Tab 1SB 2-C by Simon; (Similar to H 00001C) Disaster Relief

Tab 2SB 4-C by Collins; (Identical to H 00003C) Family Empowerment Scholarship Program

Tab 3SB 6-C by Calatayud; (Identical to H 00007C) Security Grants

The Florida Senate

COMMITTEE MEETING EXPANDED AGENDA

FISCAL POLICY Senator Hutson, Chair Senator Stewart, Vice Chair

	MEETING DATE: TIME: PLACE: MEMBERS:	E: 11:30 a.m.—1:30 p.m. E: Pat Thomas Committee Room, 412 Knott Building			
TAB	BILL NO. and INTR	ODUCER	BILL DESCRIPTION and SENATE COMMITTEE ACTIONS	COMMITTEE ACTION	
1	SB 2-C Simon (Similar H 1-C)	asse in ce prov with cert fenc lanc Fina Flor revie	aster Relief; Providing a tangible personal property essment limitation, during a certain timeframe and ertain counties, for certain agricultural equipment dered unable to be used due to Hurricane Idalia; riding a sales tax exemption for the purchase, in a certain timeframe and in certain counties, of ain fencing materials used to replace or repair tes damaged by Hurricane Idalia on agricultural ls; specifying a requirement for the Department of ancial Services in implementing the My Safe ida Home Program; extending the date for future ew and repeal of provisions related to the Florida ergency Management Assistance Foundation, etc. 11/06/2023 Favorable	Favorable Yeas 18 Nays 0	
2	SB 4-C Collins (Identical H 3-C)	the	nily Empowerment Scholarship Program; Revising number of certain students eligible to participate le Family Empowerment Scholarship Program, 11/06/2023 Favorable	Favorable Yeas 18 Nays 0	
3	SB 6-C Calatayud (Identical H 7-C)	Gra revis requ	urity Grants; Expanding the Nonprofit Security nt Program to include additional organizations; sing eligibility criteria to be awarded a grant; uring that certain rules be adopted by the Division mergency Management, etc. 11/06/2023 Favorable	Favorable Yeas 18 Nays 0	

Other Related Meeting Documents

The Florida Senate BILL ANALYSIS AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

(This document is based on the provisions contained in the legislation as of the latest date listed below.)

	Prepared By: The	e Professional S	Staff of the Committe	ee on Fiscal Polic	су.
BILL:	SB 2-C				
INTRODUCER:	Senator Simon				
SUBJECT:	Disaster Relief				
DATE:	November 2, 2023	REVISED:	11/3/23		
ANAL	YST STAFI	- DIRECTOR	REFERENCE		ACTION
1. Parsons	Yeatm	an	FP	Favorable	

I. Summary:

To mitigate the impacts of recent disasters affecting the state, SB 2-C does the following:

- Provides that certain agricultural equipment that was unable to be used for 60 days due to Hurricane Idalia would be assessed at salvage value on the 2024 property tax roll.
- Grants refunds of sales tax paid on fencing materials used to repair or replace farm fences on lands classified as agriculture and were damaged due to Hurricane Idalia.
- Grants refunds of sales tax paid on building materials used to repair or replace nonresidential farm buildings damaged as a result of Hurricane Idalia
- Grants refunds of motor fuel taxes used for agricultural shipments and debris removal after Hurricane Idalia.
- Funds applications current as of October 15 for the My Safe Florida Home program and directs the Department of Financial Services to stop taking applications when available funding is exhausted.
- Authorizes the Division of Emergency Management (DEM) to enter into agreements with eligible local governments impacted by Hurricane Idalia to provide funds for the non-federal share of the FEMA reimbursement program.
- Authorizes the Department of Commerce to extend loans made under the Local Government Emergency Revolving Bridge Loan program from 24 months to 5 years.
- Directs the Florida Housing Finance Corporation to use appropriated funds for the Hurricane Housing Recovery Program within eligible counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia and provides the activities for which funds may be used.
- Directs the DEM to provide grants and loans for hurricane repair and recovery projects within certain counties designated under the FEMA disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia.
- Directs the Department of Transportation to fund transportation projects within fiscally constrained counties designated under the FEMA disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia.
- Extends the prohibition on burdensome or restrictive local building processes enacted in the 2023 session in response to Hurricanes Ian and Nicole to October 1, 2026, and specifies that such restrictions apply to certain counties and the municipalities therein.

- Directs the DEM to provide planning and design grants to fiscally constrained counties designated in the FEMA disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia for new facilities for emergency operations.
- Authorizes the Department of Commerce to award grants to fiscally constrained counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia under the Rural Infrastructure Fund.
- Creates the Agriculture and Aquaculture Producers Natural Disaster Recovery Loan Program within the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services (DACS) to provide low-interest or interest-free loans to agricultural producers that have experienced damage or destruction from a declared natural disaster.
- Authorizes the DACS to award cost sharing grants to assist timber landowners with site preparation and tree replanting in counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia.

For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the bill appropriates:

- \$176,170,000 in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DFS provide mitigation grants under the My Florida Safe Home Program for applications submitted on or before October 15, 2023, and \$5,280,100 in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue fund for administrative costs for implementation of the mitigation grants.
- \$30 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DEM to provide the required matching funds for Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Public Assistance grants related to Hurricane Idalia.
- \$25 million in nonrecurring funds from the Local Government Housing Trust Fund to the Florida Housing Finance Corporation for hurricane recovery purposes related to Hurricane Idalia.
- \$50 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DEM to provide grants or loans for hurricane repair and recovery projects related to Hurricane Idalia.
- \$10 million in nonrecurring funds from the State Transportation Trust Fund to the Department of Transportation for transportation projects under the Small County Outreach Program for projects related to related to Hurricane Idalia.
- \$3 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DEM to provide planning and design grants for new emergency operations facilities in fiscally constrained counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia.
- \$5 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the Department of Commerce for the Rural Infrastructure Fund for projects in fiscally constrained counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia.
- \$75 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Inspection Trust Fund within the DACS as fixed capital outlay for the Agriculture and Aquaculture Producers Natural Disaster Recovery Loan Program after the sum is transferred from the General Revenue Fund into the General Inspection Trust Fund.
- \$37.5 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DACS as fixed capital outlay to administer a cost-sharing grant program to assist timber landowners in eligible counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia.

See Section V., Fiscal Impact Statement, for Revenue Estimating Conference analyses on individual components of the bill.

The bill takes effect upon becoming a law.

П.

Present Situation:

Hurricane Idalia

Hurricane Idalia made landfall on August 30, 2023, along the Florida Big Bend coast at Keaton Beach as a category 3 hurricane with maximum wind speeds of 125 mph.¹ The system remained a hurricane as it impacted a large swath of north Florida before crossing into Georgia as a category 2 hurricane.² Idalia was only the third major hurricane on record to make landfall in the Big Bend region and the strongest to make landfall since the Cedar Key hurricane in 1896.³ Hurricane Idalia brought significant storm surge and riverine flooding on Florida's west coast, including a peak storm surge level of 8 feet at Steinhatchee and a 6.9 foot storm surge that devastated Cedar Key.⁴ Other areas generally experienced flooding of 3 to 4 feet. Preliminary insured losses in Florida are estimated to be at least \$9.6 billion.⁵

Prior to landfall, on August 26, 2023, Governor DeSantis issued Executive Order 23-171, declaring a state of emergency for several counties due to the continuing recovery efforts from Hurricanes Ian and Nicole and the dangers of Invest 93L, which was predicted to develop and organize into a tropical storm as it moved over the Caribbean Sea and Gulf of Mexico.⁶ Governor DeSantis requested a major disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia on August 30, 2023, which was approved on August 31, 2023, making federal disaster assistance available for impacted Florida counties.⁷

Agricultural Losses Related to Hurricane Idalia

Hurricane Idalia also had a significant impact on the agricultural production in the region. More than 3.3 million acres of Florida's agricultural lands were affected, of which almost 74 percent was grazing land.⁸ The commodity groups most affected by the hurricane were animals and animal products and field and row crops. The University of Florida's Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences (UF/IFAS) predicts that agricultural losses from Hurricane Idalia will likely be between \$78.8 million and \$370.9 million.⁹ Although UF/IFAS has attempted to provide a rapid assessment of agricultural production losses in the state, it notes that other losses may have been incurred by impacted agricultural producers and are not included in its assessment, including:

⁵ Id.

Joseph R. Biden, Jr. Approves Major Disaster Declaration for Florida, Aug. 31, 2023, available at https://www.fema.gov/press-release/20230831/president-joseph-r-biden-jr-approves-major-disaster-declaration-florida (last visited on Oct. 26, 2023).

¹ Emily Powell, Florida Climate Center, *Hurricane Idalia Preliminary Post-Storm Summary*, Sept. 7, 2023, (last visited Oct. 26, 2023).

² Christa D. Court, Xiaohui Qiao, Mengming Li, Kelsey McDaid, Food and Resource Economics Department, University of Florida, Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences (UF/IFAS), *Preliminary Assessment of Agricultural Losses and Damages* ³ *Supra* note 1.

 $^{^{4}}$ Id.

⁶ State of Florida Executive Order 23-175, available at <u>https://www.flgov.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/08/EO-23-175-1.pdf</u> (last visited Oct. 26, 2023).

⁷ Executive Office of the Governor, *Governor Ron DeSantis Announces Approval of Florida's Major Disaster Declaration*, Aug. 31, 2023, available at <u>https://www.flgov.com/2023/08/31/governor-ron-desantis-announces-approval-of-floridas-major-disaster-declaration-2/</u> (last visited on Oct. 26, 2023). *See also*, Federal Emergency Management Administration, *President*

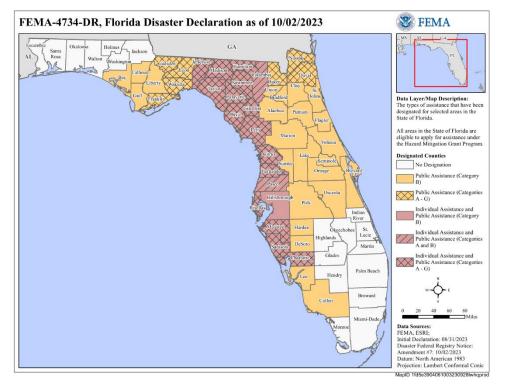
⁸ Supra note 2.

⁹ Id.

- Damage to agricultural-related infrastructure that will need to be repaired or replaced;
- Stored inputs, such as seeds and fertilizer, or stored harvested products that were damaged or destroyed;
- Expenses related to Hurricane Idalia-specific preparations ahead of the storm and clean-up after the storm;
- Production losses that may carry over to 2024 and beyond due to damages to infrastructure or other effects of the storm;
- Production losses for agricultural operations that specialize in post-harvest processing, packing, or distribution;
- Value of timber or forestry losses, which are being assessed by the Florida Forest Service; and
- Value of production losses to capture fisheries.

Counties Designated for FEMA Assistance

Below is the FEMA Florida Disaster Declaration map designating eligible counties for individual and public assistance.



The present situation for each issue in the bill is described below in Section III, Effect of Proposed Changes.

III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

Present Situation:

Taxation of Agricultural Property in Florida

Counties, municipalities, school districts, and some special districts have the authority to levy ad valorem ("property") taxes.¹⁰ Property tax applies to real property and tangible personal property.

"Tangible personal property" means all goods, chattels, and other articles of value (not including vehicles) capable of manual possession and whose chief value is intrinsic to the article itself.¹¹ All tangible personal property is subject to ad valorem taxation unless expressly exempted.¹² Household goods and personal effects,¹³ items of inventory,¹⁴ and up to \$25,000 of assessed value for each tangible personal property tax return¹⁵ are exempt from ad valorem taxation.

For purposes of ad valorem property taxation, agricultural equipment that is located on property classified as agricultural under s. 193.461, F.S., and is obsolete and no longer usable for its intended purpose is deemed to have a market value no greater than its value for salvage.¹⁶

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 1 creates s. 193.4518, F.S., providing that tangible personal property owned and operated by a farm, farm operation, or agricultural processing facility in certain counties shall be deemed to have a market value no greater than its salvage value, provided the tangible personal property was unable to be used in the operation of the facility for at least 60 days due to the effects of Hurricane Idalia. This valuation will be effective only for the 2024 tax year and is limited to properties in Charlotte, Citrus, Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hernando, Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas, Sarasota, Suwannee, or Taylor Counties.

The deadline to apply for this assessment is March 1, 2024. If the application is denied by the property appraiser, a petition may be filed with the value adjustment board to request the property be assessed according to this provision. The petition must be filed on or before the 25th day after the property appraiser mails the 2024 notice of assessment.

¹⁰ FLA. CONST. art VII, s. 9.

¹¹ Section 192.001(11)(d), F.S.

¹² Section 196.001(1), F.S.

¹³ Section 196.181, F.S.

¹⁴ Section 196.185, F.S.

¹⁵ Section 196.183, F.S.

¹⁶ Section 193.4615, F.S.

Present Situation:

Sales Tax

Florida Sales Tax

Florida levies a 6 percent sales and use tax on the sale or rental of most tangible personal property,¹⁷ admissions,¹⁸ transient rentals,¹⁹ and a limited number of services. In addition to the 6 percent sales tax, Florida law authorizes counties to levy discretionary sales surtaxes.²⁰ Sales tax is added to the price of the taxable good or service and collected from the purchaser at the time of sale. The sales and use tax accounted for approximately 75 percent of the state's General Revenue Fund in Fiscal Year 2022-2023.²¹

Chapter 212, F.S., contains provisions authorizing the levy and collection of Florida's sales and use tax, as well as the exemptions and credits applicable to certain items or uses under specified circumstances. There are currently more than 280 exemptions, exclusions, deduction, and credits from sales and use tax.²²

Building Materials for Nonresidential Farm Buildings

A "nonresidential farm building" is defined as any temporary or permanent building or support structure that is classified as a nonresidential farm building on a farm under s. 553.73(10)(c), F.S., or that is used primarily for agricultural purposes, is located on land that is an integral part of a farm operation or is classified as agricultural land under s. 193.461, F.S., and is not intended to be used as a residential dwelling.²³ The term includes barns, greenhouses, shade houses, farm offices, storage buildings, and poultry houses.

The sale of building materials used in the construction or repair of buildings and other projects is generally subject to the sales and use tax; however, a sale might be exempt depending upon how or where the materials are used or who makes the purchase.²⁴

Fencing Materials used in Agriculture

Current law exempts from the sales and use tax hog wire and barbed wire fencing, including gates and materials used to construct or repair such fencing, and materials used to construct or repair permanent or temporary fencing used to contain, confine, or process cattle, including gates and energized fencing systems if such fencing is used in agricultural operations on lands classified as agricultural lands under s. 193.461.²⁵ The purchaser or lessee must sign a certificate

¹⁷ Section 212.05(1)(a)1.a., F.S.

¹⁸ Section 212.04(b), F.S.

¹⁹ Section 212.03(1)(a), F.S.

²⁰ Section 212.055, F.S.

²¹ Office of Economic and Demographic Research, *Revenue Estimating Conference Long-Term Revenue Analysis Volume 39*, Table 1.3, available at <u>http://edr.state.fl.us/Content/conferences/longtermrevenue/index.cfm/</u> (last visited Nov. 1, 2023).

²² Office of Economic and Demographic Research, *Florida Tax Handbook* (2023), at 171-176, available at http://edr.state.fl.us/Content/revenues/reports/tax-handbook/taxhandbook2023.pdf (last visited Nov. 1, 2023).

²³ Section 604.50(d), F.S.

²⁴ See s. 212.08, F.S..

²⁵ Section 212.08(5)(a), F.S.

stating that the item to be exempted is for the exclusive use which would qualify the purchaser for the exemption.

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 2 exempts the purchase of fencing materials used in the repair or replacement of agricultural fencing that was damaged as a direct result of Hurricane Idalia from the sales and use tax. The exemption is available through a refund of previously paid taxes and applies to purchases made between August 30, 2023, and June 30, 2024.

The exempt fencing materials must be used to replace or repair fences located in Charlotte, Citrus, Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hernando, Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas, Sarasota, Suwannee, or Taylor County that were damaged as a direct result of the impact of Hurricane Idalia.

To receive a refund, the owner of the fencing materials must apply to the Department of Revenue (DOR) by December 31, 2024, and include the following information:

- The name and address of the person claiming the refund;
- The address and assessment roll parcel number of the agricultural land where the fencing materials will be or were used;
- The sales invoice or other proof of purchase of the fencing materials, showing the amount of sales tax paid, the date of purchase, and the name and address of the dealer from whom the materials were purchased; and
- An affidavit executed by the owner of the fencing materials including a statement that the fencing materials were or will be used to repair fencing damaged as a direct result of the impact of Hurricane Idalia.

The bill provides for retroactivity to August 30, 2023, and authorizes the DOR to adopt emergency rules to implement this provision.

Section 3 exempts the purchase of certain building materials²⁶ used to repair or replace nonresidential farm buildings that were damaged as a direct result of Hurricane Idalia from the sales and use tax. The exemption is available through a refund of previously paid taxes and applies to purchases made between August 30, 2023, and June 30, 2024. The exempt building materials are broadly defined as tangible personal property that becomes a component part of a nonresidential farm building.

The exempt building materials must be used to replace or repair nonresidential farm buildings in Charlotte, Citrus, Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hernando, Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas, Sarasota, Suwannee, or Taylor County that were damaged as a direct result of the impact of Hurricane Idalia.

²⁶ The bill defines "building materials" as tangible personal property that becomes a component part of a nonresidential farm building.

To receive a refund, the owner of the building materials must apply to the DOR by December 31, 2024, and include the following information:

- The name and address of the person claiming the refund;
- The address and assessment roll parcel number of the real property where the building materials will be or were used;
- The sales invoice or other proof of purchase of the building materials, showing the amount of sales tax paid, the date of purchase, and the name and address of the sales tax dealer from whom the materials were purchased; and
- An affidavit executed by the owner of the building materials including a statement that the building materials were or will be used to repair the nonresidential farm building damaged as a direct result of the impact of Hurricane Idalia.

The bill provides for retroactivity to August 30, 2023, and authorizes the DOR to adopt emergency rules to implement this provision.

Present Situation:

Refund of Fuel Taxes

Motor fuel and diesel fuel are subject to state taxation pursuant to ch. 206, F.S. The tax rate is a combination of several state and local rates, and the revenue collected is distributed to various state trust funds and to local governments for revenue sharing purposes.²⁷ For 2021, the combined state tax rate is 26.5 cents per gallon.²⁸ In addition, diesel fuel may be subject to sales tax if such fuel is used in trade or business and not used upon the public highways of Florida.²⁹

Current law exempts the sale or use of motor and diesel fuel for agricultural and aquacultural purposes;³⁰ however, agricultural and aquacultural purposes are generally defined to mean "used exclusively on a farm or for processing farm products on the farm," and does not include fuel "used in any vehicle driven or equipment operated upon public highways of this state."³¹

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 4 creates an exemption from state and local taxes imposed on motor fuel and diesel under parts I and II, ch. 206, F.S., for fuel that is used for the transportation of agricultural products from the farm or agricultural land to a facility used to process, package, or store the product; and for fuel that is used for hurricane debris removal. The exemption is limited to Charlotte, Citrus, Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hernando, Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas, Sarasota, Suwannee, or Taylor counties.

²⁷ Section 206.41, F.S.

²⁸ Revenue Estimating Conference, *Florida Tax Handbook (2023)*, pp. 131-136, available at: <u>http://edr.state.fl.us/Content/revenues/reports/tax-handbook/index.cfm. (last</u> visited Nov. 1, 2023).

²⁹ Section 212.0501, F.S.

³⁰ Sections 206.41(4)(c), 206.64, 206.874(2)-(3), and 212.0501, F.S.

³¹ Section 206.41(4)(c)2. The restriction does not apply to fuel used on highways to move equipment from one farm to another. *Id.*

The exemption is available through a refund of previously paid taxes and applies to purchases made between August 30, 2023, and June 30, 2024. Excluded from this exemption are the "constitutional fuel tax" levied under s. 9(c), Art. XII of the 1968 State Constitution, and the 0.125 cents per gallon levied to defray expenses for motor fuel inspection, testing, and analysis by the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services.³²

To receive a refund, the fuel purchaser must apply to the DOR by December 31, 2024, and include the following information:

- The name and address of the person claiming the refund.
- The name and address of up to three owners of a farm or agricultural land whose agricultural product was shipped by the fuel purchaser.
- The sales invoice or other proof of purchase of the fuel, showing the number of gallons of fuel purchased, the type of fuel purchased, the date of purchase, and the name and place of business of the dealer from whom the fuel was purchased.
- The license number, or other identification number, of the motor vehicle that used the exempt fuel.
- An affidavit executed by the fuel purchaser including a statement that he or she purchased and used the fuel in a manner that qualifies for this exemption.

The bill provides for retroactivity to August 30, 2023, and authorizes the DOR to adopt emergency rules to implement this provision.

Present Situation:

My Safe Florida Home Program

In 2006, the Legislature created the My Safe Florida Home (MSFH) Program within the Department of Financial Services (DFS), with the intent that the program provide trained and certified inspectors to perform inspections for owners of site-built, single-family, residential properties (mitigation inspections), and grants to eligible applicants, subject to funding availability.³³ The original appropriation in 2006 was \$250 million for a period not to exceed three years with any unused appropriated funds reverting to the state on June 30, 2009.³⁴ While the MSFH program was never repealed from law, additional funding was not appropriated until May 2022.³⁵

During the 2022D Special Session, the Legislature passed a property insurance bill (SB 2-D),³⁶ in which it revised the program and renewed the funding for the MSFH program by appropriating \$150 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DFS for the MSFH program for the 2022-2023 fiscal year.³⁷ The funds appropriated were allocated as follows:

• \$115 million for mitigation grants.

³² Sections 206.41(1)(a) and (h), F.S.

³³ S. 215.5586, F.S.

³⁴ Chapter 2006-12 L.O.F.

³⁵ Chapter 2022-268 L.O.F.

³⁶ Chapter 2022-271, L.O.F.

³⁷ Id.

- \$25 million for hurricane mitigation inspections.
- \$4 million for education and consumer awareness.
- \$1 million for public outreach for contractors and estate brokers and sales associates.
- \$5 million for administrative costs.

During the 2023 Regular Session, the Legislature extended the MSFH program to include homes insured up to \$700,000, increased the overall grant award for low-income recipients from \$5,000 to \$10,000, and removed geographic requirements that eligible homes be located in the windborne debris region, making it a statewide program.³⁸ The program is currently paused as applications have greatly exceeded the amount of funding available.³⁹ The 2023-2024 General Appropriations Act included an additional appropriation of \$100 million for the program.⁴⁰

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 5 directs DFS to stop taking applications that exceed the amount of available funding.

Section 6 appropriates \$176,170,000 in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DFS for mitigation grants under the MSFH program for applications submitted on or before October 15, 2023. This section also appropriates \$5,285,100 in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DFS for administrative costs related to the MSFH program.

Present Situation:

FEMA Public Assistance Grant Program

The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Public Assistance (PA) Grant Program provides funding to states, tribes, local governments and certain types of private nonprofit organizations to assist them in responding to and recovering from presidentially-declared major disasters or emergencies. PA is intended to supplement state and local resources when an incident exceeds their ability to respond and recover. PA is only available after the President declares an emergency or major disaster upon request by the governor of the affected state. Preliminary damage assessments by FEMA, in collaboration with state, local, and tribal governments, are used to determine if the estimated cost of assistance exceeds certain thresholds and whether PA should be authorized. In Florida, once PA is authorized, the Florida Division of Emergency Management (DEM) becomes the primary PA grant recipient. State, tribal, and local governments, as well as eligible nonprofit entities, may then apply for funding as "applicants." Applicants must submit a request for grant funds to the DEM, which evaluates eligibility for PA with FEMA.⁴¹

³⁸ Chapter 2023-176 L.O.F.

³⁹ Department of Financial Services, *My Safe Florida Home Program*, available at <u>https://mysafeflhome.com</u> (last visited Oct., 26, 2023).

⁴⁰ Specific Appropriation 2368A, ch. 2023-239, Laws of Fla.

⁴¹ Congressional Research Service, *A Brief Overview of FEMA's Public Assistance Program*, available at: <u>https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/IF/IF11529</u> (last visited Oct. 30, 2023).

PA funds are categorized broadly as either "emergency work" or "permanent work." Within those two broad categories are separate sub-categories. Emergency work⁴² (Categories A and B) may be authorized under an emergency or major disaster declaration. It includes efforts undertaken to save lives and protect property and public health and safety, or to lessen or avert an immediate threat of additional damage. Permanent work⁴³ (Categories C–G) may only be authorized under a major disaster declaration. It includes efforts to repair, restore, reconstruct, or replace disaster-damaged public and eligible private nonprofit facilities.⁴⁴

PA Cost-Sharing

PA funding is subject to a cost-share, of which the federal share may not be less than 75 percent of the eligible costs.⁴⁵ The federal cost share may be increased beyond 75 percent in limited circumstances, and for limited periods of time, if warranted.⁴⁶

Florida Statutes provides that in cases where the state accepts federal assistance under the PA Program, and such assistance requires matching funds, the state will provide the full match requirement for state agencies and one-half of the required match for local governments.⁴⁷ However, eligible private non-profits are responsible for the entire required match.

In cases of hardship, local governments can apply to the Governor for a partial or complete waiver of the required match amount if the local government applies within the first 18 months a disaster is declared.⁴⁸

In December 2022, the Legislature appropriated \$350 million to the DEM to provide the federal match requirement for FEMA PA grants for eligible local governments impacted by Hurricane Ian.⁴⁹

For Hurricane Idalia, FEMA approved 100 percent reimbursement for 30 days for work in Category A (debris removal) from September 4 until October 3 and Category B (emergency protective measures) from August 27 until September 25. The DEM requested a 30-day extension for the coverage of the Category A (debris removal) expenditures that is current under consideration for approval by FEMA.⁵⁰

⁴⁴ FEMA, Public Assistance Program and Policy Guide, Version 4, p. 140, available at: <u>https://www.fema.gov/sites/default/files/documents/fema_pappg-v4-updated-links_policy_6-1-2020.pdf (last visited Oct. 30, 100)</u>

⁴² The performance period for emergency work is normally within 6 months after the presidential declaration, unless extended.

⁴³ The performance period for permanent work is normally within 18 months after the presidential declaration, unless extended.

<u>2023).</u>

 $[\]overline{^{45}}$ Supra note 27 at p. 25.

⁴⁶ Id.

⁴⁷ Section 252.37(5)(a), F.S.

⁴⁸ Section 252.37(5)(b), F.S.

⁴⁹ Chapter 2022-272 Laws of Fla.

⁵⁰ FEMA letter to DEM, *Re: Florida Division of Emergency Management Request, Dated September 22, 2023, To Designate Timeframe of September 4, 2023, to October 3, 2023, In Accordance With the FEMA-4734-DR-FL Declaration, (October 31, 2023). FEMA letter to DEM, <i>Re: Florida Division of Emergency Management Request, Dated September 20, 2023, To Designate Timeframe of August 27 to September 25, 2020, In Accordance With the FEMA-4734-DR-FL*

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 7 creates s. 252.37(5)(d), F.S., to provide that subject to appropriation, the Legislature intends to provide the entire match requirement for FEMA Public Assistance to local governments within counties designated for eligible for individual assistance and public assistance (Categories A-G) under the disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia on a first-come, first-served basis. To qualify, local governments must enter into agreements with the division to have their match requirements waived and must agree to use an equal amount of funds toward further disaster recovery or mitigation.

The DEM must report quarterly to the Governor and the chair of each legislative appropriations committee on the amount of match requirement waived, agreements entered into with local governments, and the amount of remaining funds available.

This provision expires June 30, 2028.

Section 8 appropriates \$30 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DEM to provide the federal match requirement for FEMA Public Assistance Program grants for local governments under s. 252.37(5)(d), F.S., as created in the bill. The balance of this appropriation which is not disbursed by June 30, 2024, may be carried forward for up to 5 years after the effective date of the bill.

Present Situation:

Florida Emergency Management Assistance Foundation

The Florida Emergency Management Assistance Foundation was created by the Legislature in December 2022 as a direct-support organization of the DEM.⁵¹ The foundation is charged with providing assistance, funding, and support to DEM in its disaster response, recovery, and relief efforts for natural emergencies. The foundation is currently operating under the name "Florida Disaster Foundation."⁵² The foundation operates pursuant to a contract with the DEM.

The foundation is governed by a board of directors of five Florida citizen members appointed by the director of DEM for up to two terms of 3 years. A majority of members must be knowledgeable about emergency management activities and programs, and geographic representation must be considered in their selection. Currently the foundation has three board

Declaration, (October 24, 2023). DEM letter to FEMA, RE: Request for Cost Share Extension (Category A) DR-4734-FL Hurricane Idalia, (October 11, 2023).

⁵¹ Section 252.71, F.S. Chapter 2022-272, Laws of Fla. See also Document No. N23000006094 on the Department of State corporate filing website for more information, available at sunbiz.org.

⁵² See foundation website available at <u>https://www.floridadisasterfoundation.org/</u> (last visited Nov. 1, 2023).

members appointed in May 2023 as an initial board.⁵³ The first public meeting of the board of the foundation will be December 5, 2023.⁵⁴

The authority for the foundation is repealed December 31, 2024, unless reviewed and saved from repeal by the Legislature.

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 9 extends the expiration date for the foundation to October 1, 2027.

Present Situation:

Local Government Emergency Revolving Bridge Loan Program

During the 2023B legislative session, the Legislature created s. 288.066, F.S., to establish the Local Government Emergency Response Bridge Loan within the Department of Economic Opportunity (hereinafter Department of Commerce)⁵⁵ to provide financial assistance to local governments impacted by Hurricane Ian or Hurricane Nicole.^{56,57} The purpose of the loan program is to assist these local governments in maintaining operations by bridging the gap between the time that the declared disaster occurred and the time that additional funding sources or revenues are secured to provide financial assistance.⁵⁸ The bill appropriated \$50 million to the department for the program.

During the 2023 legislative session, the Legislature amended s. 288.066, F.S., to require the Local Government Emergency Bridge Loan Program to become a revolving program and make funds available for local governments impacted by federally declared disasters until July 1, 2038. The program was also renamed the Local Government Emergency Revolving Bridge Loan Program.⁵⁹

The Legislature also appropriated an additional \$50 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the Economic Development Trust Fund of the Department of Commerce for the bridge loan program.⁶⁰ Any funds from the original appropriation that had not been loaned to a local government pursuant to a loan agreement as of July 1, 2023, were

⁵⁴ Notice of Meeting, Florida Emergency Assistance Foundation, available at

⁵³ DEM, Executive Director Kevin Guthrie Appoints Three to the Florida Emergency Management Assistance Foundation, (May 5, 2023), available at <u>https://www.floridadisaster.org/news-media/news/20230505-executive-director-kevin-guthrie-appoints-three-to-the-florida-emergency-management-association-foundation/</u> (last visited Nov. 1, 2023).

https://www.floridadisasterfoundation.org/globalassets/public-notice-for-femaf-board-meeting-20231205.pdf (last visited Nov. 1, 2023).

 ⁵⁵ Department of Economic Opportunity was renamed Department of Commerce in 2023, *see* Chapter 2023-173 L.O.F.
 ⁵⁶ Chapter 2023-1 L.O.F.

⁵⁷ The following local governments have availed themselves of the Local Government Emergency Bridge Loan Program as of October, 2023: City of Sanibel; Lee County; City of Fort Myers Beach; City of Bonita Springs; and City of Crystal River. Department of Commerce, Press Release, Aug. 24, 2023, available at <a href="https://www.floridajobs.org/news-center/DEO-Press/2023/08/24/deadline-approaching-for-hurricane-ian-and-nicole-impacted-communities-to-apply-for-funding-available-through-the-local-government-emergency-revolving-bridge-loan-program (last visited Oct. 31, 2023).

⁵⁹ Section 288.066, F.S.

⁶⁰ Chapter 2023-304 L.O.F.

transferred to the Economic Development Trust Fund to be used for the Local Government Emergency Revolving Bridge Loan Program. Lastly, all loans made pursuant to the existing Local Government Emergency Bridge Loan Program must be repaid into the Economic Development Trust Fund and be made available for loans under the revolving loan program.⁶¹

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 10 amends s. 288.066(3)(c), F.S., to extend the loan term to up to five years. Currently the term of the loan is 24 months. However, the department may extend the loan for up to 6 months based on the local government's financial condition.

Section 11 authorizes the Department of Commerce to amend previously executed agreements to be allow for a loan term of five years from the original date of execution, upon request of the local government.

Present Situation:

State Housing Initiative Program for Hurricane Idalia Impacted Counties

Following the 2004 hurricane season, a statewide Hurricane Housing Work Group was created to recommend how best to leverage funding recommended by the Governor for hurricane housing recovery needs. The work group recommended, and the Legislature subsequently funded, the Hurricane Housing Recovery Program (HHRP) and the Rental Recovery Loan Program (RRLP).⁶²

SHIP dollars may be used to fund emergency repairs, new construction, rehabilitation, down payment and closing cost assistance, impact fees, construction and gap financing, mortgage buydowns, acquisition of property for affordable housing, matching dollars for federal housing grants and programs, and homeownership counseling. SHIP funds may be used to assist units that meet the standards of ch. 553, F.S.⁶³

Additionally, related to recovery from emergencies, s. 420.9073(5), F.S., authorizes the FHFC to withhold up to \$5 million of the total amount distributed each fiscal year from the Local Government Housing Trust Fund to provide additional funding to counties and eligible municipalities where a state of emergency has been declared by the Governor. Following Hurricane Ian, the FHFC awarded the \$5 million set aside to local SHIP offices in areas hardest hit by Hurricane Ian to assist residents in several Southwest Florida counties to pay home insurance deductibles.⁶⁴

⁶¹ Section 288.066, F.S.

⁶² See FHFC, <u>2006 Annual Report</u>, p. 40 and 42, available at <u>https://www.floridahousing.org/docs/default-source/data-docs-and-reports/2006AR_SpreadsPDFweb.pdf</u> (last visited Oct. 27, 2023).

⁶³ Florida Housing Finance Corporation, *State Housing Initiatives Partnership*, available at https://www.floridahousing.org/programs/special-programs/ship---state-housing-initiatives-partnership-program (last visited Oct. 31, 2023)

⁶⁴Governor Ron DeSantis Announces Support for Ian-Impacted Homeowners Insurance Deductibles, *News Releases*, available at <u>https://www.flgov.com/2022/10/22/governor-ron-desantis-announces-support-for-ian-impacted-homeowners-insurance-deductibles/</u> (last visited Oct. 30, 2023).

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 12 appropriates \$25 million from the Local Government Housing Trust Fund to the Florida Housing Finance Corporation for hurricane recovery purposes through the Hurricane Housing Recovery program. The funds shall be administered to eligible counties and municipalities based on Hurricane Idalia FEMA damage assessment data and population. Hurricane recovery purposes includes, but is not limited to:

- Site preparation, demolition, repair, and replacement of housing;
- Repair, replacement and relocation assistance for manufactured homes;
- Acquisition of building materials for home repair and construction;
- Assistance to homeowners to pay insurance deductibles;
- Down payment assistance; and
- Housing reentry assistance, such as security deposits, utility deposits, and temporary storage of household furnishings.

The Florida Housing Finance Corporation is directed to coordinate with the DEM to ensure benefits are not duplicated.

Present Situation:

DEM Hurricane Recovery Grant Program

The Division of Emergency Management coordinates with the federal government, state agencies, local governments, and private entities to respond to and recovery from a declared disaster.⁶⁵ In this coordination, including as discussed above reviewing local governments' Public Assistance requests to FEMA, the DEM has a broad perspective of the activities undertaken in relation to an event.

In the 2019-2020 General Appropriations Act, the Legislature appropriated \$25 million from general revenue to the DEM to administer a hurricane recovery grant program to assist local governments with mitigation, repair, and other recovery activities related to Hurricane Michael. In addition to project funding appropriated within the General Appropriations Act and local government reimbursement and grant requests to FEMA, the DEM was authorized to provide grants using this funding for projects where there were insufficient federal funds, private funds, or insurance proceeds available to conduct the project.⁶⁶ A similar program was funded in the 2023-2024 General Appropriations Act for grants for recovery work related to Hurricanes Ian and Nicole.⁶⁷

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 13 appropriates \$50 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund for the 2023-2024 fiscal year to the DEM to provide grants or loans for hurricane repair or recovery projects within counties designated for individual assistance and public assistance (Categories A-G) in the FEMA disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia.

⁶⁵ Section 252.35, F.S.

⁶⁶ Specific Appropriation 2645A, ch. 2019-115, Laws of Fla.

⁶⁷ Specific Appropriation 2676A, ch. 2023-239, Laws of Fla.

The DEM is authorized to provide funding to local governments, independent special districts and school boards, including charter schools, to fund gaps in:

- Mitigation of local and county revenue losses and operating deficits;
- Infrastructure repair and replacement, including road, sewer and water facilities;
- Beach renourishment;
- Debris removal; and
- Dredging of public waterways.

Except for projects in fiscally constrained counties, local governments requesting funding for infrastructure repair, dredging of public waterways, or beach renourishment projects must secure matching funds of at least 50 percent of the project cost. Additionally, applicants must certify to the DEM in the application that the funding is necessary to maintain services or infrastructure essential to support health, safety, and welfare functions; funding is necessary to reimburse the applicant for unanticipated expenses related to the respond to Hurricane Idalia; and insufficient funds are available to the applicant to do the projects and should funds become available the applicant would reimburse the state.

The DEM is directed to coordinate with other state agencies to ensure there is no duplication of benefits between these funds and other sources. The DEM is authorized to provide grants to projects which are ineligible under other state and federal programs. Approved applications for projects which are eligible for funding from other services, must be provided as loans which must be repaid up to the amount of the other funding received. The applicant must reimburse the state if other funds subsequently become available to meet the need of the original application. Any funds reimbursed to the state must be deposited in the General Revenue Fund.

Present Situation:

Small County Outreach Program

The Small County Outreach Program under the Department of Transportation (DOT) assists small county governments in repairing or rehabilitating county bridges, paving unpaved roads, addressing road-related draining improvements, resurfacing or reconstructing county roads, or constructing capacity or safety improvements to county roads.⁶⁸ Under the program, the DOT funds 75 percent of the cost of eligible projects.⁶⁹

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 14 appropriates \$10 million in nonrecurring funds from the State Transportation Trust Fund to the DOT for transportation projects under the Small County Outreach program within counties designated for individual assistance and public assistance (Categories A-G) in the FEMA disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia.

⁶⁸ Section 339.2812, F.S.

⁶⁹ Section 339.2812(4)(a), F.S.

Present Situation:

Community Planning

The Community Planning Act provides counties and municipalities with the power to plan for future development by adopting comprehensive plans.⁷⁰ Each county and municipality must maintain a comprehensive plan to guide future development.⁷¹

All development, both public and private, and all development orders approved by local governments must be consistent with the local government's comprehensive plan.⁷² A comprehensive plan is intended to provide for the future use of land, which contemplates a gradual and ordered growth, and establishes a long-range maximum limit on the possible intensity of land use.

A locality's comprehensive plan lays out the locations for future public facilities, including roads, water and sewer facilities, neighborhoods, parks, schools, and commercial and industrial developments. A comprehensive plan is made up of 10 required elements, each laying out regulations for a different facet of development.⁷³

A comprehensive plan is implemented through the adoption of land development regulations⁷⁴ that are consistent with the plan, and which contain specific and detailed provisions necessary to implement the plan.⁷⁵ Such regulations must, among other prescriptions, regulate the subdivision of land and the use of land for the land use categories in the land use element of the comprehensive plan.⁷⁶ Substantially affected persons have the right to maintain administrative actions which assure that land development regulations implement and are consistent with the comprehensive plan.⁷⁷

Development that does not conform to the comprehensive plan may not be approved by a local government unless the local government amends its comprehensive plan first. State law requires a proposed comprehensive plan amendment to receive two public hearings, the first held by the local planning board, and subsequently by the governing board.⁷⁸

⁷⁰ Section 163.3167(1), F.S.

⁷¹ Section 163.3167(2), F.S.

⁷² Section 163.3194(3), F.S

⁷³ Section 163.3177(6), F.S. The 10 required elements include capital improvements; future land use plan; transportation; general sanitary sewer, solid waste, drainage, potable water, and natural groundwater aquifer recharge; conservation; recreation and open space; housing; coastal management; intergovernmental coordination; and property rights. Throughout statutes exist plans and programs that may be added as optional elements.

⁷⁴ "Land development regulations" means ordinances enacted by governing bodies for the regulation of any aspect of development and includes any local government zoning, rezoning, subdivision, building construction, or sign regulations or any other regulations controlling the development of land, except that this definition does not apply in s. 163.3213, F.S. See s. 163.3164(26), F.S.

⁷⁵ Section 163.3202, F.S.

⁷⁶ Id.

⁷⁷ Section 163.3213, F.S.

⁷⁸ Sections 163.3174(4)(a) and 163.3184, F.S.

Development Permits and Orders

The Community Planning Act defines "development" as "the carrying out of any building activity or mining operation, the making of any material change in the use or appearance of any structure or land, or the dividing of land into three or more parcels."⁷⁹ When a party wishes to engage in development activity, they must seek a development permit from the appropriate local government having jurisdiction. Under the Community Planning Act, a development permit includes "any building permit, zoning permit, subdivision approval, rezoning, certification, special exception, variance, or any other official action of local government having the effect of permitting the development of land."⁸⁰ Once a local government has officially granted or denied a development permit, the official action constitutes a development order.⁸¹ A development order vests certain rights related to the land.⁸²

Restrictions on Local Building Restrictions Following Hurricanes Ian and Nicole

Following the 2022 hurricane season, the Legislature passed a hurricane resiliency bill (SB 250)⁸³ that, in part, provided that a local government, located within 100 miles of where Hurricane Ian or Hurricane Nicole made landfall, shall not adopt more restrictive or burdensome procedures to its comprehensive plan or land development regulations concerning the review, approval or issuance of a site plan, development permit, or development order, or propose any such adoption of amendment before October 1, 2024.

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 15 of the bill extends the prohibition on building restrictions enacted in ch. 2023-304, Laws of Florida, to October 1, 2026. The 100 mile radius restriction is removed and the bill subjects the following counties and municipalities located therein to the prohibition of the adoption of more restrictive or burdensome procedures to comprehensive plan or land development regulations: Charlotte, Collier, Desoto, Glades, Hardee, Hendry, Highlands, Lee, Manatee, and Sarasota.

Present Situation:

Funding for New Emergency Operations Centers

Section 252.38, F.S., charges counties and applicable municipalities with "establish[ing] and maintain[ing] such an emergency management agency and develop[ing] a county emergency management plan and program that is coordinated and consistent with the state comprehensive emergency management plan and program."⁸⁴ Additionally, among other related authority, political subdivisions are directed to establish emergency operating centers to provide continuity of government and direction and control of emergency operations.⁸⁵

⁷⁹ Section 163.3164(14), F.S.

⁸⁰ *Id.* at (16).

⁸¹ See id. at (15).

⁸² See s. 163.3167(3), F.S.

⁸³ Section 14, ch. 23-304, Laws of Fla.

⁸⁴ Section 252.38(1)(a), (2), F.S.

⁸⁵ Section 252.38(3)(a)(3), F.S.

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 16 appropriates \$3 million in fixed capital outlay from general revenue to the DEM for facility planning and design grants for the following fiscally constrained counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia: Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Suwannee, and Taylor.⁸⁶ Eligible counties may apply for a grant to be used for engineering, planning, and design services. The DEM must prioritize applications for grants that will fund public safety complexes, combining emergency operations, fire or police services, emergency medical services, or dispatch in one facility. Lastly, the DEM must grant awards based on greatest need and conduct assessments, considering:

- The current condition of the structures;
- Whether the current structures are aged or appropriately hurricane rated for the geographic location or proposed site;
- The need for a consolidated and updated facility; and
- The ability to expand the facility in the future based on need.

Present Situation:

Rural Infrastructure Fund for Impacted Counties

The Rural Infrastructure Fund is a grant program created to facilitate the planning, preparing, and financing of infrastructure projects in rural communities.⁸⁷ The program funds infrastructure project grants, infrastructure feasibility grants, and preclearance review grants.

The Department of Commerce may award grants for up to 75 percent or the total infrastructure project costs or up to 100 percent of the total infrastructure project cost for a project located in a rural community that is also located in a fiscally constrained county or rural area of opportunity.⁸⁸ Additionally, projects may include improving any inadequate infrastructure that has resulted in regulatory action that prohibits economic or community growth or reducing the costs to community users of proposed infrastructure improvements that exceed such costs in comparable communities.

Eligible uses of funds include improvements to public infrastructure for industrial or commercial sites, upgrades to or development of public tourism infrastructure, infrastructure feasibility studies, or surveys and other activities related to the identification and preclearance review of land for infrastructure projects. Infrastructure can include public or public-private partnership facilities, like stormwater systems, telecommunication, roads, and nature-based tourism.⁸⁹

A total of \$25 million in funding was made through the Rural Infrastructure Fund for Fiscal Year 2023-2024. Twenty million was available for eligible rural communities statewide and an additional \$5 million was available specifically for inland Florida Panhandle counties.⁹⁰

⁸⁶ Hurricane Idalia impacted ten fiscally constrained counties: Columbia; Dixie; Gilchrist; Hamilton; Jefferson; Lafayette; Levy; Madison; Suwannee; and Taylor.

⁸⁷ See s. 288.0655, F.S.

⁸⁸ See also s. 288.0656, F.S., for the definition of rural community and rural area of opportunity.

⁸⁹ Id.

⁹⁰ Specific Appropriation 2324, ch. 2023-239, Laws of Fla.

Effect of Proposed Situation:

Section 17 amends s. 288.0655, F.S., to authorize the Department of Commerce to award grants to fiscally constrained counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia for the purpose of planning, preparing, and financing infrastructure projects.⁹¹ Such eligible projects include:

- Roads other remedies to transportation impediments;
- Stormwater systems;
- Water or wastewater facilities; and
- Telecommunications.

Under the bill, these changes expire July 1, 2024.

Section 18 appropriates \$5 million in Fixed Capital Outlay from the General Revenue Fund to the Department of Commerce to fund the Rural Infrastructure Fund projects for fiscally constrained counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia.

Present Situation:

Agricultural Economic Development Program

In 2000 the Legislature created the Agricultural Economic Development Program,⁹² which provides loans to farmers who experienced losses due to natural disasters or socioeconomic events or conditions.⁹³ Loan funds may be used to restore or replace essential physical property or remove debris from essential physical property, pay all or part of production costs associated with the disaster year, pay essential family living expenses, and restructure farm debts.⁹⁴

To be eligible for the program, agricultural producers must have a parcel or parcels of land not exceeding 300 acres⁹⁵ and funds may be issued as direct loans or as loan guarantees for up to 90 percent of the total loan, in amounts between \$30,000 and \$300,000.⁹⁶ Applicants must provide at least 10 percent equity.⁹⁷

The following crops are eligible for the emergency loan program:98

- Crops grown for human consumption;
- Crops planted and grown for livestock consumption, including, but not limited to, grain, seed, and forage crops;
- Crops grown for fiber, except for trees; and
- Specialty crops, such as seafood and aquaculture.⁹⁹

⁹¹ The fiscally constrained counties are Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Suwannee, and Taylor.

⁹² Ch. 2000-308, s. 26, Laws of Fla. (creating s. 570.249, F.S., effective June 16, 2000).

⁹³ Section 570.82(1)(a), F.S.

⁹⁴ Id.

⁹⁵ Section 570.82(1)(b), F.S.

⁹⁶ Section 570.82(1)(c), F.S.

⁹⁷ Id.

⁹⁸ Section 570.82(2), F.S.

⁹⁹ Id.

In order to qualify for a loan the applicant must:

- Submit an application to the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services (DACS) within 90 days after the date of the natural disaster or socioeconomic condition or event occurs or the crop damage becomes apparent;
- Be a citizen of the United States and a bona fide resident of the state;
- Demonstrate the need for economic assistance; and
- Demonstrate that he or she has the ability to repay the loan.¹⁰⁰

All loans must be secured and a first lien is required on all property acquired, produced, or refinanced with loan funds.¹⁰¹ The specific type of collateral required may vary depending upon the loan purpose, repayment ability, and the particular circumstances of the applicant.¹⁰²

The term of the loans for crops, livestock, and non-real-estate losses are up to 7 years, or, in special circumstances, up to 20 years, and loans for physical losses to real estate building have a term of up to 30 years.¹⁰³ The program requires borrowers to return to conventional credit sources when they are financially able.¹⁰⁴

The statute also authorizes DACS to establish a grant program to provide aid to agribusinesses to assist in market development. The statute, including the loan program, has never been funded by the Legislature and no loans have been made.

Effect of the Proposed Changes:

Agricultural Economic Development Program

Section 19 repeals s. 570.82, F.S., relating to the Agricultural Economic Development Program.

Agriculture and Aquaculture Producers Natural Disaster Recovery Loan Program

Section 20 creates s. 570.822, F.S., to establish the Agriculture and Aquaculture Producers Natural Disaster Recovery Loan Program as a revolving loan program with the DACS to provide financial assistance to agriculture and aquaculture producers that have experienced damage or destruction from a declared natural disaster.

Under the program, the DACS will make low-interest or interest-free loans of up to \$500,000 to eligible applicants. An approved applicant may receive no more than one loan per declared disaster, two loans per year in disaster loans, and five loans within any 3-year period. The term of each loan is 10 years.

The bill authorizes loan funds to be used for the restoration, repair, or replacement of essential physical property or the removal vegetative debris from essential physical property. If loan

¹⁰⁰ Section 570.82(4), F.S.

¹⁰¹ Section 570.82(5), F.S.

 $^{^{102}}$ Id.

¹⁰³ Section 570.82(6), F.S.

¹⁰⁴ *Id*.

funds are used to construct a building or structure, it must comply with the storm-hardening standards for nonresidential farm buildings¹⁰⁵ as adopted by the DACS by rule.¹⁰⁶

To be eligible, an applicant must own or lease a bona fide farm operation that is a located in a county named in a declared natural emergency and that was damaged or destroyed as a result of such declared natural emergency. The bill defines a "bona fide farm operation" to mean a farm operation engaged in the a good faith commercial agricultural use of land on land classified as agricultural pursuant to s. 193.461, F.S., or on sovereign submerged land that is leased to the applicant by the DACS pursuant to s. 597.010, F.S., and that produces agricultural products within the definition of agriculture under s. 570.02, F.S.¹⁰⁷

The eligible applicant must also:

- Maintain complete and acceptable farm records, pursuant to criteria published by the DACS, and present them as proof of the production levels and bona fide farm operations;
- Demonstrate a need for financial assistance; and
- Demonstrate an ability to repay the loan or meet a standard credit rating, as determined by the DACS.

When a natural disaster is declared pursuant to s. 252.36, F.S., the DACS shall determine if funds are available to make loans, whether from a specific appropriation or availability of funds due to repayments. The DACS will notice an application period for the loan program within 60 days after the date of a declared natural disaster. The application period runs for up to one year or until all available loan funds are exhausted, whichever occurs first.

The bill requires the DACS to enter into a written agreement with an approved applicant which details the terms and conditions of the loan, including a condition that the loan is due upon the sale of the property or if other collateral for the property is sold. The bill provides that a loan issued under the loan program is not assumable. An approved applicant must also agree to stay in production for the duration of the loan term. The DACS may periodically review an approved applicant to confirm whether the applicant is in compliance with the conditions and terms of the loan agreement. If it is found that the applicant is no longer in production or has violated the terms of the loan agreement, the DACS may seek the repayment of the entire loan, including any interests or costs, and excluding any applied or anticipated reduction of the original principal balance.

The bill requires all loans to be secured by a first lien on the property or other collateral as provided in the loan agreement, which the DACS must record in the public records in the county

¹⁰⁵ As defined in s. 604.50(2), F.S.

¹⁰⁶ Section 640.50(2)(d), F.S., defines a "nonresidential farm building" as a temporary or permanent building or support structure that is classified as a nonresidential farm building on a farm under s. 553.73(10)(c), F.S., or that is used primarily for agricultural purposes, is located on land that is an integral part of a farm operation or is classified as agricultural land under s. 193.461, F.S., and is not intended to be used as a residential dwelling. The term may include, but is not limited to, a barn, greenhouse, shade house, farm office, storage building, or poultry house.

¹⁰⁷ The definition means the science and art of production of plants and animals useful to humans, including to a variable extent the preparation of these products for human use and their disposal by marketing or otherwise, and includes aquaculture, horticulture, floriculture, viticulture, forestry, dairy, livestock, poultry, bees, and any and all forms of farm products and farm production.

where the property is located and, in the case of personal property, must perfect the security interest by filing appropriate uniform commercial code forms with the Florida Secured Transaction Registry as required pursuant to ch. 697, F.S. The type of collateral required by the loan may vary based on the purpose of the loan, the ability to repay, and the particular circumstances of the applicant.

The bill provides that a loan is due and payable in accordance with the terms of the written agreement. The bill requires the DACS to defer payments for the first 3 years of the loan. After that initial deferral of payments, the DACS must reduce the original principal balance in a manner that will result in a reduction of the principal balance by 30 percent by the end of the loan term. An approved applicant may make payments on the loan at any time without penalty and early repayment is encouraged. If the principal balance is repaid prior to the end of the loan term, the DACS may not require an approved applicant to pay more than 70 percent of original principal balance.

The bill requires all repayments of principal and interest received by the DACS in a fiscal year to be returned to the loan fund so that it may be available to other applicants in the next application period. Funds appropriated for the loan program are not subject to reversion. The bill requires the DACS to create and maintain a separate account in the General Inspection Trust Fund as a fund for the program. DACS must manage the loan fund, establishing loan practices that include, but are not limited to:

- Procedures for establishing loan interest rates;
- Uses of funding;
- Application procedures; and
- Application review procedures.

The bill authorizes the DACS to contract with a third-party administrator to administer the loan program and manage the loan fund. Such contract must require the third-party administrator to maintain the loan fund to ensure that the loan program may operate in a revolving manner.

The DACS must coordinate with other state agencies and other entities to ensure that agriculture and aquaculture producers have access to the maximum financial assistance available after a natural disaster. Such coordination must attempt to ensure that there is no duplication of financial assistance between the loan program and other state and federal programs, such as FEMA or U.S. Department of Agriculture assistance, which could render the approved applicant ineligible for other financial assistance.

The bill requires the DACS to adopt rules to implement the loan program.

By December 1, 2024, and each December 1, thereafter, the bill requires the DACS to submit a report to the Legislature detailing its activities of the previous fiscal year, including:

- Information on noticed application periods;
- The number and value of loans awarded under the program for each application period;
- The number and value of loans outstanding;
- The number and value of any loan repayments received; and
- An anticipated repayment schedule for all loans.

The loan program expires on July 1, 2043, unless reviewed and saved from repeal by the Legislature.

Section 21 amends s. 201.25, F.S., to exempt loans made under the loan program from the documentary stamp tax. Currently, Florida levies a documentary stamp tax on certain documents, such as promissory notes.¹⁰⁸ Certain transactions are exempt from the documentary stamp tax. Any loan made by the Small Business Emergency Bridge Loan Program in response to a disaster for which the Governor declares a state of emergency, any federal loan that is related to a declared state of emergency, and any loan made by the Agricultural Economic Development Program pursuant to s. 570.82, F.S., are currently exempt.¹⁰⁹

Section 22 grants the DACS emergency rulemaking authority to implement the loan program, and provides that such emergency rules are effective for six months after adoption and may be renewed while the DACS undergoes the procedures to adopt permanent rules.

Section 23 directs the CFO to transfer \$75 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the General Inspection Trust Fund of the DACS. The bill appropriates \$75 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Inspection Trust Fund in fixed capital outlay to the DACS for the loan program. The bill authorizes the DACS to use up to 5 percent of the appropriated funds for administrative costs to implement the program.

Present Situation:

Florida's Future Forests Program

Florida's Future Forests Program is designed to help increase the acreage of healthy forests in Florida by assisting Florida landowners in making the long-term investment required to establish and/or maintain this valuable ecosystem. The program offers landowners cost-share payments for conducting certain approved forest management practices that establish new forest stands. This program is administered by the DACS' Florida Forest Service and is funded by the state.

The Florida Forest Service will focus the use of funds providing cost-share payments to landowners to encourage implementation of approved tree-establishment practices, including site preparation, seedling purchase and planting.^{110,111}

Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 24 appropriates \$37.5 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund in fixed capital outlay to the DACS for the 2023-2024 fiscal year, to administer a cost-sharing grant program to assist timber landowners in Charlotte, Citrus Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton,

¹⁰⁸ See ss. 201.02(1)(a), 201.07, and 201.08(1)(a), F.S.

¹⁰⁹ Section 201.25, F.S.

¹¹⁰ Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, *Florida's Future Forest Program*, available at <u>https://www.fdacs.gov/Forest-Wildfire/For-Landowners/Grants/Florida-s-Future-Forests-Program (last visited Oct. 31, 2023).</u>

¹¹¹ The Legislature appropriated \$4 million in Fiscal Year 2023-2024; however, the Governor vetoed the line item. Specific Appropriation 1473A, ch. 2023-239, Laws of Fla.. Letter to Cord Byrd, Secretary of State from Ron DeSantis, Governor, (June 15, 2023), available at <u>https://www.flgov.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/06/veto-letter.pdf</u> (last visited Oct. 31, 2023).

Hernando, Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas, Sarasota, Suwannee, or Taylor counties whose timber land was damaged by Hurricane Idalia. Grants may be up to 75 percent of the costs for site preparation and tree planting on agricultural lands. Site preparation work may include removal of downed trees by a variety methods, including mechanical harvesting or prescribed burns authorized by Florida Forest Service. The maximum grant award is \$250,000. The DACS may use up to \$1 million of the appropriation to implement the program.

The bill requires the DACS to coordinate with other state agencies and other entities to ensure that timber landowners have access to the maximum financial assistance available following Hurricane Idalia. Such coordination must attempt to ensure that there is no duplication of financial assistance between the grant program and other state and federal programs, such as FEMA or U.S. Department of Agriculture assistance, which could render the approved applicant ineligible for other financial assistance.

Section 25 provides that the bill takes effect upon becoming a law.

IV. Constitutional Issues:

A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:

Article VII, s. 18(b) of the Florida Constitution provides that, except upon the approval of each house of the Legislature by a two-thirds vote of the membership, the Legislature may not enact, amend, or repeal any general law if the anticipated effect of doing so would be to reduce the authority that municipalities or counties have to raise revenue in the aggregate, as such authority existed on February 1, 1989. However, the mandates requirements do not apply to laws having an insignificant impact,¹¹² which is \$2.3 million or less for Fiscal Year 2024-2025.¹¹³

The bill will reduce the authority of local governments to raise revenue from local option sales taxes, property taxes, and local option fuel taxes by \$1.8 million. Therefore, this bill may not be a mandate subject to Article VII, s. 18 of the Florida Constitution.

B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues:

None.

C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.

http://www.flsenate.gov/PublishedContent/Session/2012/InterimReports/2012-115ca.pdf (last visited Nov. 3, 2023). ¹¹³ Based on the Demographic Estimating Conference's estimated population adopted on July 11, 2023. The conference packet is available at <u>http://www.edr.state.fl.us/Content/conferences/population/ConferenceResults.pdf</u> (last visited Nov. 3, 2023).

¹¹² FLA. CONST. art. VII, s. 18(d). An insignificant fiscal impact is the amount not greater than the average statewide population for the applicable fiscal year multiplied by \$0.10. *See* FLA. SENATE COMM. ON CMTY. AFFAIRS, *Interim Report 2012-115: Insignificant Impact*, (September 2011), *available at*

D. State Tax or Fee Increases:

Section 19 of Article VII, Florida Constitution, requires increased taxes or fees to be passed in a separate bill and by two-thirds vote of the membership of each house of the Legislature. This bill does not increase any taxes or fees, and thus the increased tax or fee requirements do not apply.

E. Other Constitutional Issues:

None.

V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

A. Tax/Fee Issues:

The Revenue Estimating Conference determined that the bill will reduce General Revenue Fund receipts by \$0.2 million, trusts funds by \$0.3 million, and local government revenue by \$1.8 million in Fiscal Year 2024-2025.

The Revenue Estimating Conference adopted estimates of the following provisions:

- The sales and use tax refunds for nonresidential building materials and fences on agricultural lands will reduce General Revenue Fund receipts by \$0.2 million in Fiscal Year 2024-2025. Local government revenues are estimated to be reduced by an amount less than \$0.1 million.
- The motor fuel tax refunds for the shipment of agricultural products and debris removal will reduce the State Transportation Trust Fund by \$0.3 million in Fiscal Year 2024-2025. Local government revenue will be reduced by \$0.1 million.
- The assessment limitation for tangible personal property that is unable to be used as a result of Hurricane Idalia will reduce local property tax collections by \$1.7 million in Fiscal Year 2024-2025. Of this amount, property tax collections for school purposes will be reduced by \$0.6 million.

The Revenue Estimating Conference has not yet adopted an estimate for the repeal of the documentary stamp tax exemption for loans made by the Agricultural Economic Development Program and the exemption authorized by the bill for loans made by the Agriculture and Aquaculture Producers Natural Disaster Recovery Loan Program. Staff estimates the combined effect of these changes to be indeterminate but likely negative.

B. Private Sector Impact:

The bill:

- Provides low-interest or interest-free loans to agricultural producers that experienced damage or destruction to certain types of tangible agricultural property from Hurricane Idalia.
- Creates a cost sharing grant program to assist timber landowners whose timber was damaged within counties in the disaster declaration, granting up to 75 percent of the total cost for certain timber related activities, with a maximum of \$250,000 per grant.

- Provides tax relief to agricultural producers affected by Hurricane Idalia through assessment of tangible personal property deemed unusable for 60 days as a direct result of Hurricane Idalia at salvage value, refund of sales tax for fencing materials purchased for use on agricultural lands due to Hurricane Idalia damage and building materials used to replace or repair nonresidential farm buildings damaged by Hurricane Idalia, and refund of taxes on fuel used for agricultural shipment or hurricane debris removal after Hurricane Idalia.
- Provides funding for the Hurricane Housing Recovery Program that will be used to help eligible local governments assist individual citizens to recover from Hurricane Idalia.
- C. Government Sector Impact:

The bill makes the following appropriations for the 2023-2024 fiscal year:

- \$176,170,000 in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the Department of Financial Services to provide mitigation grants under the My Safe Florida Home Program;
- \$5,285,100 in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the Department of Financial Services for administrative costs related to implementation of mitigation grants under the My Safe Florida Home Program;
- \$30 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DEM to provide the match requirement for Public Assistance Program grants for counties designated for individual assistance and public assistance (Categories A-G) in the FEMA disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia. The balance of the appropriation not disbursed by June 30, 2024, may be carried forward for 5 years after the effective date of the bill;
- \$50 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DEM to provide grants or loans for hurricane repair and recovery projects within counties designated for individual assistance and public assistance (Categories A-G) in the FEMA disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia;
- \$3 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DEM as fixed capital outlay to provide planning and design grants to the 10 fiscally constrained counties designated in the FEMA disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia for new facilities for emergency operations;
- \$5 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the Department of Commerce as fixed capital outlay for grants awarded under the Rural Infrastructure Fund for the 10 fiscally constrained counties designated in the FEMA disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia;
- \$75 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Inspection Trust Fund within the DACS as fixed capital outlay for the Agriculture and Aquaculture Producers Natural Disaster Recovery Loan Program after the sum is transferred from the General Revenue Fund into the General Inspection Trust Fund. The DACS may use up to 5 percent of the appropriated funds to administer the program.
- \$37.5 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the DACS as fixed capital outlay to administer a cost-sharing grant program to assist timber landowners in eligible counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia. Of that amount, the

DACS is authorized to use up to \$1 million of the funds for administration of the program.

- \$25 million in nonrecurring funds from the Local Government Housing Trust Fund in the Affordable Housing for Hurricane Recovery appropriation category to the Florida Housing Finance Corporation to use for the Hurricane Housing Recovery Program in counties designated in the FEMA disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia; and
- \$10 million in nonrecurring funds from the State Transportation Trust Fund to the Department of Transportation for transportation projects under the Small County Outreach Program within counties designated for individual assistance and public assistance (categories A-G) in the FEMA disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia.

The Department of Commerce has approximately \$40 million remaining from previous appropriations to the Local Government Emergency Revolving Bridge Loan Program.

VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

VII. Related Issues:

None.

VIII. Statutes Affected:

This bill substantially amends the following sections of the Florida Statutes: 201.25, 215.5586, 252.37, 252.71, 288.066, and 288.0655.

This bill creates the following sections of the Florida Statutes: 193.4518 and 570.822.

This bill repeals the following sections of the Florida Statutes: 570.82.

This bill creates several undesignated sections of Florida Law. This bill amends section 14 of chapter 2023-304, Laws of Florida.

IX. Additional Information:

A. Committee Substitute – Statement of Changes: (Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)

None.

B. Amendments:

None.

This Senate Bill Analysis does not reflect the intent or official position of the bill's introducer or the Florida Senate.

SB 2-C

20232C

SB 2-C

By Senator Simon

3-000020-230 1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to disaster relief; creating s. 3 193.4518, F.S.; defining terms; providing a tangible personal property assessment limitation, during a certain timeframe and in certain counties, for certain agricultural equipment rendered unable to be used due to Hurricane Idalia; specifying conditions for applying for and receiving the assessment limitation; 8 ç providing procedures for petitioning the value 10 adjustment board if an application is denied; 11 providing applicability; providing a sales tax 12 exemption for the purchase, within a certain timeframe 13 and in certain counties, of certain fencing materials 14 used to replace or repair fences damaged by Hurricane 15 Idalia on agricultural lands; specifying that the 16 exemption is available only through a refund by the 17 Department of Revenue of previously paid taxes; 18 specifying requirements for applying for the refund; 19 providing criminal penalties for furnishing a false 20 affidavit; providing construction and retroactive 21 applicability; authorizing the department to adopt 22 emergency rules; providing a sales tax exemption for 23 the purchase, within a certain timeframe and in 24 certain counties, of building materials used to 25 replace or repair nonresidential farm buildings 26 damaged by Hurricane Idalia; specifying that the 27 exemption is available only through a refund by the 28 department of previously paid taxes; defining the 29 terms "building materials" and "nonresidential farm

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30	building"; specifying requirements for applying for
31	the refund; providing criminal penalties for
32	furnishing a false affidavit; providing construction
33	and retroactive applicability; authorizing the
34	department to adopt emergency rules; providing an
35	exemption from certain fuel taxes for fuel purchased,
36	within a certain timeframe, for use for agricultural
37	shipment or hurricane debris removal after Hurricane
38	Idalia; specifying that the exemption is available
39	only through a refund by the department; defining
40	terms; specifying requirements for applying for the
41	refund; providing criminal penalties for furnishing a
42	false affidavit; providing applicability and
43	construction; providing for retroactive operation;
44	authorizing the department to adopt emergency rules;
45	amending s. 215.5586, F.S.; revising legislative
46	intent; specifying a requirement for the Department of
47	Financial Services in implementing the My Safe Florida
48	Home Program; authorizing the department to accept
49	applications for the program up to the amount of
50	available funds; providing an appropriation for
51	certain applications for the program; prohibiting the
52	department from continuing to accept certain
53	applications or creating a waiting list in
54	anticipation of additional funding in the absence of
55	express authority from the Legislature to do so;
56	providing an appropriation for administration of the
57	My Safe program; amending s. 252.37, F.S.; providing
58	legislative intent; requiring the Division of
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20232C

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Emergency Management and local governments to enter		88	certain matching funds by the time of making the
into certain agreements to receive specified funds,		89	application; requiring certain certifications for
providing requirements for such agreements; provid:	.ng	90	applications for appropriated funds; authorizing the
for availability of funds; requiring the division t	.0	91	division to request budget amendments up to a
report progress on a certain timetable to specified	1	92	specified amount to fund gaps in certain projects;
parties; providing for expiration; providing an		93	requiring the division and certain entities to
appropriation for the Public Assistance Program;		94	coordinate for a specified purpose; specifying
providing requirements for appropriated funds;		95	criteria for providing appropriated funds as grants or
authorizing the undisbursed appropriation to carry		96	loans; requiring reimbursed funds to be deposited into
forward to a certain date; amending s. 252.71, F.S	.;	97	the General Revenue Fund; providing for appropriations
extending the date for future review and repeal of		98	for the Small County Outreach Program for certain
provisions related to the Florida Emergency Manager	nent	99	counties; amending chapter 2023-304, Laws of Florida;
Assistance Foundation; amending s. 288.066, F.S.;		100	revising a prohibition on counties and municipalities
revising the maximum length of a loan term under th	ne	101	proposing or adopting certain amendments to their
Local Government Emergency Revolving Bridge Loan		102	comprehensive plans or land development regulations;
Program; authorizing the Department of Commerce to		103	revising the expiration date of such prohibition;
amend certain previously executed loan agreements		104	providing an appropriation for certain planning and
under certain circumstances; providing an		105	design grants; authorizing certain fiscally
appropriation for the Hurricane Housing Recovery		106	constrained counties to apply for appropriated funds;
Program; requiring such appropriations to be used it	Tor	107	requiring the division to prioritize certain
specified purposes; requiring the Florida Housing		108	applications; requiring the division to conduct a
Finance Corporation to coordinate with the division	1	109	certain assessment and consider certain information;
and the Department of Commerce for a specified		110	amending s. 288.0655, F.S.; authorizing the Department
purpose; providing an appropriation for hurricane		111	of Commerce to award certain grants to certain
repair and recovery projects within counties with a	1	112	fiscally constrained counties; providing a purpose and
certain Federal Emergency Management Agency disaste	er	113	eligible uses for such grants; providing for
designation; authorizing certain entities to apply	for	114	expiration; providing an appropriation for the grants;
such appropriated funds; requiring such entities		115	repealing s. 570.82, F.S., relating to Agricultural
requesting funding for certain purposes to secure		116	Economic Development Program disaster loans and grants
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17	and aid; creating s. 570.822, F.S.; defining terms;	146	requirements for the report; providing for the
L 8	establishing the Agriculture and Aquaculture Producers	147	expiration of the program on a specified date, unless
L 9	Natural Disaster Recovery Loan Program within the	148	reviewed and saved from repeal by the Legislature;
20	Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services;	149	amending s. 201.25, F.S.; exempting loans made by the
21	providing the purpose of the program; establishing the	150	Agriculture and Aquaculture Producers Natural Disaster
22	authorized use of the loans; requiring that structures	151	Recovery Loan Program from certain taxes; requiring
23	or buildings constructed with loan funds meet certain	152	the department to adopt emergency rules to implement
24	standards; requiring the department to adopt such	153	the program; providing for the expiration of such
25	standards by rule; requiring that the loans be low-	154	authority; requiring the Chief Financial Officer to
26	interest or interest-free; providing loan limits;	155	transfer a specified amount from the General Revenue
27	establishing eligibility requirements for loans;	156	Fund to the General Inspection Trust Fund within the
28	establishing application periods; setting the terms of	157	department within a specified timeframe; providing
29	repayment; providing for a reduction in the principal	158	appropriations for the program and a cost-sharing
30	balance by a certain amount each year; restricting the	159	grant program for timber landowners in specified
31	amount the department may use for deferred loans;	160	counties; limiting the amount the department may use
32	requiring repayment upon the sale of the property	161	to administer the programs; authorizing the department
33	within a certain timeframe; specifying requirements	162	to adopt emergency rules to implement the cost-sharing
34	for the department in administering the program;	163	grant program; requiring the department to coordinate
35	requiring the department to create and maintain a	164	with certain entities; providing an effective date.
36	separate account in the General Inspection Trust Fund	165	
37	for the program; requiring that loan payments be	166	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
38	returned to the loan program; providing that	167	
39	appropriated funds are not subject to reversion;	168	Section 1. Section 193.4518, Florida Statutes, is created
10	requiring the department, or a specified third-party	169	to read:
11	administrator, to manage the loan fund; requiring the	170	193.4518 Assessment of agricultural equipment rendered
12	department to coordinate with certain entities;	171	unable to be used due to Hurricane Idalia
13	requiring the department to adopt rules; requiring the	172	(1) As used in this section, the term:
14	department to provide an annual report to the	173	(a) "Farm" has the same meaning as provided in s.
15	Legislature by a specified date; specifying	174	823.14(3).
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175	(b) "Farm operation" has the same meaning as provided in s.
176	823.14(3).
177	(c) "Unable to be used" means the tangible personal
178	property was damaged, or the farm, farm operation, or
179	agricultural processing facility was affected, to such a degree
180	that the tangible personal property could not be used for its
181	intended purpose.
182	(2) For purposes of ad valorem taxation and applying to the
183	2024 tax roll only, tangible personal property owned and
184	operated by a farm, a farm operation, or an agriculture
185	processing facility located in Charlotte, Citrus, Columbia,
186	Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hernando, Jefferson, Lafayette,
187	Levy, Madison, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas, Sarasota, Suwannee, or
188	Taylor County is deemed to have a market value no greater than
189	its value for salvage if the tangible personal property was
190	unable to be used for at least 60 days due to the effects of
191	Hurricane Idalia.
192	(3) The deadline for an applicant to file an application
193	with the property appraiser for assessment pursuant to this
194	section is March 1, 2024.
195	(4) If the property appraiser denies an application, the
196	applicant may file, pursuant to s. 194.011(3), a petition with
197	the value adjustment board which requests that the tangible
198	personal property be assessed pursuant to this section. Such
199	petition must be filed on or before the 25th day after the
200	mailing by the property appraiser during the 2024 calendar year
201	of the notice required under s. 194.011(1).
202	(5) This section applies to tax rolls beginning January 1,
203	<u>2024.</u>
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204	Section 2. Fencing materials purchased for use on
205	agricultural lands due to Hurricane Idalia damage.—
206	(1) The purchase of fencing materials used to replace or
207	repair farm fences on land classified as agricultural under s.
208	193.461, Florida Statutes, is exempt from the tax imposed under
209	chapter 212, Florida Statutes, during the period from August 30,
210	2023, through June 30, 2024, if the fencing materials will be or
211	were used to replace or repair fences located in Charlotte,
212	Citrus, Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hernando,
213	Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas,
214	Sarasota, Suwannee, or Taylor County that were damaged as a
215	direct result of the impact of Hurricane Idalia. The exemption
216	provided by this section is available only through a refund from
217	the Department of Revenue of previously paid taxes.
218	(2) To receive a refund pursuant to this section, the owner
219	of the fencing materials or the real property into which the
220	fencing materials were incorporated must apply to the Department
221	of Revenue by December 31, 2024. The refund application must
222	include the following information:
223	(a) The name and address of the person claiming the refund.
224	(b) The address and assessment roll parcel number of the
225	agricultural land on which the fencing materials were or will be
226	used.
227	(c) The sales invoice or other proof of purchase of the
228	fencing materials which shows the amount of sales tax paid, the
229	date of purchase, and the name and address of the dealer from
230	whom the materials were purchased.
231	(d) An affidavit executed by the owner of the fencing
232	materials or the real property into which the fencing materials
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233	were or will be incorporated, including a statement that the
234	fencing materials were or will be used to replace or repair
235	fencing damaged as a direct result of the impact of Hurricane
236	Idalia.
237	(3) A person furnishing a false affidavit to the Department
238	of Revenue pursuant to subsection (2) is subject to the
239	penalties set forth in s. 212.085, Florida Statutes, and as
240	otherwise authorized by law.
241	(4) This section is deemed a revenue law for the purposes
242	of ss. 213.05 and 213.06, Florida Statutes, and s. 72.011,
243	Florida Statutes, applies to this section.
244	(5) This section operates retroactively to August 30, 2023.
245	(6) The Department of Revenue is authorized, and all
246	conditions are deemed met, to adopt emergency rules pursuant to
247	s. 120.54(4), Florida Statutes, for the purpose of implementing
248	this section. Notwithstanding any other provision of law,
249	emergency rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are
250	effective until December 31, 2024, and may be renewed during the
251	pendency of procedures to adopt permanent rules addressing the
252	subject of the emergency rules.
253	Section 3. Building materials used to replace or repair
254	nonresidential farm buildings damaged by Hurricane Idalia.—
255	(1) Building materials used to replace or repair a
256	nonresidential farm building located in Charlotte, Citrus,
257	Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hernando, Jefferson,
258	Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas, Sarasota,
259	Suwannee, or Taylor County that was damaged as a direct result
260	of the impact of Hurricane Idalia and purchased during the
261	period from August 30, 2023, through June 30, 2024, are exempt

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262	from the tax imposed under chapter 212, Florida Statutes. The
263	exemption provided by this section is available only through a
64	refund from the Department of Revenue of previously paid taxes
265	(2) As used in this section, the term:
266	(a) "Building materials" means tangible personal property
267	that becomes a component part of a nonresidential farm building
268	(b) "Nonresidential farm building" has the same meaning
269	provided in s. 604.50(2), Florida Statutes.
270	(3) To receive a refund pursuant to this section, the own
71	of the building materials or of the real property into which
72	building materials will be or were incorporated must apply to
273	the Department of Revenue by December 31, 2024. The refund
274	application must include all of the following information:
275	(a) The name and address of the person claiming the refu
276	(b) The address and assessment roll parcel number of the
277	real property where the building materials were or will be use
278	(c) The sales invoice or other proof of purchase of the
279	building materials which shows the amount of sales tax paid,
280	date of purchase, and the name and address of the dealer from
81	whom the materials were purchased.
82	(d) An affidavit executed by the owner of the building
83	materials or the real property into which the building material
84	will be or were incorporated, including a statement that the
85	building materials were or will be used to replace or repair
86	nonresidential farm building damaged as a direct result of the
287	impact of Hurricane Idalia.
88	(4) A person furnishing a false affidavit to the Departm
289	of Revenue pursuant to subsection (3) is subject to the
90	penalties set forth in s. 212.085, Florida Statutes, and as

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291	otherwise provided by law.
292	(5) This section is deemed a revenue law for the purposes
293	of ss. 213.05 and 213.06, Florida Statutes, and s. 72.011,
294	Florida Statutes, applies to this section.
295	(6) This section operates retroactively to August 30, 2023.
296	(7) The Department of Revenue is authorized, and all
297	conditions are deemed met, to adopt emergency rules pursuant to
298	s. 120.54(4), Florida Statutes, for the purpose of implementing
299	this section. Notwithstanding any other provision of law,
300	emergency rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are
301	effective until December 31, 2024, and may be renewed during the
302	pendency of procedures to adopt permanent rules addressing the
303	subject of the emergency rules.
304	Section 4. Refund of taxes on fuel used for agricultural
305	shipment or hurricane debris removal after Hurricane Idalia.—
306	(1) Fuel purchased and used in this state during the period
307	from August 30, 2023, through June 30, 2024, which is or was
308	used in any motor vehicle driven or operated upon the public
309	highways of this state for agricultural shipment or hurricane
310	debris removal is exempt from all state and county taxes
311	authorized or imposed under parts I and II of chapter 206,
312	Florida Statutes, excluding the taxes imposed under s.
313	206.41(1)(a) and (h), Florida Statutes. The exemption provided
314	by this section is available to the fuel purchaser in an amount
315	equal to the fuel tax imposed on fuel that was purchased for
316	agricultural shipment or hurricane debris removal during the
317	period from August 30, 2023, through June 30, 2024. The
318	exemption provided by this section is only available through a
319	refund from the Department of Revenue.
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	3-00002D-23C 20232C
320	(2) As used in this section, the term:
321	(a) "Agricultural processing or storage facility" means
322	property used or useful in separating, cleaning, processing,
323	converting, packaging, handling, storing, and other activities
324	necessary to prepare crops, livestock, related products, and
325	other products of agriculture, and includes nonfarm facilities
326	that produce agricultural products, in whole or in part, through
327	natural processes, animal husbandry, and apiaries.
328	(b) "Agricultural product" means the natural products of a
329	farm, nursery, forest, grove, orchard, vineyard, garden, or
330	apiary, including livestock as defined in s. 585.01, Florida
331	Statutes.
332	(c) "Agricultural shipment" means the transport of any
333	agricultural product from a farm, nursery, forest, grove,
334	orchard, vineyard, garden, or apiary located in Charlotte,
335	<u>Citrus, Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hernando,</u>
336	Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas,
337	Sarasota, Suwannee, or Taylor County to an agricultural
338	processing or storage facility.
339	(d) "Fuel" means motor fuel or diesel fuel, as those terms
340	are defined in ss. 206.01(9) and 206.86(1), Florida Statutes,
341	respectively.
342	(e) "Fuel tax" means all state and county taxes authorized
343	or imposed on fuel under chapter 206, Florida Statutes.
344	(f) "Hurricane debris removal" means the transport of
345	Hurricane Idalia debris from a farm, nursery, forest, grove,
346	orchard, vineyard, garden, or apiary located in Charlotte,
347	Citrus, Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hernando,
348	Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas,
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3-000020-230 20232C 349 Sarasota, Suwannee, or Taylor County. 350 (g) "Motor vehicle" has the same meaning as provided in s. 351 206.01(23), Florida Statutes. 352 (h) "Public highways" has the same meaning as provided in 353 s. 206.01(11), Florida Statutes. 354 (3) To receive a refund pursuant to this section, the fuel 355 purchaser must apply to the Department of Revenue by December 356 31, 2024. The refund application must include all of the 357 following information: 358 (a) The name and address of the person claiming the refund. 359 (b) The names and addresses of up to three owners of farms, 360 nurseries, forests, groves, orchards, vineyards, gardens, or apiaries whose agricultural products were shipped or hurricane 361 362 debris was removed by the person seeking the refund pursuant to 363 this section. (c) The sales invoice or other proof of purchase of the 364 365 fuel which shows the number of gallons of fuel purchased, the 366 type of fuel purchased, the date of purchase, and the name and 367 place of business of the dealer from whom the fuel was 368 purchased. 369 (d) The license number or other identification number of 370 the motor vehicle that used the exempt fuel. 371 (e) An affidavit executed by the person seeking the refund 372 pursuant to this section, including a statement that he or she 373 purchased and used the fuel for which the refund is being 374 claimed during the period from August 30, 2023, through June 30, 375 2024, for an agricultural shipment or hurricane debris removal. 376 (4) A person furnishing a false affidavit to the Department 377 of Revenue pursuant to subsection (3) is subject to the Page 13 of 39

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378	penalties set forth in s. 206.11, Florida Statutes, and as
379	otherwise provided by law.
380	(5) The tax imposed under s. 212.0501, Florida Statutes,
381	does not apply to fuel that is exempt under this section and for
382	which a fuel purchaser received a refund under this section.
383	(6) This section is deemed a revenue law for the purposes
384	of ss. 213.05 and 213.06, Florida Statutes, and s. 72.011,
385	Florida Statutes, applies to this section.
386	(7) This section operates retroactively to August 30, 2023.
387	(8) The Department of Revenue is authorized, and all
388	conditions are deemed met, to adopt emergency rules pursuant to
389	s. 120.54(4), Florida Statutes, for the purpose of implementing
390	this section. Notwithstanding any other provision of law,
391	emergency rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are
392	effective until December 31, 2024, and may be renewed during the
393	pendency of procedures to adopt permanent rules addressing the
394	subject of the emergency rules.
395	Section 5. Section 215.5586, Florida Statutes, is amended
396	to read:
397	215.5586 My Safe Florida Home Program.—There is established
398	within the Department of Financial Services the My Safe Florida
399	Home Program. The department shall provide fiscal
400	accountability, contract management, and strategic leadership
401	for the program, consistent with this section. This section does
402	not create an entitlement for property owners or obligate the
403	state in any way to fund the inspection or retrofitting of
404	residential property in this state. Implementation of this
405	program is subject to annual legislative appropriations. It is
406	the intent of the Legislature that, subject to the availability
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3-000020-230 20232C 407 of funds, the My Safe Florida Home Program provide licensed 408 inspectors to perform inspections for owners of site-built, 409 single-family, residential properties and grants to eligible 410 applicants as funding allows. The department shall implement the 411 program in such a manner that the total amount of funding requested by accepted applications, whether for inspections, 412 413 grants, or other services or assistance, does not exceed the 414 total amount of available funds. If, after applications are 415 processed and approved, funds remain available, the department 416 may accept applications up to the available amount. The program 417 shall develop and implement a comprehensive and coordinated 418 approach for hurricane damage mitigation that may include the 419 following: 420 (1) HURRICANE MITIGATION INSPECTIONS.-421 (a) Licensed inspectors are to provide home inspections of 422 site-built, single-family, residential properties for which a 423 homestead exemption has been granted, to determine what 424 mitigation measures are needed, what insurance premium discounts 425 may be available, and what improvements to existing residential 426 properties are needed to reduce the property's vulnerability to 427 hurricane damage. An inspector may inspect a townhouse as 428 defined in s. 481.203 to determine if opening protection 429 mitigation as listed in paragraph (2)(e) would provide 430 improvements to mitigate hurricane damage. 431 (b) The Department of Financial Services shall contract 432 with wind certification entities to provide hurricane mitigation 433 inspections. The inspections provided to homeowners, at a 434 minimum, must include: 435 1. A home inspection and report that summarizes the results Page 15 of 39

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3-00002D-23C 20232C 436 and identifies recommended improvements a homeowner may take to 437 mitigate hurricane damage. 438 2. A range of cost estimates regarding the recommended 439 mitigation improvements. 440 3. Information regarding estimated premium discounts, 441 correlated to the current mitigation features and the recommended mitigation improvements identified by the 442 443 inspection. (c) To qualify for selection by the department as a wind 444 445 certification entity to provide hurricane mitigation 446 inspections, the entity must, at a minimum, meet the following requirements: 447 448 1. Use hurricane mitigation inspectors who are licensed or 449 certified as: 450 a. A building inspector under s. 468.607; 451 b. A general, building, or residential contractor under s. 489.111; 452 453 c. A professional engineer under s. 471.015; 454 d. A professional architect under s. 481.213; or 455 e. A home inspector under s. 468.8314 and who have 456 completed at least 3 hours of hurricane mitigation training 457 approved by the Construction Industry Licensing Board, which 458 training must include hurricane mitigation techniques, 459 compliance with the uniform mitigation verification form, and 460 completion of a proficiency exam. 461 2. Use hurricane mitigation inspectors who also have 462 undergone drug testing and a background screening. The 463 department may conduct criminal record checks of inspectors used by wind certification entities. Inspectors must submit a set of 464

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fingerprints to the department for state and natio	onal criminal	49	2. The home must be a dwelling with an insured value	of
history checks and must pay the fingerprint proces	sing fee set	49	5 \$700,000 or less. Homeowners who are low-income persons,	as
forth in s. 624.501. The fingerprints must be sent	by the	49	defined in s. 420.0004(11), are exempt from this requirem	ent.
department to the Department of Law Enforcement an	d forwarded to	49	7 3. The home must undergo an acceptable hurricane mit	igati
the Federal Bureau of Investigation for processing	. The results	49	inspection as provided in subsection (1).	-
must be returned to the department for screening.	The	49	 The building permit application for initial const 	ructi
fingerprints must be taken by a law enforcement ag	gency,	50	of the home must have been made before January 1, 2008.	
designated examination center, or other department	-approved	50	5. The homeowner must agree to make his or her home	
entity.		50	2 available for inspection once a mitigation project is com	plete
3. Provide a quality assurance program includ	ling a	50	3	
reinspection component.		50	A An application for a grant must contain a signed or	
(d) An application for an inspection must con	itain a signed	50	electronically verified statement made under penalty of p	erjur
or electronically verified statement made under pe	enalty of	50	6 that the applicant has submitted only a single applicatio	n anc
perjury that the applicant has submitted only a si	ngle	50	7 must have attached documents demonstrating the applicant :	meets
application for that home.		50	b the requirements of this paragraph.	
(e) The owner of a site-built, single-family,	residential	50	9 (b) All grants must be matched on the basis of \$1 pr	ovide
property or townhouse as defined in s. 481.203, fo	or which a	51	by the applicant for \$2 provided by the state up to a max	imum
nomestead exemption has been granted, may apply fo	or and receive	51	state contribution of \$10,000 toward the actual cost of t	he
an inspection without also applying for a grant pu	irsuant to	51	2 mitigation project.	
subsection (2) and without meeting the requirement	s of paragraph	51	(c) The program shall create a process in which cont	racto
(2) (a).		51	agree to participate and homeowners select from a list of	
(2) MITIGATION GRANTSFinancial grants shall	be used to	51	participating contractors. All mitigation must be based u	pon t
encourage single-family, site-built, owner-occupie	d, residential	51	6 securing of all required local permits and inspections an	d mus
property owners to retrofit their properties to ma	the them less	51	be performed by properly licensed contractors. Hurricane	
ulnerable to hurricane damage.		51	8 mitigation inspectors qualifying for the program may also	
(a) For a homeowner to be eligible for a gran	it, the	51	9 participate as mitigation contractors as long as the insp	ector
ollowing criteria must be met:		52) meet the department's qualifications and certification	
1. The homeowner must have been granted a hom	nestead	52	l requirements for mitigation contractors.	
exemption on the home under chapter 196.		52	(d) Matching fund grants shall also be made availabl	e to
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523	local governments and nonprofit entities for projects that will	552	a homestead exemption for that home before the hurricane, and
524	reduce hurricane damage to single-family, site-built, owner-	553	must be intending to rebuild the home as that homeowner's
525	occupied, residential property. The department shall liberally	554	homestead.
526	construe those requirements in favor of availing the state of	555	(h) Low-income homeowners, as defined in s. 420.0004(11),
527	the opportunity to leverage funding for the My Safe Florida Home	556	who otherwise meet the requirements of paragraphs (a), (c), (e),
528	Program with other sources of funding.	557	and (g) are eligible for a grant of up to \$10,000 and are not
529	(e) When recommended by a hurricane mitigation inspection,	558	required to provide a matching amount to receive the grant. The
530	grants for eligible homes may be used for the following	559	program may accept a certification directly from a low-income
531	improvements:	560	homeowner that the homeowner meets the requirements of s.
532	1. Opening protection.	561	420.0004(11) if the homeowner provides such certification in a
533	2. Exterior doors, including garage doors.	562	signed or electronically verified statement made under penalty
534	3. Reinforcing roof-to-wall connections.	563	of perjury.
535	4. Improving the strength of roof-deck attachments.	564	(i) The department shall develop a process that ensures the
536	5. Secondary water barrier for roof.	565	most efficient means to collect and verify grant applications to
537	(f) When recommended by a hurricane mitigation inspection,	566	determine eligibility and may direct hurricane mitigation
538	grants for townhouses, as defined in s. 481.203, may only be	567	inspectors to collect and verify grant application information
539	used for opening protection.	568	or use the Internet or other electronic means to collect
540		569	information and determine eligibility.
541	The department may require that improvements be made to all	570	(3) EDUCATION, CONSUMER AWARENESS, AND OUTREACH
542	openings, including exterior doors and garage doors, as a	571	(a) The department may undertake a statewide multimedia
543	condition of reimbursing a homeowner approved for a grant. The	572	public outreach and advertising campaign to inform consumers of
544	department may adopt, by rule, the maximum grant allowances for	573	the availability and benefits of hurricane inspections and of
545	any improvement allowable under paragraph (e) or this paragraph.	574	the safety and financial benefits of residential hurricane
546	(g) Grants may be used on a previously inspected existing	575	damage mitigation. The department may seek out and use local,
547	structure or on a rebuild. A rebuild is defined as a site-built,	576	state, federal, and private funds to support the campaign.
548	single-family dwelling under construction to replace a home that	577	(b) The program may develop brochures for distribution to
549	was destroyed or significantly damaged by a hurricane and deemed	578	Citizens Property Insurance Corporation, general contractors,
550	unlivable by a regulatory authority. The homeowner must be a	579	roofing contractors, and real estate brokers and sales
551	low-income homeowner as defined in paragraph (h), must have had	580	associates who are licensed under part I of chapter 475 which
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	3-00002D-23C 20232C		3-00002D-23C 20232C
31	provide information on the benefits to homeowners of residential	610	direct costs of the program and are not subject to
32	hurricane damage mitigation. Citizens Property Insurance	611	administrative cost limits. The department shall contract with
33	Corporation is encouraged to distribute the brochure to	612	providers that have a demonstrated record of successful business
34	policyholders of the corporation. Contractors are encouraged to	613	operations in areas directly related to the services to be
85	distribute the brochures to homeowners at the first meeting with	614	provided and shall ensure the highest accountability for use of
36	a homeowner who is considering contracting for home or roof	615	state funds, consistent with this section.
37	repair or contracting for the construction of a new home. Real	616	(b) The department shall implement a quality assurance and
88	estate brokers and sales associates are encouraged to distribute	617	reinspection program that determines whether initial inspections
39	the brochure to clients before the purchase of a home. The	618	and home improvements are completed in a manner consistent with
90	brochures may be made available electronically.	619	the intent of the program. The department may use valid random
91	(4) FUNDINGThe department may seek out and leverage	620	sampling in order to perform the quality assurance portion of
92	local, state, federal, or private funds to enhance the financial	621	the program.
93	resources of the program.	622	(8) INTENTIt is the intent of the Legislature that grants
94	(5) RULESThe Department of Financial Services shall adopt	623	made to residential property owners under this section shall be
95	rules pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to govern the	624	considered disaster-relief assistance within the meaning of s.
96	program; implement the provisions of this section; including	625	139 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.
97	rules governing hurricane mitigation inspections and grants,	626	(9) REPORTSThe department shall make an annual report on
98	mitigation contractors, and training of inspectors and	627	the activities of the program that shall account for the use of
99	contractors; and carry out the duties of the department under	628	state funds and indicate the number of inspections requested,
00	this section.	629	the number of inspections performed, the number of grant
01	(6) HURRICANE MITIGATION INSPECTOR LISTThe department	630	applications received, the number and value of grants approved,
)2	shall develop and maintain as a public record a current list of	631	and the estimated average annual amount of insurance premium
3	hurricane mitigation inspectors authorized to conduct hurricane	632	discounts and total estimated annual amount of insurance premium
)4	mitigation inspections pursuant to this section.	633	discounts homeowners received from insurers as a result of
)5	(7) CONTRACT MANAGEMENT	634	mitigation funded through the program. The report must be
06	(a) The department may contract with third parties for	635	delivered to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the
70	grants management, inspection services, contractor services for	636	House of Representatives by February 1 of each year.
8	low-income homeowners, information technology, educational	637	Section 6. (1) For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the sum of
9	outreach, and auditing services. Such contracts are considered	638	\$176,170,000 in nonrecurring funds is appropriated from the
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639	General Revenue Fund to the Department of Financial Services to
640	provide mitigation grants pursuant to s. 215.5586(2), Florida
541	Statutes, under the My Safe Florida Home Program. Funds must be
542	used for applications submitted on or before October 15, 2023.
543	The department may not continue to accept applications or to
544	create a waiting list in anticipation of additional funding
645	unless the Legislature provides express authority to implement
546	such actions.
647	(2) For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the sum of \$5,285,100 in
648	nonrecurring funds is appropriated from the General Revenue Fund
549	to the Department of Financial Services for administrative costs
650	related to implementation of mitigation grants pursuant to s.
551	215.5586(2), Florida Statutes, under the My Safe Florida Home
552	Program.
553	Section 7. Paragraph (d) is added to subsection (5) of
554	section 252.37, Florida Statutes, to read:
655	252.37 Financing
556	(5) Unless otherwise specified in the General
57	Appropriations Act:
58	(d) Subject to appropriation, and notwithstanding paragraph
559	(a), the Legislature intends to provide the entire match
560	requirement for Public Assistance Program grants to local
561	governments within a county designated for individual assistance
562	and public assistance (categories A-G) in the Federal Emergency
563	Management Agency disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia.
564	Such local governments must enter into agreements with the
665	division to have their portions of the match requirements waived
666	and must agree to use an equal amount of funds toward further
667	disaster recovery or mitigation. Funds shall be allocated on a
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668	
669	local government in an agreement with the division under this
670	paragraph is not required to provide one-half of the required
671	match before it receives Public Assistance Program financial
672	assistance. The division shall report quarterly to the Executive
673	Office of the Governor and the chair of each legislative
674	appropriations committee on the amount of match requirements
675	waived, agreements entered into with local governments, and the
676	amount of remaining appropriated funds. This paragraph expires
677	June 30, 2028.
678	Section 8. For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the nonrecurring
679	sum of \$30 million from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated
680	to the Division of Emergency Management within the Executive
681	Office of the Governor to provide the match requirement for
682	Public Assistance Program grants pursuant to s. 252.37(5)(d),
683	Florida Statutes, as created by this act. Appropriated funds may
684	only be used to meet federal match requirements as provided in
685	s. 252.37(5)(d), Florida Statutes, as created by this act.
686	Notwithstanding s. 216.301, Florida Statutes, and pursuant to s.
687	216.351, Florida Statutes, the balance of this appropriation
688	which is not disbursed by June 30, 2024, may be carried forward
689	for up to 5 years after the effective date of this act.
690	Section 9. Subsection (8) of section 252.71, Florida
691	Statutes, is amended to read:
692	252.71 Florida Emergency Management Assistance Foundation
693	(8) This section is repealed October 1, 2027 December 31,
694	2024, unless reviewed and saved from repeal by the Legislature.
695	Section 10. Paragraph (c) of subsection (3) of section
696	288.066, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
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697	288.066 Local Government Emergency Revolving Bridge Loan
698	Program
699	(3) LOAN TERMS
700	(c) The term of the loan is up to 5 years 24 months .
701	However, the department may extend loan terms for up to 6 months
702	based on the local government's financial condition.
703	Section 11. The Department of Commerce is authorized to
704	amend a loan agreement executed before November 1, 2023, and
705	made pursuant to s. 288.066, Florida Statutes, in order to
706	increase the loan term to a total of 5 years from the original
707	date of execution, as authorized by this act, upon request of
708	the local government and as determined by the department to be
709	in the best interests of the state.
710	Section 12. (1) For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the
711	nonrecurring sum of \$25 million from the Local Government
712	Housing Trust Fund is appropriated in the Affordable Housing for
713	Hurricane Recovery appropriation category to the Florida Housing
714	Finance Corporation. The corporation shall use these funds for
715	hurricane recovery purposes through the Hurricane Housing
716	Recovery Program, to be administered in accordance with part VII
717	of chapter 420, Florida Statutes, for eligible counties and
718	municipalities based on Hurricane Idalia Federal Emergency
719	Management Agency damage assessment data and population.
720	Hurricane recovery purposes may include, but are not limited to,
721	any of the following:
722	(a) Site preparation, demolition, repair, and replacement
723	of housing.
724	(b) Repair, replacement, and relocation assistance for
725	manufactured homes.
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726	(c) Acquisition of building materials for home repair and
727	construction.
728	(d) Assistance to homeowners to pay insurance deductibles.
729	(e) Down payment assistance.
730	(f) Housing reentry assistance, such as security deposits,
731	utility deposits, and temporary storage of household
732	furnishings.
733	(2) The Florida Housing Finance Corporation shall
734	coordinate with the Division of Emergency Management within the
735	Executive Office of the Governor and the Department of Commerce
736	to prevent duplication of benefits related to other state or
737	federal programs for recipients of funds appropriated under this
738	section.
739	Section 13. (1) For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the
740	nonrecurring sum of \$50 million from the General Revenue Fund is
741	appropriated to the Division of Emergency Management within the
742	Executive Office of the Governor to provide grants or loans for
743	hurricane repair and recovery projects within counties
744	designated for individual assistance and public assistance
745	(categories A-G) in the Federal Emergency Management Agency
746	disaster declaration for Hurricane Idalia. Local governments,
747	independent special districts, and school boards, including
748	charter schools, may apply to the division for the appropriated
749	funds in a manner designated by the division. At the time of the
750	application, a local government, an independent special
751	district, or a school board requesting funding for
752	infrastructure repair projects, beach renourishment projects, or
753	dredging of public waterway projects must have secured matching
754	funds of at least 50 percent of the project costs. The matching
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	3-00002D-23C 20232C
755	3-00002D-23C 20232C requirement for a project within a fiscally constrained county
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757	may be waived.
	(2) Applications to the division must contain a
758	certification that includes, but is not limited to, both of the
759	following statements:
760	(a) That the funding requested is necessary to maintain
761	services or infrastructure essential to support health, safety,
762	and welfare functions, and to reimburse the local government,
763	independent special district, or school board for unanticipated
764	expenses related to responding to Hurricane Idalia or for the
765	loss of revenues related to the impact of Hurricane Idalia.
766	(b) That insufficient state funds, federal funds, private
767	funds, or insurance proceeds are available and that should
768	sufficient funds subsequently become available to meet the need
769	of the original application, the local government or entity will
770	reimburse the state in the amount of such funds subsequently
771	received.
772	(3) The division is authorized to request budget amendments
773	up to \$50 million which request the release of funds pursuant to
774	chapter 216, Florida Statutes, to provide resources to fund gaps
775	in the following projects:
776	(a) Mitigation of local and county revenue losses and
777	operating deficits.
778	(b) Infrastructure repair and replacement, including road,
779	sewer, and water facilities.
780	(c) Beach renourishment.
781	(d) Debris removal.
782	(e) Dredging of public waterways.
783	(4) The division shall coordinate with other state agencies
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784	and the local government, independent special district, or
785	school board to ensure there is no duplication of benefits
786	between these funds and other funding sources, such as insurance
787	proceeds and any other federal or state programs, including
788	Public Assistance Program requests to the Federal Emergency
789	Management Agency and Community Development Block Grant Disaster
790	Recovery grants. Applications approved by the division for
791	funding which are for projects ineligible for any other funding
792	sources, whether federal or state programs, may be provided as
793	grants. Funding for requests approved by the division, which
794	requests are for projects eligible for other funding sources,
795	must be provided as loans that must be repayable up to the
796	amount of other funding sources subsequently received. Any funds
797	reimbursed to the state must be deposited in the General Revenue
798	Fund.
799	Section 14. For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the nonrecurring
800	sum of \$10 million from the State Transportation Trust Fund is
801	appropriated to the Department of Transportation for
802	transportation projects under the Small County Outreach Program
803	under s. 339.2818, Florida Statutes, within counties designated
804	for individual assistance and public assistance (categories A-G)
805	in the Federal Emergency Management Agency disaster declaration
806	for Hurricane Idalia.
807	Section 15. Section 14 of chapter 2023-304, Laws of
808	Florida, is amended to read:
809	Section 14. (1) Due to the impacts of Hurricane Ian,
810	Charlotte, Collier, Desoto, Glades, Hardee, Hendry, Highlands,
811	Lee, Manatee, and Sarasota Counties, and any a county or
812	municipality located within one of those counties, may entirely
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3-000020-230 20232C 813 or partially within 100 miles of where either Hurricane Ian or 814 Hurricane Nicole made landfall shall not propose or adopt any 815 moratorium on construction, reconstruction, or redevelopment of 816 any property damaged by Hurricane Ian or Hurricane Nicole; 817 propose or adopt more restrictive or burdensome amendments to 818 its comprehensive plan or land development regulations; or 819 propose or adopt more restrictive or burdensome procedures 820 concerning review, approval, or issuance of a site plan, 821 development permit, or development order, to the extent that 822 those terms are defined by s. 163.3164, Florida Statutes, before 823 October 1, 2026 2024, and any such moratorium or restrictive or 824 burdensome comprehensive plan amendment, land development 825 regulation, or procedure shall be null and void ab initio. This 82.6 subsection applies retroactively to September 28, 2022. 827 (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), any comprehensive plan 828 amendment, land development regulation amendment, site plan, 829 development permit, or development order approved or adopted by 830 a county or municipality before or after the effective date of 831 this section may be enforced if: 832 (a) The associated application is initiated by a private 833 party other than the county or municipality. 834 (b) The property that is the subject of the application is 835 owned by the initiating private party. 836 (3) This section shall take effect upon becoming a law and 837 expire June 30, 2027 2025. 838 Section 16. (1) For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the 839 nonrecurring sum of \$3 million in Fixed Capital Outlay from the 840 General Revenue Fund is appropriated to the Division of 841 Emergency Management within the Executive Office of the Governor Page 29 of 39

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3-000020-230 20232C 842 to provide planning and design grants for new facilities for 843 emergency operations to the following fiscally constrained 844 counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia: Columbia, Dixie, 845 Gilchrist, Hamilton, Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, 846 Suwannee, and Taylor counties. (2) Such fiscally constrained counties may apply to the 847 848 division in a manner designated by the division for a grant to be used for engineering, planning, and design services. The 849 division shall prioritize applications for grants that will fund 850 851 public safety complexes, combining emergency operations, fire 852 services, police services, emergency medical services, or 853 dispatch in one facility. (3) The division must also conduct an assessment of need of 854 855 the applicants and award grants based on the greatest need. The 856 division, in awarding a grant, shall consider all of the following information: 857 858 (a) Whether current structures are damaged or unsafe. 859 (b) Whether current structures are aged or appropriately 860 hurricane rated for the geographic location or proposed site. 861 (c) The need for a consolidated and updated facility. 862 (d) Whether the proposed facility can be expanded in the future as population increases or needs of the locality change. 863 Section 17. Subsection (7) is added to section 288.0655, 864 865 Florida Statutes, to read: 866 288.0655 Rural Infrastructure Fund.-867 (7) For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the Department of 868 Commerce may award grants for the following fiscally constrained 869 counties impacted by Hurricane Idalia: Columbia, Dixie, 870 Gilchrist, Hamilton, Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison,

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871	Suwannee, and Taylor. The purpose of the grants is to facilitate
872	the planning, preparing, and financing of infrastructure
873	projects. Eligible uses of the grants include roads or other
874	remedies to transportation impediments, stormwater systems,
875	water or wastewater facilities, and telecommunications
876	facilities. This subsection expires July 1, 2024.
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
877	Section 18. For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the nonrecurring
878	sum of \$5 million in Fixed Capital Outlay from the General
879	Revenue Fund is appropriated to the Department of Commerce for
880	grants awarded pursuant to s. 288.0655(7), Florida Statutes.
881	Section 19. Section 570.82, Florida Statutes, is repealed.
882	Section 20. Section 570.822, Florida Statutes, is created
883	to read:
884	570.822 Agriculture and Aquaculture Producers Natural
885	<u>Disaster Recovery Loan Program</u>
886	(1) DEFINITIONSAs used in this section, the term:
887	(a) "Bona fide farm operation" means a farm operation
888	engaged in a good faith commercial agricultural use of land on
889	land classified as agricultural pursuant to s. 193.461 or on
890	sovereign submerged land that is leased to the applicant by the
891	department pursuant to s. 597.010 and that produces agricultural
892	products within the definition of agriculture under s. 570.02.
893	(b) "Declared natural disaster" means a natural disaster
894	for which a state of emergency is declared pursuant to s.
895	252.36.
896	(c) "Department" means the Department of Agriculture and
897	Consumer Services.
898	(d) "Essential physical property" means fences, equipment,
899	structural production facilities, such as shade houses and
I	
	Page 31 of 39

 $\textbf{CODING: Words } \underline{stricken} \text{ are deletions; words } \underline{underlined} \text{ are additions.}$

	3-00002D-23C 20232
00	greenhouses, or other agriculture or aquaculture facilities or
01	infrastructure.
02	(e) "Program" means the Agriculture and Aquaculture
03	Producers Natural Disaster Recovery Loan Program.
04	(2) USE OF LOAN FUNDS; LOAN TERMS
05	(a) The program is established within the department to
06	make loans to agriculture and aquaculture producers that have
07	experienced damage or destruction from a declared natural
08	disaster. Loan funds may be used to restore, repair, or replace
90	essential physical property or remove vegetative debris from
10	essential physical property. A structure or building constructed
11	using loan proceeds must comply with storm-hardening standards
12	for nonresidential farm buildings as defined in s. 604.50(2).
13	The department shall adopt such standards by rule.
14	(b) The department may make a low-interest or interest-free
15	loan to an eligible applicant. The maximum amount that an
16	applicant may receive during the application period for a loan
17	is \$500,000. An applicant may not receive more than one loan pe
18	application period and no more than two loans per year or no
19	more than five loans in any 3-year period. A loan term is 10
20	years.
21	(3) ELIGIBLE APPLICANTSTo be eligible for the program,
22	applicant must:
23	(a) Own or lease a bona fide farm operation that is locate
24	in a county named in a declared natural disaster and that was
25	damaged or destroyed as a result of such declared natural
26	disaster.
27	(b) Maintain complete and acceptable farm records, pursual
28	to criteria published by the department, and present them as

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	3-00002D-23C 20232C					
929	proof of production levels and bona fide farm operations.					
930	(4) LOAN APPLICATION AND AGREEMENT					
931	(a) Requests for loans must be made by application to the					
932	department. Upon a determination that funding for loans is					
933	available, the department shall publicly notice an application					
934	period for the declared natural disaster, beginning within 60					
935	days after the date of the declared natural disaster and running					
936	up to 1 year after the date of the declared natural disaster or					
937	until all available loan funds are exhausted, whichever occurs					
938	first.					
939	(b) An applicant must demonstrate the need for financial					
940	assistance and an ability to repay or meet a standard credit					
941	rating determined by the department.					
942	(c) Loans must be made pursuant to written agreements					
943	specifying the terms and conditions agreed to by the approved					
944	applicant and the department. The loan agreement must specify					
945	that the loan is due upon sale if the property or other					
946	collateral for the loan is sold.					
947	(d) An approved applicant must agree to stay in production					
948	for the duration of the loan. A loan is not assumable.					
949	(5) LOAN SECURITY REQUIREMENTSAll loans must be secured					
950	by a first lien on property or other collateral as set forth in					
951	the loan agreement. The specific type of collateral required may					
952	vary depending upon the loan purpose, repayment ability, and the					
953	particular circumstances of the applicant. The department shall					
954	record the lien in public records in the county where the					
955	property is located and, in the case of personal property,					
956	perfect the security interest by filing appropriate Uniform					
957	Commercial Code forms with the Florida Secured Transaction					
ļ	Page 33 of 39					

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	3-00002D-23C 20232C_				
958	Registry as required pursuant to chapter 679.				
959	(6) LOAN REPAYMENT				
960	(a) A loan is due and payable in accordance with the terms				
961	of the loan agreement.				
962	(b) The department shall defer payments for the first 3				
963	years of the loan. After 3 years, the department shall reduce				
964	the principal balance annually through the end of the loan term				
965	such that the original principal balance is reduced by 30				
966	percent. If the principal balance is repaid before the end of				
967	the 10th year, the applicant may not be required to pay more				
968	than 70 percent of the original principal balance. The approved				
969	applicant must continue to be actively engaged in production in				
970	order to receive the original principal balance reductions and				
971	must continue to meet the loan agreement terms to the				
972	satisfaction of the department.				
973	(c) An approved applicant may make payments on the loan at				
974	any time without penalty. Early repayment is encouraged as other				
975	funding sources or revenues become available to the approved				
976	applicant.				
977	(d) All repayments of principal and interest, if				
978	applicable, received by the department in a fiscal year must be				
979	returned to the loan fund and made available for loans to other				
980	applicants in the next application period.				
981	(e) The department may periodically review an approved				
982	applicant to determine whether he or she continues to be in				
983	compliance with the terms of the loan agreement. If the				
984	department finds that an applicant is no longer in production or				
985	has otherwise violated the loan agreement, the department may				
986	seek repayment of the full original principal balance				
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987	3-00002D-23C 20232C_						
	outstanding, including any interest or costs, as applicable, and						
988	excluding any applied or anticipated original principal balance						
989	reductions.						
990	(7) ADMINISTRATION						
991	(a) The department shall create and maintain a separate						
992	account in the General Inspection Trust Fund as a fund for the						
993	program. All repayments must be returned to the loan fund and						
994	made available as provided in this section. Notwithstanding s.						
995	216.301, funds appropriated for the loan program are not subject						
996	to reversion. The department shall manage the fund, establishing						
997	loan practices that must include, but are not limited to,						
998	procedures for establishing loan interest rates, uses of						
999	funding, application procedures, and application review						
1000	procedures. The department is authorized to contract with a						
1001	third-party administrator to administer the program and manage						
1002	the loan fund. A contract for a third-party administrator that						
1003	includes management of the loan fund must, at a minimum, require						
1004	maintenance of the loan fund to ensure that the program may						
1005	operate in a revolving manner.						
1006	(b) The department shall coordinate with other state						
1007	agencies and other entities to ensure to the greatest extent						
1008	possible that agriculture and aquaculture producers in this						
1009	state have access to the maximum financial assistance available						
1010	following a natural disaster. The coordination must endeavor to						
1011	ensure that there is no duplication of financial assistance						
1012	between the loan program and other funding sources, such as any						
1013	federal or other state programs, including public assistance						
1014	requests to the Federal Emergency Management Agency or financial						
1015	assistance from the United States Department of Agriculture,						
	Page 35 of 39						

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	3-00002D-23C 20232C				
1016	which could render the approved applicant ineligible for other				
1017	financial assistance.				
1018	(8) RULESThe department shall adopt rules to implement				
1019	this section.				
1020	(9) REPORTSBy December 1, 2024, and each December 1				
1021	thereafter, the department shall provide a report on program				
1022	activities during the previous fiscal year to the President of				
1023	the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives. The				
1024	report must include information on noticed application periods,				
1025	the number and value of loans awarded under the program for each				
1026	application period, the number and value of loans outstanding,				
1027	the number and value of any loan repayments received, and an				
1028	anticipated repayment schedule for all loans.				
1029	(10) SUNSETThis section expires July 1, 2043, unless				
1030	reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the				
1031	Legislature.				
1032	Section 21. Subsection (3) of section 201.25, Florida				
1033	Statutes, is amended to read:				
1034	201.25 Tax exemptions for certain loansThere shall be				
1035	exempt from all taxes imposed by this chapter:				
1036	(3) Any loan made by the Agriculture and Aquaculture				
1037	Producers Natural Disaster Recovery Loan Program pursuant to s.				
1038	570.822 Agricultural Economic Development Program pursuant to s				
1039	570.82 .				
1040	Section 22. The Department of Agriculture and Consumer				
1041	Services shall, and all conditions are deemed met to, adopt				
1042	emergency rules pursuant to s. 120.54(4), Florida Statutes, for				
1043	the purpose of implementing s. 570.822, Florida Statutes.				
1044	Notwithstanding any other law, emergency rules adopted pursuant				
1	Page 36 of 39				

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	3-00002D-23C 20232C_
1045	to this section are effective for 6 months after adoption and
1046	may be renewed during the pendency of the procedure to adopt
1047	permanent rules addressing the subject of the emergency rules.
1048	Section 23. Within 30 days after this act becomes a law,
1049	the Chief Financial Officer shall transfer \$75 million in
1050	nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the General
1051	Inspection Trust Fund within the Department of Agriculture and
1052	Consumer Services. For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the sum of \$75
1053	million in nonrecurring funds from the General Inspection Trust
1054	Fund is appropriated in fixed capital outlay to the Department
1055	of Agriculture and Consumer Services for the Agriculture and
1056	Aquaculture Producers Natural Disaster Recovery Loan Program
1057	established pursuant to s. 570.822, Florida Statutes. The
1058	department is authorized to use up to 5 percent of the
1059	appropriated funds for administrative costs to implement the
1060	program. Notwithstanding s. 570.822(4)(a), Florida Statutes, as
1061	created by this act, in order for the department to adopt
1062	emergency rules and establish the administration of the program,
1063	the department is authorized to publicly notice the opening of
1064	the application period for Hurricane Idalia no later than 60
1065	days after this act becomes a law.
1066	Section 24. (1) For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the sum of
1067	\$37.5 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue
1068	Fund in fixed capital outlay is appropriated to the Department
1069	of Agriculture and Consumer Services to administer a cost-
1070	sharing grant program to assist timber landowners in Charlotte,
1071	<u>Citrus, Columbia, Dixie, Gilchrist, Hamilton, Hernando,</u>
1072	Jefferson, Lafayette, Levy, Madison, Manatee, Pasco, Pinellas,
1073	Sarasota, Suwannee, and Taylor Counties whose timber land was
I	Page 37 of 39

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I	3-00002D-23C 20232C_
1074	damaged as a result of Hurricane Idalia. Grants made to eligible
1075	timber landowners must be for up to 75 percent of the costs for
076	site preparation and tree replanting on lands classified as
077	agricultural lands under s. 193.461, Florida Statutes. The
078	maximum grant award is \$250,000. Site preparation work may
079	include downed tree removal by a variety of methods, including
80	mechanical harvesting or prescribed burns authorized by the
81	Florida Forest Service pursuant to s. 590.125, Florida Statutes.
82	The department may use up to \$1 million of the appropriated
83	funds for administrative costs to implement the grant program.
84	(2) The department is authorized, and all conditions are
085	deemed met, to adopt emergency rules pursuant to s. 120.54(4),
86	Florida Statutes, for the purpose of implementing this section.
87	Notwithstanding any other provision of law, emergency rules
88	adopted pursuant to this subsection are effective for 6 months
89	after adoption and may be renewed during the pendency of
90	procedures to adopt permanent rules addressing the subject of
91	the emergency rules.
92	(3) The department shall coordinate with other state
93	agencies and other entities to ensure to the greatest extent
94	possible that timber landowners have access to the maximum
95	financial assistance available following Hurricane Idalia. The
96	coordination must endeavor to ensure that there is no
97	duplication of financial assistance between these funds and
98	other funding sources, such as any federal or other state
099	programs, including public assistance requests to the Federal
100	Emergency Management Agency or financial assistance from the
101	United States Department of Agriculture, which could render the
02	approved applicant ineligible for other financial assistance.
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	Page 38 of 39

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	Florid	la Sena	ite -	2023							SB 2-C	
1103 1104)2D-23C Sectior		This	act	shall	take	effec	t upon	becoming	20232C g a law.	
c	CODING:	Words	stri	eken -	are (Page 1			underl	<u>ined</u> are	additions	

11/6/23The Florida SenateMeeting DateAppearance RecordFiceglPalicyDeliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	5B 2C Bill Number or Topic
Committee	Amendment Barcode (if applicable) - 336 - 5909
Address 201 S. Rosiland Email Mark Street DRIando Handa City State Zip	jeffries@OcfL.net
Speaking: 🗌 For 🗌 Against 🗌 Information OR Waive Speaking: 🗹	In Support 🔲 Against
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship. I am a registered lobbyist, representing: OR ANGE County	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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The Florida Senate						
11/6/23	APPEARANCE REC	ORD <u>002C</u>				
Fiscal Policy	Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the r					
Committee		Amendment Barcode (if applicable)				
Name Jim SPRATT	Ph	none				
Address PG Box 10011 Street	En	nail Sime magnolia stratesies/le.com				
TCIH	FC 32302 State Zip					
Speaking: For Aga	ainst 🗌 Information OR Waive	Speaking: In Support 🗌 Against				
PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:						
FLOR IDA Nursery Grow	representing: CES & CANDSCAPE ASSOC	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:				

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M/C Meeting Date FLSCAL POLICY	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	2 – C Bill Number or Topic
Committee Name <u>AUSTIN STOWE</u>	Phone 850	Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
101-2	FL 32309 State Zip	In Support Against
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING: I am a registered lobbyist, representing: TMENT OF FINANCIAL SERVICES	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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Meeting Date Fiscal Prely Committee	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	Bill Number or Topic Amendment Barcode (if applicable)					
Name Michael Boardsley	Phone	904-845-7133					
Address PO Box 187	Email	MBEARDSley CSUPA. Ag					
Tallahassee FL City State	32302-0187 Zip						
Speaking: Sor Against	Information OR Waive Speaking	ng: 🕅 In Support 🗌 Against					
PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:							
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing: South eastern Wood Producens Assoc	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:					

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Hiscal Pelian	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	SB Z C Bill Number or Topic
Name Val	nsley Phone 20	Amendment Barcode (if applicable) 2 - 430 - 0188
Address 310 W College Street Tallahasse FC City State	Ave. Email and- - 3220(Zip	ens-walnesley @ Hbf.org
Speaking: Sor Against	Information OR Waive Speaking:	In Support 🔲 Against
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING: Tam a registered lobbyist, representing: Florida Farm Bureau Felrady	 I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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	The Florida Senate	
Meeting Date Fyscar Policy	APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	SB 2C Bill Number or Topic
Name Murphy Kennedy	Phone (Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Address 2005 Manace St Street	Email M	rphykole fundarealters.org
<u>Taliainasser</u> FC City State	323al · Zip	
Speaking: For Against	Information OR Waive Speaking:	In Support 🗌 Against
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING: I am a registered lobbyist, representing: FLOGOL REALTORS	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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Fiscal Policy	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	SB Z-C Bill Number or Topic
Name Tripp Huntu	Phone	Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Address 201 5 Markoe St	Email Tripf	P. Hunter @FFVA.com
Tullahassee FL City State	32303 Zip	
Speaking: Sor Against	Information OR Waive Speaking:	🚺 In Support 🔲 Against
	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:	
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing: Florida Fruit & Vegetable ASSN.	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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116/23	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECO	RD Agloah ZC
TISCAL POLICY	Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	ng
Name <u>Committee</u>	Neals Phone	Amendment Barçode (if applicable) 85025) 4466
Address The Cap	Email	
Street Tall F	L 32303	FPACS, GOV
City Speaking: For Ac	State Zip gainst Information OR Waive Spea	aking: 🛛 In Support 🔲 Against
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOW I am a registered lobbyist, representing: FDACS	ING: I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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11/06/	2023		he Florida S	SB 2-C	
Fiscal	Meeting Date Policy	Deli	ver both copies of	this form to lucting the meeting	Bill Number or Topic
Name	Committee Jennifer Ashton				Amendment Barcode (if applicable) 73-2112
Address				Jennifo Email	er@Ashton-Advocacy.com
	Street Lake Mary City	Florida	32795 Zip		Reset Form
	Speaking: For	Against 🔲 Informati	on OR	Waive Speaking:	In Support 🔲 Against
		PLEASE CH	ECK ONE OF	THE FOLLOWING:	
	n appearing without npensation or sponsorship.	repres	Association	st, 1 of Building	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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The Florida Senate The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting Name Jared Grigas Phone (850)	SB 2-C Bill Number or Topic Amendment Barcode (if applicable)) 322-0229
Address 100 S Monroe Street Street Email $gri Tallahassee FL 32301 Zip Speaking: For Against Information OR Waive Speaking: V $	gas @FI - Counties. com
 I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship. Fl. Association of Counties 	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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6-23 Meeting Date FP	The Florida Se APPEARANCE Deliver both copies of t Senate professional staff condu	TRECORD this form to	SD2C Bill Number or Topic
Name Richard M	V. Sch wab	Phone 87	Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Address 200 Cher Street Perry City	PL Dr 32347 FL JZip	Email	hard 2 marisoniine, con
Speaking: 🕅 For	Against Information OR	Waive Speaking:] In Support 🔲 Against
	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF T	HE FOLLOWING:	
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyis representing:	st,	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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1	11/6/23 Meeting Date SCAL Committee	The Florida Se APPEARANCE Deliver both copies of t Senate professional staff condu	RECORD	<u>SB2-C Digital Relie</u> Bill Number or Topic Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name	Rod LANd		Phone 86.	330-4234
Address		FL 32016 State Zip	Emailα∧ α] In Support] Against
	n appearing without npensation or sponsorship.	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF T		I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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<u>Meeting Date</u> <u>Comunity AFFails</u> Committee Name <u>Toseph Cumum</u>	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting Cechar Kay Aquactura Association Phone	Bill Number or Topic Amendment Barcode (if applicable) 352 949 7151
Address <u>Street</u> <u>Car Kay</u> <u>City</u> Speaking: For Aga	Email FL State Zip	In Support Against
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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		The Flo	orida Senate	
}	11-6-23	APPEARA	NCE RECORD	2, C
	Meeting Date		copies of this form to staff conducting the meeting	Bill Number or Topic
	Committee			Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name	DAVID	CULLEN	Phone 91	41.323-2404
Address	s 9230 Street	ELM ST	Email	llena saa @ gmail-row
	City	MD ZI State Zip	842	
	Speaking: 🗌 For	Against Information	OR Waive Speaking:	In Support 🗌 Against
		PLEASE CHECK OF	NE OF THE FOLLOWING:	
	m appearing without mpensation or sponsorship.	I am a registere representing:	ed lobbyist,	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.),
	En la	IERRA CLUBB	FLORIDA	sponsored by:

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11/6/23	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD	2B-C
FISCAL FOLICY	Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	Bill Number or Topic
Name Parlowers	Phone	Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Address 309 N. MONTOR	St. Email P	owens@1000fof.org
Jallahassee FI	L 32301	\sim
City State	Zip	🗌 In Support 🔲 Against
	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:	
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	iews of Florida	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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Heeting Date Fiscal Policy	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	<u> </u>
Name Bob McKe-	e Phone (2	Amendment Barcode (if applicable) 850) 766 -1952
Address 100 S Mour		mckee@fl-counties. Con
City State	Information OR Waive Speaking:	In Support 🔲 Against
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING: I am a registered lobbyist, representing: Florida ASSOC OF COUNFICS	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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The Florida Senate					
11-6-23	APPEARANC	E RECORD	SBac		
Meeting Date	Deliver both copies of Senate professional staff con		Bill Number or Topic		
Committee Name <u>Ernest</u>	Fulford	Phone850	Amendment Barcode (if applicable)) - 545-1501		
Address 2798 Fr	ulfed R2	Email FUlfor	2 Farms@Centurylink.me		
Alsonti del lo	FL 32344 State Zip	4			
Speaking: For	Against Information OR	Waive Speaking:	In Support 🗌 Against		
/	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF	THE FOLLOWING:			
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobby representing:	vist,	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:		
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	The Florida Se	nate				
11-6-23	APPEARANCE	RECORD	20			
Fiscal Policy	Deliver both copies of th Senate professional staff conduc		Bill Number or Topic			
Name Chris Dool	N	PhoneS50	Amendment Barcode (if applicable) 5-508-5492			
Address 1018 Thomas	WILLE Rd St10	2B Email Cdu	olin Odooliyandassa.a			
THILA F City Sto	ate Zip	8 Smi	ALI-COUNTY COAL ITTON			
Speaking: For Agains	t Information OR	Waive Speaking:	In Support 🗌 Against			
PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:						
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing:		I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:			
Name Chris Dooli Address 1018 Thomas Street TAULA F City Sta Speaking: For Agains	ate Zip At Information OR PLEASE CHECK ONE OF TH I am a registered lobbyist,	B Email Cdo S Waive Speaking:	S-508-5492 Shin Edodiyardassor. Automatical and a solution In Support Against I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.),			

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Meeting Date	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	<u>SBZC</u> Bill Number or Topic
Name Jimmy Par	fromis, CFO Phone	Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Address Street	Email	
City State Speaking: 1 For Against	Zip	In Support 🔲 Against
×	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:	
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	l am a registered lobbyist, representing:	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:						
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C		_	IS AND FIS	rida Senate SCAL IMPAC ned in the legislation as	-			
	Prepar	ed By: The	e Professional S	taff of the Committe	e on Fiscal Polic	У		
BILL:	SB 4-C							
INTRODUCER:	Senator Collins							
SUBJECT:	Family Empowerment Scholarship Program							
DATE:	November 2	2, 2023	REVISED:					
ANAL ³ 1. Siples	YST	STAFF Yeatma	DIRECTOR an	REFERENCE FP	Favorable	ACTION		

I. Summary:

SB 4-C modifies the number of students served under the Family Empowerment Scholarship Program for students with disabilities (FES-UA). The bill revises the maximum number of students served for the 2023-2024 school year to be the number determined by the Department of Education and the scholarship funding organizations. Beginning with the 2024-2025 school year, the maximum number of students will increase annually by three percent of the exceptional student education full-time equivalent student membership, not including gifted students.

The change made by the bill does not require an additional appropriation as any additional students will be absorbed by the current Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) appropriation for the 2023-2024 fiscal year, which includes the \$350 million appropriated for the Educational Enrollment Stabilization Program created pursuant to section 1011.62(18), F.S.

The bill is effective upon becoming a law.

II. Present Situation:

The Family Empowerment Scholarship (FES) program provides children of families in Florida with educational options to achieve success in their education, including children of families with limited financial resources.¹ The scholarship program includes two types of scholarship awards. One award assists eligible students to pay for the tuition and fees associated with attendance at a private school or for transportation to another public school (FES-EO).² The award for students with disabilities (FES-UA) provides access to additional education options for a student with a disability by covering the cost of a variety of approved items, including: contracted services, curriculum, instructional materials, tutoring, specified education programs,

¹ Section 1002.394, F.S.

² Section 1002.394(3)(a), F.S.

and specialized services.³ Each scholarship award has student eligibility requirements, program requirements and responsibilities, award calculation methodologies, and allowable expenditures.⁴

Student Eligibility

A parent of a student may apply for and receive from the state an FES-EO scholarship if the student is a Florida resident and is eligible to enroll in kindergarten through grade 12 in a public school in this state. Priority is given first to students whose household income level does not exceed 185 percent of the federal poverty level or who are in foster care or out-of-home care, then to students whose household income level exceeds 185 percent of the federal poverty level, but does not exceed 400 percent.⁵

For an FES-UA scholarship, an eligible student must be 3 or 4 years old, or eligible to enroll in kindergarten through 12th grade in a public school in Florida, and the subject of an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) or have a diagnosis of a disability from a licensed physician or psychologist. "Disability" means, for a student age 3 through grade 12: autism spectrum disorder; cerebral palsy; Down syndrome; an intellectual disability; Prader-Willi syndrome; Phelan-McDermid syndrome; spina bifida; Williams syndrome; muscular dystrophy; a rare disease; anaphylaxis; hearing impaired; visually impaired; dual sensory impaired; traumatic brain injury; speech, language, orthopedic or other health impairment; emotional-behavioral or specific learning disability; hospital homebound for more than six months; or for a student in kindergarten, being a high-risk child.⁶

Authorized Uses

An FES-EO scholarship for an eligible student may be used for the following expenses:

- Tuition and fees at an eligible private school.
- Transportation to a Florida public school in which the student is enrolled when different from the school the student was assigned.
- Instructional materials, including digital materials and internet resources.
- Curriculum.
- Tuition and fees for full- or part-time enrollment in an eligible postsecondary educational institution, an approved preapprenticeship program, an authorized private tutoring program, a virtual program by an approved online provider, Florida Virtual School as a private paying student, or an approved online course.
- Fees for nationally standardized, norm-referenced achievement tests, Advanced Placement Examinations, industry certification examinations and certain assessments.
- Contracted services provided by a public school or school district.
- Tuition and fees for part-time tutoring services.⁷

⁷ Section 1002.394(4)(a), F.S.

³ Section 1002.394(3)(b), F.S.

⁴ Section 1002.394, F.S.

⁵ Florida Department of Education, *Family Empowerment Scholarship-Educational Options (FES-EO) FAQs*, <u>https://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/18766/urlt/FES-EO-FAQs.pdf</u> (last visited October 31, 2023).

⁶ Florida Department of Education, *Family Empowerment Scholarship-Unique Abilities (FES UA) FAQs* https://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/18766/urlt/FES-UA-FAQs.pdf (last visited October 31, 2023).

FES-EO scholarship funds awarded to students enrolled full-time in a private school must be used for tuition and fees at the private school prior to any other authorized uses. Parents are responsible for all eligible expenses in excess of the amount of the scholarship.⁸

An FES-UA scholarship for an eligible student with a disability may be used to cover the following expenses:

- Instructional materials, including digital devices, digital periphery devices, and assistive technology devices that allow a student to access instruction or instructional content and training on the use of and maintenance agreements for these devices.
- A complete course of study for a particular content area or grade level, including any required supplemental materials and associated online instruction.
- Specialized services⁹ by approved providers or by a hospital in this state which are selected by the parent.
- Tuition or fees associated with full-time or part-time enrollment in a home education program, an eligible private school, an eligible postsecondary educational institution or a program offered by the postsecondary educational institution, an approved apprenticeship program, an authorized private tutoring program, a virtual program offered by an approved private online provider, the Florida Virtual School as a private paying student, or an approved online course.
- Fees for nationally standardized, norm-referenced achievement tests, Advanced Placement Examinations, industry certification examinations, assessments related to postsecondary education, or other assessments.
- Contributions to the Stanley G. Tate Florida Prepaid College Program or the Florida College Savings Program for the benefit of the eligible student.
- Contracted services provided by a public school or school district, including classes.
- Tuition and fees for part-time tutoring services.
- Fees for specialized summer education programs or specialized after-school education programs.
- Transition services provided by job coaches.
- Fees for a home education student's annual evaluation of educational progress by a statecertified teacher.
- Tuition and fees associated with a Voluntary Prekindergarten (VPK) or school readiness program.
- Fees for services provided at a center that is a member of the Professional Association of Therapeutic Horsemanship International.
- Fees for services provided by a therapist who is certified by the Certification Board for Music Therapists or credentialed by the Art Therapy Credentials Board, Inc.¹⁰

⁸ Florida House of Representatives, *Legislative Bill Analysis for CS/CS/CS/CS/HB1* (May 17, 2023) *available at* <u>https://www.flsenate.gov/Session/Bill/2023/1/Analyses/h0001z1.CIS.PDF</u> (last visited October 31, 2023).

⁹ Specialized services may include, but are not limited to, applied behavior analysis services, services provided by speechlanguage pathologists, occupational therapy services, services provided by physical therapists, or services provided by listening and spoken language specialists.

¹⁰ Section 1002.394(4)(b), F.S.

Student Scholarship Award

The maximum FES-EO scholarship amount for each student is based upon his or her grade level and county of residence calculated in the Florida Education Finance Program. In the 2022-2023 school year, the average award amount was \$7,700.¹¹ Similarly, the amount of a student's FES-UA scholarship is dependent on a number of different factors, including grade level, county of residence, and a student's individual level of need. The average scholarship in the 2022-2023 school year was approximately \$9,700.¹²

Program Capacity

As a result of legislative changes in 2023, the cap for the number of FES-EO students who could be served was removed beginning with the 2023-2024 school year. Therefore, all students who applied by the established deadlines and who met the specified eligibility criteria were eligible to receive an FES-EO scholarship award.¹³

For the 2022-2023 school year, the maximum number of FES-UA scholarships was established at 26,500 students. Beginning with the 2023-2024 school year, and annually thereafter, the maximum number of students participating in the scholarship program annually increases by three percent of the state's total exceptional student education (ESE) FTE student membership, not including gifted students.¹⁴ As adopted at the April 2023 Enrollment Estimating Conference, the maximum number of students for the 2023-2024 school year was set at 40,913.¹⁵

The maximum program capacity for FES-UA does not include the following students:

- Students who received specialized instructional services under the Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program (VPK) during the previous school year;
- Students who are a dependent child of a law enforcement officer or a member of the United States Armed Forces, a foster child, or an adopted child; or

Students who spent the prior school year in attendance at a Florida public school or received a McKay Scholarship in the 2021-2022 school year.¹⁶

III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

The bill modifies the number of students served under the Family Empowerment Scholarship Program for students with disabilities (FES-UA). The bill revises the maximum number of students served for the 2023-2024 school year to be the number determined by the Department of Education and the scholarship funding organizations. Beginning with the 2024-2025 school year, the maximum number of students will increase annually by three percent of the exceptional student education full-time equivalent student membership, not including gifted students.

¹¹ Florida Department of Education, *Family Empowerment Scholarship-Educational Options (FES-EO) FAQs*, <u>https://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/18766/urlt/FES-EO-FAQs.pdf</u> (last visited October 31, 2023).

¹² Florida Department of Education, *Family Empowerment Scholarship-Unique Abilities (FES UA) FAQs*

https://www.fldoe.org/core/fileparse.php/18766/urlt/FES-UA-FAQs.pdf (last visited October 31, 2023).

¹³ Section 5, ch. 2023-16, Laws of Florida.

¹⁴ Section 1002.394(12), F.S.

¹⁵ Three percent of the 480,421 2022-2023 ESE population added 14,413 students to the cap of 26,500 that was set for the 2022-2023 school year. *Education Estimating Conference for PreK-12 Enrollment*

⁽http://edr.state.fl.us/Content/conferences/publicschools/archives/230414publicschools.pdf) @ 4th Calc Prlm on page 1 and page 5 (last visited October 31, 2023).

¹⁶ Section 1002.394(12)(b), F.S.

The bill is effective upon becoming a law.

IV. Constitutional Issues:

- A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions: None.
- B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues: None.
- C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.

D. State Tax or Fee Increases:

None.

E. Other Constitutional Issues:

None.

V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

A. Tax/Fee Issues:

None.

B. Private Sector Impact:

None.

C. Government Sector Impact:

The change made by the bill does not require an additional appropriation as any additional students will be absorbed by the current Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) appropriation for the 2023-2024 fiscal year, which includes the \$350 million appropriated for the Educational Enrollment Stabilization Program created pursuant to s. 1011.62(18), F.S.

VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

VII. Related Issues:

None.

VIII. Statutes Affected:

This bill amends section 1002.394 of the Florida Statutes.

IX. Additional Information:

A. Committee Substitute – Statement of Changes: (Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)

None.

B. Amendments:

None.

This Senate Bill Analysis does not reflect the intent or official position of the bill's introducer or the Florida Senate.

SB 4-C

SB 4-C

By Senator Collins			
14-00005-23C	20234C		14-00005-23C
A bill to be entitled		30	1002.66 during the previous school year and the student
An act relating to the Family Empowerment Scholarsh:	ip	31	current IEP developed by the district school board in ac
Program; amending s. 1002.394, F.S.; revising the		32	with rules of the State Board of Education;
number of certain students eligible to participate :	in	33	b. Is a dependent child of a law enforcement office
the Family Empowerment Scholarship Program; providin	ng	34	member of the United States Armed Forces, a foster child
an effective date.		35	adopted child; or
		36	c. Spent the prior school year in attendance at a F
Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:	:	37	public school or the Florida School for the Deaf and the
		38	For purposes of this subparagraph, the term "prior school
Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (12) of sect	ion	39	in attendance" means that the student was enrolled and r
1002.394, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:		40	by:
1002.394 The Family Empowerment Scholarship Program.		41	(I) A school district for funding during either the
(12) SCHOLARSHIP FUNDING AND PAYMENT		42	preceding October or February full-time equivalent stude
(b)1. For the 2023-2024 school year, the maximum nur	nber of	43	membership surveys in kindergarten through grade 12, whi
students participating in the scholarship program under		44	includes time spent in a Department of Juvenile Justice
paragraph (3)(b) shall be the number of Scholarships for		45	commitment program if funded under the Florida Education
students the organization and the department determined e	eligible	46	Program;
pursuant to this section paragraph (3)(b) are established	l for up	47	(II) The Florida School for the Deaf and the Blind
to 26,500 students annually beginning in the 2022-2023 se	chool	48	the preceding October or February full-time equivalent s
year. Beginning in the 2024-2025 2023-2024 school year, t	the	49	membership surveys in kindergarten through grade 12;
maximum number of students participating in the scholars	nip	50	(III) A school district for funding during the prec
program under paragraph (3)(b) this section shall annual	ly	51	October or February full-time equivalent student members
increase by 3.0 percent of the state's total exceptional	student	52	surveys, was at least 4 years of age when enrolled and \ensuremath{r}
education full-time equivalent student membership, not in	ncluding	53	and was eligible for services under s. 1003.21(1)(e); or
gifted students. An eligible student who meets any of the	e	54	(IV) Received a John M. McKay Scholarship for Stude
following requirements shall be excluded from the maximum	n number	55	Disabilities in the 2021-2022 school year.
of students if the student:		56	2. For a student who has a Level I to Level III mat
a. Received specialized instructional services under	r the	57	services or a diagnosis by a physician or psychologist,
Voluntary Prekindergarten Education Program pursuant to s	s.	58	calculated scholarship amount for a student participatin
Page 1 of 4			Page 2 of 4
CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are	additions.	С	ODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are

14-00005-23C

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2021 school year.

SB 4-C

20234C 14-00005-23C 20234C program must be based upon the grade level and school district 88 subparagraph 2. or the amount the student received for the 2020in which the student would have been enrolled as the total funds 89 2021 school year. per unweighted full-time equivalent in the Florida Education 90 6. The organization must provide the department with the Finance Program for a student in the basic exceptional student 91 documentation necessary to verify the student's participation. education program pursuant to s. 1011.62(1)(c) and (d), plus a 92 7. Upon receiving the documentation, the department shall per full-time equivalent share of funds for the categorical 93 release, from state funds only, the student's scholarship funds programs established in s. 1011.62(5), (7)(a), (8), and (16), as 94 to the organization, to be deposited into the student's account funded in the General Appropriations Act. For the categorical 95 in four equal amounts no later than September 1, November 1, program established in s. 1011.62(8), the funds must be 96 February 1, and April 1 of each school year in which the allocated based on the school district's average exceptional 97 scholarship is in force. student education guaranteed allocation funds per exceptional 98 8. Accrued interest in the student's account is in addition student education full-time equivalent student. to, and not part of, the awarded funds. Program funds include 99 3. For a student with a Level IV or Level V matrix of both the awarded funds and accrued interest. 100 services, the calculated scholarship amount must be based upon 101 9. The organization may develop a system for payment of the school district to which the student would have been 102 benefits by funds transfer, including, but not limited to, debit assigned as the total funds per full-time equivalent for the 103 cards, electronic payment cards, or any other means of payment Level IV or Level V exceptional student education program which the department deems to be commercially viable or cost-104 effective. A student's scholarship award may not be reduced for pursuant to s. 1011.62(1)(c)2.a. or b., plus a per-full time 105 equivalent share of funds for the categorical programs 106 debit card or electronic payment fees. Commodities or services established in s. 1011.62(5), (7)(a), and (16), as funded in the 107 related to the development of such a system must be procured by 108 competitive solicitation unless they are purchased from a state General Appropriations Act. 4. For a student who received a Gardiner Scholarship 109 term contract pursuant to s. 287.056. pursuant to former s. 1002.385 in the 2020-2021 school year, the 110 10. An organization may not transfer any funds to an amount shall be the greater of the amount calculated pursuant to 111 account of a student determined to be eligible pursuant to subparagraph 2. or the amount the student received for the 2020-112 paragraph (3) (b) which has a balance in excess of \$50,000. 113 11. Moneys received pursuant to this section do not 5. For a student who received a John M. McKay Scholarship 114 constitute taxable income to the qualified student or the parent pursuant to former s. 1002.39 in the 2020-2021 school year, the 115 of the qualified student. amount shall be the greater of the amount calculated pursuant to 116 Section 2. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law. Page 3 of 4 Page 4 of 4 CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions. CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

	The Florida Se	enate	
Meeting Date Fiscal Policy	Deliver both copies of th Senate professional staff conduct	nis form to	A C Bill Number or Topic
Name <u>Sarah Massey</u>		PhoneC	Amendment Barcode (if applicable) 850 · 545 · 0543
Address 136 S. Bronoug Street Tallahassee R City State	n St 32301 Zip	Email	massey @fl chamber.com
Speaking: For Against	Information OR	Waive Speaking	In Support 🗌 Against
F	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF TH	HE FOLLOWING:	
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	lam a registered lobbyist representing:		I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:
Florida Cham	ber of Ce)mmerce	

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$\frac{11-6-23}{\text{Meeting Date}}$ Fiscal Policy	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	SB-4C Bill Number or Topic
Committee / Name Nathan Hoffman	Phone 217-	Amendment Barcode (if applicable) - 503 -7368
Address 215 E Monroe		Cafloridapromise.org
Tallahassee FL City State	3230 ⁻² _{Zip}	
Speaking: For Against	Information OR Waive Speaking:	In Support Against
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING: I am a registered lobbyist, representing: FON FOR FL FURC	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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	The Florida Senate	
11. 6.23	APPEARANCE REC	ORD 40
Meeting Date Fiscal Policy	Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the n	Bill Number or Topic
Committee		Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name Damaris Allen	Ph	one 813.843.6210
Address 4909 Elizabeth	Anne Cir En	nail <u>damaris</u> (a) strong <u>Fi</u> schools.com
Tampa FL City	State Zip	
Speaking: Sor Aga	ainst Information OR Waive	Speaking: 🗌 In Support 🗹 Against
	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLL	OWING:
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing:	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:
		-

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Meeting Date	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to	ЦС Bill Number or Topic
<u>Fried Poling</u> Committee Name <u>Eli Heider</u>	Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	Amendment Barcode (if applicable) ろにししてつ
Address <u>5140 N 36 C+</u> <u>Street</u> <u>Street</u> <u>City</u> <u>State</u>	Email <u>Email</u> 33021 Zip	fer@brausens
Speaking: For Against	Information OR Waive Speaking:	🗙 In Support 🔲 Against
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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	The Florida Se	nate	
Name E Lug(Lo	APPEARANCE Deliver both copies of thi Senate professional staff conduct	is form to	SB-Y-C Bill Number or Topic Amendment Barcode (if applicable) 4106273
Address <u>3614 W Ba</u> Street Tampa City	FL 33629 State Zip		20 karnwarrer@hotmail.com
Speaking: For	Against Information OR	Waive Speaking: 🔽	In Support 🔲 Against
	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF TH	IE FOLLOWING:	
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing:		I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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11/6/2-3 Meeting Date F15Carl Policy	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE REC Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the	o Bill Number or Topic
Name <u>B-G</u> <u>TACOCSON</u> Address <u>9540</u> <u>Collin</u>		Amendment Barcode (if applicable) hone 773 - 960 - 3965 mail burgebol grad Com
Street StrFSJL FL City	State Zip	
Speaking: For Aga	Inst Information OR Waive PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOL	Speaking: In Support Against LOWING:
compensation or sponsorship.	representing:	something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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Meeting Date Fisigl Pulity	The Florida Senat APPEARANCE RI Deliver both copies of this for Senate professional staff conducting	ECOR m to	DS	ВІІ	4C I Number or Topic
Name Harayl ASKO Address 7230 San Sebasa		Phone	9179747 HASK07	121	
Street <u>BOGRA</u> City State	2 33433 Zip				
Speaking: For Against	Information OR Wa PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE F		ing: In Suppo	ort [Against
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing:		som (trav	ething	obbyist, but received of value for my appearance als, lodging, etc.), by:

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	The Florida Senate	
11/6/23	APPEARANCE RECORD	SB 4C
Meeting Date Fiscal policy	Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	Bill Number or Topic
Committee		Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name <u>Aveanan Liban</u>	Phone 347	.623.7984
Address 7650 Solimas	Email Uba	anarsogmail.com
Boca Raton City Sta	FL <u>33433</u> te Zip	
Speaking: Por Agains	Information OR Waive Speaking:	In Support Against
	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:	
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing:	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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Nov 6, 2023 Fiscal Palicy	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECO Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeti	Bill Number or Topic
Name Naney Lawt	her, Ph.D. Phone	Amendment Barcode (if applicable) HOT 855-7604
Address 1747 Orland Street Orlando FL City Str	20 Entrel Hug Email 32809 ate Zip	lequilation@floridapt.
Speaking: Sor Agains	st 🗌 Information OR Waive Spe	aking: 🗌 In Support 🗌 Against
	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOW	/ING:
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing:	Tam not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by: FTOPLA PTA

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11 Lel 2023 Meeting Date	The Florida Se APPEARANCE Deliver both copies of th Senate professional staff conduct	RECORD his form to	FES Family empowermat Bill Number of Sophe Ularshir
Committee			Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name Amy Michae	elis	Phone _386-	689-5262
Address 6815 Plump	JCK Ct	Email	
Port orange	FI 32128 State Zip		
Speaking: 🔎 For 🗌 Agai	nst 🗌 Information 🛛 🛛 🕅	Waive Speaking: 🔀	In Support 🗌 Against
	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF TH	E FOLLOWING:	
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing:		I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:
/ ⁶⁴		25 127 No. 25 128 1	

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	The Florida Senate	, /
<u>Fiscal</u> <u>Committee</u>	APPEARANCE RECO Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	Bill Number or Topic ng Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name Mary Josephine	Nalsh Phone	561-932-3938
Address 1340 Kenwood		Mary Jo @MSA INC. ORG
West Palm BARC City Stat	h FL 33401 e Zip	
Speaking: For Against	Information OR Waive Spe	aking: 🗌 In Support 🔲 Against
	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOW	ING:
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing:	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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The Florida Senate BILL ANALYSIS AND FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

(This document is based on the provisions contained in the legislation as of the latest date listed below.)

Prepared By: The Professional Staff of the Committee on Fiscal Policy					
BILL:	SB 6-C				
INTRODUCER:	Senator Calatayud				
SUBJECT:	Security Grants				
DATE:	November 2, 2023	REVISED:			
ANAL	YST STAI	FF DIRECTOR	REFERENCE		ACTION
1. Nobles	Yeatr	nan	FP	Favorable	

I. Summary:

In 2023, the Florida Legislature created the Nonprofit Security Grant Program (Program) within the Division of Emergency Management (division). The Program's purpose is to award grants to increase security and safety for nonprofit entities at high risk for violent attacks and hate crimes and that were deemed eligible for, but did not receive, funding from the federal Nonprofit Security Grant Program within the federal fiscal year.

The bill amends provisions governing the Program to:

- Clarify that schools and museums can apply for a grant;
- Clarify that grants can be used to purchase and install *materials* for door hardening;
- Remove the prohibition on receiving both a state and federal grant;
- Direct the division to establish eligibility criteria based on the federal grant program;
- Prioritize applications for houses of worship or facilities that are frequented by children or students on a daily basis;
- Require the division to provide an annual list each June 1 to the Legislature of grants awarded; and
- Require the division to adopt rules to administer the Program by December 31, 2023, and authorize the division to adopt emergency rules to implement the Program.

The bill appropriates \$10 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the division for the purpose of implementing the program.

The bill appropriates \$5 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the Department of Education as fixed capital outlay to provide grants to full-time Jewish day schools and Jewish preschools for hardening security measures.

The bill appropriates \$20 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund to the Department of Education to provide grants to full-time Jewish day schools and Jewish preschools for nonhardening security measures.

The bill is effective upon becoming a law.

II. Present Situation:

Federal Nonprofit Security Grant Program

The Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) under the United States Department of Homeland Security (DHS) administers the Nonprofit Security Grant Program (NSGP), a program implemented to allow the DHS and the FEMA to help strengthen the nation's communities against extremist attacks.¹

The NSGP also provides funding support for target hardening and physical security enhancements to nonprofit organizations that are at high risk of terrorist attack. The intent of the NSGP is to integrate nonprofit preparedness activities with the broader state and local efforts and to promote preparedness activities among state and local governments and agencies, emphasizing coordination with public and private community representatives.²

Funding allocated under the NSGP is further broken down by two categories: Urban Area (UA) and State (NSGP-S). Funds allocated to UA are awarded to nonprofit organizations located within one of the Urban Area Security Initiative designated high-risk urban areas. The NSGP-S funding is for nonprofit organizations located outside of the high-risk urban areas.³

The designated State Administrative Agency (SAA) is the only entity eligible to apply for the NSGP funds. The SAA applies to the FEMA for available funding on behalf of the eligible nonprofit organizations and provides funds to the nonprofit organizations as subrecipients. For federal fiscal year 2023, the DHS is provided \$305 million for the NSGP. Florida's allocation is \$3.4 million for the NSGP-S grants and \$11.5 million for the UA grants. Up to 5 percent of the grants may be used for administration.⁴

Florida Division of Emergency Management

The Division of Emergency Management (division) is responsible for "maintaining a comprehensive statewide program of emergency management."⁵ Among its duties, the division is responsible for preparing a state comprehensive emergency management plan that is integrated with the emergency plans and programs of the Federal Government and cooperating with various partners in emergency management.⁶ The division is the designated SAA for Florida for the federal NSGP.

¹ FEMA, *Nonprofit Security Grant Program*, available at <u>https://www.fema.gov/grants/preparedness/nonprofit-security</u> (last visited October 26, 2023). FEMA, *FY 2023 Nonprofit Security Grant Program Fact Sheet*, February 7, 2023, available at <u>https://www.fema.gov/grants/preparedness/nonprofit-security/fy-23-fact-sheet</u> (last visited October 31, 2023).

 $^{^{2}}$ Id.

 $^{^{3}}$ Id.

⁴ *Id*.

⁵ Section 252.35(1), F.S.

⁶ Section 252.35, F.S.

The division regularly publishes an application guide for organizations to use for a variety of federal emergency grants, including the NSGP.⁷ The application guide provides important program information, including identification of key differences from the prior year's application, deadlines, funding restrictions, and permitted grant activities.⁸ For the federal fiscal year 2023 application, the DHS has identified the protection of soft targets or crowded places as a national priority with three second-tier priorities of:

- Effective planning;
- Training and awareness campaigns; and
- Exercises.⁹

More specific needs and goals are detailed within each of the priorities. Eligible nonprofit organizations, as defined by the NSGP, apply through an application released by the division.¹⁰

Florida Nonprofit Security Grant Program

In 2023, the Florida Legislature created the Nonprofit Security Grant Program (Program) within the division.¹¹ The Program provides grant awards to eligible nonprofit organizations, including houses of worship and community centers, which are at high risk for violent attacks or hate crimes who were deemed eligible for, but did not receive, funding from the federal NSGP within the federal fiscal year.¹²

The grants may be used to increase safety and security, including, but not limited to, the purchase and installation of:

- Security infrastructure;
- Perimeter lighting;
- Door hardening;
- Security camera systems;
- Perimeter fencing;
- Barriers and bollards;¹³
- Blast-resistant film; and

⁷ Florida Division of Emergency Management, available at <u>https://www.floridadisaster.org/dem/preparedness/grants-unit/</u> (last visited October 26, 2023). The division website includes information about the FY 2023 application process, identification of key changes in the process, a list of frequently asked questions, an application guide, and self-assessment guide.

⁸ Florida Division of Emergency Management, Preparedness Bureau, Nonprofit Security Grant Program – FY 2023 Application Guide (March 2023), pg. 5, available at <u>https://portal.floridadisaster.org/preparedness/External/Grants-Unit/Nonprofit%20Security%20Grant%20Program/FY23/2023%20Florida%20NSGP%20Application%20Guide%2003.03.2 3%20-%20FINAL.pdf</u> (last visited October 26, 2023).

⁹ Id.

¹⁰ *Supra* note 20 at 6-7. Eligible entities are those entities who are described under section 502(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and exempt from tax under section 501(a) of that same code; can demonstrate through the application that the organization is at high risk of a terrorist or other extremist attack; and is located within one of the Urban Area Security Initiative designated areas. For FY 2023, those areas are Jacksonville, Tampa, Orlando, and Miami/Fort Lauderdale. ¹¹ Chapter 2023-180, Laws of Florida.

¹² Section 252.3712(2), F.S.

¹³ A bollard is a short sturdy post that is often used to protect the perimeter of a store and ensure the safety of the patrons. *See* Julia Donigian, *What are bollards and why do we need them?*, available at <u>https://www.mccue.com/blog/what-is-a-safety-bollard</u> (last visited October 30, 2023).

• Shatter-resistant glass for windows.¹⁴

Grant funds may also be used to hire security personnel and train security personnel and staff on threat awareness, emergency procedures, and first aid.

The minimum grant that may be awarded is \$10,000 and the maximum grant award is \$150,000; however, the total amount available in any given year is contingent upon the funding appropriated to the Program.¹⁵ The Program was not funded in Fiscal Year 2023-2024. The division must adopt rules to administer the Program, including providing criteria for awarding grant funds to:

- An owner of a facility for hardening security measures;
- An owner or renter of a facility for nonhardening security measures; and
- An owner or renter of a facility that has been operational for a period of at least 6 months or that has received a number of threats based on need.¹⁶

The division has not yet publicly noticed rulemaking for the program. The division is authorized to use up to 3 percent of any appropriation for the administration of the Program.¹⁷

The Program will be automatically repealed on January 1, 2028, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.¹⁸

III. Effect of Proposed Changes:

Section 1 amends the provisions governing the Nonprofit Security Grant Program in s. 252.3712, F.S., to:

- Add schools and museums to the list of eligible nonprofit organizations;
- Clarify that materials for door hardening are an acceptable use of awarded funds;
- Change the eligibility requirement to provide that an applicant must only meet the federal NSGP eligibility criteria rather than requiring the applicant to meet the federal NSGP eligibility requirements, but not receive federal NSGP funding within the federal fiscal year;
- Prioritize applicants that are houses of worship or whose facilities are frequented by children or students on a daily basis; and
- Require the division to submit a list of grants awarded to the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House by June 1, 2024, and annually thereafter.

Section 2 requires the division to adopt administrative rules to administer the Program by December 31, 2023, and authorizes the division to adopt emergency rules to implement the Program.

Section 3 appropriates \$10 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund for the 2023-2024 fiscal year to the division to implement the Program. The grants must be awarded no

¹⁴ Section 252.3712(1), F.S.

¹⁵ Section 252.3712(3), F.S.

¹⁶ Section 252.3712(5), F.S.

¹⁷ Section 252.3712(4), F.S.

¹⁸ Section 252.3712(6), F.S.

later than March 1, 2024, and the unexpended balance at the end of the fiscal year reverts and is appropriated for the same purpose for the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

Section 4 appropriates \$5 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund for the 2023-2024 fiscal year to the Department of Education as fixed capital outlay to provide grants to full-time Jewish day schools and Jewish preschools for hardening security measures. The grants must be awarded no later than March 1, 2024. Hardening security measures include the purchase and installation of security infrastructure, perimeter lighting, materials for door hardening, security camera systems, perimeter fencing, barriers and bollards, and blast-resistant film and shatter-resistant glass for windows.

Section 5 appropriates \$20 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund for the 2023-2024 fiscal year to the Department of Education to provide grants to full-time Jewish day schools and Jewish preschools for nonhardening security measures. The grants must be awarded no later than March 1, 2024, and the unexpended balance at the end of the fiscal year reverts and is appropriated for the same purpose for the 2024-2025 fiscal year. Nonhardening security measures include hiring security personnel and providing training for security personnel and staff on threat awareness, emergency procedures, and first aid.

Section 6 provides that the bill takes effect upon becoming a law.

IV. Constitutional Issues:

A. Municipality/County Mandates Restrictions:

None.

B. Public Records/Open Meetings Issues:

None.

C. Trust Funds Restrictions:

None.

D. State Tax or Fee Increases:

None.

E. Other Constitutional Issues:

None.

V. Fiscal Impact Statement:

A. Tax/Fee Issues:

None.

B. Private Sector Impact:

Nonprofit organizations, including schools and museums, at high risk for violent attacks or hate crimes, Jewish day schools, and Jewish preschools will be able to apply for funding for the purchase and installation of security infrastructure or the addition or training of security personnel or staff. Nonprofit organizations that receive a federal NSGP grant may also be eligible to apply for and receive state funding for a similar grant.

C. Government Sector Impact:

The bill appropriates:

- \$10 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund for the 2023-2024 fiscal year to the division to implement the Program; the unexpended balance at the end of the fiscal year reverts and is appropriated for the same purpose for the 2024-2025 fiscal year;
- \$5 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund for the 2023-2024 fiscal year to the Department of Education as fixed capital outlay to provide grants to full-time Jewish day schools and Jewish preschools for hardening security measures; and
- \$20 million in nonrecurring funds from the General Revenue Fund for the 2023-2024 fiscal year to the Department of Education to provide grants to full-time Jewish day schools and Jewish preschools for nonhardening security measures; the unexpended balance at the end of the fiscal year reverts and is appropriated for the same purpose for the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

VI. Technical Deficiencies:

None.

VII. Related Issues:

None.

VIII. Statutes Affected:

This bill amends section 252.3712 of the Florida Statutes.

IX. Additional Information:

A. Committee Substitute – Statement of Changes: (Summarizing differences between the Committee Substitute and the prior version of the bill.)

None.

B. Amendments:

None.

This Senate Bill Analysis does not reflect the intent or official position of the bill's introducer or the Florida Senate.

SB 6-C

SB 6-C

By Senator Calatayud

38-00003-23C 38-00003-230 20236C 1 A bill to be entitled 30 2 An act relating to security grants; amending s. 31 252.3712, F.S.; expanding the Nonprofit Security Grant 32 Program to include additional organizations; 33 specifying that grants may be used for certain 34 glass for windows. materials; revising eligibility criteria to be awarded 35 a grant; requiring that certain rules be adopted by 36 the Division of Emergency Management; requiring the 37 38 ç division to provide certain information to the 10 Legislature annually by a specified date; requiring 39 11 the division to adopt emergency rules by a specified 40 12 date; providing appropriations; requiring reversion of 41 13 unexpended funds; providing for future appropriations; federal fiscal year. 42 14 providing an effective date. 43 15 44 16 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 45 following: 17 46 18 Section 1. Present subsection (6) of section 252.3712, 47 19 Florida Statutes, is renumbered as subsection (7), subsections 48 daily basis. 20 (1) and (2) are amended, paragraph (d) is added to subsection 49 21 (5), and a new subsection (6) is added to that section, to read: 50 22 252.3712 Nonprofit Security Grant Program .-51 23 (1) The division shall establish a Nonprofit Security Grant 52 Representatives. 24 Program that shall consist of funds appropriated by the 53 25 Legislature to nonprofit organizations, including houses of 54 26 worship, schools, museums, and community centers, that are at 55 27 high risk for violent attacks or hate crimes. The grants may be 56 2.8 used to increase security and safety, including, but not limited 57 29 to: 58 Page 1 of 4 CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

20236C (a) The purchase and installation of security infrastructure, perimeter lighting, materials for door hardening, security camera systems, perimeter fencing, barriers and bollards, and blast-resistant film and shatter-resistant (b) Hiring security personnel. (c) Training for security personnel and staff on threat awareness, emergency procedures, and first aid. (2) The division shall award grants to applicants that meet eligibility criteria for who were deemed eligible for but did not receive funding from the United States Department of Homeland Security's Nonprofit Security Grant Program within the (5) The division shall adopt rules to administer this section, including rules providing criteria for all of the (d) Prioritizing applicants that are houses of worship or whose facilities are frequented by children or students on a (6) By June 1, 2024, and annually thereafter, the division shall provide a list of grants awarded during that fiscal year to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Section 2. No later than December 31, 2023, the Division of Emergency Management must adopt rules to administer the Nonprofit Security Grant Program. The division is authorized, and all conditions are deemed met, to adopt emergency rules under s. 120.54(4), Florida Statutes, for the purpose of implementing the Nonprofit Security Grant Program.

Page 2 of 4

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

SB 6-C

	38-00003-23C 20236C_
59	Section 3. For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the nonrecurring
60	sum of \$10,000,000 from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated
61	to the Division of Emergency Management within the Executive
62	Office of the Governor for the purpose of implementing the
63	Nonprofit Security Grant Program. Grants must be awarded no
64	later than March 1, 2024. The unexpended balance of funds
65	appropriated to the division as of June 30, 2024, shall revert
66	and is appropriated to the division for the same purpose for the
67	2024-2025 fiscal year.
68	Section 4. For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the nonrecurring
69	sum of \$5,000,000 from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated
70	to the Department of Education as fixed capital outlay to
71	provide grants to full-time Jewish day schools and Jewish
72	preschools for hardening security measures, including the
73	purchase and installation of security infrastructure, perimeter
74	lighting, materials for door hardening, security camera systems,
75	perimeter fencing, barriers and bollards, and blast-resistant
76	film and shatter-resistant glass for windows. Grants must be
77	awarded no later than March 1, 2024.
78	Section 5. For the 2023-2024 fiscal year, the nonrecurring
79	sum of \$20,000,000 from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated
80	to the Department of Education to provide grants to full-time
31	Jewish day schools and Jewish preschools for nonhardening
32	security measures, including hiring security personnel and
83	training for security personnel and staff on threat awareness,
84	emergency procedures, and first aid. Grants must be awarded no
85	later than March 1, 2024. The unexpended balance of funds
86	appropriated to the department as of June 30, 2024, shall revert
87	and is appropriated to the department for the same purpose for
I	
	Page 3 of 4

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

38-00003-23C

89

20236C

- 88 the 2024-2025 fiscal year.
 - Section 6. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.

Page 4 of 4 CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words <u>underlined</u> are additions.

NOV6, 2023 Meeting Date Fuscal Policy Committee Name Nancy Law Hue	The Florida Senate APPEARANCE RECO Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the med <u>APPEARANCE RECO</u> Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the med	Bill Number or Topic eting Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Address 1749 Orland Street Orlando Fh City State	<u>Jo Cenhal Henry</u> Ema <u>32809</u> Zip	il <u>legulation & flordapt</u> s
Speaking: For Against	Information OR Waive Sp	oeaking: 🗌 In Support 📄 Against
	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLO	WING:
I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing:	I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by: Flonda PTA

This form is part of the public record for this meeting.

The Florida Senate
APPEARANCE RECORD 6C
Meeting Date Deliver both copies of this form to Bill Number or Topic Figure 1 Phick Senate professional staff conducting the meeting Bill Number or Topic
Committee Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name Rabbi Yossi Harlig Phone 305-775-7252
Address 9700 S. divit highway Email rebyossi@chabad.org
Miani Fl 33176 City State Zip
Speaking: For Against Information OR Waive Speaking: In Support Against
PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING:
Lam appearing without compensation or sponsorship.

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G 23 Meeting Date	APPEARANCE R	ECORD	Bill Number or Topic
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Committee	2		Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name David Sc	hacter	_ Phone	305-775-7252
Address /// L C	dlege por, #502	Email	NA
Street Tallahaule City	FL 33131 State Zip	-	
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I am appearing without compensation or sponsorship.	I am a registered lobbyist, representing:		I am not a lobbyist, but received something of value for my appearance (travel, meals, lodging, etc.), sponsored by:

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The Florida Senate	.X.
11/6/23 APPEARANCE RECORD	SB 6C
Meeting Date Deliver both copies of this form to	Bill Number or Topic
figcal Policy Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	
Committee	Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name Avraham Luban Phone 347	.623.7984
Address 7650 solumat cit Email Iuba.	nars egnall.com
Street	
Boca Raton FL 33433 City State Zip	
City State Zip	
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	The Florida Senate	
<u>6 November 2023</u> Meeting Date <u>Fiscal Policy</u> Committee	APPEARANCE RECORD Deliver both copies of this form to Senate professional staff conducting the meeting	SB-6-C Bill Number or Topic Amendment Barcode (if applicable)
Name Eduardo Warnw	orcel Phone 8	13-410-6273
Address 364 W Bay Street TUMPU City Speaking: For Again	=L	In Support Against
Speaking: ✓ For _ Agai	Information Image: Waive Speaking: PLEASE CHECK ONE OF THE FOLLOWING: I am a registered lobbyist, representing:	Against

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Meeting Date Fiscal Puli()	The Florida Se APPEARANCE Deliver both copies of th Senate professional staff condu	RECORD his form to	SB 6C Bill Number or Topic	
Name Haray ASKU7-	2 14 4	Phone 9 7	Amendment Barcode (if applicable) 7 974-75/5	
Address 720 San Seba Street Bula Rain City State	FL 331		KUTZKY QY FOTE	. ore
Speaking: 🗹 For 🗌 Against	Information OR	Waive Speaking:] In Support 🔲 Against	
	PLEASE CHECK ONE OF T	HE FOLLOWING:		
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THE FLORIDA SENATE

Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100

COMMITTEES: Fiscal Policy Governmental Oversight and Accountability Health Policy Judiciary

SELECT COMMITTEE: Select Committee on Resiliency, Chair

JOINT COMMITTEE: Joint Legislative Budget Commission

SENATOR BEN ALBRITTON Majority Leader 27th District

November 6, 2023

Senator Hutson,

I humbly request to be excused for Fiscal Policy on Monday, November 6th. Your consideration is greatly appreciated.

Sincerely,

Son alligh

REPLY TO:

□ 150 North Central Avenue, Bartow, Florida 33830 (863) 534-0073 □ 410 Taylor Street, Suite 106, Punta Gorda, Florida 33950 (941) 575-5717

□ 318 Senate Building, 404 South Monroe Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100 (850) 487-5027

Senate's Website: www.flsenate.gov

KATHLEEN PASSIDOMO President of the Senate

THE FLORIDA SENATE

SENATE SE

Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100

COMMITTEES: Environment and Natural Resources, *Chair* Finance and Tax, *Vice Chair* Appropriations Committee on Agriculture, Environment, and General Government Commerce and Tourism Fiscal Policy Governmental Oversight and Accountability Rules

SENATOR ANA MARIA RODRIGUEZ 40th District

October 18, 2023

The Florida Senate 404 S. Monroe Street Tallahassee, FL 32399-1100

Dear Mr. Chairman,

I would like to request an excused absence for committee meetings and other legislative business during the week of November 6th. I will remain in my district that week for personal matters.

If you have any questions or concerns, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely,

Sen. Ana Maria Rodriguez The Florida Senate, District 40

REPLY TO:

☐ Miami-Dade College, West Campus Suite 1112, 3800 NW 115th Avenue, Doral, Florida 33178 (305) 470-2552 ☐ 309 Senate Building, 404 South Monroe Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1100 (850) 487-5040

Senate's Website: www.flsenate.gov

KATHLEEN PASSIDOMO President of the Senate DENNIS BAXLEY President Pro Tempore

CourtSmart Tag Report

Type:

Judge:

Room: KB 412 Case No.: -Caption: Senate Fiscal Policy Committee Started: 11/6/2023 11:30:21 AM Ends: 11/6/2023 1:24:34 PM Length: 01:54:14 11:30:19 AM Meeting called to order, roll call 11:30:50 AM Quorum is present 11:30:59 AM Chair Hudson excuses absent Senators 11:31:02 AM Pledge of Allegiance led by Senator Mayfield Chair Hudson makes opening remarks 11:31:22 AM Tab 3, SB 6-C by Senator Calatayud, Security Grants 11:31:37 AM Chair Hudson recognizes Senator Calatayud 11:31:46 AM 11:31:48 AM Senator Calatayud explains the bill 11:34:10 AM Chair recognizes public testimony: Senator Calatayud introduces David Schacter 11:34:23 AM 11:34:45 AM David Schacter 11:41:55 AM Rabbi Yossi Harlip Nancy Lawther, Florida PTA 11:45:30 AM 11:46:32 AM Debate: 11:46:35 AM Senator Thompson Chair Hudson recognizes public testimony: 11:47:01 AM 11:47:17 AM Harayc Askotsky 11:48:10 AM Ben Jacobson Eduardo Uornworrel 11:48:21 AM 11:50:36 AM Eli Hagler Avraham Luben 11:52:57 AM 11:55:27 AM Ben Jacobson 11:58:38 AM Debate: Senator Thompson 11:58:40 AM 12:00:29 PM Senator Stewart 12:01:07 PM Senator Wright 12:01:45 PM Senator Jones 12:02:59 PM Senator Osgood Senator Berman 12:04:54 PM Senator Torres 12:06:03 PM 12:08:27 PM Senator Calatayud closes on the bill 12:09:01 PM Roll call on SB6C Chair Hudson reports the bill 12:09:28 PM Tab 1, SB2C- by Senator Simon, Disaster Relief 12:09:35 PM Chair Hudson recognizes Senator Simon 12:09:39 PM 12:09:43 PM Senator Simon explains the bill 12:13:20 PM Questions: 12:13:26 PM Senator Berman 12:13:39 PM Senator Simon Senator Berman 12:13:47 PM Senator Simon 12:13:57 PM 12:14:04 PM Senator Berman 12:14:25 PM Senator Simon 12:15:16 PM Senator Berman 12:15:28 PM Senator Simon 12:15:40 PM Senator Berman 12:15:53 PM Senator Simon 12:16:04 PM Senator Torres 12:16:32 PM Senator Simon Chair Hudson reads appearance cards waiving 12:18:00 PM 12:18:52 PM Chair Hudson recognizes public testimony: Jason Chandler 12:19:00 PM

12:23:23 PM	Jimmy Patronis, CFO
12:27:58 PM	Chris Doolin, Small County Coalition
12:30:41 PM	Ernest Fulford
12:32:53 PM	Bob Mckee, Florida Association of Counties
12:34:10 PM	Paul Owens, 1000 Friends of Florida
12:37:05 PM	David Cullen, Sierra Club Florida
12:38:02 PM	Joseph Cannam, Aquaculture Association
12:42:11 PM	Rod Land
12:44:58 PM	Richard Schwab
12:48:36 PM	Debate:
12:48:39 PM	Senator Boyd
12:50:09 PM	Senator Stewart
12:52:32 PM	Senator Collins
12:53:51 PM	Senator Berman
12:55:05 PM	Senator Simon closes on the bill
12:59:28 PM	Roll call on SB 2C
12:59:59 PM 1:00:04 PM	Chair Hudson reports the bill Tab 2, SB4C- Family Empowerment Scholarship Program by Senator Collins
1:00:13 PM	Chair Hudson recognizes Senator Collins
1:00:17 PM	Senator Collins explains the bill
1:01:55 PM	Questions:
1:01:56 PM	Senator Jones
1:02:14 PM	Senator Collins
1:02:33 PM	Senator Jones
1:02:50 PM	Senator Collins
1:03:09 PM	Senator Jones
1:03:35 PM	Senator Collins
1:03:45 PM	Senator Jones
1:03:51 PM	Senator Collins
1:04:11 PM	Senator Stewart
1:04:26 PM	Senator Collins
1:04:29 PM	Senator Stewart
1:04:56 PM	Senator Collins
1:05:29 PM	Senator Stewart
1:05:43 PM	Senator Torres
1:05:55 PM	Chair Hudson reads appearance cards waiving
1:06:26 PM 1:06:36 PM	Chair Hudson recognizes public testimony: Mary Josephine Walsh
1:10:21 PM	Senator Berman
1:10:39 PM	Mary Josephine Walsh
1:11:25 PM	Senator Berman
1:11:30 PM	Mary Josephine Walsh
1:12:20 PM	Senator Torres
1:12:34 PM	Mary Josephine Walsh
1:12:50 PM	Amy Michaelis
1:14:12 PM	Nancy Lawther, Florida PTA
1:15:46 PM	Avraham Luban
1:17:54 PM	Debate:
1:17:56 PM	Senator Jones
1:19:23 PM	Senator Wright
1:20:27 PM	Senator Simon
1:21:01 PM	Senator Hudson
1:21:14 PM	Senator Collins closes on the bill
1:23:33 PM 1:23:59 PM	Roll call on SB4C Chair Hudson reports the bill
1:23:59 PM 1:24:24 PM	Meeting adjourned