dismiss the violation. The local hearing officer shall issue a final administrative order including the determination and, if the notification of violation is upheld, must require the petitioner to pay the penalty previously assessed under subsection (3), and may also require the petitioner to pay county or municipal costs not to exceed the amount established in s. 316.0083(5)(e). The final administrative order must be mailed to the petitioner by first-class mail.
- (f) An aggrieved party may appeal a final administrative order consistent with the process provided in s. 162.11.

Section 6. Paragraph (d) of subsection (1) of section 316.1906, Florida Statutes, is amended, and subsection (3) is added to that section, to read:

316.1906 Radar speed-measuring devices; evidence, admissibility.—

(1) DEFINITIONS.-

(d) "Officer" means any:

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1. "Law enforcement officer" who is elected, appointed, or employed full time by any municipality or the state or any political subdivision thereof; who is vested with the authority to bear arms and make arrests; and whose primary responsibility is the prevention and detection of crime or the enforcement of the penal, criminal, traffic, or highway laws of the state;

- 2. "Part-time law enforcement officer" who is employed or appointed less than full time, as defined by an employing agency, with or without compensation; who is vested with authority to bear arms and make arrests; and whose primary responsibility is the prevention and detection of crime or the enforcement of the penal, criminal, traffic, or highway laws of the state;  $\frac{1}{2}$
- 3. "Auxiliary law enforcement officer" who is employed or appointed, with or without compensation; who aids or assists a full-time or part-time law enforcement officer; and who, while under the direct supervision of a full-time or part-time law enforcement officer, has the authority to arrest and perform law enforcement functions; or
- 4. "Traffic infraction enforcement officer" who is employed or appointed, with or without compensation, and who satisfies the requirements of s. 316.640(5) and is vested with authority to enforce a violation of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895 pursuant to s. 316.1896.
- (3) A speed detection system is exempt from the design requirements for radar units established by the department. A speed detection system must have the ability to perform selftests as to its detection accuracy. The system must perform a self-test at least once every 30 days. The law enforcement

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agency, or an agent acting on behalf of the law enforcement

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524 <u>agency</u>, operating a speed detection system shall maintain a log 525 of the results of the system's self-tests. The law enforcement

agency, or an agent acting on behalf of the law enforcement

527 <u>agency</u>, operating a speed detection system shall also perform an

 $\underline{\text{independent calibration test on the speed detection system at}}$ 

529 <u>least once every 12 months. The self-test logs, as well as the</u>

530 <u>results of the annual calibration test</u>, are admissible in any

531 <u>court proceeding for a traffic citation issued for a violation</u>

of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895 enforced pursuant to s. 316.1896.

Notwithstanding subsection (2), evidence of a vehicle's speed

measured by a speed detection system compliant with this

subsection and the determination by a traffic infraction

enforcement officer that a vehicle is operating in excess of the

applicable speed limit is admissible in any proceeding with

respect to an alleged violation of law regulating the speed of

539 <u>vehicles.</u>

Section 7. Present paragraphs (d) through (h) of subsection (3) of section 318.18, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as paragraphs (e) through (i), respectively, and a new paragraph (d) is added to that subsection, to read:

318.18 Amount of penalties.—The penalties required for a noncriminal disposition pursuant to s. 318.14 or a criminal offense listed in s. 318.17 are as follows:

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(d) Notwithstanding paragraphs (b) and (c), a person cited for exceeding the speed limit in force at the time of the violation on a road maintained as a school zone as provided in s. 316.1895, when enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement

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officer pursuant to s. 316.1896, shall pay a fine of \$100.

Section 8. Paragraph (d) of subsection (3) of section

322.27, Florida Statutes, is amended, and paragraph (e) is added to that subsection, to read:

322.27 Authority of department to suspend or revoke driver license or identification card.—

- (3) There is established a point system for evaluation of convictions of violations of motor vehicle laws or ordinances, and violations of applicable provisions of s. 403.413(6)(b) when such violations involve the use of motor vehicles, for the determination of the continuing qualification of any person to operate a motor vehicle. The department is authorized to suspend the license of any person upon showing of its records or other good and sufficient evidence that the licensee has been convicted of violation of motor vehicle laws or ordinances, or applicable provisions of s. 403.413(6)(b), amounting to 12 or more points as determined by the point system. The suspension shall be for a period of not more than 1 year.
- (d) The point system <u>has</u> shall have as its basic element a graduated scale of points assigning relative values to convictions of the following violations:
  - 1. Reckless driving, willful and wanton-4 points.
- 2. Leaving the scene of a crash resulting in property damage of more than \$50-6\$ points.
- 3. Unlawful speed, or unlawful use of a wireless communications device, resulting in a crash-6 points.
  - 4. Passing a stopped school bus:
- a. Not causing or resulting in serious bodily injury to or death of another-4 points.

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b. Causing or resulting in serious bodily injury to or death of another—6 points.

5. Unlawful speed:

- a. Not in excess of  $15\ \mathrm{miles}\ \mathrm{per}\ \mathrm{hour}\ \mathrm{of}\ \mathrm{lawful}\ \mathrm{or}\ \mathrm{posted}$  speed-3 points.
- b. In excess of 15 miles per hour of lawful or posted speed-4 points.
- 6. A violation of a traffic control signal device as provided in s. 316.074(1) or s. 316.075(1)(c)1.—4 points. However, no points may not shall be imposed for a violation of s. 316.074(1) or s. 316.075(1)(c)1. When a driver has failed to stop at a traffic signal and when enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer. In addition, a violation of s. 316.074(1) or s. 316.075(1)(c)1. When a driver has failed to stop at a traffic signal and when enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer may not be used for purposes of setting motor vehicle insurance rates.
- 7. All other moving violations (including parking on a highway outside the limits of a municipality)—3 points. However, no points  $\underline{\text{may not}}$  shall be imposed for a violation of s. 316.0741 or s. 316.2065(11); and points  $\underline{\text{may}}$  shall be imposed for a violation of s. 316.1001 only when imposed by the court after a hearing pursuant to s. 318.14(5).
- 8. Any moving violation covered in this paragraph, excluding unlawful speed and unlawful use of a wireless communications device, resulting in a crash-4 points.
  - 9. Any conviction under s. 403.413(6)(b)-3 points.
  - 10. Any conviction under s. 316.0775(2)-4 points.
  - 11. A moving violation covered in this paragraph which is

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610	committed in conjunction with the unlawful use of a wireless
611	communications device within a school safety zone-2 points, in
612	addition to the points assigned for the moving violation.
613	(e) Points may not be imposed for a violation of unlawful
614	speed as provided in s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895 when enforced by
615	a traffic infraction enforcement officer pursuant to s.
616	316.1896. In addition, a violation of s. 316.183 or s. 316.1895
617	when enforced by a traffic infraction enforcement officer
618	pursuant to s. 316.1896 may not be used for purposes of setting
619	motor vehicle insurance rates.
620	Section 9. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section
621	316.306, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
622	316.306 School and work zones; prohibition on the use of a
623	wireless communications device in a handheld manner
624	(3)(a)1. A person may not operate a motor vehicle while
625	using a wireless communications device in a handheld manner in a
626	designated school crossing, school zone, or work zone area as
627	defined in <u>s. 316.003(110)</u> <u>s. 316.003(109)</u> . This subparagraph $\underline{is}$
628	shall only be applicable to work zone areas if construction
629	personnel are present or are operating equipment on the road or
630	immediately adjacent to the work zone area. For the purposes of
631	this paragraph, a motor vehicle that is stationary is not being
632	operated and is not subject to the prohibition in this
633	paragraph.
634	2. Effective January 1, 2020, a law enforcement officer may
635	stop motor vehicles and issue citations to persons who are
636	driving while using a wireless communications device in a
637	handheld manner in violation of subparagraph 1.

Section 10. Paragraph (a) of subsection (5) of section

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316.640, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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316.640 Enforcement.—The enforcement of the traffic laws of this state is vested as follows:

(5) (a) Any sheriff's department or police department of a municipality may employ, as a traffic infraction enforcement officer, any individual who successfully completes instruction in traffic enforcement procedures and court presentation through the Selective Traffic Enforcement Program as approved by the Division of Criminal Justice Standards and Training of the Department of Law Enforcement, or through a similar program, but who does not necessarily otherwise meet the uniform minimum standards established by the Criminal Justice Standards and Training Commission for law enforcement officers or auxiliary law enforcement officers under s. 943.13. Any such traffic infraction enforcement officer who observes the commission of a traffic infraction or, in the case of a parking infraction, who observes an illegally parked vehicle may issue a traffic citation for the infraction when, based upon personal investigation, he or she has reasonable and probable grounds to believe that an offense has been committed which constitutes a noncriminal traffic infraction as defined in s. 318.14. In addition, any such traffic infraction enforcement officer may issue a traffic citation under s. 316.0083 or s. 316.1896. For purposes of enforcing ss. 316.0083, 316.183, and 316.1895  $s_{-}$ 316.0083, any sheriff's department or police department of a municipality may designate employees as traffic infraction enforcement officers. The traffic infraction enforcement officers must be physically located in the county of the respective sheriff's or police department.

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668 Section 11. Paragraphs (a) and (c) of subsection (3) of 669 section 316.650, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 670 316.650 Traffic citations.-671 (3) (a) Except for a traffic citation issued pursuant to s. 672 316.0083, s. 316.1001, or s. 316.1896 or s. 316.0083, each traffic enforcement officer, upon issuing a traffic citation to 673 674 an alleged violator of any provision of the motor vehicle laws of this state or of any traffic ordinance of any municipality or 676 town, shall deposit the original traffic citation or, in the case of a traffic enforcement agency that has an automated 677 citation issuance system, the chief administrative officer shall provide by an electronic transmission a replica of the citation 679 data to a court having jurisdiction over the alleged offense or 680 with its traffic violations bureau within 5 days after issuance to the violator. 683 (c) If a traffic citation is issued under s. 316.0083 or s. 316.1896, the traffic infraction enforcement officer must shall 684 685 provide by electronic transmission a replica of the traffic 686 citation data to the court having jurisdiction over the alleged 687 offense or its traffic violations bureau within 5 days after the date of issuance of the traffic citation to the violator. If a hearing is requested, the traffic infraction enforcement officer must shall provide a replica of the traffic notice of violation 691 data to the clerk for the local hearing officer having 692 jurisdiction over the alleged offense within 14 days.

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Section 12. Subsection (2) of section 318.14, Florida

318.14 Noncriminal traffic infractions; exception;

Statutes, is amended to read:

procedures .-

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(2) Except as provided in ss. 316.0083, 316.1001(2), and 316.1896 and 316.0083, any person cited for a violation requiring a mandatory hearing listed in s. 318.19 or any other criminal traffic violation listed in chapter 316 must sign and accept a citation indicating a promise to appear. The officer may indicate on the traffic citation the time and location of the scheduled hearing and must indicate the applicable civil penalty established in s. 318.18. For all other infractions under this section, except for infractions under s. 316.1001, the officer must certify by electronic, electronic facsimile, or written signature that the citation was delivered to the person cited. This certification is prima facie evidence that the person cited was served with the citation.

Section 13. Subsections (4), (5), and (15) of section 318.21, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

318.21 Disposition of civil penalties by county courts.-All civil penalties received by a county court pursuant to the provisions of this chapter shall be distributed and paid monthly as follows:

- (4) Of the additional fine assessed under s. 318.18(3)(g) s. 318.18(3)(f) for a violation of s. 316.1301, 40 percent must be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit in the Grants and Donations Trust Fund of the Division of Blind Services of the Department of Education, and 60 percent must be distributed pursuant to subsections (1) and (2).
- (5) Of the additional fine assessed under s. 318.18(3)(q) s. 318.18(3)(f) for a violation of s. 316.1303(1), 60 percent must be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit in the Grants and Donations Trust Fund of the Division of Vocational

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596-02532-23 2023588c1 Rehabilitation of the Department of Education, and 40 percent

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must be distributed pursuant to subsections (1) and (2). (15) Of the additional fine assessed under s. 318.18(3)(f) s. 318.18(3)(e) for a violation of s. 316.1893, 50 percent of the moneys received from the fines shall be appropriated to the Agency for Health Care Administration as general revenue to provide an enhanced Medicaid payment to nursing homes that serve Medicaid recipients with brain and spinal cord injuries. The remaining 50 percent of the moneys received from the enhanced fine imposed under s. 318.18(3)(f) s. 318.18(3)(e) shall be 736 remitted to the Department of Revenue and deposited into the Department of Health Emergency Medical Services Trust Fund to provide financial support to certified trauma centers in the counties where enhanced penalty zones are established to ensure the availability and accessibility of trauma services. Funds deposited into the Emergency Medical Services Trust Fund under

(a) Fifty percent shall be allocated equally among all Level I, Level II, and pediatric trauma centers in recognition of readiness costs for maintaining trauma services.

this subsection shall be allocated as follows:

(b) Fifty percent shall be allocated among Level I, Level II, and pediatric trauma centers based on each center's relative volume of trauma cases as calculated using the hospital discharge data collected pursuant to s. 408.061.

Section 14. Subsection (1) of section 655.960, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

655.960 Definitions; ss. 655.960-655.965.—As used in this section and ss. 655.961-655.965, unless the context otherwise requires:

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(1) "Access area" means any paved walkway or sidewalk which is within 50 feet of any automated teller machine. The term does not include any street or highway open to the use of the public, as defined in  $\underline{s.\ 316.003(88)(a)}$  or  $\underline{(b)}\ s.\ 316.003(87)(a)$  or  $\underline{(b)}\ r.\ 316.003$ .

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Section 15. This act shall take effect July 1, 2023.

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## THE FLORIDA SENATE

Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100

**COMMITTEES:** Commerce and Tourism, *Chair* Appropriations Committee on Transportation, Tourism, and Economic Development, *Vice Chair* Appropriations Committee on Agriculture, Environment, and General Government Banking and Insurance Fiscal Policy Judiciary Transportation

SELECT COMMITTEE:

Select Committee on Resiliency

**SENATOR JAY TRUMBULL** 

2nd District

March 21, 2023

Dear Chair Hooper,

I am respectfully requesting a formal excusal for the March 21st Subcommittee on Transportation, Tourism, and Economic Development. I regret that I will be unable to attend.

If there are any questions or concerns, please do not hesitate to call my office at (850) 487-5002.

Thank you,

Senator Jay Trumbull

<sup>□ 320</sup> Senate Building, 404 South Monroe Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100 (850) 487-5002

## **CourtSmart Tag Report**

Room: SB 110 Case No.: Type:

**Caption:** Senate Appropriations Committee on Transportation, Tourism, and Economic Development **Judge:** 

Started: 3/21/2023 8:30:29 AM

Ends: 3/21/2023 8:55:04 AM Length: 00:24:36

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8:30:35 AM
               Sen. Hooper (Chair)
              SB 726
8:31:58 AM
8:32:05 AM
              Sen. Rodriguez
8:33:31 AM
              Sen. Hooper
8:33:35 AM
              SB 588
              Sen. Rodriguez
8:33:44 AM
              Am. 901476
8:34:44 AM
              Sen. Rodriguez
8:35:05 AM
8:35:44 AM
              Sen. Stewart
              Sen. Rodriguez
8:36:12 AM
8:36:20 AM
              Sen. Stewart
8:36:35 AM
              Sen. Rodriguez
8:37:19 AM
              SB 588 (cont.)
8:37:28 AM
              Sen. Powell
8:38:10 AM
              Sen. Rodriguez
8:38:43 AM
              Sen. Powell
8:39:20 AM
              Sen. Rodriguez
8:40:10 AM
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              Sen. Perry
8:41:23 AM
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              Sen. Rodriguez
8:47:38 AM
              Nancy Lawthor, Ph.D., Florida Parent Teacher Association (Waives in Support)
8:47:46 AM
              Jennifer Pritt, Florida Police Chief's Association (Waives in Support)
8:47:55 AM
              Chief Edward Hudak, Coral Gables Police Department (Waives in Support)
8:48:04 AM
              Angela Drzewiecki, Tampa Police Department (Waives in Support)
8:48:25 AM
              Sen. Rodriguez
8:49:05 AM
              Sen. Hooper
8:49:15 AM
              TAB 1 - Review and Discussion of Fiscal Year 2023-2024 Budget Issues
8:53:44 AM
              Sen. Polsky
8:53:55 AM
              Sen. Hooper
8:54:29 AM
              Sen. Wright
8:54:35 AM
              Sen. Hooper
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