By the Committee on Judiciary and Senator Turner

308-2232-98

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A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to the Florida Evidence Code; amending s. 90.612, F.S., relating to mode and 3 4 order of interrogation of witnesses and 5 presentation of evidence; providing for the 6 court to protect a witness under 14 years of 7 age from undue harassment or embarrassment; providing for the court to ensure that 8 9 questions are stated in a form appropriate to the witness's age and understanding and to 10 forbid certain questions upon objection by a 11 12 party; providing an effective date. 13 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 14 15 Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 90.612, Florida 16 17 Statutes, is amended to read: 90.612 Mode and order of interrogation and 18 19 presentation. --20 (1) The judge shall exercise reasonable control over 21 the mode and order of the interrogation of witnesses and the 22 presentation of evidence, so as to: 23

- (a) Facilitate, through effective interrogation and presentation, the discovery of the truth.
 - (b) Avoid needless consumption of time.
- (c) Protect witnesses from harassment or undue embarrassment.
- (d) Take special care to protect a witness under 14 years of age from undue harassment or embarrassment and to restrict the unnecessary repetition of questions. The court shall also take special care to ensure that questions are

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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stated in a form that is appropriate to the age and
     understanding of the witness. In the interests of justice, the
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     court may, for good cause, forbid the asking of a question
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     that is in a form that is not reasonably likely to be
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     understood by a person of the age and understanding of the
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     witness. This paragraph does not apply to situations in which
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     a witness under the age of 14 is a criminal defendant being
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     tried as an adult.
              Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 1998.
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               STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR Senate Bill 1538
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    The Committee Substitute for Senate Bill 1538 provides that the bill does not apply to a witness under 14 years of age who is a criminal defendant being tried as an adult.
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