Bill No. <u>CS/HB 3327, 2nd Eng.</u>

Amendment No. ____

	CHAMBER ACTION Senate House
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11	Senators Klein and Gutman moved the following amendment:
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13	Senate Amendment (with title amendment)
14	Delete everything after the enacting clause
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16	and insert:
17	Section 1. The Division of Statutory Revision of the
18	Joint Legislative Management Committee shall change the name
19	of chapter 916, Florida Statutes, from "Mentally Deficient and
20	Mentally Ill Defendants" to "Mentally Deficient and Mentally
21	Ill Defendants; Civil Commitment of Sexually Violent
22	Predators."
23	Section 2. Section 916.10, Florida Statutes, is
24	amended to read:
25	916.10 Short title <u>Sections 916.10-916.20</u> This
26	chapter may be cited as the "Forensic Client Services Act."
27	Section 3. Section 916.30, Florida Statutes, is
28	created to read:
29	916.30 Sections 916.30-916.49 may be cited as the "The
30	Jimmy Ryce Act of 1998."
31	Section 4. Section 916.31, Florida Statutes, is
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created to read: 1 2 916.31 Legislative findings and intent.--The 3 Legislature finds that a mentally abnormal and extremely 4 dangerous group of sexually violent predators exists and requires involuntary civil commitment for long-term control, 5 6 care, and treatment. The Legislature further finds that the 7 likelihood that sexually violent predators will engage in repeat acts of sexual violence, if not treated for their 8 mental conditions, is significant. Because the existing civil 9 10 commitment process under the Baker Act is inadequate to 11 address the special needs of sexually violent predators and 12 the risks that they present to society, the Legislature 13 determines that a separate involuntary civil commitment process for the long-term control, care, and treatment of 14 15 sexually violent predators is necessary. The Legislature also 16 determines that, because of the nature of the mental 17 conditions from which sexually violent predators suffer and 18 the dangers they present, it is necessary to house involuntarily committed sexually violent predators in an 19 20 environment separate from persons involuntarily committed 21 under traditional civil commitment statutes. 22 Section 5. Section 916.32, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 23 24 916.32 Definitions.--As used in ss. 916.30-916.49, the 25 term: (1) "Agency with jurisdiction" means the agency that 26 27 releases, upon lawful order or authority, a person serving a 28 sentence in the custody of the Department of Corrections, a 29 person adjudicated delinquent and committed to the custody of 30 the Department of Juvenile Justice or a person who was 31 involuntarily committed to the custody of the Department of 2 5:19 PM 04/23/98

Children and Family Services upon an adjudication of not 1 guilty by reason of insanity. 2 3 "Convicted of a sexually violent offense" means a (2) 4 person who has been: 5 (a) Adjudicated guilty of a sexually violent offense 6 after a trial, guilty plea, or plea of nolo contendere; 7 (b) Adjudicated not guilty by reason of insanity of a sexually violent offense; or 8 9 (c) Adjudicated delinquent of a sexually violent 10 offense after a trial, guilty plea, or plea of nolo 11 contendere. 12 (3) "Department" means the Department of Children and 13 Family Services. (4) "Likely to engage in acts of sexual violence" 14 15 means the person's propensity to commit acts of sexual violence is of such a degree as to pose a menace to the health 16 17 and safety of others. 18 (5) "Mental abnormality" means a mental condition 19 affecting a person's emotional or volitional capacity which 20 predisposes the person to commit sexually violent offenses. 21 "Person" means an individual 18 years of age or (6) older who is a potential or actual subject of proceedings 22 under ss. 916.30-916.49. 23 24 (7) "Sexually motivated" means that one of the 25 purposes for which the defendant committed the crime was for 26 sexual gratification. 27 (8) "Sexually violent offense" means: 28 (a) Murder of a human being while engaged in sexual battery in violation of s. 782.04(1)(a)2.; 29 30 (b) Kidnapping of a child under the age of 16 and, in 31 the course of that offense, committing: 3

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1 1. Sexual battery; or 2. A lewd, lascivious, or indecent assault or act upon 2 3 or in the presence of the child; 4 (c) Committing the offense of false imprisonment upon 5 a child under the age of 16 and, in the course of that 6 offense, committing: 7 1. Sexual battery; or 2. A lewd, lascivious or indecent assault or act upon 8 or in the presence of the child; 9 10 (d) Sexual battery in violation of s. 794.011; (e) Lewd, lascivious, or indecent assault or act upon 11 12 or in presence of the child in violation of s. 800.04; 13 (f) An attempt, criminal solicitation, or conspiracy, in violation of s. 777.04, of a sexually violent offense; 14 15 (g) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time before July 1, 1998, which is comparable to a 16 17 sexually violent offense under paragraphs (a)-(f) or any 18 federal conviction or conviction in another state for a felony offense that in this state would be a sexually violent 19 20 offense; or (h) Any criminal act that, either at the time of 21 sentencing for the offense or subsequently during civil 22 commitment proceedings under ss. 916.30-916.49, has been 23 determined beyond a reasonable doubt to have been sexually 24 25 motivated. 26 "Sexually violent predator" means any person who: (9) 27 (a) Has been convicted of a sexually violent offense; 28 and 29 (b) Suffers from a mental abnormality or personality 30 disorder that makes the person likely to engage in acts of sexual violence if not confined in a secure facility for 31 4

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long-term control, care, and treatment. 1 2 (10) "Total confinement" means that the person is 3 currently being held in any physically secure facility being 4 operated or contractually operated for the Department of Corrections, the Department of Juvenile Justice, or the 5 Department of Children and Family Services. б 7 Section 6. Section 916.33, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 8 916.33 Notice to state attorney and multidisciplinary 9 10 team of release of sexually violent predator; establishing 11 multidisciplinary team. --12 (1) The agency having jurisdiction over a person who 13 has been convicted of a sexually violent offense shall give 14 written notice to the multidisciplinary team, and a copy to 15 the state attorney of the circuit where that person was last 16 convicted of a sexually violent offense, 180 days or, in the 17 case of an adjudicated committed delinquent, 90 days before: 18 (a) The anticipated release from total confinement of a person who has been convicted of a sexually violent offense, 19 20 except that in the case of persons who have been returned to 21 confinement for no more than 90 days, written notice must be given as soon as practicable following the person's return to 22 23 confinement; or 24 (b) The anticipated hearing regarding possible release 25 of a person who has been found not guilty by reason of 26 insanity or mental incapacity of a sexually violent offense. 27 (2) The agency having jurisdiction shall provide the 28 multidisciplinary team with the following information: 29 (a) The person's name; identifying characteristics; 30 anticipated future residence; the type of supervision the person will receive in the community, if any; and the person's 31 5

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offense history; and 1 2 (b) Documentation of institutional adjustment and any 3 treatment received and, in the case of an adjudicated 4 delinquent committed to the Department of Juvenile Justice, copies of the most recent performance plan and performance 5 6 summary. 7 The provisions of this section are not jurisdictional, and 8 failure to comply with them in no way prevents the state 9 10 attorney from proceeding against a person otherwise subject to the provisions of ss. 916.30-916.49. However, the state 11 12 attorney has no lawful authority to file a petition with the circuit court alleging that a person is a sexually violent 13 predator without a written assessment and recommendation from 14 15 the multidisciplinary team. (3) The Secretary of Children and Family Services 16 17 shall establish a multidisciplinary team, which shall include 18 a person knowledgeable in the field of law enforcement 19 designated by the Department of Law Enforcement, a licensed 20 psychologist, a licensed psychiatrist, a person who is 21 knowledgeable in the treatment of sexual offenders, and a mental health counselor licensed under chapter 491, to review 22 available records of each person referred to such team under 23 24 subsection (1). The Attorney General's Office shall serve as legal counsel to the multidisciplinary team. The team, within 25 26 45 days after receiving notice, shall assess whether the 27 person meets the definition of a sexually violent predator and 28 provide the state attorney with its written assessment and 29 recommendation. 30 Section 7. Section 916.34, Florida Statutes, is 31 created to read:

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1	916.34 Petition; time; contentsWhen a
2	multidisciplinary team determines that a person meets the
3	definition of a sexually violent predator as provided in s.
4	916.32, the state attorney in the judicial circuit where the
5	person committed the sexually violent offense may file a
6	petition with the circuit court alleging that the person is a
7	sexually violent predator and stating facts sufficient to
8	support such allegation.
9	Section 8. Section 916.35, Florida Statutes, is
10	created to read:
11	916.35 Determination of probable cause; hearing;
12	evaluation; respondent taken into custody; bail
13	(1) When the state attorney files a petition seeking
14	to have a person declared a sexually violent predator, the
15	judge shall determine whether probable cause exists to believe
16	that the person named in the petition is a sexually violent
17	predator. If the judge determines that there is probable cause
18	to believe that the person is a sexually violent predator, the
19	judge shall direct that the person be taken into custody and
20	held in an appropriate secure facility.
21	(2) Before the release from custody of a person whom
22	the multidisciplinary team recommends for civil commitment,
23	but after the state attorney files a petition under s. 916.33,
24	the state attorney may further petition the court for an
25	adversarial probable cause hearing. The person shall be
26	provided with notice of, and an opportunity to appear in
27	person at, an adversary hearing. At this hearing, the judge
28	shall:
29	(a) Receive evidence and hear argument from the person
30	and the state attorney; and
31	(b) Determine whether probable cause exists to believe
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that the person is a sexually violent predator. 1 2 (3) At the probable cause hearing, the person has the 3 right to: 4 (a) Be represented by counsel; 5 (b) Present evidence; (c) Cross-examine any witnesses who testify against б 7 the person; and 8 (d) View and copy all petitions and reports in the 9 court file. 10 (4) If the court again concludes that there is 11 probable cause to believe that the person is a sexually 12 violent predator, the court shall direct that the person be 13 held in a county jail or a detention facility in the county where the petition was filed for an evaluation by a mental 14 15 health professional. (5) After a court finds probable cause to believe that 16 17 the person is a sexually violent predator, the person must be 18 held in custody in a secure facility without opportunity for pretrial release or release during the trial proceedings. 19 20 Section 9. Section 916.36, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 21 22 916.36 Trial; counsel and experts; indigent persons; jury.--23 24 (1) Within 30 days after the determination of probable 25 cause, the court shall conduct a trial to determine whether the person is a sexually violent predator. 26 27 (2) The trial may be continued upon the request of either party and a showing of good cause, or by the court on 28 its own motion in the interests of justice, when the person 29 30 will not be substantially prejudiced. (3) At all adversarial proceedings under this act, the 31 8 h3327c1c-28e02

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person subject to this act is entitled to the assistance of 1 2 counsel, and, if the person is indigent, the court shall 3 appoint the public defender or, if a conflict exists, other 4 counsel to assist the person. 5 (4) If the person is subjected to a mental health 6 examination under this chapter, the person also may retain 7 experts or mental health professionals to perform an examination. If the person wishes to be examined by a 8 professional of the person's own choice, the examiner must be 9 10 provided reasonable access to the person, as well as to all 11 relevant medical and mental health records and reports. In the 12 case of a person who is indigent, the court, upon the person's 13 request, shall determine whether such an examination is necessary. If the court determines that an examination is 14 15 necessary, the court shall appoint a mental health professional and determine the reasonable compensation for the 16 17 professional's services. 18 (5) The person or the state attorney has the right to demand that the trial be before a jury. A demand for a jury 19 trial must be filed, in writing, at least 5 days before the 20 21 trial. If no demand is made, the trial shall be to the court. Section 10. Section 916.37, Florida Statutes, is 22 created to read: 23 24 916.37 Determination; commitment procedure; mistrials; 25 housing. --26 (1) The court or jury shall determine by clear and 27 convincing evidence whether the person is a sexually violent 28 predator. If the determination is made by a jury, the decision must be unanimous. If a majority of the jury finds that the 29 30 person is a sexually violent predator, but the decision is not 31 unanimous, the state attorney may refile the petition and 9

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proceed according to the provisions of ss. 916.30-916.49. Any 1 2 retrial must occur within 90 days after the previous trial, 3 unless the subsequent proceeding is continued in accordance 4 with s. 916.36(2). The determination that a person is a 5 sexually violent predator may be appealed. (2) If the court or jury determines that the person is б 7 a sexually violent predator, the person shall be committed to the custody of the Department of Children and Family Services 8 for control, care, and treatment until such time as the 9 10 person's mental abnormality or personality disorder has so 11 changed that it is safe for the person to be at large. Such 12 control, care, and treatment shall be provided at a facility 13 operated by the Department of Children and Family Services. At 14 all times, sexually violent predators who are committed for 15 control, care, and treatment by the Department of Children and Family Services under this section shall be kept in a secure 16 17 facility segregated from patients who are not committed under 18 this section. 19 Section 11. Section 916.38, Florida Statutes, is 20 created to read: 916.38 Examinations.--21 (1) A person committed under ss. 916.30-916.49 shall 22 have an examination of his or her mental condition once every 23 24 3 years or more frequently at the court's discretion. The 25 person may retain or, if the person is indigent and so requests, the court may appoint, a qualified professional to 26 27 examine the person. Such a professional shall have access to all records concerning the person. The results of the 28 29 examination shall be provided to the court that committed the 30 person under ss. 916.30-916.49. Upon receipt of the report, 31 the court shall conduct a review of the person's status.

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(2) The department shall provide the person with 1 2 annual written notice of the person's right to petition the 3 court for release over the objection of the director of the 4 facility where the person is housed. The notice must contain a waiver of rights. The director of the facility shall forward 5 6 the notice and waiver form to the court. 7 (3) The court shall hold a limited hearing to determine whether there is probable cause to believe that the 8 person's condition has so changed that it is safe for the 9 10 person to be at large and that the person will not engage in 11 acts of sexual violence if discharged. The person has the 12 right to be represented by counsel at the probable cause hearing, but the person is not entitled to be present. If the 13 court determines that there is probable cause to believe it is 14 15 safe to release the person, the court shall set a trial before 16 the court on the issue. 17 (4) At the trial before the court, the person is 18 entitled to be present and is entitled to the benefit of all constitutional protections afforded the person at the initial 19 trial, except for the right to a jury. The state attorney 20 21 shall represent the state and has the right to have the person examined by professionals chosen by the state. At the hearing 22 the state bears the burden of proving, by clear and convincing 23 evidence, that the person's mental condition remains such that 24 25 it is not safe for the person to be at large and that, if released, the person is likely to engage in acts of sexual 26 27 violence. Section 12. Section 916.39, Florida Statutes, is 28 29 created to read: 30 916.39 Authorized petition for release; procedure.--(1) If the Secretary of Children and Family Services 31 11

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or the secretary's designee at any time determines that the 1 person is not likely to commit acts of sexual violence if 2 3 conditionally discharged, the secretary or the secretary's 4 designee shall authorize the person to petition the court for release. The petition shall be served upon the court and the 5 state attorney. The court, upon receipt of such a petition, б 7 shall order a trial before the court within 30 days, unless continued for good cause. 8 (2) The state attorney shall represent the state, and 9 10 has the right to have the person examined by professionals of the state attorney's choice. The state bears the burden of 11 12 proving, by clear and convincing evidence, that the person's 13 mental condition remains such that it is not safe for the person to be at large and that, if released, the person is 14 15 likely to engage in acts of sexual violence. Section 13. Section 916.40, Florida Statutes, is 16 17 created to read: 18 916.40 Petition for release.--Sections 916.30-916.49 do not prohibit a person from filing a petition for discharge 19 at any time. However, if the person has previously filed such 20 21 a petition without the approval of the Secretary of Children and Family Services or the secretary's designee and the court 22 determined that the petition was without merit, a subsequent 23 24 petition shall be denied unless the petition contains facts upon which a court could find that the person's condition has 25 so changed that a probable-cause hearing is warranted. 26 27 Section 14. Section 916.41, Florida Statutes, is 28 created to read: 916.41 Release of records to state attorney.--29 30 (1) In order to protect the public, relevant 31 information and records that are otherwise confidential or 12

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privileged shall be released to the agency having jurisdiction 1 2 or to the state attorney for the purpose of meeting the notice 3 requirements of ss. 916.30-916.49 and determining whether a 4 person is or continues to be a sexually violent predator. 5 (2) Psychological or psychiatric reports, drug and 6 alcohol reports, treatment records, medical records, or victim 7 impact statements that have been submitted to the court or admitted into evidence under ss. 916.30-916.49 shall be part 8 of the record, but shall be sealed and may be opened only 9 10 pursuant to a court order. 11 Section 15. Section 916.42, Florida Statutes, is 12 created to read: 13 916.42 Constitutional requirements. -- The long-term control, care, and treatment of a person committed under ss. 14 15 916.30-916.49 must conform to constitutional requirements. Section 16. Section 916.43, Florida Statutes, is 16 17 created to read: 18 916.43 Immunity from civil liability.--The agency with jurisdiction and its officers and employees; the department 19 20 and its officers and employees; members of the 21 multidisciplinary team; the state attorney and the state attorney's employees; and those involved in the evaluation, 22 care, and treatment of sexually violent persons committed 23 24 under ss. 916.30-916.49, are immune from any civil liability for good-faith conduct under ss. 916.30-916.49. 25 26 Section 17. Section 916.44, Florida Statutes, is 27 created to read: 916.44 Severability.--If any section, subsection, or 28 29 provision of ss. 916.30-916.49 is held to be unconstitutional 30 or invalid by a court of competent jurisdiction, the remaining portions of ss. 916.30-916.49 shall be unaffected because the 31 13 5:19 PM 04/23/98 h3327c1c-28e02

Legislature declares that the provisions of ss. 916.30-916.49 1 2 are severable from each other. 3 Section 18. Section 916.45, Florida Statutes, is 4 created to read: 916.45 Applicability of act.--Sections 916.30-916.49 5 6 apply to all persons currently in custody who have been 7 convicted of a sexually violent offense, as that term is defined in s. 916.32(8), as well as to all persons convicted 8 of a sexually violent offense in the future. 9 10 Section 19. Section 916.46, Florida Statutes, is 11 created to read: 12 916.46 Notice to victims of release of persons committed as sexually violent predators.--As soon as is 13 14 practicable, the department shall give written notice of the 15 release of a person committed as a sexually violent predator to any victim of the committed person who is alive and whose 16 17 address is known to the department or, if the victim is 18 deceased, to the victim's family, if the family's address is known to the department. Failure to notify is not a reason for 19 postponement of release. This section does not create a cause 20 21 of action against the state or an employee of the state acting within the scope of the employee's employment as a result of 22 the failure to notify pursuant to ss. 916.30-916.49. 23 24 Section 20. Section 916.47, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 25 916.47 Escape while in lawful custody.--A person who 26 27 is held in lawful custody pursuant to a judicial finding of probably cause under s. 916.35 or pursuant to a commitment as 28 a sexually violent predator under s. 916.36 and who escapes or 29 30 attempts to escape while in such custody commits a felony of 31 the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 14

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775.083, or s. 775.084. 1 2 Section 21. Section 916.48, Florida Statutes, is 3 created to read: 4 916.48 Subsistence fees and costs of treatment.--5 (1) In recognition of the fact that persons committed 6 under ss. 916.30-916.49 may have sources of income and assets, 7 which may include bank accounts, inheritances, real estate, social security payments, veteran's payments, and other types 8 of financial resources, and in recognition of the fact that 9 10 the daily subsistence cost and costs of treatment of persons committed under ss. 916.30-916.49 are a burden on the 11 12 taxpayers of the state, each person so committed shall: 13 (a) Upon order of the court committing the person, 14 disclose all revenue or assets to the department. 15 (b) Pay from such income and assets, except where such income is exempt by state or federal law, all or a fair 16 17 portion of the person's daily subsistence and treatment costs, 18 based upon the person's ability to pay, the liability or potential liability of the person to the victim or the 19 guardian or the estate of the victim, and the needs of his or 20 21 her dependents. (2)(a) Any person who is directed to pay all or a fair 22 portion of daily subsistence and treatment costs is entitled 23 24 to reasonable advance notice of the assessment and shall be 25 afforded an opportunity to present reasons for opposition to 26 the assessment. 27 (b) An order directing payment of all or a fair portion of a person's daily subsistence costs may survive 28 29 against the estate of the person. 30 Section 22. Section 916.49, Florida Statutes, is 31 created to read:

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1	916.49 Department of Children and Family Services
2	responsible for costsThe Department of Children and Family
3	Services is responsible for all costs relating to the
4	evaluation and treatment of persons committed to the
5	department's custody as sexually violent predators. A county
б	is not obligated to fund costs for psychological examinations,
7	expert witnesses, court-appointed counsel, or other costs
8	required by ss. 916.30-916.49. Other costs for psychological
9	examinations, expert witnesses, and court-appointed counsel
10	required by ss. 916.30-916.49 shall be paid from state funds
11	appropriated by general law.
12	Section 23. The Department of Children and Family
13	Services may contract with a private entity or state agency
14	for use of facilities to comply with the requirements of this
15	act.
16	Section 24. There is hereby appropriated from the
17	General Revenue Fund in a lump sum to the Department of
18	Children and Family Services the sum of \$3,400,000 and 50
19	full-time equivalent positions, and from the Grants and
20	Donations Trust Fund, \$1,500,000 to the Department of
21	Corrections for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of
22	this act. From the funds appropriated to the Department of
23	Children and Family Services, the department shall, at the
24	counties' request, reimburse counties for the cost of no more
25	than one examination of each person subject to this act,
26	provided that the department's reimbursement for each
27	examination shall not exceed the cost to the department for
28	examinations that it conducts of such persons.
29	Section 25. This act shall take effect January 1,
30	1999.
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1 2 And the title is amended as follows: 3 Delete everything before the enacting clause 4 5 and insert: 6 An act relating to sexually violent predators; 7 requesting that the Division of Statutory Revision redesignate ch. 916, F.S.; amending s. 8 916.10, F.S.; providing a short title; creating 9 10 s. 916.30, F.S.; providing a short title; creating s. 916.31, F.S.; providing legislative 11 12 findings and intent; creating s. 916.32, F.S.; 13 defining terms; creating s. 916.33, F.S.; requiring notice of release from custody of a 14 15 person alleged to be a sexually violent 16 predator; providing for evaluation of such 17 person; providing for legal counsel to the evaluation team; creating s. 916.34, F.S.; 18 providing for petition to have such person 19 20 declared a sexually violent predator; creating 21 s. 916.35, F.S.; providing for determination of probable cause, for hearings, and for taking 22 such person into custody; creating s. 916.36, 23 24 F.S.; providing for trial on the issue of whether such person is a sexually violent 25 26 predator; creating s. 916.37, F.S.; providing 27 for commitment of a person determined to be a 28 sexually violent predator; creating s. 916.38, 29 F.S.; requiring examinations of persons 30 committed; creating s. 916.39, F.S.; providing for petitions for release; creating s. 916.40, 31

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1	F.S.; authorizing petition for release;
2	creating s. 916.41, F.S.; providing for access
3	to certain records; creating s. 916.42, F.S.;
4	requiring detention and commitment to conform
5	to constitutional requirements; creating s.
6	916.43, F.S.; providing immunity from civil
7	liability; creating s. 916.44; providing
8	severability; creating s. 916.45, F.S.;
9	providing for retrospective and prospective
10	application; creating s. 916.46, F.S.;
11	providing for notice to victims; creating s.
12	916.47, F.S.; penalizing escape; creating s.
13	916.48, F.S.; authorizing subsistence fees and
14	costs; creating s. 916.49, F.S.; providing that
15	the Department of Children and Family Services
16	is responsible for costs; providing that other
17	costs for psychological evaluations, expert
18	witnesses, and court-appointed counsel are paid
19	from state funds; authorizing the Department of
20	Children and Family Services to contract for
21	the use of facilities; providing an
22	appropriation; providing an effective date.
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