church cemeteries; and

By Senator Harris

24-1517-98 See HB 3349

A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to tax on sales, use, and other transactions; amending s. 212.08, F.S.; 3 4 providing conditions under which certain 5 nonprofit organizations are qualified as 6 charitable institutions for tax exemption 7 purposes; providing an effective date. 8 9 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 10 Section 1. Paragraph (o) of subsection (7) of section 11 212.08, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 12 212.08 Sales, rental, use, consumption, distribution, 13 and storage tax; specified exemptions. -- The sale at retail, 14 the rental, the use, the consumption, the distribution, and 15 the storage to be used or consumed in this state of the 16 17 following are hereby specifically exempt from the tax imposed 18 by this chapter. 19 (7) MISCELLANEOUS EXEMPTIONS. --(o) Religious, charitable, scientific, educational, 20 21 and veterans' institutions and organizations .--22 There are exempt from the tax imposed by this 23 chapter transactions involving: Sales or leases directly to churches or sales or 24 25 leases of tangible personal property by churches; 26 Sales or leases to nonprofit religious, nonprofit 27 charitable, nonprofit scientific, or nonprofit educational 28 institutions when used in carrying on their customary nonprofit religious, nonprofit charitable, nonprofit 29 30 scientific, or nonprofit educational activities, including

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- c. Sales or leases to the state headquarters of qualified veterans' organizations and the state headquarters of their auxiliaries when used in carrying on their customary veterans' organization activities. If a qualified veterans' organization or its auxiliary does not maintain a permanent state headquarters, then transactions involving sales or leases to such organization and used to maintain the office of the highest ranking state official are exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter.
- 2. The provisions of this section authorizing exemptions from tax shall be strictly defined, limited, and applied in each category as follows:
- "Religious institutions" means churches, synagogues, and established physical places for worship at which nonprofit religious services and activities are regularly conducted and carried on. The term "religious institutions" includes nonprofit corporations the sole purpose of which is to provide free transportation services to church members, their families, and other church attendees. The term "religious institutions" also includes state, district, or other governing or administrative offices the function of which is to assist or regulate the customary activities of religious organizations or members. The term "religious institutions" also includes any nonprofit corporation which is qualified as nonprofit pursuant to s. 501(c)(3), Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, which owns and operates a Florida television station, at least 90 percent of the programming of which station consists of programs of a religious nature, and the financial support for which, exclusive of receipts for broadcasting from other nonprofit organizations, is predominantly from contributions from the

general public. The term "religious institutions" also includes any nonprofit corporation which is qualified as nonprofit pursuant to s. 501(c)(3), Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, which provides regular religious services to Florida state prisoners and which from its own established physical place of worship, operates a ministry providing worship and services of a charitable nature to the community on a weekly basis.

- b. "Charitable institutions" means only nonprofit corporations qualified as nonprofit pursuant to s. 501(c)(3), Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, and other nonprofit entities, the sole or primary function of which is to provide, or to raise funds for organizations which provide, one or more of the following services if a reasonable percentage of such service is provided free of charge, or at a substantially reduced cost, to persons, animals, or organizations that are unable to pay for such service:
- (I) Medical aid for the relief of disease, injury, or disability;
- (II) Regular provision of physical necessities such as food, clothing, or shelter;
- (III) Services for the prevention of or rehabilitation of persons from alcoholism or drug abuse; the prevention of suicide; or the alleviation of mental, physical, or sensory health problems;
- (IV) Social welfare services including adoption placement, child care, community care for the elderly, and other social welfare services which clearly and substantially benefit a client population which is disadvantaged or suffers a hardship;

1 (V) Medical research for the relief of disease, 2 injury, or disability; 3 (VI) Legal services; or (VII) Food, shelter, or medical care for animals or 4 5 adoption services, cruelty investigations, or education 6 programs concerning animals; 7 8 and the term includes groups providing volunteer staff to 9 organizations designated as charitable institutions under this 10 sub-subparagraph; nonprofit organizations the sole or primary 11 purpose of which is to coordinate, network, or link other institutions designated as charitable institutions under this 12 13 sub-subparagraph with those persons, animals, or organizations in need of their services; and nonprofit national, state, 14 district, or other governing, coordinating, or administrative 15 organizations the sole or primary purpose of which is to 16 17 represent or regulate the customary activities of other 18 institutions designated as charitable institutions under this 19 sub-subparagraph. Notwithstanding any other requirement of 20 this section, any blood bank that relies solely upon volunteer 21 donations of blood and tissue, that is licensed under chapter 483, and that qualifies as tax exempt under s. 501(c)(3) of 22 the Internal Revenue Code constitutes a charitable institution 23 24 and is exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter. Sales to a 25 health system, qualified as nonprofit pursuant to s. 501(c)(3), Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, which 26 filed an application for exemption with the department prior 27 28 to April 5, 1997, and which application is subsequently 29 approved, shall be exempt as to any unpaid taxes on purchases 30 made from January 1, 1994, to June 1, 1997. Any organization

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30 31 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, the primary purpose of which is to provide funds to other such nonprofit organizations, is qualified as a charitable institution under this paragraph if at least 75 percent of such funds it provides annually are provided to organizations that are either charitable institutions or educational institutions.

- c. "Scientific organizations" means scientific organizations which hold current exemptions from federal income tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and also means organizations the purpose of which is to protect air and water quality or the purpose of which is to protect wildlife and which hold current exemptions from the federal income tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- "Educational institutions" means state tax-supported or parochial, church and nonprofit private schools, colleges, or universities which conduct regular classes and courses of study required for accreditation by, or membership in, the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools, the Department of Education, the Florida Council of Independent Schools, or the Florida Association of Christian Colleges and Schools, Inc., or nonprofit private schools which conduct regular classes and courses of study accepted for continuing education credit by a Board of the Division of Medical Quality Assurance of the Department of Business and Professional Regulation or which conduct regular classes and courses of study accepted for continuing education credit by the American Medical Association. Nonprofit libraries, art galleries, performing arts centers that provide educational programs to school children, which programs involve performances or other educational activities at the performing arts center and serve a minimum of 50,000 school children a

year, and museums open to the public are defined as 2 educational institutions and are eligible for exemption. The 3 term "educational institutions" includes private nonprofit organizations the purpose of which is to raise funds for 4 5 schools teaching grades kindergarten through high school, 6 colleges, and universities. The term "educational 7 institutions" includes any nonprofit newspaper of free or paid circulation primarily on university or college campuses which 8 9 holds a current exemption from federal income tax under s. 10 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and any educational television or radio network or system established pursuant to 11 s. 229.805 or s. 229.8051 and any nonprofit television or 12 radio station which is a part of such network or system and 13 which holds a current exemption from federal income tax under 14 s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The term 15 "educational institutions" also includes state, district, or 16 17 other governing or administrative offices the function of which is to assist or regulate the customary activities of 18 19 educational organizations or members. The term "educational institutions" also includes a nonprofit educational cable 20 consortium which holds a current exemption from federal income 21 tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 22 as amended, whose primary purpose is the delivery of 23 24 educational and instructional cable television programming and 25 whose members are composed exclusively of educational organizations which hold a valid consumer certificate of 26 exemption and which are either an educational institution as 27 28 defined in this sub-subparagraph, or qualified as a nonprofit 29 organization pursuant to s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. 30 31

"Veterans' organizations" means nationally chartered or recognized veterans' organizations, including, but not limited to, Florida chapters of the Paralyzed Veterans of America, Catholic War Veterans of the U.S.A., Jewish War Veterans of the U.S.A., and the Disabled American Veterans, Department of Florida, Inc., which hold current exemptions from federal income tax under s. 501(c)(4) or (19) of the Internal Revenue Code. Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1 of the year in which enacted. HOUSE SUMMARY Provides that certain nonprofit organizations that provide funds to other nonprofit organizations are qualified as charitable institutions for sales tax exemption purposes if at least 75 percent of such funds are provided to charitable or educational institutions.