

By Senator Brown-Waite

10-217A-98

1 A bill to be entitled
2 An act relating to the regulation of health
3 care facilities; amending s. 20.42, F.S.;
4 deleting the responsibility of the Division of
5 Health Policy and Cost Control within the
6 Agency for Health Care Administration for
7 reviewing hospital budgets; abolishing the
8 Health Care Board; amending s. 154.304, F.S.,
9 relating to health care for indigent persons;
10 revising definitions; amending s. 394.4788,
11 F.S., relating to mental health services;
12 updating provisions relating to duties of the
13 agency formerly performed by the Health Care
14 Cost Containment Board; amending s. 240.4076,
15 F.S.; conforming a cross-reference to changes
16 made by the act; amending s. 395.0163, F.S.;
17 providing exemptions from construction
18 inspections and investigations by the Agency
19 for Health Care Administration for certain
20 outpatient facilities; providing exceptions;
21 amending s. 395.1055, F.S.; requiring the
22 Agency for Health Care Administration to adopt
23 rules to assure that, following a disaster,
24 licensed facilities are capable of serving as
25 shelters only for patients, staff, and the
26 families of staff; providing for applicability;
27 providing for a report by the agency to the
28 Governor and Legislature; amending s. 395.401,
29 F.S.; providing for certain reports formerly
30 made to the Health Care Board to be made to the
31 agency; amending s. 395.701, F.S., relating to

1 the Public Medical Assistance Trust Fund;
2 revising definitions; amending ss. 408.05,
3 408.061, 408.062, 408.063, F.S., relating to
4 the State Center for Health Statistics and the
5 collection and dissemination of health care
6 information; updating provisions to reflect the
7 assumption by the Agency for Health Care
8 Administration of duties formerly performed by
9 the Health Care Board and the former Department
10 of Health and Rehabilitative Services;
11 authorizing the agency to conduct data-based
12 studies and make recommendations; deleting
13 obsolete provisions; amending s. 408.07, F.S.;
14 deleting definitions made obsolete by the
15 repeal of requirements with respect to hospital
16 budget reviews; amending s. 408.08, F.S.;
17 deleting provisions requiring the Health Care
18 Board to review the budgets of certain
19 hospitals; deleting requirements that a
20 hospital file budget letters; deleting certain
21 administrative penalties; amending s. 408.40,
22 F.S.; removing a reference to the duties of the
23 Public Counsel with respect to hospital budget
24 review proceedings; amending ss. 409.2673,
25 409.9113, F.S., relating to health care
26 programs for low-income persons and the
27 disproportionate share program for teaching
28 hospitals; updating provisions to reflect the
29 abolishment of the Health Care Cost Containment
30 Board and the assumption of its duties by the
31 agency; repealing ss. 395.403(9), 407.61,

1 408.003, 408.072, 408.085, F.S., relating to
2 reimbursement of state-sponsored trauma
3 centers, studies by the Health Care Board,
4 appointment of members to the Health Care
5 Board, review of hospital budgets, and budget
6 reviews of comprehensive inpatient
7 rehabilitation hospitals; providing for
8 retroactive application of provisions of the
9 act relating to repeal of review of hospital
10 budgets; amending ss. 381.026, 381.0261, F.S.;
11 requiring distribution of the Florida Patient's
12 Bill of Rights and Responsibilities; providing
13 penalties; repealing s. 395.002(2) and (15),
14 F.S.; deleting definitions of "adverse or
15 untoward incident" and "injury"; amending s.
16 395.0193, F.S.; revising provisions relating to
17 facility peer review disciplinary actions
18 against practitioners; requiring a report to
19 the Agency for Health Care Administration;
20 providing penalties; amending s. 395.0197,
21 F.S.; revising provisions relating to internal
22 risk management; defining the term "adverse
23 incident"; requiring certain reports to the
24 agency; including minors in provisions relating
25 to notification of sexual misconduct or abuse;
26 requiring facility corrective action plans;
27 providing penalties; renumbering s. 626.941,
28 F.S., relating to the purpose of the health
29 care risk manager licensure program;
30 renumbering and amending s. 626.942, F.S.,
31 relating to the Health Care Risk Manager

1 Advisory Council; renumbering and amending s.
2 626.943, F.S.; providing powers and duties of
3 the agency; renumbering and amending s.
4 626.944, F.S., relating to qualifications for
5 health care risk managers; providing for fees;
6 providing for issuance, cancellation, and
7 renewal of licenses; renumbering and amending
8 s. 626.945, F.S., relating to grounds for
9 denial, suspension, or revocation of licenses;
10 amending ss. 394.4787, 395.602, 400.051,
11 409.905, 440.13, 458.331, 459.015, 468.505,
12 641.55, 766.1115, F.S.; conforming references
13 and correcting cross-references; transferring
14 the internal risk manager licensure program
15 from the Department of Insurance to the Agency
16 for Health Care Administration; providing an
17 appropriation; providing effective dates.

18

19 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

20

21 Section 1. Paragraphs (b), (d), and (e) of subsection
22 (2) and subsections (6) and (7) of section 20.42, Florida
23 Statutes, are amended to read:

24 20.42 Agency for Health Care Administration.--There is
25 created the Agency for Health Care Administration within the
26 Department of Business and Professional Regulation. The agency
27 shall be a separate budget entity, and the director of the
28 agency shall be the agency head for all purposes. The agency
29 shall not be subject to control, supervision, or direction by
30 the Department of Business and Professional Regulation in any
31 manner, including, but not limited to, personnel, purchasing,

1 transactions involving real or personal property, and
2 budgetary matters.

3 (2) ORGANIZATION OF THE AGENCY.--The agency shall be
4 organized as follows:

5 (b) The Division of Health Policy and Cost Control,
6 which shall be responsible for health policy, the State Center
7 for Health Statistics, the development of The Florida Health
8 Plan, certificate of need, ~~hospital budget review~~, state and
9 local health planning under s. 408.033, and research and
10 analysis.

11 ~~(d) The Health Care Board, which shall be responsible~~
12 ~~for hospital budget review, nursing home financial analysis,~~
13 ~~and special studies as assigned by the secretary or the~~
14 ~~Legislature.~~

15 (d)~~(e)~~ The Division of Administrative Services, which
16 shall be responsible for revenue management, budget,
17 personnel, and general services.

18 ~~(6) HEALTH CARE BOARD.--The Health Care Board shall be~~
19 ~~composed of 11 members appointed by the Governor, subject to~~
20 ~~confirmation by the Senate. The members of the board shall~~
21 ~~biennially elect a chairperson and a vice chairperson from its~~
22 ~~membership. The board shall be responsible for hospital budget~~
23 ~~review, nursing home financial review and analysis, and~~
24 ~~special studies requested by the Governor, the Legislature, or~~
25 ~~the director.~~

26 (6)~~(7)~~ DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF ADMINISTRATIVE
27 SERVICES.--The director shall appoint a Deputy Director of
28 Administrative Services who shall serve at the pleasure of,
29 and be directly responsible to, the director. The deputy
30 director shall be responsible for the Division of
31 Administrative Services.

1 Section 2. Subsections (1) and (8) of section 154.304,
2 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

3 154.304 Definitions.--For the purpose of this act:

4 (1) "Agency" means the Agency for Health Care
5 Administration. ~~"Board" means the Health Care Board as~~
6 ~~established in chapter 408.~~

7 (8) "Participating hospital" means a hospital which is
8 eligible to receive reimbursement under the provisions of this
9 act because it has been certified by the agency board as
10 having met its charity care obligation and has either:

11 (a) A formal signed agreement with a county or
12 counties to treat such county's indigent patients; or

13 (b) Demonstrated to the agency board that at least 2.5
14 percent of its uncompensated charity care, as reported to the
15 board, is generated by out-of-county residents.

16 Section 3. Subsections (2) and (3) of section
17 394.4788, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

18 394.4788 Use of certain PMATF funds for the purchase
19 of acute care mental health services.--

20 (2) ~~By October 1, 1989, and annually thereafter,~~The
21 agency shall annually calculate a per diem reimbursement rate
22 for each specialty psychiatric hospital to be paid to the
23 specialty psychiatric hospitals for the provision of acute
24 mental health services provided to indigent mentally ill
25 patients who meet the criteria in subsection (1). After the
26 first rate period, providers shall be notified of new
27 reimbursement rates for each new state fiscal year by June 1.
28 The new reimbursement rates shall commence July 1.

29 (3) Reimbursement rates shall be calculated using the
30 most recent audited actual costs received by the agency. Cost
31 data received ~~as of August 15, 1989, and each April 15~~

1 ~~thereafter~~ shall be used in the calculation of the rates.
2 Historic costs shall be inflated from the midpoint of a
3 hospital's fiscal year to the midpoint of the state fiscal
4 year. The inflation adjustment shall be made utilizing the
5 latest available projections as of March 31 for the Data
6 Resources Incorporated National and Regional Hospital Input
7 Price Indices as calculated by the Medicaid program office.

8 Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (4) of section
9 240.4076, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

10 240.4076 Nursing scholarship loan program.--

11 (4) Credit for repayment of a scholarship loan shall
12 be on a year-for-year basis as follows:

13 (a) For each year of scholarship loan assistance, the
14 recipient agrees to work for 12 months at a health care
15 facility in a medically underserved area as approved by the
16 Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services. Eligible
17 health care facilities include state-operated medical or
18 health care facilities, county public health units, federally
19 sponsored community health centers, or teaching hospitals as
20 defined in s. 408.07 ~~s. 408.07(49)~~.

21 Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 395.0163, Florida
22 Statutes, is amended to read:

23 395.0163 Construction inspections; plan submission and
24 approval; fees.--

25 (1)(a) The agency shall make, or cause to be made,
26 such construction inspections and investigations as it deems
27 necessary. The agency may prescribe by rule that any licensee
28 or applicant desiring to make specified types of alterations
29 or additions to its facilities or to construct new facilities
30 shall, before commencing such alteration, addition, or new
31 construction, submit plans and specifications therefor to the

1 agency for preliminary inspection and approval or
2 recommendation with respect to compliance with agency rules
3 and standards. The agency shall approve or disapprove the
4 plans and specifications within 60 days after receipt of the
5 fee for review of plans as required in subsection (2). The
6 agency may be granted one 15-day extension for the review
7 period if the director of the agency approves the extension.
8 If the agency fails to act within the specified time, it shall
9 be deemed to have approved the plans and specifications. When
10 the agency disapproves plans and specifications, it shall set
11 forth in writing the reasons for its disapproval. Conferences
12 and consultations may be provided as necessary.

13 (b)1. Except as provided in subparagraph 2., each
14 outpatient facility must be reviewed under this section. An
15 outpatient facility shall submit plans and specifications to
16 the agency for review under this section if the facility
17 provides surgical treatments that require general anesthesia
18 or intravenous conscious sedation, provides cardiac
19 catheterization services, or applies for licensure as an
20 ambulatory surgical center.

21 2. An outpatient facility is exempt from review under
22 this section if the facility is physically detached from the
23 hospital, does not have a utility connection with the
24 hospital, and does not block emergency egress from or create a
25 fire hazard to the hospital.

26
27 This paragraph applies to an application for which review is
28 pending on July 1, 1998.

29 Section 6. Paragraph (d) of subsection (1) of section
30 395.1055, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

31 395.1055 Rules and enforcement.--

1 (1) The agency shall adopt, amend, promulgate, and
2 enforce rules to implement the provisions of this part, which
3 shall include reasonable and fair minimum standards for
4 ensuring that:

5 (d) New facilities and a new wing or floor added to an
6 existing facility after July 1, 1998,are structurally capable
7 of serving as shelters only for patients, staff, and families
8 of staff,and equipped to be self-supporting during and
9 immediately following disasters.

10 Section 7. The Agency for Health Care Administration
11 shall work with persons affected by section 6 and report to
12 the Governor and Legislature by March 1, 1999, its
13 recommendations for cost-effective renovation standards to be
14 applied to existing facilities.

15 Section 8. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) of
16 section 395.401, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

17 395.401 Trauma services system plans; verification of
18 trauma centers and pediatric trauma referral centers;
19 procedures; renewal.--

20 (1) As used in this part, the term:

21 (a) "Agency" means the Agency for Health Care
22 Administration.~~"Board" means the Health Care Board.~~

23 (b) "Charity care" or "uncompensated charity care"
24 means that portion of hospital charges reported to the agency
25 ~~board~~ for which there is no compensation for care provided to
26 a patient whose family income for the 12 months preceding the
27 determination is less than or equal to 150 percent of the
28 federal poverty level, unless the amount of hospital charges
29 due from the patient exceeds 25 percent of the annual family
30 income. However, in no case shall the hospital charges for a
31

1 patient whose family income exceeds 4 times the federal
2 poverty level for a family of four be considered charity.

3 Section 9. Subsections (1), (2), (3), and (4) of
4 section 395.701, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

5 395.701 Annual assessments on net operating revenues
6 to fund public medical assistance; administrative fines for
7 failure to pay assessments when due.--

8 (1) For the purposes of this section, the term:

9 (a) "Agency" means the Agency for Health Care
10 Administration.

11 (b)(a) "Gross operating revenue" or "gross revenue"
12 means the sum of daily hospital service charges, ambulatory
13 service charges, ancillary service charges, and other
14 operating revenue.

15 ~~(b) "Health Care Board" or "board" means the Health~~
16 ~~Care Board created by s. 20.42.~~

17 (c) "Hospital" means a health care institution as
18 defined in s. 395.002(11)~~s. 395.002(12)~~, but does not include
19 any hospital operated by the agency or the Department of
20 Corrections.

21 (d) "Net operating revenue" or "net revenue" means
22 gross revenue less deductions from revenue.

23 (e) "Total deductions from gross revenue" or
24 "deductions from revenue" means reductions from gross revenue
25 resulting from inability to collect payment of charges. Such
26 reductions include bad debts; contractual adjustments;
27 uncompensated care; administrative, courtesy, and policy
28 discounts and adjustments; and other such revenue deductions,
29 but also includes the offset of restricted donations and
30 grants for indigent care.

31

1 (2) There is ~~hereby~~ imposed upon each hospital an
2 assessment in an amount equal to 1.5 percent of the annual net
3 operating revenue for each hospital, such revenue to be
4 determined by the agency department, based on the actual
5 experience of the hospital as reported to the agency
6 ~~department~~. Within 6 months after the end of each hospital
7 fiscal year, the agency department shall certify the amount of
8 the assessment for each hospital. The assessment shall be
9 payable to and collected by the agency department in equal
10 quarterly amounts, on or before the first day of each calendar
11 quarter, beginning with the first full calendar quarter that
12 occurs after the agency department certifies the amount of the
13 assessment for each hospital. All moneys collected pursuant to
14 this subsection shall be deposited into the Public Medical
15 Assistance Trust Fund.

16 (3) The agency department shall impose an
17 administrative fine, not to exceed \$500 per day, for failure
18 of any hospital to pay its assessment by the first day of the
19 calendar quarter on which it is due. The failure of a
20 hospital to pay its assessment within 30 days after the
21 assessment is due is ground for the agency department to
22 impose an administrative fine not to exceed \$5,000 per day.

23 (4) The purchaser, successor, or assignee of a
24 facility subject to the agency's board's jurisdiction shall
25 assume full liability for any assessments, fines, or penalties
26 of the facility or its employees, regardless of when
27 identified. Such assessments, fines, or penalties shall be
28 paid by the employee, owner, or licensee who incurred them,
29 within 15 days of the sale, transfer, or assignment. However,
30 the purchaser, successor, or assignee of the facility may
31 withhold such assessments, fines, or penalties from purchase

1 moneys or payment due to the seller, transferor, or employee,
2 and shall make such payment on behalf of the seller,
3 transferor, or employee. Any employer, purchaser, successor,
4 or assignee who fails to withhold sufficient funds to pay
5 assessments, fines, or penalties arising under the provisions
6 of chapter 408 shall make such payments within 15 days of the
7 date of the transfer, purchase, or assignment. Failure by the
8 transferee to make payments as provided in this subsection
9 shall subject such transferee to the penalties and assessments
10 provided in chapter 408. Further, in the event of sale,
11 transfer, or assignment of any facility under the agency's
12 ~~board's~~ jurisdiction, future assessments shall be based upon
13 the most recently available prior year report or audited
14 actual experience for the facility. It shall be the
15 responsibility of the new owner or licensee to require the
16 production of the audited financial data for the period of
17 operation of the prior owner. If the transferee fails to
18 obtain current audited financial data from the previous owner
19 or licensee, the new owner shall be assessed based upon the
20 most recent year of operation for which 12 months of audited
21 actual experience are available or upon a reasonable estimate
22 of 12 months of full operation as calculated by the agency
23 ~~board~~.

24 Section 10. Subsection (1), paragraphs (e) and (f) of
25 subsection (3), subsection (6), and paragraphs (c) and (d) of
26 subsection (7) of section 408.05, Florida Statutes, are
27 amended to read:

28 408.05 State Center for Health Statistics.--

29 (1) ESTABLISHMENT.--The agency ~~department~~ shall
30 establish a State Center for Health Statistics. The center
31 shall establish a comprehensive health information system to

1 provide for the collection, compilation, coordination,
2 analysis, indexing, dissemination, and utilization of both
3 purposefully collected and extant health-related data and
4 statistics. The center shall be staffed with public health
5 experts, biostatisticians, information system analysts, health
6 policy experts, economists, and other staff necessary to carry
7 out its functions.

8 (3) COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH INFORMATION SYSTEM.--In order
9 to produce comparable and uniform health information and
10 statistics, the agency shall perform the following functions:

11 (e) The agency ~~department~~ shall establish by rule the
12 types of data collected, compiled, processed, used, or shared.
13 Decisions regarding center data sets should be made based on
14 consultation with the Comprehensive Health Information System
15 Advisory Council and other public and private users regarding
16 the types of data which should be collected and their uses.

17 (f) The center shall establish standardized means for
18 collecting health information and statistics under laws and
19 rules administered by the agency ~~department~~.

20 (6) PROVIDER DATA REPORTING.--This section does not
21 confer on the agency ~~department~~ the power to demand or require
22 that a health care provider or professional furnish
23 information, records of interviews, written reports,
24 statements, notes, memoranda, or data other than as expressly
25 required by law.

26 (7) BUDGET; FEES; TRUST FUND.--

27 (c) The center may charge such reasonable fees for
28 services as the agency ~~department~~ prescribes by rule. The
29 established fees may ~~shall~~ not exceed the reasonable cost for
30 such services. Fees collected may not be used to offset
31 annual appropriations from the General Revenue Fund.

1 (d) The agency ~~department~~ shall establish a
2 Comprehensive Health Information System Trust Fund as the
3 repository of all funds appropriated to, and fees and grants
4 collected for, services of the State Center for Health
5 Statistics. Any funds, other than funds appropriated to the
6 center from the General Revenue Fund, which are raised or
7 collected by the agency ~~department~~ for the operation of the
8 center and which are not needed to meet the expenses of the
9 center for its current fiscal year shall be available to the
10 agency ~~board~~ in succeeding years.

11 Section 11. Subsections (10) and (11) of section
12 408.061, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

13 408.061 Data collection; uniform systems of financial
14 reporting; information relating to physician charges;
15 confidentiality of patient records; immunity.--

16 (10) No health care facility, health care provider,
17 health insurer, or other reporting entity or its employees or
18 agents shall be held liable for civil damages or subject to
19 criminal penalties either for the reporting of patient data to
20 the agency ~~board~~ or for the release of such data by the agency
21 ~~board~~ as authorized by this chapter.

22 (11) The agency shall be the primary source for
23 collection and dissemination of health care data. No other
24 agency of state government may gather data from a health care
25 provider licensed or regulated under this chapter without
26 first determining if the data is currently being collected by
27 the agency and affirmatively demonstrating that it would be
28 more cost-effective for an agency of state government other
29 than the agency to gather the health care data. The director
30 ~~secretary~~ shall ensure that health care data collected by the
31 divisions within the agency is coordinated. It is the express

1 intent of the Legislature that all health care data be
2 collected by a single source within the agency and that other
3 divisions within the agency, and all other agencies of state
4 government, obtain data for analysis, regulation, and public
5 dissemination purposes from that single source. Confidential
6 information may be released to other governmental entities or
7 to parties contracting with the agency to perform agency
8 duties or functions as needed in connection with the
9 performance of the duties of the receiving entity. The
10 receiving entity or party shall retain the confidentiality of
11 such information as provided for herein.

12 Section 12. Subsections (2) and (5) of section
13 408.062, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

14 408.062 Research, analyses, studies, and reports.--

15 (2) The agency ~~board~~ shall evaluate data from nursing
16 home financial reports and shall document and monitor:

17 (a) Total revenues, annual change in revenues, and
18 revenues by source and classification, including contributions
19 for a resident's care from the resident's resources and from
20 the family and contributions not directed toward any specific
21 resident's care.

22 (b) Average resident charges by geographic region,
23 payor, and type of facility ownership.

24 (c) Profit margins by geographic region and type of
25 facility ownership.

26 (d) Amount of charity care provided by geographic
27 region and type of facility ownership.

28 (e) Resident days by payor category.

29 (f) Experience related to Medicaid conversion as
30 reported under s. 408.061.

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1 (g) Other information pertaining to nursing home
2 revenues and expenditures.

3
4 The findings of the agency board shall be included in an
5 annual report to the Governor and Legislature by January 1
6 each year.

7 (5)(a) The agency may conduct data-based studies and
8 evaluations and make recommendations to the Legislature and
9 the Governor concerning exemptions, the effectiveness of
10 limitations of referrals, restrictions on investment interests
11 and compensation arrangements, and the effectiveness of public
12 disclosure. Such analysis may include, but need not be
13 limited to, utilization of services, cost of care, quality of
14 care, and access to care. The agency may require the
15 submission of data necessary to carry out this duty, which may
16 include, but need not be limited to, data concerning
17 ownership, Medicare and Medicaid, charity care, types of
18 services offered to patients, revenues and expenses,
19 patient-encounter data, and other data reasonably necessary to
20 study utilization patterns and the impact of health care
21 provider ownership interests in health-care-related entities
22 on the cost, quality, and accessibility of health care.

23 (b) The agency may collect such data from any health
24 facility as a special study.~~The board is directed to research~~
25 ~~hospital financial and nonfinancial data in order to determine~~
26 ~~the need for establishing a category of inpatient hospital~~
27 ~~patients defined as medically indigent. For purposes of this~~
28 ~~section, a medically indigent patient is an individual who is~~
29 ~~admitted as an inpatient to a hospital, who is not classified~~
30 ~~as a Medicare beneficiary, a Medicaid recipient, or a charity~~
31 ~~care patient, but who has insufficient financial resources to~~

1 ~~pay for needed medical care. In its determination of the need~~
2 ~~for establishing a category of medically indigent patients,~~
3 ~~the board shall consider the creation of income and asset~~
4 ~~levels that would establish a person as medically indigent.~~
5 ~~The board shall submit a report and recommendations to the~~
6 ~~Governor and the Legislature on the establishment of a~~
7 ~~category of medically indigent inpatient hospital patients on~~
8 ~~or before January 1, 1994. If the board recommends the~~
9 ~~establishment of a category of medically indigent patients, it~~
10 ~~shall provide a specific recommendation for the eligibility~~
11 ~~determination process to be used in classifying a patient as~~
12 ~~medically indigent.~~

13 Section 13. Subsection (1) of section 408.063, Florida
14 Statutes, is amended to read:

15 408.063 Dissemination of health care information.--

16 (1) The agency, relying on data collected pursuant to
17 this chapter, shall establish a reliable, timely, and
18 consistent information system that ~~which~~ distributes
19 information and serves as the basis for the agency's ~~board's~~
20 public education programs. The agency shall seek advice from
21 consumers, health care purchasers, health care providers,
22 health care facilities, health insurers, and local health
23 councils in the development and implementation of its
24 information system. Whenever appropriate, the agency shall use
25 the local health councils for the dissemination of information
26 and education of the public.

27 Section 14. Section 408.07, Florida Statutes, is
28 amended to read:

29 408.07 Definitions.--As used in this chapter, with the
30 exception of ss. 408.031-408.045, the term:

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1 (1) "Accepted" means that the agency board has found
2 that a report or data submitted by a health care facility or a
3 health care provider contains all schedules and data required
4 by the agency board and has been prepared in the format
5 specified by the agency board, and otherwise conforms to
6 applicable rule or Florida Hospital Uniform Reporting System
7 manual requirements regarding reports in effect at the time
8 such report was submitted, and the data are mathematically
9 reasonable and accurate.

10 (2) "Adjusted admission" means the sum of acute and
11 intensive care admissions divided by the ratio of inpatient
12 revenues generated from acute, intensive, ambulatory, and
13 ancillary patient services to gross revenues. If a hospital
14 reports only subacute admissions, then "adjusted admission"
15 means the sum of subacute admissions divided by the ratio of
16 total inpatient revenues to gross revenues.

17 (3) "Agency" means the Agency for Health Care
18 Administration.

19 (4) "Alcohol or chemical dependency treatment center"
20 means an organization licensed under chapter 397.

21 (5) "Ambulatory care center" means an organization
22 which employs or contracts with licensed health care
23 professionals to provide diagnosis or treatment services
24 predominantly on a walk-in basis and the organization holds
25 itself out as providing care on a walk-in basis. Such an
26 organization is not an ambulatory care center if it is wholly
27 owned and operated by five or fewer health care providers.

28 (6) "Ambulatory surgical center" means a facility
29 licensed as an ambulatory surgical center under chapter 395.

30 ~~(7) "Applicable rate of increase" means the maximum~~
31 ~~allowable rate of increase (MARI) when applied to gross~~

1 ~~revenue per adjusted admission, unless the board has approved~~
2 ~~a different rate of increase, in which case the board-approved~~
3 ~~rate of increase shall apply.~~

4 (7)~~(8)~~ "Audited actual data" means information
5 contained within financial statements examined by an
6 independent, Florida-licensed, certified public accountant in
7 accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, but
8 does not include data within a financial statement about which
9 the certified public accountant does not express an opinion or
10 issues a disclaimer.

11 ~~(9)~~ "Banked points" means ~~the percentage points earned~~
12 ~~by a hospital when the actual rate of increase in gross~~
13 ~~revenue per adjusted admission (GRAA) is less than the maximum~~
14 ~~allowable rate of increase (MARI) or the actual rate of~~
15 ~~increase in the net revenue per adjusted admission (NRAA) is~~
16 ~~less than the market basket index.~~

17 (8)~~(10)~~ "Birth center" means an organization licensed
18 under s. 383.305.

19 ~~(11)~~ "Board" means ~~the Health Care Board established~~
20 ~~under s. 408.003.~~

21 ~~(12)~~ "Budget" means ~~the projections by the hospital,~~
22 ~~for a specified future time period, of expenditures and~~
23 ~~revenues, with supporting statistical indicators, or a budget~~
24 ~~letter verified by the board pursuant to s. 408.072(3)(a).~~

25 (9)~~(13)~~ "Cardiac catheterization laboratory" means a
26 freestanding facility that ~~which~~ employs or contracts with
27 licensed health care professionals to provide diagnostic or
28 therapeutic services for cardiac conditions such as cardiac
29 catheterization or balloon angioplasty.

30 (10)~~(14)~~ "Case mix" means a calculated index for each
31 health care facility or health care provider, based on patient

1 data, reflecting the relative costliness of the mix of cases
2 to that facility or provider compared to a state or national
3 mix of cases.

4 (11)~~(15)~~ "Clinical laboratory" means a facility
5 licensed under s. 483.091, excluding: any hospital laboratory
6 defined under s. 483.041(5); any clinical laboratory operated
7 by the state or a political subdivision of the state; any
8 blood or tissue bank where the majority of revenues are
9 received from the sale of blood or tissue and where blood,
10 plasma, or tissue is procured from volunteer donors and
11 donated, processed, stored, or distributed on a nonprofit
12 basis; and any clinical laboratory which is wholly owned and
13 operated by physicians who are licensed pursuant to chapter
14 458 or chapter 459 and who practice in the same group
15 practice, and at which no clinical laboratory work is
16 performed for patients referred by any health care provider
17 who is not a member of that same group practice.

18 (12)~~(16)~~ "Comprehensive rehabilitative hospital" or
19 "rehabilitative hospital" means a hospital licensed by the
20 agency ~~for Health Care Administration~~ as a specialty hospital
21 as defined in s. 395.002; provided that the hospital provides
22 a program of comprehensive medical rehabilitative services and
23 is designed, equipped, organized, and operated solely to
24 deliver comprehensive medical rehabilitative services, and
25 further provided that all licensed beds in the hospital are
26 classified as "comprehensive rehabilitative beds" pursuant to
27 s. 395.003(4), and are not classified as "general beds."

28 (13)~~(17)~~ "Consumer" means any person other than a
29 person who administers health activities, is a member of the
30 governing body of a health care facility, provides health
31 services, has a fiduciary interest in a health facility or

1 other health agency or its affiliated entities, or has a
2 material financial interest in the rendering of health
3 services.

4 (14)~~(18)~~ "Continuing care facility" means a facility
5 licensed under chapter 651.

6 (15)~~(19)~~ "Cross-subsidization" means that the revenues
7 from one type of hospital service are sufficiently higher than
8 the costs of providing such service as to offset some of the
9 costs of providing another type of service in the hospital.
10 Cross-subsidization results from the lack of a direct
11 relationship between charges and the costs of providing a
12 particular hospital service or type of service.

13 (16)~~(20)~~ "Deductions from gross revenue" or
14 "deductions from revenue" means reductions from gross revenue
15 resulting from inability to collect payment of charges. For
16 hospitals, such reductions include contractual adjustments;
17 uncompensated care; administrative, courtesy, and policy
18 discounts and adjustments; and other such revenue deductions,
19 but also includes the offset of restricted donations and
20 grants for indigent care.

21 (17)~~(21)~~ "Diagnostic-imaging center" means a
22 freestanding outpatient facility that provides specialized
23 services for the diagnosis of a disease by examination and
24 also provides radiological services. Such a facility is not a
25 diagnostic-imaging center if it is wholly owned and operated
26 by physicians who are licensed pursuant to chapter 458 or
27 chapter 459 and who practice in the same group practice and no
28 diagnostic-imaging work is performed at such facility for
29 patients referred by any health care provider who is not a
30 member of that same group practice.

31

1 ~~(18)~~(22) "FHURS" means the Florida Hospital Uniform
2 Reporting System developed by the agency board.

3 ~~(19)~~(23) "Freestanding" means that a health facility
4 bills and receives revenue which is not directly subject to
5 the hospital assessment for the Public Medical Assistance
6 Trust Fund as described in s. 395.701.

7 ~~(20)~~(24) "Freestanding radiation therapy center" means
8 a facility where treatment is provided through the use of
9 radiation therapy machines that are registered under s. 404.22
10 and the provisions of the Florida Administrative Code
11 implementing s. 404.22. Such a facility is not a freestanding
12 radiation therapy center if it is wholly owned and operated by
13 physicians licensed pursuant to chapter 458 or chapter 459 who
14 practice within the specialty of diagnostic or therapeutic
15 radiology.

16 ~~(21)~~(25) "GRAA" means gross revenue per adjusted
17 admission.

18 ~~(22)~~(26) "Gross revenue" means the sum of daily
19 hospital service charges, ambulatory service charges,
20 ancillary service charges, and other operating revenue. Gross
21 revenues do not include contributions, donations, legacies, or
22 bequests made to a hospital without restriction by the donors.

23 ~~(23)~~(27) "Health care facility" means an ambulatory
24 surgical center, a hospice, a nursing home, a hospital, a
25 diagnostic-imaging center, a freestanding or hospital-based
26 therapy center, a clinical laboratory, a home health agency, a
27 cardiac catheterization laboratory, a medical equipment
28 supplier, an alcohol or chemical dependency treatment center,
29 a physical rehabilitation center, a lithotripsy center, an
30 ambulatory care center, a birth center, or a nursing home
31

1 component licensed under chapter 400 within a continuing care
2 facility licensed under chapter 651.

3 (24)~~(28)~~ "Health care provider" means a health care
4 professional licensed under chapter 458, chapter 459, chapter
5 460, chapter 461, chapter 463, chapter 464, chapter 465,
6 chapter 466, part I, part III, part IV, part V, or part X of
7 chapter 468, chapter 483, chapter 484, chapter 486, chapter
8 490, or chapter 491.

9 (25)~~(29)~~ "Health care purchaser" means an employer in
10 the state, other than a health care facility, health insurer,
11 or health care provider, who provides health care coverage for
12 her or his employees.

13 (26)~~(30)~~ "Health insurer" means any insurance company
14 authorized to transact health insurance in the state, any
15 insurance company authorized to transact health insurance or
16 casualty insurance in the state that is offering a minimum
17 premium plan or stop-loss coverage for any person or entity
18 providing health care benefits, any self-insurance plan as
19 defined in s. 624.031, any health maintenance organization
20 authorized to transact business in the state pursuant to part
21 I of chapter 641, any prepaid health clinic authorized to
22 transact business in the state pursuant to part II of chapter
23 641, any multiple-employer welfare arrangement authorized to
24 transact business in the state pursuant to ss. 624.436-624.45,
25 or any fraternal benefit society providing health benefits to
26 its members as authorized pursuant to chapter 632.

27 (27)~~(31)~~ "Home health agency" means an organization
28 licensed under part IV of chapter 400.

29 (28)~~(32)~~ "Hospice" means an organization licensed
30 under part VI of chapter 400.

31

1 (29)~~(33)~~ "Hospital" means a health care institution
2 licensed by the Agency for Health Care Administration as a
3 hospital under chapter 395.

4 (30)~~(34)~~ "Lithotripsy center" means a freestanding
5 facility that ~~which~~ employs or contracts with licensed health
6 care professionals to provide diagnosis or treatment services
7 using electro-hydraulic shock waves.

8 (31)~~(35)~~ "Local health council" means the agency
9 defined in s. 408.033.

10 (32)~~(36)~~ "Market basket index" means the Florida
11 hospital input price index (FHIPI), which is a statewide
12 market basket index used to measure inflation in hospital
13 input prices weighted for the Florida-specific experience
14 which uses multistate regional and state-specific price
15 measures, when available. The index shall be constructed in
16 the same manner as the index employed by the Secretary of the
17 United States Department of Health and Human Services for
18 determining the inflation in hospital input prices for
19 purposes of Medicare reimbursement.

20 ~~(37) "Maximum allowable rate of increase" or "MARI"~~
21 ~~means the maximum rate at which a hospital is normally~~
22 ~~expected to increase its average gross revenues per adjusted~~
23 ~~admission for a given period. The board, using the most~~
24 ~~recent audited actual data for each hospital, shall calculate~~
25 ~~the MARI for each hospital as follows: The projected rate of~~
26 ~~increase in the market basket index shall be divided by a~~
27 ~~number which is determined by subtracting the sum of one-half~~
28 ~~of the proportion of Medicare days plus one-half of the~~
29 ~~proportion of CHAMPUS days plus the proportion of Medicaid~~
30 ~~days plus 1.5 times the proportion of charity care days from~~
31

1 ~~the number one. The formula to be employed by the board to~~
2 ~~calculate the MARI shall take the following form:~~

3
4
$$\text{MARI} = \frac{\text{FHIPI}}{1 - (\text{Me} \times 0.5) + (\text{Cp} \times 0.5) + \text{Md} + (\text{Cc} \times 1.5)}$$

7
8 where:

9 ~~MARI = maximum allowable rate of increase applied to~~
10 ~~gross revenue.~~

11 ~~FHIPI = Florida hospital input price index, which shall~~
12 ~~be the projected rate of change in the market basket index.~~

13 ~~Me = proportion of Medicare days, including when~~
14 ~~available and reported to the board Medicare HMO days, to~~
15 ~~total days.~~

16 ~~Cp = proportion of Civilian Health and Medical Program~~
17 ~~of the Uniformed Services (CHAMPUS) days to total days.~~

18 ~~Md = proportion of Medicaid days, including when~~
19 ~~available and reported to the board Medicaid HMO days, to~~
20 ~~total days.~~

21 ~~Cc = proportion of charity care days to total days with~~
22 ~~a 50-percent offset for restricted grants for charity care and~~
23 ~~unrestricted grants from local governments.~~

24 (33)~~(38)~~ "Medical equipment supplier" means an
25 organization that ~~which~~ provides medical equipment and
26 supplies used by health care providers and health care
27 facilities in the diagnosis or treatment of disease.

28 (34)~~(39)~~ "Net revenue" means gross revenue minus
29 deductions from revenue.

30 (35)~~(40)~~ "New hospital" means a hospital in its
31 initial year of operation as a licensed hospital and does not

1 include any facility which has been in existence as a licensed
2 hospital, regardless of changes in ownership, for over 1
3 calendar year.

4 (36)~~(41)~~ "Nursing home" means a facility licensed
5 under s. 400.062 or, for resident level and financial data
6 collection purposes only, any institution licensed under
7 chapter 395 and which has a Medicare or Medicaid certified
8 distinct part used for skilled nursing home care, but does not
9 include a facility licensed under chapter 651.

10 (37)~~(42)~~ "Operating expenses" means total expenses
11 excluding income taxes.

12 (38)~~(43)~~ "Other operating revenue" means all revenue
13 generated from hospital operations other than revenue directly
14 associated with patient care.

15 (39)~~(44)~~ "Physical rehabilitation center" means an
16 organization that ~~which~~ employs or contracts with health care
17 professionals licensed under part I or part III of chapter 468
18 or chapter 486 to provide speech, occupational, or physical
19 therapy services on an outpatient or ambulatory basis.

20 (40)~~(45)~~ "Prospective payment arrangement" means a
21 financial agreement negotiated between a hospital and an
22 insurer, health maintenance organization, preferred provider
23 organization, or other third-party payor which contains, at a
24 minimum, the elements provided for in s. 408.50.

25 (41)~~(46)~~ "Rate of return" means the financial
26 indicators used to determine or demonstrate reasonableness of
27 the financial requirements of a hospital. Such indicators
28 shall include, but not be limited to: return on assets,
29 return on equity, total margin, and debt service coverage.

30 (42)~~(47)~~ "Rural hospital" means an acute care hospital
31 licensed under chapter 395, with 85 licensed beds or fewer,

1 which has an emergency room and is located in an area defined
2 as rural by the United States Census, and which is:

3 (a) The sole provider within a county with a
4 population density of no greater than 100 persons per square
5 mile;

6 (b) An acute care hospital, in a county with a
7 population density of no greater than 100 persons per square
8 mile, which is at least 30 minutes of travel time, on normally
9 traveled roads under normal traffic conditions, from another
10 acute care hospital within the same county; or

11 (c) A hospital supported by a tax district or
12 subdistrict whose boundaries encompass a population of 100
13 persons or less per square mile.

14 (43)~~(48)~~ "Special study" means a nonrecurring
15 data-gathering and analysis effort designed to aid the agency
16 ~~for Health Care Administration~~ in meeting its responsibilities
17 pursuant to this chapter.

18 (44)~~(49)~~ "Teaching hospital" means any hospital
19 formally affiliated with an accredited medical school which
20 ~~that~~ exhibits activity in the area of medical education as
21 reflected by at least seven different resident physician
22 specialties and the presence of 100 or more resident
23 physicians.

24 Section 15. Section 408.08, Florida Statutes, is
25 amended to read:

26 408.08 Inspections and audits; violations; penalties;
27 fines; enforcement.--

28 (1) The agency may inspect and audit books and records
29 of individual or corporate ownership, including books and
30 records of related organizations with which a health care
31 provider or a health care facility had transactions, for

1 compliance with this chapter. Upon presentation of a written
2 request for inspection to a health care provider or a health
3 care facility by the agency or its staff, the health care
4 provider or the health care facility shall make available to
5 the agency or its staff for inspection, copying, and review
6 all books and records relevant to the determination of whether
7 the health care provider or the health care facility has
8 complied with this chapter.

9 ~~(2) The board shall annually compare the audited~~
10 ~~actual experience of each hospital to the audited actual~~
11 ~~experience of that hospital for the previous year.~~

12 ~~(a) For a hospital submitting a budget letter, if the~~
13 ~~board determines that the audited actual experience of the~~
14 ~~hospital exceeded its previous year's audited actual~~
15 ~~experience by more than the maximum allowable rate of increase~~
16 ~~as certified in the budget letter plus any banked points~~
17 ~~utilized in the budget letter, the amount of such excess shall~~
18 ~~be determined by the board and a penalty shall be levied~~
19 ~~against such hospital pursuant to subsection (3).~~

20 ~~(b) For a hospital subject to budget review, if the~~
21 ~~board determines that the audited actual experience of the~~
22 ~~hospital exceeded its previous year's audited actual~~
23 ~~experience by more than the most recent approved budget or the~~
24 ~~most recent approved budget as amended, the amount of such~~
25 ~~excess shall be determined by the board, and a penalty shall~~
26 ~~be levied against such hospital pursuant to subsection (3).~~

27 ~~(c) For a hospital submitting a budget letter and for~~
28 ~~a hospital subject to budget review, the board shall annually~~
29 ~~compare each hospital's audited actual experience for net~~
30 ~~revenues per adjusted admission to the hospital's audited~~
31 ~~actual experience for net revenues per adjusted admission for~~

1 ~~the previous year. If the rate of increase in net revenues~~
2 ~~per adjusted admission between the previous year and the~~
3 ~~current year was less than the market basket index, the~~
4 ~~hospital may carry forward the difference and earn up to a~~
5 ~~cumulative maximum of 3 banked net revenue percentage points.~~
6 ~~Such banked net revenue percentage points shall be available~~
7 ~~to the hospital to offset, in any future year, penalties for~~
8 ~~exceeding the approved budget or the maximum allowable rate of~~
9 ~~increase as set forth in subsection (3). Nothing in this~~
10 ~~paragraph shall be used by a hospital to justify the approval~~
11 ~~of a budget or a budget amendment by the board in excess of~~
12 ~~the maximum allowable rate of increase pursuant to s. 408.072.~~

13 ~~(3) Penalties shall be assessed as follows:~~

14 ~~(a) For the first occurrence within a 5-year period,~~
15 ~~the board shall prospectively reduce the current budget of the~~
16 ~~hospital by the amount of the excess up to 5 percent; and, if~~
17 ~~such excess is greater than 5 percent over the maximum~~
18 ~~allowable rate of increase, any amount in excess of 5 percent~~
19 ~~shall be levied by the board as a fine against such hospital~~
20 ~~to be deposited in the Public Medical Assistance Trust Fund.~~

21 ~~(b) For the second occurrence with the 5-year period~~
22 ~~following the first occurrence as set forth in paragraph (a),~~
23 ~~the board shall prospectively reduce the current budget of the~~
24 ~~hospital by the amount of the excess up to 2 percent; and, if~~
25 ~~such excess is greater than 2 percent over the maximum~~
26 ~~allowable rate of increase, any amount in excess of 2 percent~~
27 ~~shall be levied by the board as a fine against such hospital~~
28 ~~to be deposited in the Public Medical Assistance Trust Fund.~~

29 ~~(c) For the third occurrence within the 5-year period~~
30 ~~following the first occurrence as set forth in paragraph (a),~~
31 ~~the board shall:~~

1 ~~1. Levy a fine against the hospital in the total~~
2 ~~amount of the excess, to be deposited in the Public Medical~~
3 ~~Assistance Trust Fund.~~

4 ~~2. Notify the agency of the violation, whereupon the~~
5 ~~agency shall not accept any application for a certificate of~~
6 ~~need pursuant to ss. 408.031-408.045 from or on behalf of such~~
7 ~~hospital until such time as the hospital has demonstrated to~~
8 ~~the satisfaction of the board that, following the date the~~
9 ~~penalty was imposed under subparagraph 1., the hospital has~~
10 ~~stayed within its projected or amended budget or its~~
11 ~~applicable maximum allowable rate of increase for a period of~~
12 ~~at least 1 year. However, this provision does not apply with~~
13 ~~respect to a certificate-of-need application filed to satisfy~~
14 ~~a life or safety code violation.~~

15 ~~3. Upon a determination that the hospital knowingly~~
16 ~~and willfully generated such excess, notify the agency,~~
17 ~~whereupon the agency shall initiate disciplinary proceedings~~
18 ~~to deny, modify, suspend, or revoke the license of such~~
19 ~~hospital or impose an administrative fine on such hospital not~~
20 ~~to exceed \$20,000.~~

21
22 ~~The determination of the amount of any such excess shall be~~
23 ~~based upon net revenues per adjusted admission, excluding~~
24 ~~funds distributed to the hospital from the Public Medical~~
25 ~~Assistance Trust Fund. However, in making such determination,~~
26 ~~the board shall appropriately reduce the amount of the excess~~
27 ~~by the total amount of the assessment paid by such hospital~~
28 ~~pursuant to s. 395.701 minus the amount of revenues received~~
29 ~~by the hospital through the Public Medical Assistance Trust~~
30 ~~Fund. It is the responsibility of the hospital to demonstrate~~
31 ~~to the satisfaction of the board its entitlement to such~~

1 ~~reduction. It is the intent of the Legislature that the~~
2 ~~Health Care Board, in levying any penalty imposed against a~~
3 ~~hospital for exceeding its maximum allowable rate of increase~~
4 ~~or its approved budget pursuant to this subsection, consider~~
5 ~~the effect of changes in the case mix of the hospital and in~~
6 ~~the hospital's intensity and severity of illness as measured~~
7 ~~by changes in the hospital's actual proportion of outlier~~
8 ~~cases to total cases and dollar increases in outlier cases'~~
9 ~~average charge per case. It is the responsibility of the~~
10 ~~hospital to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the board any~~
11 ~~change in its case mix and in its intensity and severity of~~
12 ~~illness. For psychiatric hospitals and other hospitals not~~
13 ~~reimbursed under a prospective payment system by the Federal~~
14 ~~Government, until a proxy for case mix is available, the board~~
15 ~~shall also reduce the amount of excess by the change in a~~
16 ~~hospital's audited actual average length of stay without any~~
17 ~~thresholds or limitations.~~

18 ~~(4) The following factors may be used by the board to~~
19 ~~reduce the amount of excess of the hospital as determined~~
20 ~~pursuant to this section:~~

21 ~~(a) Unforeseen and unforeseeable events which affect~~
22 ~~the net revenue per adjusted admission and which are beyond~~
23 ~~the control of the hospital, such as prior year Medicare cost~~
24 ~~report settlements, retroactive changes in Medicare~~
25 ~~reimbursement methodology, and increases in malpractice~~
26 ~~insurance premiums, which occurred in the last 3 months of the~~
27 ~~hospital fiscal year during which the hospital generated the~~
28 ~~excess; or~~

29 ~~(b) Imposition of the penalty would have a severe~~
30 ~~adverse effect which would jeopardize the continued existence~~
31 ~~of an otherwise economically viable hospital.~~

1 ~~(5) The board shall reduce the amount of the excess~~
2 ~~for hospitals submitting budget letters pursuant to s.~~
3 ~~408.072(3)(a) by the amount of any documented costs from~~
4 ~~financial assistance provided to expand or supplement the~~
5 ~~curriculum of a community college, university, or vocational~~
6 ~~training school for the purpose of training nurses or other~~
7 ~~health professionals, not including physicians. Financial~~
8 ~~assistance would include, but not be limited to, the direct~~
9 ~~costs for faculty salaries and expenses, books, equipment,~~
10 ~~recruiting efforts, tuition assistance, and hospital~~
11 ~~internships. The reduction would be based on actual~~
12 ~~documented expenses increased by the gross revenues necessary~~
13 ~~to generate net revenues sufficient to cover the expenses.~~

14 ~~(6) If the board finds that any hospital chief~~
15 ~~executive officer or any person who is in charge of hospital~~
16 ~~administration or operations has knowingly and willfully~~
17 ~~allowed or authorized actual operating revenues or~~
18 ~~expenditures that are in excess of projected operating~~
19 ~~revenues or expenditures in the hospital's approved budget,~~
20 ~~the board shall order such officer or person to pay an~~
21 ~~administrative fine not to exceed \$5,000.~~

22 ~~(7) For hospitals filing budget letters, the board~~
23 ~~shall annually compare the audited actual experience of each~~
24 ~~hospital for the year under review to the audited actual~~
25 ~~experience of that hospital for the previous year. For~~
26 ~~hospitals which submitted detailed budgets or budget~~
27 ~~amendments, the board shall compare the audited actual~~
28 ~~experience of each hospital for the year under review to its~~
29 ~~approved gross revenue per adjusted admission for the year~~
30 ~~under review, for purposes of levying an administrative fine.~~

31

1 ~~(a) For a hospital submitting a budget letter pursuant~~
2 ~~to s. 408.072(3)(a), if the board determines that the audited~~
3 ~~actual experience for the year under review exceeded the~~
4 ~~hospital's previous year's audited actual experience by more~~
5 ~~than the maximum allowable rate of increase as certified in~~
6 ~~the budget letter plus any banked points utilized in the~~
7 ~~budget letter, the amount of the excess shall be determined~~
8 ~~and an administrative fine shall be levied against such~~
9 ~~hospital pursuant to subsection (8).~~

10 ~~(b) For a hospital which submitted a budget pursuant~~
11 ~~to s. 408.072(1), or a budget amendment pursuant to s.~~
12 ~~408.072(6), if the board determines that the gross revenue per~~
13 ~~adjusted admission contained in the hospital's audited actual~~
14 ~~experience exceeded its board-approved gross revenue per~~
15 ~~adjusted admission, the amount of the excess shall be~~
16 ~~determined and an administrative fine shall be levied against~~
17 ~~such hospital pursuant to subsection (8).~~

18 ~~(8) If the board determines that an excess exists~~
19 ~~pursuant to subsection (7), the board shall multiply the~~
20 ~~excess by the number of actual adjusted admissions contained~~
21 ~~in the year at issue to determine the amount of the base fine.~~
22 ~~The base fine shall be multiplied by the applicable occurrence~~
23 ~~factor to determine the amount of the administrative fine~~
24 ~~levied against the hospital.~~

25 ~~(a) For the first occurrence within a 5-year period,~~
26 ~~the applicable occurrence factor shall be 0.25. For the~~
27 ~~second occurrence within a 5-year period, the applicable~~
28 ~~occurrence factor shall be 0.55. For the third occurrence~~
29 ~~within a 5-year period, the applicable occurrence factor shall~~
30 ~~be 1.0.~~

31

1 ~~(b) In no event shall any administrative fine levied~~
2 ~~pursuant to this subsection exceed \$365,000.~~

3 ~~(9) In levying any administrative fine against a~~
4 ~~hospital pursuant to subsection (8), the board shall consider~~
5 ~~the effect of any changes in the hospital's case mix, and in~~
6 ~~the hospital's intensity and severity of illness as measured~~
7 ~~by changes in the hospital's actual proportion of outlier~~
8 ~~cases to total cases and dollar increases in outlier cases'~~
9 ~~average charge per case. The board shall adjust the amount of~~
10 ~~any excess by the changes in the hospital's case mix and in~~
11 ~~its intensity and severity of illness, based upon certified~~
12 ~~hospital patient discharge data provided to the board pursuant~~
13 ~~to s. 408.061. For psychiatric hospitals and other hospitals~~
14 ~~not reimbursed under a prospective payment system by the~~
15 ~~Federal Government, until a proxy for case mix is available,~~
16 ~~the board shall adjust the amount of any excess by the change~~
17 ~~in a hospital's audited actual average length of stay without~~
18 ~~any thresholds or limitation.~~

19 ~~(10) In levying any administrative fine against a~~
20 ~~hospital pursuant to subsection (8), it is the intent of the~~
21 ~~Legislature that if a hospital can demonstrate to the~~
22 ~~satisfaction of the board that it operated within its approved~~
23 ~~gross revenue per adjusted admission for the first 8 months of~~
24 ~~its fiscal year and did not increase its prices, except for~~
25 ~~exceptions determined by the board during the last 5 months of~~
26 ~~its fiscal year, it shall not be subject to any administrative~~
27 ~~fine levied pursuant to subsection (8).~~

28 ~~(11) It is the further intent of the Legislature that~~
29 ~~if a hospital can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the board~~
30 ~~that it did not increase its prices on average in excess of~~
31

1 ~~the MARI for the prior year, it shall not be subject to any~~
2 ~~administrative fine levied pursuant to subsection (8).~~

3 ~~(12) If the board finds that any hospital chief~~
4 ~~executive officer or any person who is in charge of hospital~~
5 ~~administration or operations has knowingly and willfully~~
6 ~~allowed or authorized gross revenue per adjusted admission,~~
7 ~~net revenue per adjusted admission, or rates of increase that~~
8 ~~are in excess of gross or net revenue per adjusted admission,~~
9 ~~or rates of increase in the hospital's approved budget, budget~~
10 ~~amendment, or budget letter, the agency shall order such~~
11 ~~officer or person to pay an administrative fine not to exceed~~
12 ~~\$5,000.~~

13 (2)~~(13)~~ Any health care facility that refuses to file
14 a report, fails to timely file a report, files a false report,
15 or files an incomplete report and upon notification fails to
16 timely file a complete report required under ~~this section and~~
17 s. 408.061; that violates ~~any provision of~~ this section, s.
18 408.061, or s. 408.20, or rule adopted thereunder; or that
19 fails to provide documents or records requested by the agency
20 under ~~the provisions of~~ this chapter shall be punished by a
21 fine not exceeding \$1,000 per day for each day in violation,
22 to be imposed and collected by the agency.

23 (3)~~(14)~~ Any health care provider that refuses to file
24 a report, fails to timely file a report, files a false report,
25 or files an incomplete report and upon notification fails to
26 timely file a complete report required under ~~this section and~~
27 s. 408.061; that violates ~~any provision of~~ this section, s.
28 408.061, or s. 408.20, or rule adopted thereunder; or that
29 fails to provide documents or records requested by the agency
30 under ~~the provisions of~~ this chapter shall be referred to the
31

1 appropriate licensing board which shall take appropriate
2 action against the health care provider.

3 ~~(4)(15) If in the event that~~ a health insurer does not
4 comply with the requirements of s. 408.061, the agency shall
5 report a health insurer's failure to comply to the Department
6 of Insurance, which shall take into account the failure by the
7 health insurer to comply in conjunction with its approval
8 authority under s. 627.410. The agency shall adopt any rules
9 necessary to carry out its responsibilities required by this
10 subsection.

11 ~~(5)(16)~~ Refusal to file, failure to timely file, or
12 filing false or incomplete reports or other information
13 required to be filed under the provisions of this chapter,
14 failure to pay or failure to timely pay any assessment
15 authorized to be collected by the agency, or violation of any
16 other provision of this chapter or lawfully entered order of
17 the agency or rule adopted under this chapter, shall be
18 punished by a fine not exceeding \$1,000 a day for each day in
19 violation, to be fixed, imposed, and collected by the agency.
20 Each day in violation shall be considered a separate offense.

21 ~~(6)(17)~~ Notwithstanding any other provisions of this
22 chapter, when a hospital alleges that a factual determination
23 made by the agency board is incorrect, the burden of proof
24 shall be on the hospital to demonstrate that such
25 determination is, in light of the total record, not supported
26 by a preponderance of the evidence. The burden of proof
27 remains with the hospital in all cases involving
28 administrative agency action.

29 Section 16. Section 408.40, Florida Statutes, is
30 amended to read:

31

1 408.40 ~~Budget review proceedings; duty of~~ Public
2 Counsel.--

3 (1) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this
4 chapter, ~~it shall be the duty of~~ the Public Counsel shall ~~to~~
5 represent the ~~general public of the state~~ in any proceeding
6 before the agency or its advisory panels in any administrative
7 hearing conducted pursuant to ~~the provisions of~~ chapter 120 or
8 before any other state and federal agencies and courts in any
9 issue before the agency, any court, or any agency. With
10 respect to any such proceeding, the Public Counsel is subject
11 to the provisions of and may use ~~utilize~~ the powers granted to
12 him or her by ss. 350.061-350.0614.

13 (2) The Public Counsel shall:

14 (a) Recommend to the agency, by petition, the
15 commencement of any proceeding or action or to appear, in the
16 name of the state or its citizens, in any proceeding or action
17 before the agency and urge therein any position that ~~which~~ he
18 or she deems to be in the public interest, whether consistent
19 or inconsistent with positions previously adopted by the
20 agency, and use ~~utilize~~ therein all forms of discovery
21 available to attorneys in civil actions generally, subject to
22 protective orders of the agency, which shall be reviewable by
23 summary procedure in the circuit courts of this state.

24 (b) Have access to and use of all files, records, and
25 data of the agency available to any other attorney
26 representing parties in a proceeding before the agency.

27 (c) In any proceeding in which he or she has
28 participated as a party, seek review of any determination,
29 finding, or order of the agency, or of any administrative law
30 judge, or any hearing officer or hearing examiner designated
31 by the agency, in the name of the state or its citizens.

1 (d) Prepare and issue reports, recommendations, and
2 proposed orders to the agency, the Governor, and the
3 Legislature on any matter or subject within the jurisdiction
4 of the agency, and to make such recommendations as he or she
5 deems appropriate for legislation relative to agency
6 procedures, rules, jurisdiction, personnel, and functions.

7 (e) Appear before other state agencies, federal
8 agencies, and state and federal courts in connection with
9 matters under the jurisdiction of the agency, in the name of
10 the state or its citizens.

11 Section 17. Paragraph (e) of subsection (10) and
12 subsection (14) of section 409.2673, Florida Statutes, are
13 amended to read:

14 409.2673 Shared county and state health care program
15 for low-income persons; trust fund.--

16 (10) Under the shared county and state program,
17 reimbursement to a hospital for services for an eligible
18 person must:

19 (e) Be conditioned, for tax district hospitals that
20 deliver services as part of this program, on the delivery of
21 charity care, as defined in the rules of the Agency for Health
22 Care Administration ~~Health Care Cost Containment Board~~, which
23 equals a minimum of 2.5 percent of the tax district hospital's
24 net revenues; however, those tax district hospitals which by
25 virtue of the population within the geographic boundaries of
26 the tax district can not feasibly provide this level of
27 charity care shall assure an "open door" policy to those
28 residents of the geographic boundaries of the tax district who
29 would otherwise be considered charity cases.

30 (14) Any dispute among a county, the Agency for Health
31 Care Administration ~~Health Care Cost Containment Board~~, the

1 department, or a participating hospital shall be resolved by
2 order as provided in chapter 120. Hearings held under this
3 subsection shall be conducted in the same manner as provided
4 in ss. 120.569 and 120.57, except that the administrative law
5 judge's or hearing officer's order constitutes final agency
6 action. Cases filed under chapter 120 may combine all relevant
7 disputes between parties.

8 Section 18. Section 409.9113, Florida Statutes, is
9 amended to read:

10 409.9113 Disproportionate share program for teaching
11 hospitals.--In addition to the payments made under ss. 409.911
12 and 409.9112, the Agency for Health Care Administration
13 ~~Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services~~ shall make
14 disproportionate share payments to statutorily defined
15 teaching hospitals for their increased costs associated with
16 medical education programs and for tertiary health care
17 services provided to the indigent. This system of payments
18 shall conform with federal requirements and shall distribute
19 funds in each fiscal year for which an appropriation is made
20 by making quarterly Medicaid payments. Notwithstanding ~~the~~
21 ~~provisions of s. 409.915~~, counties are exempt from
22 contributing toward the cost of this special reimbursement for
23 hospitals serving a disproportionate share of low-income
24 patients.

25 (1) On or before September 15 of each year, the Agency
26 for Health Care Administration shall calculate an allocation
27 fraction to be used for distributing funds to state statutory
28 teaching hospitals. Subsequent to the end of each quarter of
29 the state fiscal year, the agency ~~department~~ shall distribute
30 to each statutory teaching hospital, as defined in s. 408.07,
31 an amount determined by multiplying one-fourth of the funds

1 appropriated for this purpose by the Legislature times such
2 hospital's allocation fraction. The allocation fraction for
3 each such hospital shall be determined by the sum of three
4 primary factors, divided by three. The primary factors are:

5 (a) The number of nationally accredited graduate
6 medical education programs offered by the hospital, including
7 programs accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate
8 Medical Education and the combined Internal Medicine and
9 Pediatrics programs acceptable to both the American Board of
10 Internal Medicine and the American Board of Pediatrics at the
11 beginning of the state fiscal year preceding the date on which
12 the allocation fraction is calculated. The numerical value of
13 this factor is the fraction that the hospital represents of
14 the total number of programs, where the total is computed for
15 all state statutory teaching hospitals.

16 (b) The number of full-time equivalent trainees in the
17 hospital, which comprises two components:

18 1. The number of trainees enrolled in nationally
19 accredited graduate medical education programs, as defined in
20 paragraph (a). Full-time equivalents are computed using the
21 fraction of the year during which each trainee is primarily
22 assigned to the given institution, over the state fiscal year
23 preceding the date on which the allocation fraction is
24 calculated. The numerical value of this factor is the fraction
25 that the hospital represents of the total number of full-time
26 equivalent trainees enrolled in accredited graduate programs,
27 where the total is computed for all state statutory teaching
28 hospitals.

29 2. The number of medical students enrolled in
30 accredited colleges of medicine and engaged in clinical
31 activities, including required clinical clerkships and

1 clinical electives. Full-time equivalents are computed using
2 the fraction of the year during which each trainee is
3 primarily assigned to the given institution, over the course
4 of the state fiscal year preceding the date on which the
5 allocation fraction is calculated. The numerical value of this
6 factor is the fraction that the given hospital represents of
7 the total number of full-time equivalent students enrolled in
8 accredited colleges of medicine, where the total is computed
9 for all state statutory teaching hospitals.

10
11 The primary factor for full-time equivalent trainees is
12 computed as the sum of these two components, divided by two.

13 (c) A service index that ~~which~~ comprises three
14 components:

15 1. The Agency for Health Care Administration ~~Health~~
16 ~~Care Cost Containment Board~~ Service Index, computed by
17 applying the standard Service Inventory Scores established by
18 the Agency for Health Care Administration ~~Health Care Cost~~
19 ~~Containment Board~~ to services offered by the given hospital,
20 as reported on ~~the Health Care Cost Containment Board~~
21 Worksheet A-2 for the last fiscal year reported to the agency
22 ~~board~~ before the date on which the allocation fraction is
23 calculated. The numerical value of this factor is the
24 fraction that the given hospital represents of the total
25 Agency for Health Care Administration ~~Health Care Cost~~
26 ~~Containment Board~~ Service Index values, where the total is
27 computed for all state statutory teaching hospitals.

28 2. A volume-weighted service index, computed by
29 applying the standard Service Inventory Scores established by
30 the Agency for Health Care Administration ~~Health Care Cost~~
31 ~~Containment Board~~ to the volume of each service, expressed in

1 terms of the standard units of measure reported on ~~the Health~~
2 ~~Care Cost Containment Board~~ Worksheet A-2 for the last fiscal
3 year reported to the agency board before the date on which the
4 allocation factor is calculated. The numerical value of this
5 factor is the fraction that the given hospital represents of
6 the total volume-weighted service index values, where the
7 total is computed for all state statutory teaching hospitals.

8 3. Total Medicaid payments to each hospital for direct
9 inpatient and outpatient services during the fiscal year
10 preceding the date on which the allocation factor is
11 calculated. This includes payments made to each hospital for
12 such services by Medicaid prepaid health plans, whether the
13 plan was administered by the hospital or not. The numerical
14 value of this factor is the fraction that each hospital
15 represents of the total of such Medicaid payments, where the
16 total is computed for all state statutory teaching hospitals.

17
18 The primary factor for the service index is computed as the
19 sum of these three components, divided by three.

20 (2) By October 1 of each year, the agency shall use
21 the following formula ~~shall be utilized by the department~~ to
22 calculate the maximum additional disproportionate share
23 payment for statutorily defined teaching hospitals:

$$TAP = THAF \times A$$

24
25
26
27 Where:

28 TAP = total additional payment.

29 THAF = teaching hospital allocation factor.

30 A = amount appropriated for a teaching hospital
31 disproportionate share program.

1
2 ~~(3) The Health Care Cost Containment Board shall~~
3 ~~report to the department the statutory teaching hospital~~
4 ~~allocation fraction prior to October 1 of each year.~~

5 Section 19. Subsection (9) of section 395.403, Florida
6 Statutes, and sections 407.61, 408.003, 408.072, and 408.085,
7 Florida Statutes, are repealed.

8 Section 20. The repeal of laws governing the review of
9 hospital budgets and related penalties contained in this act
10 operates retroactively and applies to any hospital budget
11 prepared for a fiscal year that ended during the 1995 calendar
12 year.

13 Section 21. Subsection (6) of section 381.026, Florida
14 Statutes, is amended to read:

15 381.026 Florida Patient's Bill of Rights and
16 Responsibilities.--

17 (6) SUMMARY OF RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES.--Any
18 health care provider who treats a patient in an office or any
19 health care facility licensed under chapter 395 that provides
20 emergency services and care or outpatient services and care to
21 a patient, or admits and treats a patient, shall adopt and
22 make available to the patient public, in writing, a statement
23 of the rights and responsibilities of patients, including:
24

25 SUMMARY OF THE FLORIDA PATIENT'S BILL
26 OF RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES
27

28 Florida law requires that your health care provider or
29 health care facility recognize your rights while you are
30 receiving medical care and that you respect the health care
31 provider's or health care facility's right to expect certain

1 behavior on the part of patients. You may request a copy of
2 the full text of this law from your health care provider or
3 health care facility. A summary of your rights and
4 responsibilities follows:

5 A patient has the right to be treated with courtesy and
6 respect, with appreciation of his or her individual dignity,
7 and with protection of his or her need for privacy.

8 A patient has the right to a prompt and reasonable
9 response to questions and requests.

10 A patient has the right to know who is providing
11 medical services and who is responsible for his or her care.

12 A patient has the right to know what patient support
13 services are available, including whether an interpreter is
14 available if he or she does not speak English.

15 A patient has the right to know what rules and
16 regulations apply to his or her conduct.

17 A patient has the right to be given by the health care
18 provider information concerning diagnosis, planned course of
19 treatment, alternatives, risks, and prognosis.

20 A patient has the right to refuse any treatment, except
21 as otherwise provided by law.

22 A patient has the right to be given, upon request, full
23 information and necessary counseling on the availability of
24 known financial resources for his or her care.

25 A patient who is eligible for Medicare has the right to
26 know, upon request and in advance of treatment, whether the
27 health care provider or health care facility accepts the
28 Medicare assignment rate.

29 A patient has the right to receive, upon request, prior
30 to treatment, a reasonable estimate of charges for medical
31 care.

1 A patient has the right to receive a copy of a
2 reasonably clear and understandable, itemized bill and, upon
3 request, to have the charges explained.

4 A patient has the right to impartial access to medical
5 treatment or accommodations, regardless of race, national
6 origin, religion, physical handicap, or source of payment.

7 A patient has the right to treatment for any emergency
8 medical condition that will deteriorate from failure to
9 provide treatment.

10 A patient has the right to know if medical treatment is
11 for purposes of experimental research and to give his or her
12 consent or refusal to participate in such experimental
13 research.

14 A patient has the right to express grievances regarding
15 any violation of his or her rights, as stated in Florida law,
16 through the grievance procedure of the health care provider or
17 health care facility which served him or her and to the
18 appropriate state licensing agency.

19 A patient is responsible for providing to the health
20 care provider, to the best of his or her knowledge, accurate
21 and complete information about present complaints, past
22 illnesses, hospitalizations, medications, and other matters
23 relating to his or her health.

24 A patient is responsible for reporting unexpected
25 changes in his or her condition to the health care provider.

26 A patient is responsible for reporting to the health
27 care provider whether he or she comprehends a contemplated
28 course of action and what is expected of him or her.

29 A patient is responsible for following the treatment
30 plan recommended by the health care provider.

31

1 A patient is responsible for keeping appointments and,
2 when he or she is unable to do so for any reason, for
3 notifying the health care provider or health care facility.

4 A patient is responsible for his or her actions if he
5 or she refuses treatment or does not follow the health care
6 provider's instructions.

7 A patient is responsible for assuring that the
8 financial obligations of his or her health care are fulfilled
9 as promptly as possible.

10 A patient is responsible for following health care
11 facility rules and regulations affecting patient care and
12 conduct.

13 Section 22. Section 381.0261, Florida Statutes, is
14 amended to read:

15 381.0261 ~~Distribution of~~ Summary of patient's bill of
16 rights; distribution; penalty.--

17 (1) The Agency for Health Care Administration
18 ~~Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services~~ shall have
19 printed and made continuously available to health care
20 facilities licensed under chapter 395, physicians licensed
21 under chapter 458, osteopathic physicians licensed under
22 chapter 459, and podiatrists licensed under chapter 461 a
23 summary of the Florida Patient's Bill of Rights and
24 Responsibilities. In adopting and making available to
25 patients ~~public~~ the summary of the Florida Patient's Bill of
26 Rights and Responsibilities, health care providers and health
27 care facilities are not limited to the format in which the
28 Agency for Health Care Administration ~~Department of Health and~~
29 ~~Rehabilitative Services~~ prints and distributes the summary.

30 (2) Health care providers and health care facilities
31 shall inform patients of the address and telephone number of

1 each state agency responsible for responding to patient
2 complaints about a health care provider or health care
3 facility's alleged noncompliance with state licensing
4 requirements established pursuant to law.

5 (3) Health care facilities shall adopt policies and
6 procedures to ensure that inpatients are provided the
7 opportunity during the course of admission to receive
8 information regarding their rights and how to file complaints
9 with the facility and appropriate state agencies.

10 (4) An administrative fine may be imposed by the
11 agency when any health care provider or health care facility
12 fails to make available to patients a summary of their rights,
13 pursuant to ss. 381.026 and this section. Initial nonwillful
14 violations shall be subject to corrective action and shall not
15 be subject to an administrative fine. The agency may levy a
16 fine of up to \$5,000 for repeated nonwillful violations, and
17 up to \$25,000 for intentional and willful violations. Each
18 intentional and willful violation constitutes a separate
19 violation and is subject to a separate fine.

20 (5) In determining the amount of fine to be levied for
21 a violation, as provided in subsection (4), the following
22 factors shall be considered:

23 (a) The scope and severity of the violation, including
24 the number of patients found to not have received notice of
25 patient rights, and whether the failure to provide notice to
26 patients was willful.

27 (b) Actions taken by the health care provider or
28 health care facility to correct the violations or to remedy
29 complaints.

30 (c) Any previous violations of this section by the
31 health care provider or health care facility.

1 Section 23. Subsections (2) and (15) of section
2 395.002, Florida Statutes, are repealed:

3 395.002 Definitions.--As used in this chapter:

4 ~~(2) "Adverse or untoward incident," for purposes of~~
5 ~~reporting to the agency, means an event over which health care~~
6 ~~personnel could exercise control, which is probably associated~~
7 ~~in whole or in part with medical intervention rather than the~~
8 ~~condition for which such intervention occurred, and which~~
9 ~~causes injury to a patient, and which:~~

10 ~~(a) Is not consistent with or expected to be a~~
11 ~~consequence of such medical intervention;~~

12 ~~(b) Occurs as a result of medical intervention to~~
13 ~~which the patient has not given his or her informed consent;~~

14 ~~(c) Occurs as the result of any other action or lack~~
15 ~~of any other action on the part of the hospital or personnel~~
16 ~~of the hospital;~~

17 ~~(d) Results in a surgical procedure being performed on~~
18 ~~the wrong patient; or~~

19 ~~(e) Results in a surgical procedure being performed~~
20 ~~that is unrelated to the patient's diagnosis or medical needs.~~

21 ~~(15) "Injury," for purposes of reporting to the~~
22 ~~agency, means any of the following outcomes if caused by an~~
23 ~~adverse or untoward incident:~~

24 ~~(a) Death;~~

25 ~~(b) Brain damage;~~

26 ~~(c) Spinal damage;~~

27 ~~(d) Permanent disfigurement;~~

28 ~~(e) Fracture or dislocation of bones or joints;~~

29 ~~(f) Any condition requiring definitive or specialized~~
30 ~~medical attention which is not consistent with the routine~~

31

1 ~~management of the patient's case or patient's preexisting~~
2 ~~physical condition;~~

3 ~~(g) Any condition requiring surgical intervention to~~
4 ~~correct or control;~~

5 ~~(h) Any condition resulting in transfer of the~~
6 ~~patient, within or outside the facility, to a unit providing a~~
7 ~~more acute level of care;~~

8 ~~(i) Any condition that extends the patient's length of~~
9 ~~stay; or~~

10 ~~(j) Any condition that results in a limitation of~~
11 ~~neurological, physical, or sensory function which continues~~
12 ~~after discharge from the facility.~~

13 Section 24. Present subsections (3), (4), (5), and (7)
14 of section 395.0193, Florida Statutes, are amended, present
15 subsections (6), (7), (8), and (9) are renumbered as
16 subsections (7), (8), (9), and (10), respectively, and a new
17 subsection (6) is added to that section, to read:

18 395.0193 Licensed facilities; peer review;
19 disciplinary powers; agency or partnership with physicians.--

20 (3) If reasonable belief exists that conduct by a
21 staff member or physician who delivers health care services at
22 the licensed facility may constitute one or more grounds for
23 discipline as provided in this subsection, a peer review panel
24 shall investigate and determine whether grounds for discipline
25 exist with respect to such staff member or physician. The
26 governing board of any licensed facility, after considering
27 the recommendations of its peer review panel, shall suspend,
28 deny, revoke, or curtail the privileges, or reprimand,
29 counsel, or require education, of any such staff member or
30 physician after a final determination has been made that one
31 or more of the following grounds exist:

1 (a) Incompetence.

2 (b) Being found to be a habitual user of intoxicants
3 or drugs to the extent that he or she is deemed dangerous to
4 himself, herself, or others.

5 (c) Mental or physical impairment which may adversely
6 affect patient care.

7 (d) Being found liable by a court of competent
8 jurisdiction for medical negligence or malpractice involving
9 negligent conduct.

10 (e) One or more settlements exceeding \$10,000 for
11 medical negligence or malpractice involving negligent conduct
12 by the staff member.

13 (f) Medical negligence other than as specified in
14 paragraph (d) or paragraph (e).

15 (g) Failure to comply with the policies, procedures,
16 or directives of the risk management program or any quality
17 assurance committees of any licensed facility.

18

19 However, the grounds specified in paragraphs (a)-(g) are not
20 the only grounds for discipline of a practitioner.~~procedures~~
21 ~~for such actions shall comply with the standards outlined by~~
22 ~~the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare~~
23 ~~Organizations, the American Osteopathic Association, the~~
24 ~~Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities, the~~
25 ~~Accreditation Association for Ambulatory Health Care, Inc.,~~
26 ~~and the "Medicare/Medicaid Conditions of Participation," and~~
27 ~~rules of the agency and the department. The procedures shall~~
28 ~~be adopted pursuant to hospital bylaws.~~

29 (4) Pursuant to ss. 458.337 and 459.016, any
30 disciplinary actions taken under subsection (3) shall be
31 reported in writing to the Division of Health Quality

1 Assurance of the agency within 30 working days after its
2 initial occurrence, regardless of the pendency of appeals to
3 the governing board of the hospital. The notification shall
4 identify the disciplined practitioner, the action taken, and
5 the reason for such action.All final disciplinary actions
6 taken under subsection (3), if different than those which were
7 reported to the agency within 30 days after the initial
8 occurrence, shall be reported within 10 working days to the
9 Division of Health Quality Assurance of the agency in writing
10 and shall specify the disciplinary action taken and the
11 specific grounds therefor. The division shall review each
12 report and determine whether it potentially involved conduct
13 by the licensee that is subject to disciplinary action, in
14 which case s. 455.225 shall apply. The reports are not ~~report~~
15 ~~shall not be~~ subject to inspection under s. 119.07(1) even if
16 the division's investigation results in a finding of probable
17 cause.

18 (5) There shall be no monetary liability on the part
19 of, and no cause of action for damages against, any licensed
20 facility, its governing board or governing board members, peer
21 review panel, medical staff, or disciplinary body, or its
22 agents, investigators, witnesses, or employees; a committee of
23 a hospital, a physician-hospital organization, or an
24 integrated delivery system;~~7~~or any other person, for any
25 action taken without intentional fraud in carrying out the
26 provisions of this section.

27 (6) For a single incident or series of isolated
28 incidents that are nonwillful violations of the reporting
29 requirements of this section, the agency shall first seek to
30 obtain corrective action by the facility. If correction is not
31 demonstrated within the timeframe established by the agency or

1 if there is a pattern of nonwillful violations of this
2 section, the agency may impose an administrative fine, not to
3 exceed \$5,000 for any violation of the reporting requirements
4 of this section. The administrative fine for repeated
5 nonwillful violations shall not exceed \$10,000 for any
6 violation. The administrative fine for each intentional and
7 willful violation may not exceed \$25,000 per violation, per
8 day. The fine for an intentional and willful violation of this
9 section may not exceed \$250,000. In determining the amount of
10 fine to be levied, the agency shall be guided by s.
11 395.1065(2)(b).

12 (8)(7) The investigations, proceedings, and records of
13 the peer review panel, a committee of a hospital, a
14 physician-hospital organization, an integrated delivery
15 system, a disciplinary board, or a governing board, or agent
16 thereof with whom there is a specific written contract for
17 that purpose, as described in this section shall not be
18 subject to discovery or introduction into evidence in any
19 civil or administrative action against a provider of
20 professional health services arising out of the matters which
21 are the subject of evaluation and review by such group or its
22 agent, and a person who was in attendance at a meeting of such
23 group or its agent may not be permitted or required to testify
24 in any such civil or administrative action as to any evidence
25 or other matters produced or presented during the proceedings
26 of such group or its agent or as to any findings,
27 recommendations, evaluations, opinions, or other actions of
28 such group or its agent or any members thereof. However,
29 information, documents, or records otherwise available from
30 original sources are not to be construed as immune from
31 discovery or use in any such civil or administrative action

1 merely because they were presented during proceedings of such
2 group, and any person who testifies before such group or who
3 is a member of such group may not be prevented from testifying
4 as to matters within his or her knowledge, but such witness
5 may not be asked about his or her testimony before such a
6 group or opinions formed by him or her as a result of such
7 group hearings.

8 Section 25. Section 395.0197, Florida Statutes, is
9 amended to read:

10 395.0197 Internal risk management program.--

11 (1) Every licensed facility shall, as a part of its
12 administrative functions, establish an internal risk
13 management program that includes all of the following
14 components:

15 (a) The investigation and analysis of the frequency
16 and causes of general categories and specific types of adverse
17 incidents ~~causing injury~~ to patients.

18 (b) The development of appropriate measures to
19 minimize the risk of ~~injuries and~~ adverse incidents to
20 patients, including, but not limited to:

21 1. Risk management and risk prevention education and
22 training of all nonphysician personnel as follows:

23 a. Such education and training of all nonphysician
24 personnel as part of their initial orientation; and

25 b. At least 1 hour of such education and training
26 annually for all nonphysician personnel of the licensed
27 facility working in clinical areas and providing patient care.

28 2. A prohibition, except when emergency circumstances
29 require otherwise, against a staff member of the licensed
30 facility attending a patient in the recovery room, unless the
31 staff member is authorized to attend the patient in the

1 recovery room and is in the company of at least one other
2 person. However, a licensed facility ~~hospital~~ is exempt from
3 the two-person requirement if it has:

4 a. Live visual observation;
5 b. Electronic observation; or
6 c. Any other reasonable measure taken to ensure
7 patient protection and privacy.

8 (c) The analysis of patient grievances that relate to
9 patient care and the quality of medical services.

10 (d) The development and implementation of an incident
11 reporting system based upon the affirmative duty of all health
12 care providers and all agents and employees of the licensed
13 health care facility to report adverse incidents to the risk
14 manager, or to his or her designee, within 3 business days
15 after its occurrence.

16 (2) The internal risk management program is the
17 responsibility of the governing board of the health care
18 facility. Each licensed facility shall hire a risk manager,
19 licensed under part IX of chapter 626, who is responsible for
20 implementation and oversight of such facility's internal risk
21 management program as required by this section. A risk
22 manager must not be made responsible for more than four
23 internal risk management programs in separate licensed
24 facilities, unless the facilities are under one corporate
25 ownership or the risk management programs are in rural
26 hospitals.

27 (3) In addition to the programs mandated by this
28 section, other innovative approaches intended to reduce the
29 frequency and severity of medical malpractice and patient
30 injury claims shall be encouraged and their implementation and
31 operation facilitated. Such additional approaches may include

1 extending internal risk management programs to health care
2 providers' offices and the assuming of provider liability by a
3 licensed health care facility for acts or omissions occurring
4 within the licensed facility.

5 (4) The agency shall, after consulting with the
6 Department of Insurance, adopt rules governing the
7 establishment of internal risk management programs to meet the
8 needs of individual licensed facilities. Each internal risk
9 management program shall include the use of incident reports
10 to be filed with an individual of responsibility who is
11 competent in risk management techniques in the employ of each
12 licensed facility, such as an insurance coordinator, or who is
13 retained by the licensed facility as a consultant. The
14 individual responsible for the risk management program shall
15 have free access to all medical records of the licensed
16 facility. The incident reports are part of the workpapers of
17 the attorney defending the licensed facility in litigation
18 relating to the licensed facility and are subject to
19 discovery, but are not admissible as evidence in court. A
20 person filing an incident report is not subject to civil suit
21 by virtue of such incident report. As a part of each internal
22 risk management program, the incident reports shall be used to
23 develop categories of incidents which identify problem areas.
24 Once identified, procedures shall be adjusted to correct the
25 problem areas.

26 (5) For purposes of reporting to the agency pursuant
27 to this section, the term "adverse incident" means an event
28 over which health care personnel could exercise control and
29 which is associated in whole or in part with medical
30 intervention, rather than the condition for which such
31 intervention occurred, and which:

1 (a) Results in one of the following injuries:
2 1. Death;
3 2. Brain or spinal damage;
4 3. Permanent disfigurement;
5 4. Fracture or dislocation of bones or joints;
6 5. A resulting limitation of neurological, physical,
7 or sensory function which continues after discharge from the
8 facility;
9 6. Any condition that required specialized medical
10 attention or surgical intervention resulting from nonemergency
11 medical intervention, other than an emergency medical
12 condition, to which the patient has not given his or her
13 informed consent; or
14 7. Any condition that required the transfer of the
15 patient, within or outside the facility, to a unit providing a
16 more acute level of care due to the adverse incident, rather
17 than the patient's condition prior to the adverse incident;
18 (b) Was the performance of a surgical procedure on the
19 wrong patient, a wrong surgical procedure, a wrong-site
20 surgical procedure, or a surgical procedure otherwise
21 unrelated to the patient's diagnosis or medical condition;
22 (c) Required the surgical repair of damage resulting
23 to a patient from a planned surgical procedure, where the
24 damage was not a recognized specific risk, as disclosed to the
25 patient on the informed consent form; or
26 (d) Was a procedure to remove unplanned foreign
27 objects remaining from a surgical procedure.
28 (6)(5)(a) Each licensed facility subject to this
29 section shall submit an annual report to the agency
30 summarizing the incident reports that have been filed in the
31 facility for that year. The report shall include:

1 1. The total number of adverse incidents ~~causing~~
2 ~~injury to patients.~~

3 2. A listing, by category, of the types of operations,
4 diagnostic or treatment procedures, or other actions causing
5 the injuries, and the number of incidents occurring within
6 each category.

7 3. A listing, by category, of the types of injuries
8 caused and the number of incidents occurring within each
9 category.

10 4. A code number using the health care professional's
11 licensure number and a separate code number identifying all
12 other individuals directly involved in adverse incidents
13 ~~causing injury~~ to patients, the relationship of the individual
14 to the licensed facility, and the number of incidents in which
15 each individual has been directly involved. Each licensed
16 facility shall maintain names of the health care professionals
17 and individuals identified by code numbers for purposes of
18 this section.

19 5. A description of all malpractice claims filed
20 against the licensed facility, including the total number of
21 pending and closed claims and the nature of the incident which
22 led to, the persons involved in, and the status and
23 disposition of each claim. Each report shall update status and
24 disposition for all prior reports.

25 ~~6. A report of all disciplinary actions pertaining to~~
26 ~~patient care taken against any medical staff member, including~~
27 ~~the nature and cause of the action.~~

28 (b) The information reported to the agency pursuant to
29 paragraph (a) which relates to persons licensed under chapter
30 458, chapter 459, chapter 461, or chapter 466 shall be
31 reviewed by the agency. The agency shall determine whether

1 any of the incidents potentially involved conduct by a health
2 care professional who is subject to disciplinary action, in
3 which case the provisions of s. 455.225 shall apply.

4 (c) The report submitted to the agency shall also
5 contain the name and license number of the risk manager of the
6 licensed facility, a copy of its policy and procedures which
7 govern the measures taken by the facility and its risk manager
8 to reduce the risk of injuries and adverse ~~or untoward~~
9 incidents, and the results of such measures. The annual
10 report is confidential and is not available to the public
11 pursuant to s. 119.07(1) or any other law providing access to
12 public records. The annual report is not discoverable or
13 admissible in any civil or administrative action, except in
14 disciplinary proceedings by the agency or the appropriate
15 regulatory board. The annual report is not available to the
16 public as part of the record of investigation for and
17 prosecution in disciplinary proceedings made available to the
18 public by the agency or the appropriate regulatory board.
19 However, the agency or the appropriate regulatory board shall
20 make available, upon written request by a health care
21 professional against whom probable cause has been found, any
22 such records which form the basis of the determination of
23 probable cause.

24 (7) The licensed facility shall notify the agency no
25 later than 1 business day after the risk manager or his or her
26 designee has received a report pursuant to paragraph (1)(d)
27 and is able to determine within 1 business day that any of the
28 following adverse incidents has occurred, whether occurring in
29 the licensed facility or arising from health care prior to
30 admission in the licensed facility. Notification is not

31

1 required if the risk manager is unable to determine within 1
2 business day that any of the following incidents occurred:

3 (a) The death of a patient;

4 (b) Brain or spinal damage to a patient;

5 (c) The performance of a surgical procedure on the
6 wrong patient;

7 (d) The performance of a wrong-site surgical
8 procedure; or

9 (e) The performance of a wrong surgical procedure.

10
11 The notification must be made in writing and be provided by
12 facsimile device or overnight mail delivery. The notification
13 must include information regarding the identity of the
14 affected patient, the type of adverse incident, the initiation
15 of an investigation by the facility, and whether the events
16 causing or resulting in the adverse incident represent a
17 potential risk to other patients.

18 (8)(6) Any of the following adverse incidents, whether
19 occurring in the licensed facility or arising from health care
20 prior to admission in the licensed facility, shall be reported
21 by the facility to the agency within 15 calendar days after
22 its occurrence:~~If an adverse or untoward incident, whether~~
23 ~~occurring in the licensed facility or arising from health care~~
24 ~~prior to admission in the licensed facility, results in:~~

25 (a) The death of a patient;

26 (b) Brain or spinal damage to a patient;

27 (c) The performance of a surgical procedure on the
28 wrong patient; ~~or~~

29 (d) The performance of a wrong-site surgical
30 procedure;

31 (e) The performance of a wrong surgical procedure;

1 (f) The performance of a surgical procedure that is
2 medically unnecessary or otherwise unrelated to the patient's
3 diagnosis or medical condition;

4 (g) The surgical repair of damage resulting to a
5 patient from a planned surgical procedure, where the damage is
6 not a recognized specific risk, as disclosed to the patient on
7 the informed consent form; or

8 (h) The performance of procedures to remove unplanned
9 foreign objects remaining from a surgical procedure.

10 ~~(d) A surgical procedure unrelated to the patient's~~
11 ~~diagnosis or medical needs being performed on any patient,~~
12 ~~including the surgical repair of injuries or damage resulting~~
13 ~~from the planned surgical procedure, wrong site or wrong~~
14 ~~procedure surgeries, and procedures to remove foreign objects~~
15 ~~remaining from surgical procedures,~~

16
17 ~~the licensed facility shall report this incident to the agency~~
18 ~~within 15 calendar days after its occurrence. The agency may~~
19 ~~grant extensions to this reporting requirement for more than~~
20 ~~15 days upon justification submitted in writing by the~~
21 ~~facility administrator to the agency. The agency may require~~
22 ~~an additional, final report. These reports shall not be~~
23 ~~available to the public pursuant to s. 119.07(1) or any other~~
24 ~~law providing access to public records, nor be discoverable or~~
25 ~~admissible in any civil or administrative action, except in~~
26 ~~disciplinary proceedings by the agency or the appropriate~~
27 ~~regulatory board, nor shall they be available to the public as~~
28 ~~part of the record of investigation for and prosecution in~~
29 ~~disciplinary proceedings made available to the public by the~~
30 ~~agency or the appropriate regulatory board. However, the~~
31 ~~agency or the appropriate regulatory board shall make~~

1 available, upon written request by a health care professional
2 against whom probable cause has been found, any such records
3 which form the basis of the determination of probable cause.
4 The agency may investigate, as it deems appropriate, any such
5 incident and prescribe measures that must or may be taken in
6 response to the incident. The agency shall review each
7 incident and determine whether it potentially involved conduct
8 by the health care professional who is subject to disciplinary
9 action, in which case the provisions of s. 455.225 shall
10 apply.

11 (9)~~(7)~~ The internal risk manager of each licensed
12 facility shall:

13 (a)~~(b)~~ Investigate every allegation of sexual
14 misconduct which is made against a member of the facility's
15 personnel who has direct patient contact, when the allegation
16 is that the sexual misconduct occurred at the facility or on
17 the grounds of the facility; and

18 (b)~~(c)~~ Report every allegation of sexual misconduct to
19 the administrator of the licensed facility.

20 (c)~~(a)~~ Notify the family or guardian of the victim, if
21 a minor, that an allegation of sexual misconduct has been made
22 and that an investigation is being conducted;

23 (10)~~(8)~~ Any witness who witnessed or who possesses
24 actual knowledge of the act that is the basis of an allegation
25 of sexual abuse shall:

26 (a) Notify the local police; and

27 (b) Notify the hospital risk manager and the
28 administrator.

29

30 For purposes of this subsection, "sexual abuse" means acts of
31 a sexual nature committed for the sexual gratification of

1 anyone upon, or in the presence of, a vulnerable adult,
2 without the vulnerable adult's informed consent, or a minor.
3 "Sexual abuse" includes, but is not limited to, the acts
4 defined in s. 794.011(1)(h), fondling, exposure of a
5 vulnerable adult's or minor's sexual organs, or the use of the
6 vulnerable adult or minor to solicit for or engage in
7 prostitution or sexual performance. "Sexual abuse" does not
8 include any act intended for a valid medical purpose or any
9 act which may reasonably be construed to be a normal
10 caregiving action.

11 (11)~~(9)~~ A person who, with malice or with intent to
12 discredit or harm a licensed facility or any person, makes a
13 false allegation of sexual misconduct against a member of a
14 licensed facility's personnel is guilty of a misdemeanor of
15 the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s.
16 775.083.

17 (12)~~(10)~~ In addition to any penalty imposed pursuant
18 to this section, the agency shall require a written plan of
19 correction from the facility. For a single incident or series
20 of isolated incidents that are nonwillful violations of the
21 reporting requirements of this section, the agency shall first
22 seek to obtain corrective action by the facility. If the
23 correction is not demonstrated within the timeframe
24 established by the agency or if there is a pattern of
25 nonwillful violations of this section, the agency may impose
26 an administrative fine, not to exceed \$5,000 for any violation
27 of the reporting requirements of this section. The
28 administrative fine for repeated nonwillful violations shall
29 not exceed \$10,000 for any violation. The administrative fine
30 for each intentional and willful violation may not exceed
31 \$25,000 per violation, per day. The fine for an intentional

1 and willful violation of this section may not exceed \$250,000.
2 In determining the amount of fine to be levied, the agency
3 shall be guided by s. 395.1065(2)(b)~~may impose an~~
4 ~~administrative fine, not to exceed \$5,000, for any violation~~
5 ~~of the reporting requirements of this section.~~

6 (13)~~(11)~~ The agency shall have access to all licensed
7 facility records necessary to carry out the provisions of this
8 section. The records obtained by the agency under subsection
9 (6), subsection (8), or subsection (9)are not available to
10 the public under s. 119.07(1), nor shall they be discoverable
11 or admissible in any civil or administrative action, except in
12 disciplinary proceedings by the agency or the appropriate
13 regulatory board, nor shall records obtained pursuant to s.
14 455.223 be available to the public as part of the record of
15 investigation for and prosecution in disciplinary proceedings
16 made available to the public by the agency or the appropriate
17 regulatory board. However, the agency or the appropriate
18 regulatory board shall make available, upon written request by
19 a health care professional against whom probable cause has
20 been found, any such records which form the basis of the
21 determination of probable cause, except that, with respect to
22 medical review committee records, s. 766.101 controls.

23 (14)~~(12)~~ The meetings of the committees and governing
24 board of a licensed facility held solely for the purpose of
25 achieving the objectives of risk management as provided by
26 this section shall not be open to the public under the
27 provisions of chapter 286. The records of such meetings are
28 confidential and exempt from s. 119.07(1), except as provided
29 in subsection(13)~~(11)~~.

30 (15)~~(13)~~ The agency shall review, as part of its
31 licensure inspection process, the internal risk management

1 program at each licensed facility regulated by this section to
2 determine whether the program meets standards established in
3 statutes and rules, whether the program is being conducted in
4 a manner designed to reduce adverse incidents, and whether the
5 program is appropriately reporting incidents under subsections
6 (5), and (6), (7), and (8).

7 (16)~~(14)~~ There shall be no monetary liability on the
8 part of, and no cause of action for damages shall arise
9 against, any risk manager, licensed under part IX of chapter
10 626, for the implementation and oversight of the internal risk
11 management program in a facility licensed under this chapter
12 or chapter 390 as required by this section, for any act or
13 proceeding undertaken or performed within the scope of the
14 functions of such internal risk management program if the risk
15 manager acts without intentional fraud.

16 (17)~~(15)~~ If the agency, through its receipt of the
17 annual reports prescribed in subsection(6)~~(5)~~ or through any
18 investigation, has a reasonable belief that conduct by a staff
19 member or employee of a licensed facility is grounds for
20 disciplinary action by the appropriate regulatory board, the
21 agency shall report this fact to such regulatory board.

22 (18)~~(16)~~ The agency shall annually publish a report
23 summarizing the information contained in the annual incident
24 reports submitted by licensed facilities pursuant to
25 subsection (6), and any serious incident reports submitted by
26 licensed facilities, and disciplinary actions reported to the
27 agency pursuant to s. 395.0193. The report must, at a minimum,
28 summarize:

29 (a) Adverse and serious incidents, ~~by service district~~
30 ~~of the department as defined in s. 20.19,~~ by category of
31 reported incident, and by type of professional involved.

1 (b) Types of malpractice claims filed, ~~by service~~
2 ~~district of the department as defined in s. 20.19,~~ and by type
3 of professional involved.

4 (c) Disciplinary actions taken against professionals,
5 ~~by service district of the department as defined in s. 20.19,~~
6 ~~and by~~ type of professional involved.

7 Section 26. Effective January 1, 1999, section
8 626.941, Florida Statutes, is renumbered as section 395.10971,
9 Florida Statutes.

10 Section 27. Effective January 1, 1999, section
11 626.942, Florida Statutes, is renumbered as section 395.10972,
12 Florida Statutes, and amended to read:

13 395.10972 ~~626.942~~ Health Care Risk Manager Advisory
14 Council.--The Director of Health Care Administration ~~Insurance~~
15 ~~Commissioner~~ may appoint a five-member advisory council to
16 advise the agency ~~department~~ on matters pertaining to health
17 care risk managers. The members of the council shall serve at
18 the pleasure of the director ~~Insurance Commissioner~~. The
19 council shall designate a chair. The council shall meet at
20 the call of the director ~~Insurance Commissioner~~ or at those
21 times as may be required by rule of the agency ~~department~~.
22 The members of the advisory council shall receive no
23 compensation for their services, but shall be reimbursed for
24 travel expenses as provided in s. 112.061. The council shall
25 consist of individuals representing the following areas:

- 26 (1) Two shall be active health care risk managers.
27 (2) One shall be an active hospital administrator.
28 (3) One shall be an employee of an insurer or
29 self-insurer of medical malpractice coverage.
30 (4) One shall be a representative of the
31 health-care-consuming public.

1 Section 28. Effective January 1, 1999, section
2 626.943, Florida Statutes, is renumbered as section 395.10973,
3 Florida Statutes, and amended to read:

4 395.10973 ~~626.943~~ Powers and duties of the agency
5 ~~department~~.--It is the function of the agency ~~department~~ to:

6 (1) Adopt ~~Promulgate~~ rules necessary to carry out the
7 duties conferred upon it under this part to protect the public
8 health, safety, and welfare.

9 (2) Develop, impose, and enforce specific standards
10 within the scope of the general qualifications established by
11 this part which must be met by individuals in order to receive
12 licenses as health care risk managers. These standards shall
13 be designed to ensure that health care risk managers are
14 individuals of good character and otherwise suitable and, by
15 training or experience in the field of health care risk
16 management, qualified in accordance with the provisions of
17 this part to serve as health care risk managers, within
18 statutory requirements.

19 (3) Develop a method for determining whether an
20 individual meets the standards set forth in s. 395.10974 ~~s.~~
21 ~~626.944~~.

22 (4) Issue licenses, ~~beginning on June 1, 1986,~~ to
23 qualified individuals meeting the standards set forth in s.
24 395.10974 ~~s. 626.944~~.

25 (5) Receive, investigate, and take appropriate action
26 with respect to any charge or complaint filed with the agency
27 ~~department~~ to the effect that a certified health care risk
28 manager has failed to comply with the requirements or
29 standards adopted by rule by the agency ~~department~~ or to
30 comply with the provisions of this part.

31

1 (6) Establish procedures for providing ~~the Department~~
2 ~~of Health and Rehabilitative Services with~~ periodic reports on
3 persons certified or disciplined by the agency ~~department~~
4 under this part.

5 (7) Develop a model risk management program for health
6 care facilities which will satisfy the requirements of s.
7 395.0197.

8 Section 29. Effective January 1, 1999, section
9 626.944, Florida Statutes, is renumbered as section 395.10974,
10 Florida Statutes, and amended to read:

11 395.10974 ~~626.944~~ Qualifications for health care risk
12 managers.--

13 (1) Any person desiring to be licensed as a health
14 care risk manager shall submit an application on a form
15 provided by the agency ~~department~~. In order to qualify, the
16 applicant shall submit evidence satisfactory to the agency
17 ~~department~~ which demonstrates the applicant's competence, by
18 education or experience, in the following areas:

19 (a) Applicable standards of health care risk
20 management.

21 (b) Applicable federal, state, and local health and
22 safety laws and rules.

23 (c) General risk management administration.

24 (d) Patient care.

25 (e) Medical care.

26 (f) Personal and social care.

27 (g) Accident prevention.

28 (h) Departmental organization and management.

29 (i) Community interrelationships.

30 (j) Medical terminology.

31

1 The agency ~~department~~ may require such additional information,
2 from the applicant or any other person, as may be reasonably
3 required to verify the information contained in the
4 application.

5 (2) The agency ~~department~~ shall not grant or issue a
6 license as a health care risk manager to any individual unless
7 from the application it affirmatively appears that the
8 applicant:

9 (a) Is 18 years of age or over;

10 (b) Is a high school graduate or equivalent; and

11 (c)1. Has fulfilled the requirements of a 1-year
12 program or its equivalent in health care risk management
13 training which may be developed or approved by the agency
14 ~~department~~;

15 2. Has completed 2 years of college-level studies
16 which would prepare the applicant for health care risk
17 management, to be further defined by rule; or

18 3. Has obtained 1 year of practical experience in
19 health care risk management.

20 (3) The agency ~~department~~ shall issue a license,
21 ~~beginning on June 1, 1986,~~ to practice health care risk
22 management to any applicant who qualifies under this section
23 and submits an application fee of not more than \$75, a
24 fingerprinting fee of not more than \$75, and a license fee of
25 not more than \$100. The agency shall by rule establish fees
26 and procedures for the issuance and cancellation of licenses.
27 ~~the license fee as set forth in s. 624.501. Licenses shall be~~
28 ~~issued and canceled in the same manner as provided in part I~~
29 ~~of this chapter.~~

30 (4) The agency ~~department~~ shall renew a health care
31 risk manager license upon receipt of a biennial renewal

1 application and fees. The agency shall by rule establish a
2 procedure for the biennial renewal of licenses in accordance
3 ~~with procedures prescribed in s. 626.381 for agents in~~
4 ~~general.~~

5 Section 30. Effective January 1, 1999, section
6 626.945, Florida Statutes, is renumbered as section 395.10975,
7 Florida Statutes, and amended to read:

8 395.10975 ~~626.945~~ Grounds for denial, suspension, or
9 revocation of a health care risk manager's license;
10 administrative fine.--

11 (1) The agency ~~department~~ may, in its discretion,
12 deny, suspend, revoke, or refuse to renew or continue the
13 license of any health care risk manager or applicant, if it
14 finds that as to such applicant or licensee any one or more of
15 the following grounds exist:

16 (a) Any cause for which issuance of the license could
17 have been refused had it then existed and been known to the
18 agency ~~department~~.

19 (b) Giving false or forged evidence to the agency
20 ~~department~~ for the purpose of obtaining a license.

21 (c) Having been found guilty of, or having pleaded
22 guilty or nolo contendere to, a crime in this state or any
23 other state relating to the practice of risk management or the
24 ability to practice risk management, whether or not a judgment
25 or conviction has been entered.

26 (d) Having been found guilty of, or having pleaded
27 guilty or nolo contendere to, a felony, or a crime involving
28 moral turpitude punishable by imprisonment of 1 year or more
29 under the law of the United States, under the law of any
30 state, or under the law of any other country, without regard
31

1 to whether a judgment of conviction has been entered by the
2 court having jurisdiction of such cases.

3 (e) Making or filing a report or record which the
4 licensee knows to be false; or intentionally failing to file a
5 report or record required by state or federal law; or
6 willfully impeding or obstructing, or inducing another person
7 to impede or obstruct, the filing of a report or record
8 required by state or federal law. Such reports or records
9 shall include only those which are signed in the capacity of a
10 licensed health care risk manager.

11 (f) Fraud or deceit, negligence, incompetence, or
12 misconduct in the practice of health care risk management.

13 (g) Violation of any provision of this part or any
14 other law applicable to the business of health care risk
15 management.

16 (h) Violation of any lawful order or rule of the
17 agency ~~department~~ or failure to comply with a lawful subpoena
18 issued by the department.

19 (i) Practicing with a revoked or suspended health care
20 risk manager license.

21 (j) Repeatedly acting in a manner inconsistent with
22 the health and safety of the patients of the licensed facility
23 in which the licensee is the health care risk manager.

24 (k) Being unable to practice health care risk
25 management with reasonable skill and safety to patients by
26 reason of illness; drunkenness; or use of drugs, narcotics,
27 chemicals, or any other material or substance or as a result
28 of any mental or physical condition. Any person affected
29 under this paragraph shall have the opportunity, at reasonable
30 intervals, to demonstrate that he or she can resume the
31

1 competent practices of health care risk manager with
2 reasonable skill and safety to patients.

3 (l) Willfully permitting unauthorized disclosure of
4 information relating to a patient or a patient's records.

5 (m) Discriminating in respect to patients, employees,
6 or staff on account of race, religion, color, sex, or national
7 origin.

8 (2) If the agency ~~department~~ finds that one or more of
9 the grounds set forth in subsection (1) exist, it may, in lieu
10 of or in addition to suspension or revocation, enter an order
11 imposing one or more of the following penalties:

12 (a) Imposition of an administrative fine not to exceed
13 \$2,500 for each count or separate offense.

14 (b) Issuance of a reprimand.

15 (c) Placement of the licensee on probation for a
16 period of time and subject to such conditions as the agency
17 ~~department~~ may specify, including requiring the licensee to
18 attend continuing education courses or to work under the
19 supervision of another licensee.

20 (3) The agency ~~department~~ may reissue the license of a
21 disciplined licensee in accordance with the provisions of this
22 part.

23 Section 31. Subsection (7) of section 394.4787,
24 Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

25 394.4787 Definitions.--As used in this section and ss.
26 394.4786, 394.4788, and 394.4789:

27 (7) "Specialty psychiatric hospital" means a hospital
28 licensed by the agency pursuant to s. 395.002(25)~~s.~~
29 ~~395.002(27)~~ as a specialty psychiatric hospital.

30 Section 32. Paragraph (c) of subsection (2) of section
31 395.602, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1 395.602 Rural hospitals.--

2 (2) DEFINITIONS.--As used in this part:

3 (c) "Inactive rural hospital bed" means a licensed
4 acute care hospital bed, as defined in s. 395.002(12)~~s.~~
5 ~~395.002(13)~~, that is inactive in that it cannot be occupied by
6 acute care inpatients.

7 Section 33. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section
8 400.051, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

9 400.051 Homes or institutions exempt from the
10 provisions of this part.--

11 (1) The following shall be exempt from the provisions
12 of this part:

13 (b) Any hospital, as defined in s. 395.002(9)~~s.~~
14 ~~395.002(10)~~, that is licensed under chapter 395.

15 Section 34. Subsection (8) of section 409.905, Florida
16 Statutes, is amended to read:

17 409.905 Mandatory Medicaid services.--The agency may
18 make payments for the following services, which are required
19 of the state by Title XIX of the Social Security Act,
20 furnished by Medicaid providers to recipients who are
21 determined to be eligible on the dates on which the services
22 were provided. Any service under this section shall be
23 provided only when medically necessary and in accordance with
24 state and federal law. Nothing in this section shall be
25 construed to prevent or limit the agency from adjusting fees,
26 reimbursement rates, lengths of stay, number of visits, number
27 of services, or any other adjustments necessary to comply with
28 the availability of moneys and any limitations or directions
29 provided for in the General Appropriations Act or chapter 216.

30 (8) NURSING FACILITY SERVICES.--The agency shall pay
31 for 24-hour-a-day nursing and rehabilitative services for a

1 recipient in a nursing facility licensed under part II of
2 chapter 400 or in a rural hospital, as defined in s. 395.602,
3 or in a Medicare certified skilled nursing facility operated
4 by a hospital, as defined by s. 395.002(9)~~s. 395.002(10)~~,
5 that is licensed under part I of chapter 395, and in
6 accordance with provisions set forth in s. 409.908(2)(a),
7 which services are ordered by and provided under the direction
8 of a licensed physician. However, if a nursing facility has
9 been destroyed or otherwise made uninhabitable by natural
10 disaster or other emergency and another nursing facility is
11 not available, the agency must pay for similar services
12 temporarily in a hospital licensed under part I of chapter 395
13 provided federal funding is approved and available.

14 Section 35. Paragraph (g) of subsection (1) of section
15 440.13, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

16 440.13 Medical services and supplies; penalty for
17 violations; limitations.--

18 (1) DEFINITIONS.--As used in this section, the term:

19 (g) "Emergency services and care" means emergency
20 services and care as defined in s. 395.002(9).

21 Section 36. Subsection (9) of section 458.331, Florida
22 Statutes, is amended to read:

23 458.331 Grounds for disciplinary action; action by the
24 board and department.--

25 (9) When an investigation of a physician is
26 undertaken, the department shall promptly furnish to the
27 physician or the physician's attorney a copy of the complaint
28 or document which resulted in the initiation of the
29 investigation. For purposes of this subsection, such
30 documents include, but are not limited to: the pertinent
31 portions of an annual report submitted to the department

1 pursuant to s. 395.0197(6)~~s. 395.0197(5)(b)~~; a report of an
2 adverse ~~or untoward~~ incident which is provided to the
3 department pursuant to s. 395.0197(8)~~the provisions of s.~~
4 ~~395.0197(6)~~; a report of peer review disciplinary action
5 submitted to the department pursuant to ~~the provisions of s.~~
6 395.0193(4) or s. 458.337, providing that the investigations,
7 proceedings, and records relating to such peer review
8 disciplinary action shall continue to retain their privileged
9 status even as to the licensee who is the subject of the
10 investigation, as provided by ss. 395.0193(8)~~395.0193(7)~~ and
11 458.337(3); a report of a closed claim submitted pursuant to
12 s. 627.912; a presuit notice submitted pursuant to s.
13 766.106(2); and a petition brought under the Florida
14 Birth-Related Neurological Injury Compensation Plan, pursuant
15 to s. 766.305(2). The physician may submit a written response
16 to the information contained in the complaint or document
17 which resulted in the initiation of the investigation within
18 45 days after service to the physician of the complaint or
19 document. The physician's written response shall be considered
20 by the probable cause panel.

21 Section 37. Subsection (9) of section 459.015, Florida
22 Statutes, is amended to read:

23 459.015 Grounds for disciplinary action by the
24 board.--

25 (9) When an investigation of an osteopathic physician
26 is undertaken, the department shall promptly furnish to the
27 osteopathic physician or his or her attorney a copy of the
28 complaint or document which resulted in the initiation of the
29 investigation. For purposes of this subsection, such documents
30 include, but are not limited to: the pertinent portions of an
31 annual report submitted to the department pursuant to s.

1 395.0197(6)~~s. 395.0197(5)(b)~~; a report of an adverse or
2 ~~untoward~~ incident which is provided to the department pursuant
3 to s. 395.0197(8)~~the provisions of s. 395.0197(6)~~; a report
4 of peer review disciplinary action submitted to the department
5 pursuant to ~~the provisions of~~ s. 395.0193(4) or s. 459.016,
6 provided that the investigations, proceedings, and records
7 relating to such peer review disciplinary action shall
8 continue to retain their privileged status even as to the
9 licensee who is the subject of the investigation, as provided
10 by ss. 395.0193(8)~~395.0193(7)~~and 459.016(3); a report of a
11 closed claim submitted pursuant to s. 627.912; a presuit
12 notice submitted pursuant to s. 766.106(2); and a petition
13 brought under the Florida Birth-Related Neurological Injury
14 Compensation Plan, pursuant to s. 766.305(2). The osteopathic
15 physician may submit a written response to the information
16 contained in the complaint or document which resulted in the
17 initiation of the investigation within 45 days after service
18 to the osteopathic physician of the complaint or document. The
19 osteopathic physician's written response shall be considered
20 by the probable cause panel.

21 Section 38. Subsection (1) of section 468.505, Florida
22 Statutes, is amended to read:

23 468.505 Exemptions; exceptions.--

24 (1) Nothing in this part may be construed as
25 prohibiting or restricting the practice, services, or
26 activities of:

27 (a) A person licensed in this state under chapter 457,
28 chapter 458, chapter 459, chapter 460, chapter 461, chapter
29 462, chapter 463, chapter 464, chapter 465, chapter 466,
30 chapter 480, chapter 490, or chapter 491, when engaging in the
31 profession or occupation for which he or she is licensed, or

1 of any person employed by and under the supervision of the
2 licensee when rendering services within the scope of the
3 profession or occupation of the licensee.†

4 (b) A person employed as a dietitian by the government
5 of the United States, if the person engages in dietetics
6 solely under direction or control of the organization by which
7 the person is employed.†

8 (c) A person employed as a cooperative extension home
9 economist.†

10 (d) A person pursuing a course of study leading to a
11 degree in dietetics and nutrition from a program or school
12 accredited pursuant to s. 468.509(2), if the activities and
13 services constitute a part of a supervised course of study and
14 if the person is designated by a title that clearly indicates
15 the person's status as a student or trainee.†

16 (e) A person fulfilling the supervised experience
17 component of s. 468.509, if the activities and services
18 constitute a part of the experience necessary to meet the
19 requirements of s. 468.509.†

20 (f) Any dietitian or nutritionist from another state
21 practicing dietetics or nutrition incidental to a course of
22 study when taking or giving a postgraduate course or other
23 course of study in this state, provided such dietitian or
24 nutritionist is licensed in another jurisdiction or is a
25 registered dietitian or holds an appointment on the faculty of
26 a school accredited pursuant to s. 468.509(2).†

27 (g) A person who markets or distributes food, food
28 materials, or dietary supplements, or any person who engages
29 in the explanation of the use and benefits of those products
30 or the preparation of those products, if that person does not
31

1 engage for a fee in dietetics and nutrition practice or
2 nutrition counseling.†

3 (h) A person who markets or distributes food, food
4 materials, or dietary supplements, or any person who engages
5 in the explanation of the use of those products or the
6 preparation of those products, as an employee of an
7 establishment permitted pursuant to chapter 465.†

8 (i) An educator who is in the employ of a nonprofit
9 organization approved by the council; a federal, state,
10 county, or municipal agency, or other political subdivision;
11 an elementary or secondary school; or an accredited
12 institution of higher education the definition of which, as
13 provided in s. 468.509(2), applies to other sections of this
14 part, insofar as the activities and services of the educator
15 are part of such employment.†

16 (j) Any person who provides weight control services or
17 related weight control products, provided the program has been
18 reviewed by, consultation is available from, and no program
19 change can be initiated without prior approval by a licensed
20 dietitian/nutritionist, a dietitian or nutritionist licensed
21 in another state that has licensure requirements considered by
22 the council to be at least as stringent as the requirements
23 for licensure under this part, or a registered dietitian.†

24 (k) A person employed by a hospital licensed under
25 chapter 395, or by a nursing home or assisted living facility
26 licensed under part II or part III of chapter 400, or by a
27 continuing care facility certified under chapter 651, if the
28 person is employed in compliance with the laws and rules
29 adopted thereunder regarding the operation of its dietetic
30 department.†

31

1 (1) A person employed by a nursing facility exempt
2 from licensing under s. 395.002(11)~~s. 395.002(12)~~, or a
3 person exempt from licensing under s. 464.022. ~~† or~~

4 (m) A person employed as a dietetic technician.

5 Section 39. Effective January 1, 1999, subsection (2)
6 of section 641.55, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

7 641.55 Internal risk management program.--

8 (2) The risk management program shall be the
9 responsibility of the governing authority or board of the
10 organization. Every organization which has an annual premium
11 volume of \$10 million or more and which directly provides
12 health care in a building owned or leased by the organization
13 shall hire a risk manager, certified under ss.

14 395.10971-395.10975 ~~ss. 626.941-626.945~~, who shall be
15 responsible for implementation of the organization's risk
16 management program required by this section. A part-time risk
17 manager shall not be responsible for risk management programs
18 in more than four organizations or facilities. Every
19 organization which does not directly provide health care in a
20 building owned or leased by the organization and every
21 organization with an annual premium volume of less than \$10
22 million shall designate an officer or employee of the
23 organization to serve as the risk manager.

24
25 The gross data compiled under this section or s. 395.0197
26 shall be furnished by the agency upon request to organizations
27 to be utilized for risk management purposes. The agency shall
28 adopt rules necessary to carry out the provisions of this
29 section.

30 Section 40. Paragraph (c) of subsection (4) of section
31 766.1115, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1 766.1115 Health care providers; creation of agency
2 relationship with governmental contractors.--

3 (4) CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS.--A health care provider
4 that executes a contract with a governmental contractor to
5 deliver health care services on or after April 17, 1992, as an
6 agent of the governmental contractor is an agent for purposes
7 of s. 768.28(9), while acting within the scope of duties
8 pursuant to the contract, if the contract complies with the
9 requirements of this section. A health care provider under
10 contract with the state may not be named as a defendant in any
11 action arising out of the medical care or treatment provided
12 on or after April 17, 1992, pursuant to contracts entered into
13 under this section. The contract must provide that:

14 (c) Adverse incidents and information on treatment
15 outcomes must be reported by any health care provider to the
16 governmental contractor if such incidents and information
17 pertain to a patient treated pursuant to the contract. The
18 health care provider shall annually submit an adverse incident
19 report that includes all information required by s.
20 395.0197(6)(a)~~s. 395.0197(5)(a)~~, unless the adverse incident
21 involves a result described by s. 395.0197(8)~~s. 395.0197(6)~~,
22 in which case it shall be reported within 15 days after ~~of~~ the
23 occurrence of such incident. If an incident involves a
24 professional licensed by the Department of Health Business and
25 Professional Regulation or a facility licensed by the Agency
26 for Health Care Administration ~~Department of Health and~~
27 ~~Rehabilitative Services~~, the governmental contractor shall
28 submit such incident reports to the appropriate department or
29 agency, which shall review each incident and determine whether
30 it involves conduct by the licensee that is subject to
31 disciplinary action. All patient medical records and any

1 identifying information contained in adverse incident reports
2 and treatment outcomes which are obtained by governmental
3 entities pursuant to this paragraph are confidential and
4 exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art.
5 I of the State Constitution.

6
7 A governmental contractor that is also a health care provider
8 is not required to enter into a contract under this section
9 with respect to the health care services delivered by its
10 employees.

11 Section 41. Effective January 1, 1999, all powers,
12 duties and functions, rules, records, personnel, property, and
13 unexpended balances of appropriations, allocations, or other
14 funds of the Department of Insurance related to the health
15 care risk manager licensure program, as established in part IX
16 of chapter 626, Florida Statutes, are transferred by a type
17 two transfer, as defined in section 20.06(2), Florida
18 Statutes, from the Department of Insurance to the Agency for
19 Health Care Administration.

20 Section 42. From funds appropriated from the Health
21 Care Trust Fund to the Agency for Health Care Administration,
22 two full-time positions are authorized within the agency to
23 administer the health care risk manager licensure program.

24 Section 43. Except as otherwise expressly provided in
25 this act, this act shall take effect July 1, 1998.

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SENATE SUMMARY

Abolishes the Health Care Board within the Agency for Health Care Administration. Revises the duties of the Division of Health Policy and Cost Control within the agency to abolish its duties with respect to hospital budget reviews. Provides for the Agency for Health Care Administration to perform various functions previously performed by the Health Care Board. Revises requirements that a hospital facility be structurally capable of serving as a shelter following a disaster. Deletes provisions that require certain hospitals to submit budget letters. Deletes certain administrative penalties that are imposed against a hospital that reports an excess in gross revenue. Provides for the act to apply to hospital budgets for fiscal years that ended in the 1995 calendar year. Provides additional requirements for health care providers with respect to informing patients of their rights. Provides for administrative fines. Revises requirements for a licensed facility in filing incident reports with the Agency for Health Care Administration. Transfers the responsibility for licensing internal risk managers from the Department of Insurance to the Agency for Health Care Administration. (See bill for details.)