## Florida House of Representatives - 1998 HB 4183 By Representative Starks

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to taxation; amending s.
3	212.08, F.S.; providing an exemption from the
4	tax on sales, use, and other transactions for
5	sales or leases to all organizations exempt
6	from federal income tax under s. 501(c)(3) of
7	the Internal Revenue Code; removing specific
8	exemptions for military museums, homes for the
9	aged, nursing homes, and hospices, religious,
10	charitable, and scientific institutions, state
11	theater contract organizations, Coast Guard
12	auxiliaries, and athletic event sponsors, and
13	revising the exemptions for organizations
14	providing special benefits to minors, veterans'
15	organization headquarters, educational
16	institutions, works of art, and citizen support
17	organizations, to conform; amending s. 212.084,
18	F.S.; providing for application of provisions
19	relating to temporary exemption certificates to
20	newly organized organizations exempt under s.
21	501(c)(3); amending s. 196.195, F.S.; revising
22	application of provisions which specify that
23	certain nonprofit corporations which are exempt
24	from sales tax are nonprofit for purposes of
25	determining eligibility for the religious,
26	literary, scientific, or charitable ad valorem
27	tax exemption; amending s. 196.196, F.S.;
28	revising a criterion for use in determining
29	whether property is being used for a
30	charitable, religious, scientific, or literary
31	purpose, to conform; amending ss. 212.0821,

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1 496.404, and 564.02, F.S.; correcting 2 references; providing an effective date. 3 4 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 5 6 Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) and 7 subsection (7) of section 212.08, Florida Statutes, are 8 amended to read: 9 212.08 Sales, rental, use, consumption, distribution, and storage tax; specified exemptions. -- The sale at retail, 10 11 the rental, the use, the consumption, the distribution, and 12 the storage to be used or consumed in this state of the 13 following are hereby specifically exempt from the tax imposed 14 by this chapter. 15 (1) EXEMPTIONS; GENERAL GROCERIES.--16 (a) There are exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter food and drinks for human consumption except candy. 17 Unless the exemption provided by paragraph (7)(r)(q) for 18 19 school lunches, paragraph (7)(i) for meals to certain patients 20 or inmates, paragraph (7)(k) for meals provided by certain 21 nonprofit organizations, or paragraph (7)(z) for food or 22 drinks sold through vending machines pertains, none of such items of food or drinks means: 23 24 1. Food or drinks served, prepared, or sold in or by restaurants; drugstores; lunch counters; cafeterias; hotels; 25 26 amusement parks; racetracks; taverns; concession stands at 27 arenas, auditoriums, carnivals, fairs, stadiums, theaters, or 28 other like places of business; or by any business or place 29 required by law to be licensed by the Division of Hotels and Restaurants of the Department of Business and Professional 30 31 Regulation, except bakery products sold in or by pastry shops, 2

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1 doughnut shops, or like establishments for consumption off the
2 premises;

3 2. Foods and drinks sold ready for immediate
4 consumption from vending machines, pushcarts, motor vehicles,
5 or any other form of vehicle;

6 3. Soft drinks, which include, but are not limited to, 7 any nonalcoholic beverage, any preparation or beverage 8 commonly referred to as a "soft drink," or any noncarbonated 9 drink made from milk derivatives or tea, when sold in cans or similar containers. The term "soft drink" does not include: 10 11 natural fruit or vegetable juices or their concentrates or reconstituted natural concentrated fruit or vegetable juices, 12 13 whether frozen or unfrozen, dehydrated, powdered, granulated, 14 sweetened or unsweetened, seasoned with salt or spice, or unseasoned; coffee or coffee substitutes; tea except when sold 15 16 in containers as provided herein; cocoa; products intended to be mixed with milk; or natural fluid milk; 17

4. Foods or drinks cooked or prepared on the seller's
premises and sold ready for immediate consumption either on or
off the premises, excluding bakery products for off-premises
consumption unless such foods are taxed under subparagraph 1.
or subparagraph 2.; or

23 24 5. Sandwiches sold ready for immediate consumption.

For the purposes of this paragraph, "seller's premises" shall be construed broadly, and means, but is not limited to, the lobby, aisle, or auditorium of a theater; the seating, aisle, or parking area of an arena, rink, or stadium; or the parking area of a drive-in or outdoor theater. The premises of a caterer with respect to catered meals or beverages shall be the place where such meals or beverages are served.

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1 (7) MISCELLANEOUS EXEMPTIONS.--2 (a) Artificial commemorative flowers.--Exempt from the 3 tax imposed by this chapter is the sale of artificial 4 commemorative flowers by bona fide nationally chartered 5 veterans' organizations. 6 (b) Boiler fuels.--When purchased for use as a 7 combustible fuel, purchases of natural gas, residual oil, 8 recycled oil, waste oil, solid waste material, coal, sulfur, wood, wood residues or wood bark used in an industrial 9 manufacturing, processing, compounding, or production process 10 11 at a fixed location in this state are exempt from the taxes 12 imposed by this chapter; however, such exemption shall not be 13 allowed unless the purchaser signs a certificate stating that 14 the fuel to be exempted is for the exclusive use designated herein. This exemption does not apply to the use of boiler 15 16 fuels that are not used in manufacturing, processing, compounding, or producing items of tangible personal property 17 for sale, or to the use of boiler fuels used by any firm 18 19 subject to regulation by the Division of Hotels and 20 Restaurants of the Department of Business and Professional 21 Regulation. 22 (c) Crustacea bait.--Also exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter is the purchase by commercial fishers of bait 23 intended solely for use in the entrapment of Callinectes 24 25 sapidus and Menippe mercenaria.

(d) Feeds.--Feeds for poultry, ostriches, and livestock, including racehorses and dairy cows, are exempt. (e) Film rentals.--Film rentals are exempt when an admission is charged for viewing such film, and license fees and direct charges for films, videotapes, and transcriptions used by television or radio stations or networks are exempt.

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(f) Flags.--Also exempt are sales of the flag of the
 United States and the official state flag of Florida.

3 (g) Florida Retired Educators Association and its
4 local chapters.--Also exempt from payment of the tax imposed
5 by this chapter are purchases of office supplies, equipment,
6 and publications made by the Florida Retired Educators
7 Association and its local chapters.

8 (h) Guide dogs for the blind.--Also exempt are the 9 sale or rental of guide dogs for the blind, commonly referred 10 to as "seeing-eye dogs," and the sale of food or other items 11 for such guide dogs.

12 1. The department shall issue a consumer's certificate 13 of exemption to any blind person who holds an identification 14 card as provided for in s. 413.091 and who either owns or 15 rents, or contemplates the ownership or rental of, a guide dog 16 for the blind. The consumer's certificate of exemption shall 17 be issued without charge and shall be of such size as to be 18 capable of being carried in a wallet or billfold.

19 2. The department shall make such rules concerning 20 items exempt from tax under the provisions of this paragraph 21 as may be necessary to provide that any person authorized to 22 have a consumer's certificate of exemption need only present 23 such a certificate at the time of paying for exempt goods and 24 shall not be required to pay any tax thereon.

(i) Hospital meals and rooms.--Also exempt from payment of the tax imposed by this chapter on rentals and meals are patients and inmates of any hospital or other physical plant or facility designed and operated primarily for the care of persons who are ill, aged, infirm, mentally or physically incapacitated, or otherwise dependent on special care or attention. Residents of a home for the aged are exempt

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from payment of taxes on meals provided through the facility. 1 2 A home for the aged is defined as a facility that is licensed 3 or certified in part or in whole under chapter 400 or chapter 651, or that is financed by a mortgage loan made or insured by 4 5 the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development under s. 202, s. 202 with a s. 8 subsidy, s. 221(d)(3) or (4), 6 7 s. 232, or s. 236 of the National Housing Act, or other such 8 similar facility designed and operated primarily for the care 9 of the aged.

10 (j) Household fuels.--Also exempt from payment of the 11 tax imposed by this chapter are sales of utilities to 12 residential households or owners of residential models in this 13 state by utility companies who pay the gross receipts tax 14 imposed under s. 203.01, and sales of fuel to residential households or owners of residential models, including oil, 15 16 kerosene, liquefied petroleum gas, coal, wood, and other fuel products used in the household or residential model for the 17 purposes of heating, cooking, lighting, and refrigeration, 18 19 regardless of whether such sales of utilities and fuels are 20 separately metered and billed direct to the residents or are metered and billed to the landlord. If any part of the utility 21 22 or fuel is used for a nonexempt purpose, the entire sale is taxable. The landlord shall provide a separate meter for 23 nonexempt utility or fuel consumption. For the purposes of 24 25 this paragraph, licensed family day care homes shall also be 26 exempt. 27 (k) Meals provided by certain nonprofit

organizations.--There is exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter the sale of prepared meals by a nonprofit volunteer organization to handicapped, elderly, or indigent persons when 31

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such meals are delivered as a charitable function by the organization to such persons at their places of residence. (1) Military museums.--Also exempt are sales to nonprofit corporations which hold current exemptions from federal corporate income tax pursuant to s. 501(c)(3), Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, and whose primary purpose is to raise money for military museums. (m) Nonprofit corporations; homes for the aged, nursing homes, or hospices. -- Nonprofit corporations which hold current exemptions from federal corporate income tax pursuant to s. 501(c)(3), Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, and which either qualify as homes for the aged pursuant to s. 196.1975(2) or are licensed as a nursing home or hospice under the provisions of chapter 400, are exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter. (1)(n) Organizations providing special educational, cultural, recreational, and social benefits to minors.--There shall be exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter nonprofit organizations which are incorporated pursuant to chapter 617 or which hold a current exemption from federal corporate income tax pursuant to s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue

21 income tax pursuant to s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue 22 Code the primary purpose of which is providing activities that 23 contribute to the development of good character or good 24 sportsmanship, or to the educational or cultural development, 25 of minors. This exemption is extended only to that level of 26 the organization that has a salaried executive officer or an 27 elected nonsalaried executive officer. 28 (m)(o) Churches Religious, charitable, scientific,

29 educational, and veterans' institutions and organizations.-30 1. There are exempt from the tax imposed by this
31 chapter transactions involving÷

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a. sales or leases directly to churches or sales or 1 2 leases of tangible personal property by churches. + 3 b. Sales or leases to nonprofit religious, nonprofit 4 charitable, nonprofit scientific, or nonprofit educational 5 institutions when used in carrying on their customary nonprofit religious, nonprofit charitable, nonprofit 6 7 scientific, or nonprofit educational activities, including 8 church cemeteries; and 9 (n)<del>c.</del> Veteran organization headquarters.--There are exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter transactions 10 11 involving sales or leases to the state headquarters of 12 qualified veterans' organizations and the state headquarters 13 of their auxiliaries when used in carrying on their customary veterans' organization activities. If a qualified veterans' 14 organization or its auxiliary does not maintain a permanent 15 16 state headquarters, then transactions involving sales or leases to such organization and used to maintain the office of 17 the highest ranking state official are exempt from the tax 18 19 imposed by this chapter. As used in this paragraph, "veterans' 20 organizations" means nationally chartered or recognized veterans' organizations, including, but not limited to, 21 22 Florida chapters of the Paralyzed Veterans of America, Catholic War Veterans of the U.S.A., Jewish War Veterans of 23 the U.S.A., and the Disabled American Veterans, Department of 24 25 Florida, Inc., which hold current exemptions from federal 26 income tax under s. 501(c)(4) or (19) of the Internal Revenue 27 Code. 28 2. The provisions of this section authorizing 29 exemptions from tax shall be strictly defined, limited, and 30 applied in each category as follows: 31

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a. "Religious institutions" means churches, 1 2 synagogues, and established physical places for worship at 3 which nonprofit religious services and activities are regularly conducted and carried on. The term "religious 4 5 institutions" includes nonprofit corporations the sole purpose of which is to provide free transportation services to church 6 7 members, their families, and other church attendees. The term 8 "religious institutions" also includes state, district, or other governing or administrative offices the function of 9 which is to assist or regulate the customary activities of 10 religious organizations or members. The term "religious 11 institutions" also includes any nonprofit corporation which is 12 13 qualified as nonprofit pursuant to s. 501(c)(3), Internal 14 Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, which owns and operates a Florida television station, at least 90 percent of the 15 programming of which station consists of programs of a 16 religious nature, and the financial support for which, 17 exclusive of receipts for broadcasting from other nonprofit 18 organizations, is predominantly from contributions from the 19 20 general public. The term "religious institutions" also includes any nonprofit corporation which is qualified as 21 nonprofit pursuant to s. 501(c)(3), Internal Revenue Code of 22 1986, as amended, which provides regular religious services to 23 Florida state prisoners and which from its own established 24 25 physical place of worship, operates a ministry providing 26 worship and services of a charitable nature to the community 27 on a weekly basis. 28 b. "Charitable institutions" means only nonprofit 29 corporations qualified as nonprofit pursuant to s. 501(c)(3), Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, and other nonprofit 30 entities, the sole or primary function of which is to provide, 31

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1 or to raise funds for organizations which provide, one or more 2 of the following services if a reasonable percentage of such 3 service is provided free of charge, or at a substantially reduced cost, to persons, animals, or organizations that are 4 5 unable to pay for such service: (I) Medical aid for the relief of disease, injury, or 6 7 disability; (II) Regular provision of physical necessities such as 8 9 food, clothing, or shelter; 10 (III) Services for the prevention of or rehabilitation 11 of persons from alcoholism or drug abuse; the prevention of 12 suicide; or the alleviation of mental, physical, or sensory 13 health problems; 14 (IV) Social welfare services including adoption placement, child care, community care for the elderly, and 15 other social welfare services which clearly and substantially 16 benefit a client population which is disadvantaged or suffers 17 a hardship; 18 19 (V) Medical research for the relief of disease, injury, or disability; 20 21 (VI) Legal services; or 22 (VII) Food, shelter, or medical care for animals or 23 adoption services, cruelty investigations, or education 24 programs concerning animals; 25 26 and the term includes groups providing volunteer staff to 27 organizations designated as charitable institutions under this 28 sub-subparagraph; nonprofit organizations the sole or primary 29 purpose of which is to coordinate, network, or link other institutions designated as charitable institutions under this 30 31 sub-subparagraph with those persons, animals, or organizations 10

in need of their services; and nonprofit national, state, 1 district, or other governing, coordinating, or administrative 2 3 organizations the sole or primary purpose of which is to represent or regulate the customary activities of other 4 5 institutions designated as charitable institutions under this sub-subparagraph. Notwithstanding any other requirement of 6 7 this section, any blood bank that relies solely upon volunteer 8 donations of blood and tissue, that is licensed under chapter 483, and that qualifies as tax exempt under s. 501(c)(3) of 9 the Internal Revenue Code constitutes a charitable institution 10 and is exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter. Sales to a 11 12 health system, qualified as nonprofit pursuant to s. 13 501(c)(3), Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, which 14 filed an application for exemption with the department prior to April 5, 1997, and which application is subsequently 15 approved, shall be exempt as to any unpaid taxes on purchases 16 made from January 1, 1994, to June 1, 1997. 17 c. "Scientific organizations" means scientific 18 19 organizations which hold current exemptions from federal 20 income tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and 21 also means organizations the purpose of which is to protect 22 air and water quality or the purpose of which is to protect wildlife and which hold current exemptions from the federal 23 24 income tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. 25 (o)<del>d.</del> Schools, colleges, and universities.--Also 26 exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter are sales or 27 leases to "Educational institutions" means state tax-supported 28 or parochial, church and nonprofit private schools, colleges, 29 or universities.which conduct regular classes and courses of study required for accreditation by, or membership in, the 30 Southern Association of Colleges and Schools, the Department 31

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of Education, the Florida Council of Independent Schools, or 1 the Florida Association of Christian Colleges and Schools, 2 3 Inc., or nonprofit private schools which conduct regular classes and courses of study accepted for continuing education 4 5 credit by a Board of the Division of Medical Quality Assurance of the Department of Business and Professional Regulation or 6 7 which conduct regular classes and courses of study accepted 8 for continuing education credit by the American Medical 9 Association. Nonprofit libraries, art galleries, performing arts centers that provide educational programs to school 10 11 children, which programs involve performances or other 12 educational activities at the performing arts center and serve 13 a minimum of 50,000 school children a year, and museums open 14 to the public are defined as educational institutions and are eligible for exemption. The term "educational institutions" 15 includes private nonprofit organizations the purpose of which 16 is to raise funds for schools teaching grades kindergarten 17 through high school, colleges, and universities. The term 18 'educational institution" includes any nonprofit newspaper of 19 20 free or paid circulation primarily on university or college 21 campuses which holds a current exemption from federal income 22 tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and any educational television or radio network or system established 23 pursuant to s. 229.805 or s. 229.8051 and any nonprofit 24 television or radio station which is a part of such network or 25 26 system and which holds a current exemption from federal income 27 tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The term 28 "educational institutions" also includes state, district, or 29 other governing or administrative offices the function of which is to assist or regulate the customary activities of 30 educational organizations or members. The term "educational 31

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institutions" also includes a nonprofit educational cable 1 consortium which holds a current exemption from federal income 2 3 tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 4 as amended, whose primary purpose is the delivery of 5 educational and instructional cable television programming and whose members are composed exclusively of educational 6 7 organizations which hold a valid consumer certificate of 8 exemption and which are either an educational institution as 9 defined in this sub-subparagraph, or qualified as a nonprofit 10 organization pursuant to s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue 11 Code of 1986, as amended. 12 e. "Veterans' organizations" means nationally 13 chartered or recognized veterans' organizations, including, but not limited to, Florida chapters of the Paralyzed Veterans 14 of America, Catholic War Veterans of the U.S.A., Jewish War 15 Veterans of the U.S.A., and the Disabled American Veterans, 16 Department of Florida, Inc., which hold current exemptions 17 from federal income tax under s. 501(c)(4) or (19) of the 18 19 Internal Revenue Code. 20 (p) Section 501(c)(3) organizations.--Also exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter are sales or leases to 21 22 organizations holding an exemption from federal income tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended. 23 24 (q)(p) Resource recovery equipment.--Also exempt is resource recovery equipment which is owned and operated by or 25 26 on behalf of any county or municipality, certified by the 27 Department of Environmental Protection under the provisions of 28 s. 403.715. (r)<del>(q)</del> School books and school lunches.--This 29 exemption applies to school books used in regularly prescribed 30 courses of study, and to school lunches served to students, in 31

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public, parochial, or nonprofit schools operated for and 1 2 attended by pupils of grades 1 though 12. School books and 3 food sold or served at community colleges and other institutions of higher learning are taxable. 4 5 (r) State theater contract organizations. -- Nonprofit б organizations incorporated in accordance with chapter 617 7 which have qualified under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal 8 Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, and which have been 9 designated as state theater contract organizations as provided in s. 265.289 are exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter. 10 11 (s) Tasting beverages.--Vinous and alcoholic beverages 12 provided by distributors or vendors for the purpose of "wine 13 tasting" and "spirituous beverage tasting" as contemplated 14 under the provisions of ss. 564.06 and 565.12, respectively, are exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter. 15 16 (t) Boats temporarily docked in state.--1. Notwithstanding the provisions of chapters 327 and 17 328, pertaining to the registration of vessels, a boat upon 18 19 which the state sales or use tax has not been paid is exempt 20 from the use tax under this chapter if it enters and remains 21 in this state for a period not to exceed a total of 20 days in 22 any calendar year calculated from the date of first dockage or slippage at a facility, registered with the department, that 23 rents dockage or slippage space in this state. If a boat 24 brought into this state for use under this paragraph is placed 25 26 in a facility, registered with the department, for repairs, 27 alterations, refitting, or modifications and such repairs, 28 alterations, refitting, or modifications are supported by written documentation, the 20-day period shall be tolled 29 during the time the boat is physically in the care, custody, 30 31 and control of the repair facility, including the time spent

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on sea trials conducted by the facility. The 20-day time 1 2 period may be tolled only once within a calendar year when a 3 boat is placed for the first time that year in the physical care, custody, and control of a registered repair facility; 4 5 however, the owner may request and the department may grant an additional tolling of the 20-day period for purposes of 6 7 repairs that arise from a written guarantee given by the 8 registered repair facility, which guarantee covers only those repairs or modifications made during the first tolled period. 9 Within 72 hours after the date upon which the registered 10 11 repair facility took possession of the boat, the facility must have in its possession, on forms prescribed by the department, 12 13 an affidavit which states that the boat is under its care, 14 custody, and control and that the owner does not use the boat while in the facility. Upon completion of the repairs, 15 16 alterations, refitting, or modifications, the registered repair facility must, within 72 hours after the date of 17 release, have in its possession a copy of the release form 18 19 which shows the date of release and any other information the 20 department requires. The repair facility shall maintain a log that documents all alterations, additions, repairs, and sea 21 22 trials during the time the boat is under the care, custody, and control of the facility. The affidavit shall be 23 maintained by the registered repair facility as part of its 24 records for as long as required by s. 213.35. When, within 6 25 26 months after the date of its purchase, a boat is brought into 27 this state under this paragraph, the 6-month period provided 28 in s. 212.05(1)(a)2. or s. 212.06(8) shall be tolled. 2. During the period of repairs, alterations, 29 refitting, or modifications and during the 20-day period 30 31 referred to in subparagraph 1., the boat may be listed for

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sale, contracted for sale, or sold exclusively by a broker or 1 2 dealer registered with the department without incurring a use 3 tax under this chapter; however, the sales tax levied under this chapter applies to such sale. 4 5 3. The mere storage of a boat at a registered repair 6 facility does not qualify as a tax-exempt use in this state. 7 4. As used in this paragraph, "registered repair 8 facility" means: 9 a. A full-service facility that: 10 (I) Is located on a navigable body of water; 11 (II) Has haulout capability such as a dry dock, travel 12 lift, railway, or similar equipment to service craft under the 13 care, custody, and control of the facility; (III) Has adequate piers and storage facilities to 14 15 provide safe berthing of vessels in its care, custody, and 16 control; and 17 (IV) Has necessary shops and equipment to provide 18 repair or warranty work on vessels under the care, custody, 19 and control of the facility; 20 b. A marina that: 21 (I) Is located on a navigable body of water; 22 (II) Has adequate piers and storage facilities to provide safe berthing of vessels in its care, custody, and 23 24 control; and 25 (III) Has necessary shops and equipment to provide 26 repairs or warranty work on vessels; or 27 c. A shoreside facility that: 28 (I) Is located on a navigable body of water; 29 (II) Has adequate piers and storage facilities to provide safe berthing of vessels in its care, custody, and 30 31 control; and

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1 (III) Has necessary shops and equipment to provide 2 repairs or warranty work. 3 (u) Volunteer fire departments.--Also exempt are 4 firefighting and rescue service equipment and supplies 5 purchased by volunteer fire departments, duly chartered under б the Florida Statutes as corporations not for profit. 7 (v) Professional services.--8 1. Also exempted are professional, insurance, or 9 personal service transactions that involve sales as inconsequential elements for which no separate charges are 10 11 made. 12 2. The personal service transactions exempted pursuant 13 to subparagraph 1. do not exempt the sale of information 14 services involving the furnishing of printed, mimeographed, or multigraphed matter, or matter duplicating written or printed 15 16 matter in any other manner, other than professional services and services of employees, agents, or other persons acting in 17 a representative or fiduciary capacity or information services 18 19 furnished to newspapers and radio and television stations. As 20 used in this subparagraph, the term "information services" includes the services of collecting, compiling, or analyzing 21 22 information of any kind or nature and furnishing reports thereof to other persons. 23 24 This exemption does not apply to any service 3. 25 warranty transaction taxable under s. 212.0506. 26 4. This exemption does not apply to any service 27 transaction taxable under s. 212.05(1)(k). 28 (w) Certain newspaper, magazine, and newsletter 29 subscriptions, shoppers, and community newspapers. -- Likewise exempt are newspaper, magazine, and newsletter subscriptions 30 in which the product is delivered to the customer by mail. 31 17

1 Also exempt are free, circulated publications that are 2 published on a regular basis, the content of which is 3 primarily advertising, and that are distributed through the 4 mail, home delivery, or newsstands. The exemption for 5 newspaper, magazine, and newsletter subscriptions which is 6 provided in this paragraph applies only to subscriptions 7 entered into after March 1, 1997.

8 (x) Sporting equipment brought into the 9 state.--Sporting equipment brought into Florida, for a period 10 of not more than 4 months in any calendar year, used by an 11 athletic team or an individual athlete in a sporting event is 12 exempt from the use tax if such equipment is removed from the 13 state within 7 days after the completion of the event.

14 (y) Charter fishing vessels. -- The charge for chartering any boat or vessel, with the crew furnished, solely 15 16 for the purpose of fishing is exempt from the tax imposed under s. 212.04 or s. 212.05. This exemption does not apply 17 18 to any charge to enter or stay upon any "head-boat," party boat, or other boat or vessel. Nothing in this paragraph 19 20 shall be construed to exempt any boat from sales or use tax 21 upon the purchase thereof except as provided in paragraph (t) 22 and s. 212.05.

(z) Vending machines sponsored by nonprofit or 23 charitable organizations. -- Also exempt are food or drinks for 24 25 human consumption sold for 25 cents or less through a 26 coin-operated vending machine sponsored by a nonprofit 27 corporation qualified as nonprofit pursuant to s. 501(c)(3) or 28 (4) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. 29 (aa) Certain commercial vehicles.--Also exempt is the sale, lease, or rental of a commercial motor vehicle as 30 31

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1 defined in s. 207.002(2), when the following conditions are 2 met: The sale, lease, or rental occurs between two 3 1. 4 commonly owned and controlled corporations; 5 2. Such vehicle was titled and registered in this 6 state at the time of the sale, lease, or rental; and 7 3. Florida sales tax was paid on the acquisition of 8 such vehicle by the seller, lessor, or renter. 9 (bb) Community cemeteries.--Also exempt are purchases 10 by any nonprofit corporation that has qualified under s. 11 501(c)(13) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, 12 and is operated for the purpose of maintaining a cemetery that 13 was donated to the community by deed. 14 (cc) Coast Guard auxiliaries.--A nonprofit 15 organization that is affiliated with the Coast Guard, that is 16 exempt from federal income tax pursuant to s. 501(a) and (c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and 17 18 the primary purpose of which is to promote safe boating and to conduct free public education classes in basic seamanship is 19 20 exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter. 21 (cc)<del>(dd)</del> Works of art.--22 1. Also exempt are works of art sold to or used by an educational institution, as defined in sub-subparagraph 23 24 (o)2.d. 25 2. This exemption also applies to the sale to or use 26 in this state of any work of art by any person if it was 27 purchased or imported exclusively for the purpose of being 28 loaned to and made available for display by any educational 29 institution, provided that the term of the loan agreement is for at least 10 years. 30 31

1 A work of art is presumed to have been purchased in 3. 2 or imported into this state exclusively for loan as provided 3 in subparagraph 2., if it is so loaned or placed in storage in preparation for such a loan within 90 days after purchase or 4 5 importation, whichever is later; but a work of art is not deemed to be placed in storage for purposes of this exemption 6 7 if it is displayed at any place other than an educational 8 institution.

9 4. The exemptions provided by this paragraph are
10 allowed only if the person who purchased the work of art gives
11 to the vendor an affidavit meeting the requirements,
12 established by rule, to document entitlement to the exemption.
13 The person who purchased the work of art shall forward a copy
14 of such affidavit to the Department of Revenue at the time it
15 is issued to the vendor.

16 5. The exemption provided by subparagraph 2. applies only for the period during which a work of art is in the 17 possession of the educational institution or is in storage 18 19 before transfer of possession to that institution; and when it 20 ceases to be so possessed or held, tax based upon the sales 21 price paid by the owner is payable, and the statute of limitations provided in s. 95.091 shall begin to run at that 22 time. Any educational institution which has received a work 23 of art pursuant to this paragraph shall make available to the 24 department information relating to the work of art. Any 25 26 educational institution that transfers from its possession a 27 work of art as defined by this paragraph must notify the 28 Department of Revenue within 60 days after the transfer. 29 6. For purposes of the exemptions provided by this 30 paragraph: -31

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"Educational institution" means state tax-supported 1 a. 2 or parochial, church and nonprofit private schools, colleges, 3 or universities which conduct regular classes and courses of study required for accreditation by, or membership in, the 4 5 Southern Association of Colleges and Schools, the Department of Education, the Florida Council of Independent Schools, or 6 7 the Florida Association of Christian Colleges and Schools, 8 Inc., or nonprofit private schools which conduct regular 9 classes and courses of study accepted for continuing education credit by a Board of the Division of Medical Quality Assurance 10 11 of the Department of Business and Professional Regulation or 12 which conduct regular classes and courses of study accepted 13 for continuing education credit by the American Medical Association. Nonprofit libraries, art galleries, performing 14 arts centers that provide educational programs to school 15 16 children, which programs involve performances or other educational activities at the performing arts center and serve 17 a minimum of 50,000 school children a year, and museums open 18 19 to the public are defined as educational institutions and are 20 eligible for exemption. The term "educational institution" includes private nonprofit organizations the purpose of which 21 is to raise funds for schools teaching grades kindergarten 22 through high school, colleges, and universities. The term 23 educational institution" includes any nonprofit newspaper of 24 free or paid circulation primarily on university or college 25 26 campuses which holds a current exemption from federal income 27 tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and any 28 educational television or radio network or system established pursuant to s. 229.805 or s. 229.8051 and any nonprofit 29 television or radio station which is a part of such network or 30 system and which holds a current exemption from federal income 31

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tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The term 1 "educational institution" also includes state, district, or 2 3 other governing or administrative offices the function of which is to assist or regulate the customary activities of 4 5 educational organizations or members. The term "educational б institution" also includes a nonprofit educational cable 7 consortium which holds a current exemption from federal income 8 tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 9 as amended, whose primary purpose is the delivery of educational and instructional cable television programming and 10 11 whose members are composed exclusively of educational 12 organizations which hold a valid consumer certificate of 13 exemption and which are either an educational institution as 14 defined in this sub-subparagraph, or qualified as a nonprofit 15 organization pursuant to s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. 16 b. the term "Work of art" includes pictorial 17 representations, sculpture, jewelry, antiques, stamp 18 19 collections and coin collections, and other tangible personal 20 property, the value of which is attributable predominantly to its artistic, historical, political, cultural, or social 21 22 importance. 7. This paragraph is a remedial clarification of 23 legislative intent and applies to all taxes that remain open 24 25 to assessment or contest on July 1, 1992. 26 (dd)<del>(ee)</del> Taxicab leases.--The lease of or license to 27 use a taxicab or taxicab-related equipment and services 28 provided by a taxicab company to an independent taxicab 29 operator are exempt, provided, however, the exemptions 30 provided under this paragraph only apply if sales or use tax 31

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1 has been paid on the acquisition of the taxicab and its 2 related equipment. 3 (ee) (ff) Aircraft repair and maintenance labor 4 charges. -- There shall be exempt from the tax imposed by this 5 chapter all labor charges for the repair and maintenance of aircraft of more than 20,000 pounds maximum certified takeoff 6 7 weight. Charges for parts and equipment furnished in 8 connection with such labor charges are taxable. 9 (gg) Athletic event sponsors. -- There shall be exempt 10 from the tax imposed by this chapter sales or leases to those 11 organizations which: 12 1.a. Are incorporated pursuant to chapter 617; and 13 b. Hold a current exemption from federal corporate 14 income tax liability pursuant to s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal 15 Revenue Code of 1986, as amended; and 16 2. Sponsor golf tournaments sanctioned by the PGA 17 Tour, PGA of America, or the LPGA. (ff) (hh) Electric vehicles.--Effective July 1, 1995, 18 19 through June 30, 2000, the sale of an electric vehicle, as 20 defined in s. 320.01, is exempt from the tax imposed by this 21 chapter. 22 (gg)(ii) Certain electricity uses.--Charges for electricity used directly and exclusively at a fixed location 23 in this state to operate machinery and equipment that is used 24 25 to manufacture, process, compound, or produce items of 26 tangible personal property for sale, or to operate pollution 27 control equipment, recycling equipment, maintenance equipment, 28 or monitoring or control equipment used in such operations are 29 exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter as provided in subparagraph 2. The exemption provided for herein is 30 31 applicable if the electricity that is used for the exempt 23

purposes is separately metered, or if it is not separately metered, it is irrevocably presumed that 50 percent of the charge for electricity is for nonexempt purposes. This exemption only applies to industries classified under SIC Industry Major Group Numbers 10, 12, 13, 14, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, and 39. As used in this paragraph, "SIC" means those

7 8 classifications contained in the Standard Industrial 9 Classification Manual, 1987, as published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President. 10 11 Possession by a seller of a written certification by the purchaser, certifying the purchaser's entitlement to an 12 13 exemption permitted by this subsection, relieves the seller 14 from the responsibility of collecting the tax on the nontaxable amounts, and the department shall look solely to 15 16 the purchaser for recovery of such tax if it determines that the purchaser was not entitled to the exemption. Such 17 18 exemption shall be applied as follows:

Beginning July 1, 1996, 20 percent of the charges
 for such electricity shall be exempt.

2. Beginning July 1, 1997, 40 percent of the charges22 for such electricity shall be exempt.

3. Beginning July 1, 1998, 60 percent of the chargesfor such electricity shall be exempt.

4. Beginning July 1, 1999, 80 percent of the chargesfor such electricity shall be exempt.

5. Beginning July 1, 2000, 100 percent of the chargesfor such electricity shall be exempt.

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30 Notwithstanding any other provision in this paragraph to the 31 contrary, in order to receive the exemption provided in this

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paragraph a taxpayer must register with the WAGES Program 1 2 Business Registry established by the local WAGES coalition for 3 the area in which the taxpayer is located. Such registration establishes a commitment on the part of the taxpayer to hire 4 5 WAGES program participants to the maximum extent possible б consistent with the nature of their business. In order to 7 determine whether the exemption provided in this paragraph 8 from the tax on charges for electricity has an effect on 9 retaining or attracting companies to this state, the Office of Program Policy Analysis and Governmental Accountability shall 10 11 periodically monitor and report on the industries receiving 12 the exemption. The first report shall be submitted no later 13 than January 1, 1997, and must be conducted in such a manner 14 as to specifically determine the number of companies within each SIC Industry Major Group receiving the exemption as of 15 16 September 1, 1996, and the number of individuals employed by companies within each SIC Industry Major Group receiving the 17 exemption as of September 1, 1996. The second report shall be 18 19 submitted no later than January 1, 2001, and must be 20 comprehensive in scope, but, at a minimum, must be conducted 21 in such a manner as to specifically determine the number of 22 companies within each SIC Industry Major Group receiving the exemption as of September 1, 2000, the number of individuals 23 employed by companies within each SIC Industry Major Group 24 receiving the exemption as of September 1, 2000, whether the 25 26 change, if any, in such number of companies or employees is 27 attributable to the exemption provided in this paragraph, 28 whether it would be sound public policy to continue or 29 discontinue the exemption, and the consequences of doing so. Both reports shall be submitted to the President of the 30 31

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CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the 1 2 Senate Minority Leader, and the House Minority Leader. 3 (hh)(jj) Fair associations.--Also exempt from the tax 4 imposed by this chapter is the sale, use, lease, rental, or 5 grant of a license to use, made directly to or by a fair 6 association, of real or tangible personal property; any charge 7 made by a fair association, or its agents, for parking, 8 admissions, or for temporary parking of vehicles used for 9 sleeping quarters; rentals, subleases, and sublicenses of real 10 or tangible personal property between the owner of the central 11 amusement attraction and any owner of amusement devices and amusement attractions, as those terms are used in ss. 12 13 616.15(1)(b) and 616.242(3)(a) and (i), for the furnishing of 14 amusement devices and amusement attractions at a public fair or exposition; and other transactions of a fair association 15 16 which are incurred directly by the fair association in the financing, construction, and operation of a fair, exposition, 17 or other event or facility that is authorized by s. 616.08. As 18 19 used in this paragraph, the terms "fair association" and 20 "public fair or exposition" have the same meaning as those terms are defined in s. 616.001. This exemption does not apply 21 22 to the sale of tangible personal property made by a fair association through an agent or independent contractor; sales 23 of admissions and tangible personal property by a 24 concessionaire, vendor, exhibitor, or licensee; or rentals and 25 26 subleases of tangible personal property or real property 27 between the owner of the central amusement attraction and a 28 concessionaire, vendor, exhibitor, or licensee, except for the 29 furnishing of amusement devices or amusement attractions, 30 which transactions are exempt.

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(ii) (kk) Citizen support organizations.--Beginning 1 2 July 1, 1996, Nonprofit organizations that are incorporated 3 under chapter 617 or hold a current exemption from federal 4 corporate income tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal 5 Revenue Code, as amended, and that have been designated б citizen support organizations in support of state-funded 7 environmental programs or the management of state-owned lands 8 in accordance with s. 370.0205, or to support one or more state parks in accordance with s. 258.015 are exempt from the 9 10 tax imposed by this chapter. 11 (jj)(11) Florida Folk Festival.--There shall be exempt 12 from the tax imposed by this chapter income of a revenue 13 nature received from admissions to the Florida Folk Festival 14 held pursuant to s. 267.16 at the Stephen Foster State Folk Culture Center, a unit of the state park system. 15 16 (kk) (mm) Solar energy systems. -- Also exempt are solar energy systems or any component thereof. The Florida Solar 17 Energy Center shall from time to time certify to the 18 19 department a list of equipment and requisite hardware 20 considered to be a solar energy system or a component thereof. This exemption is repealed July 1, 2002. 21 22 (11)(nn) Nonprofit cooperative hospital 23 laundries. -- Nonprofit organizations that are incorporated 24 under chapter 617 and which are treated, for federal income 25 tax purposes, as cooperatives under subchapter T of the 26 Internal Revenue Code, whose sole purpose is to offer laundry 27 supplies and services to their members, which members must all 28 be exempt from federal income tax pursuant to s. 501(c)(3) of 29 the Internal Revenue Code, are exempt from the tax imposed by

30 31 this chapter.

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1 (mm)(oo) Complimentary meals.--Also exempt from the 2 tax imposed by this part are food or drinks that are furnished 3 as part of a packaged room rate by any person offering for rent or lease any transient living accommodations as described 4 5 in s. 509.013(4)(a) which are licensed under part I of chapter б 509 and which are subject to the tax under s. 212.03, if a 7 separate charge or specific amount for the food or drinks is 8 not shown. Such food or drinks are considered to be sold at retail as part of the total charge for the transient living 9 accommodations. Moreover, the person offering the 10 accommodations is not considered to be the consumer of items 11 purchased in furnishing such food or drinks and may purchase 12 13 those items under conditions of a sale for resale. 14 (nn)(pp) Nonprofit corporation conducting the correctional work programs. -- Products sold pursuant to s. 15 16 946.515 by the corporation organized pursuant to part II of chapter 946 are exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter. 17 This exemption applies retroactively to July 1, 1983. 18 19 Section 2. Subsection (6) of section 212.084, Florida 20 Statutes, is amended to read: 212.084 Review of exemption certificates; reissuance; 21 22 specified expiration date; temporary exemption certificates .--23 (6)(a) The Department of Revenue may issue temporary 24 exemption certificates to newly organized charitable 25 organizations applying for exemption under s. 26 212.08(7)(p)<del>(o)2.b.</del>when a lack of historical information 27 prevents the applicant from qualifying immediately for an 28 exemption certificate. The department may require the 29 applicant to submit the information necessary to demonstrate that the organization's proposed activities will qualify for 30 31 exemption under this chapter. The application must include an

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estimate of the organization's expenditures that would be taxable except for the temporary exemption certificate. If at any time the amount of actual expenditures otherwise subject to tax exceeds the anticipated amount, the applicant must file with the department a supplemental application stating the actual expenditures and the estimated expenditures for the duration of the period covered by the temporary certificate.

8 (b) A recipient of a temporary certificate must 9 qualify for a permanent certificate before the temporary certificate expires, or the recipient will be liable for the 10 11 taxes and interest on all purchases for which the temporary 12 exemption certificate was used. The executive director of the 13 department may require the applicant for a temporary exemption 14 certificate to file a cash or surety bond in an amount sufficient to satisfy the department's estimate of taxes and 15 16 interest that would be due if the organization failed to timely qualify for a regular exemption certificate. 17

(c) A temporary exemption certificate expires 12 18 19 months after the date of issuance and may be renewed once for 20 an additional 12 months. If at any time the department 21 determines that the organization will not meet the criteria in 22 s. 212.08(7)(p) (o)2.b. for the issuance of a regular exemption certificate, the temporary exemption certificate must be 23 canceled, and the taxes and interest on all purchases for 24 which the temporary exemption certificate was used are due 25 26 within 30 days after the cancellation. The department may 27 adopt rules governing the application for, the issuance of, 28 and the form of the temporary exemption certificate and 29 providing for the collection of back taxes and interest. Section 3. Subsection (4) of section 196.195, Florida 30 Statutes, is amended to read: 31

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1 196.195 Determining profit or nonprofit status of 2 applicant.--3 (4) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsections (2) 4 and (3), a corporation organized as nonprofit under chapter 5 617 which has a valid consumer certificate of exemption pursuant to s. 212.08(7)(m), (n), (o), or (p) and which has a 6 7 valid exemption from federal income tax under s. 501(c)(3) of 8 the Internal Revenue Code is nonprofit. Proof provided by a corporation of its status as described in this subsection 9 shall be sufficient to establish the organization's nonprofit 10 11 status, and any corporation providing such proof is not required to provide any other information in order to 12 13 establish its nonprofit status. 14 Section 4. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 196.196, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 15 16 196.196 Determining whether property is entitled to charitable, religious, scientific, or literary exemption .--17 In the determination of whether an applicant is 18 (1)actually using all or a portion of its property predominantly 19 20 for a charitable, religious, scientific, or literary purpose, 21 the following criteria shall be applied: 22 (c) The extent to which the property is used to conduct activities which cause a corporation to qualify for a 23 consumer certificate of exemption under s. 212.08(7)(m), (n), 24 (o), or (p). Such activities shall be considered as part of 25 26 the exempt purposes of the applicant. 27 Section 5. Subsection (2) of section 212.0821, Florida 28 Statutes, is amended to read: 29 212.0821 Legislative intent that political subdivisions and public libraries use their sales tax 30 31 exemption certificates for purchases on behalf of specified 30

groups.--It is the intent of the Legislature that the 1 2 political subdivisions of the state and the public libraries 3 utilize their sales tax exemption certificates to purchase, with funds provided by the following groups, services, 4 5 equipment, supplies, and items necessary for the operation of such groups, in addition to the normal exempt purchases that 6 7 political subdivisions and libraries are empowered to make: 8 (2) Counties and municipalities shall purchase 9 necessary goods and services requested by REACT groups, neighborhood crime watch groups, and state or locally 10 11 recognized organizations solely engaged in youth activities 12 identical to those discussed in s. 212.08(7)(1)(n). 13 Section 6. Subsection (9) of section 496.404, Florida 14 Statutes, is amended to read: 15 496.404 Definitions.--As used in ss. 496.401-496.424: (9) "Educational institutions" means those 16 institutions and organizations described in s. 17 18 212.08(7)(cc)6.<del>(o)2.d.</del> Section 7. Paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section 19 20 564.02, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 564.02 License fees; vendors; manufacturers and 21 22 distributors.--23 (3) 24 (b) A bona fide religious order, monastery, church, or 25 religious body that has a tax-exempt status as a religious 26 organization as provided by s. 212.08(7)(m) or  $(p)\frac{(o)}{may}$  be 27 licensed as a distributor under this subsection if its sales 28 and distribution are limited to wines sold solely for 29 religious or sacramental purposes to holders of valid permits obtained under s. 564.03; and such religious order, monastery, 30 31 church, or religious body shall pay a state license tax of \$50 31

for each and every such distribution establishment to be operated by the licensee. Section 8. This act shall take effect July 1 of the year in which enacted. б HOUSE SUMMARY Provides a sales tax exemption for sales or leases to all organizations exempt from federal income tax under s. 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, and removes and revises various specific exemptions to conform. Revises application of provisions which specify that certain nonprofit corporations which are exempt from sales tax are nonprofit for purposes of determining eligibility for the religious, literary, scientific, or charitable ad valorem tax exemption and provisions which specify a valorem tax exemption, and provisions which specify a criterion to be used in determining if property is being used for a charitable, religious, scientific, or literary purpose.