A bill to be entitled

An act relating to public records; amending s.

828.30, F.S.; providing an exemption from

public records requirements for information contained in a rabies vaccination certificate; authorizing disclosure to certain public agencies and to other persons under certain conditions; providing for future review and repeal; providing a finding of public necessity; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 828.30, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

828.30 Rabies vaccination of dogs and cats.--

- (1) All dogs and cats 4 months of age or older must be vaccinated by a licensed veterinarian against rabies with a United States Government-approved vaccine. The cost of vaccination must be borne by the animal's owner.
- (2) A dog or cat is exempt from vaccination against rabies if a licensed veterinarian has examined the animal and has certified in writing that at the time vaccination would endanger the animal's health because of its age, infirmity, disability, illness, or other medical considerations. An exempt animal must be vaccinated against rabies as soon as its health permits.
- (3) Upon vaccination against rabies, the licensed veterinarian shall provide the animal's owner and the animal control authority with a rabies vaccination certificate which must contain at least the following information:

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- (a) The license number of the administering veterinarian.
- (b) The name, address, and phone number of the veterinarian and owner.
  - (c) The date of vaccination.
  - (d) The expiration date of the vaccination.
- (e) The species, age, sex, color, breed, weight, and name of the animal vaccinated.
  - (f) The rabies vaccine manufacturer.
  - (g) The vaccine lot number and expiration date.
  - (h) The type and brand of vaccine used.
    - (i) The route of administration of the vaccine.
- (j) The signature or signature stamp of the licensed veterinarian.
- (4) Except as provided in this subsection, any information contained in the rabies vaccination certificate provided to the animal control authority is confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution. No state or local governmental agency shall provide or disclose the rabies vaccination certificate information in aggregate, compiled, or list form to any person except to a public agency engaged in official business related to public health, safety, and welfare, and subject to the provisions of this subsection. Information contained in rabies vaccination certificates may be exchanged by such public agencies, but shall not be provided to, or open for inspection by, the public. However, a state or local governmental agency may provide the rabies vaccination certificate information to any person for inspection at the animal control authority, but only in nonelectronic form and only one rabies vaccination certificate at a time, and no

person who inspects such information shall use any information contained therein for any commercial solicitation of any person identified by such information. No state or local governmental agency may provide or disclose rabies vaccination certificate information in any form if such information is to be used for commercial purposes. This subsection is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act of 1995 in accordance with s. 119.15, and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2002, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.

(5)(4) Violation of this section is a civil infraction, punishable as provided in s. 828.27(2).

 $\underline{(6)(5)}$  This section does not prohibit or limit municipalities or counties from enacting requirements similar to or more stringent than the provisions of this section for the implementation and enforcement of rabies-control ordinances.

Section 2. The Legislature finds that there is a public necessity to compile information contained in rabies vaccination certificates and to readily provide such information when necessary to promote public health, safety, and welfare. However, the Legislature also finds that such information is both confidential to the pet owner and proprietary for the veterinarian and should be distributed only when the public health, safety, and welfare demand.

Rabies certificates include personal information about individual pet owners which, when compiled, can be used to produce the client list of each veterinarian who has complied with the provisions of s. 828.30, Florida Statutes, which requires the filing of a copy of rabies vaccination certificates with the local animal control authority. Such

lists are trade secrets as defined by s. 812.081, Florida 2 Statutes. The Legislature finds that it is a public necessity 3 that trade secret information be expressly made confidential and exempt from public records law because it is a felony to 4 disclose such records. Thus, the public and private harm in 5 6 disclosing trade secrets significantly outweighs any public benefit derived from disclosure, and the public's ability to 7 scrutinize and monitor agency action is not diminished by 8 9 nondisclosure of trade secrets. Release of such information for reasons outside the scope of public health, safety, and 10 welfare unnecessarily jeopardizes the right to privacy of pet 11 owners who have their pets vaccinated and, further, negatively 12 13 impacts veterinarians submitting rabies vaccination certificates by making the identities of their clients readily 14 15 available to competing business interests. Furthermore, veterinarians are subject to medical confidentiality 16 17 provisions. Release of identifying information in the rabies 18 vaccination certificate for reasons other than the protection 19 of public health, safety, and welfare could represent a breach of client confidentiality. In addition, release of the 20 21 information contained in a rabies vaccination certificate 22 could subject pet owners to possible theft or harassment by 23 individuals who target particular breeds, as well as to solicitations, including solicitations from competing 24 veterinary business interests. Owners could become reluctant 25 26 to have their pets vaccinated against rabies. Any decrease in 27 the number of dogs and cats vaccinated against rabies would 28 hinder the ability of animal control authorities to protect the public against the spread of rabies and endanger the 29 30 public health, safety, and welfare. Section 3. This act shall take effect October 1, 1997.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* HOUSE SUMMARY Provides an exemption from public records requirements for information contained in a rabies vaccination certificate. Authorizes disclosure to certain public agencies and to other persons under certain conditions. Provides for future review and repeal.