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36-729-98 See HB 3325

A bill to be entitled An act relating to art therapy; providing for regulation of the practice of art therapy under chapter 491, F.S., relating to clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, and mental health counseling; amending s. 491.002, F.S.; providing intent; amending s. 491.003, F.S.; revising and providing definitions; amending s. 491.004, F.S.; renaming the Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage and Family Therapy, and Mental Health Counseling as the the Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage and Family Therapy, Art Therapy, and Mental Health Counseling; increasing board membership to provide for appointment of an art therapist member; amending s. 491.0045, F.S.; providing for registration of art therapist interns; amending s. 491.0046, F.S.; providing for provisional licensure; amending s. 491.005, F.S.; providing licensure requirements; amending s. 491.006, F.S.; providing for licensure by endorsement; amending s. 491.012, F.S.; providing penalties with respect to the use of certain titles and terms and with respect to unlicensed practice; amending s. 491.014, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference; amending s. 491.0149, F.S.; requiring the display of license at each practice location; requiring the use of certain professional titles on promotional materials; amending ss. 20.43, 61.20, 90.503, 397.311, 397.405, 456.32,

468.1295, 490.00515, 490.014, 627.668, F.S., relating to the Department of Health, social investigations when child custody is in question, a definition of "psychotherapist," a definition of "private practitioner," certain exemptions from licensure, definitions of "healing arts" and "practitioner of the healing arts," a ground for disciplinary action relating to impairment as a speech-language pathologist or audiologist, exemptions from public records applicable to psychologists, exemptions from regulation as a psychologist, and optional insurance coverage for mental and nervous disorders, respectively, to provide applicability to art therapists and other conforming changes; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 491.002, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

491.002 Intent.--The Legislature finds that as society becomes increasingly complex, emotional survival is equal in importance to physical survival. Therefore, in order to preserve the health, safety, and welfare of the public, the Legislature must provide privileged communication for members of the public or those acting on their behalf to encourage needed or desired counseling, clinical and psychotherapy services, or certain other services of a psychological nature to be sought out. The Legislature further finds that, since

such services assist the public primarily with emotional survival, which in turn affects physical and psychophysical survival, the practice of clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, art therapy, and mental health counseling by persons not qualified to practice such professions presents a danger to public health, safety, and welfare. The Legislature finds that, to further secure the health, safety, and welfare of the public and also to encourage professional cooperation among all qualified professionals, the Legislature must assist the public in making informed choices of such services by establishing minimum qualifications for entering into and remaining in the respective professions.

Section 2. Section 491.003, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

491.003 Definitions.--As used in this chapter:

(1) "Art therapist" means a person licensed under this chapter to practice art therapy.

(2)(1) "Board" means the Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage and Family Therapy, Art Therapy, and Mental Health Counseling.

(3) "Clinical social worker" means a person licensed under this chapter to practice clinical social work.

(4)(3) "Clinical social work experience" is defined as a period during which the applicant provides clinical social work services, including assessment, diagnosis, treatment, and evaluation of clients; provided that at least 50 percent of the hours worked consist of providing psychotherapy and counseling services directly to clients.

(5) "Department" means the Department of Health.

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 $\underline{(6)}$ "Marriage and family therapist" means a person licensed under this chapter to practice marriage and family therapy.

(7)(6) "Mental health counselor" means a person licensed under this chapter to practice mental health counseling.

(8) The "practice of art therapy" is defined as the use of scientific and applied knowledge, theories, and techniques of art for the purpose of describing, evaluating, and treating undesired behavior and enhancing mental health and human development and is based on human developmental and psychological theories which are implemented in the full spectrum of models of assessment and treatment, including educational, psychodynamic, cognitive, transpersonal, and other therapeutic means of reconciling emotional conflicts, fostering self-awareness, developing social skills, managing behavior, solving problems, facilitating reality-orientation, and increasing self-esteem. In general, the practice of art therapy uses art media, images, the creative art process, and client response to the created product as means to reflect an individual's development, abilities, personality, interests, concerns, and conflicts. The practice of art therapy includes methods of a psychological nature used to evaluate, assess, diagnose, treat, and prevent emotional and mental disorders or dysfunctions (whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral), sexual dysfunction, behavioral disorders, alcoholism, and substance abuse. The practice of art therapy includes, but is not limited to, psychotherapy, hypnotherapy, and sex therapy. The practice of art therapy also includes counseling, behavior modification, consultation, client-centered advocacy, crisis intervention, and the provision of needed information and

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education to clients, when using methods of a psychological nature to evaluate, assess, diagnose, treat, and prevent emotional and mental disorders and dysfunctions (whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral), sexual dysfunction, behavioral disorders, alcoholism, or substance abuse. The practice of art therapy may also include clinical research into more effective psychotherapeutic modalities for the treatment and prevention of such conditions.

- (a) Art therapy may be rendered to individuals, couples (whether married or unmarried), families, groups, organizations, and communities.
- (b) The use of specific methods, techniques, or modalities within the practice of art therapy is restricted to art therapists appropriately trained in the use of such methods, techniques, or modalities.
- (c) The terms "diagnose" and "treat," as used in this chapter, when considered in isolation or in conjunction with any provision of the rules of the board, shall not be construed to permit the performance of any act which art therapists are not educated and trained to perform, including, but not limited to, admitting persons to hospitals for treatment of the foregoing conditions, treating persons in hospitals without medical supervision, prescribing medicinal drugs as defined in chapter 465, authorizing clinical laboratory procedures pursuant to chapter 483, or radiological procedures, or use of electroconvulsive therapy. In addition, this definition shall not be construed to permit any person licensed, provisionally licensed, registered, or certified pursuant to this chapter to describe or label any test, report, or procedure as "psychological," except to relate

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30 31 specifically to the definition of practice authorized in this subsection.

(d) The definition of "art therapy" contained in this subsection includes all services offered directly to the general public or through organizations, whether public or private, and applies whether payment is requested or received for services rendered.

(9) (7) The "practice of clinical social work" is defined as the use of scientific and applied knowledge, theories, and methods for the purpose of describing, preventing, evaluating, and treating individual, couple, marital, family, or group behavior, based on the person-in-situation perspective of psychosocial development, normal and abnormal behavior, psychopathology, unconscious motivation, interpersonal relationships, environmental stress, differential assessment, differential planning, and data gathering. The purpose of such services is the prevention and treatment of undesired behavior and enhancement of mental health. The practice of clinical social work includes methods of a psychological nature used to evaluate, assess, diagnose, treat, and prevent emotional and mental disorders and dysfunctions (whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral), sexual dysfunction, behavioral disorders, alcoholism, and substance abuse. The practice of clinical social work includes, but is not limited to, psychotherapy, hypnotherapy, and sex therapy. The practice of clinical social work also includes counseling, behavior modification, consultation, client-centered advocacy, crisis intervention, and the provision of needed information and education to clients, when using methods of a psychological nature to evaluate, assess, diagnose, treat, and prevent emotional and mental disorders

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and dysfunctions (whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral), sexual dysfunction, behavioral disorders, alcoholism, or substance abuse. The practice of clinical social work may also include clinical research into more effective psychotherapeutic modalities for the treatment and prevention of such conditions.

- (a) Clinical social work may be rendered to individuals, including individuals affected by the termination of marriage, and to marriages, couples, families, groups, organizations, and communities.
- (b) The use of specific methods, techniques, or modalities within the practice of clinical social work is restricted to clinical social workers appropriately trained in the use of such methods, techniques, or modalities.
- (c) The terms "diagnose" and "treat," as used in this chapter, when considered in isolation or in conjunction with any provision of the rules of the board, shall not be construed to permit the performance of any act which clinical social workers are not educated and trained to perform, including, but not limited to, admitting persons to hospitals for treatment of the foregoing conditions, treating persons in hospitals without medical supervision, prescribing medicinal drugs as defined in chapter 465, authorizing clinical laboratory procedures pursuant to chapter 483, or radiological procedures, or use of electroconvulsive therapy. In addition, this definition shall not be construed to permit any person licensed, provisionally licensed, registered, or certified pursuant to this chapter to describe or label any test, report, or procedure as "psychological," except to relate specifically to the definition of practice authorized in this subsection.

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30 31 (d) The definition of "clinical social work" contained in this subsection includes all services offered directly to the general public or through organizations, whether public or private, and applies whether payment is requested or received for services rendered.

(10)(8) The "practice of marriage and family therapy" is defined as the use of scientific and applied marriage and family theories, methods, and procedures for the purpose of describing, evaluating, and modifying marital, family, and individual behavior, within the context of marital and family systems, including the context of marital formation and dissolution, and is based on marriage and family systems theory, marriage and family development, human development, normal and abnormal behavior, psychopathology, human sexuality, psychotherapeutic and marriage and family therapy theories and techniques. The practice of marriage and family therapy includes methods of a psychological nature used to evaluate, assess, diagnose, treat, and prevent emotional and mental disorders or dysfunctions (whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral), sexual dysfunction, behavioral disorders, alcoholism, and substance abuse. The practice of marriage and family therapy includes, but is not limited to, marriage and family therapy, psychotherapy, including behavioral family therapy, hypnotherapy, and sex therapy. practice of marriage and family therapy also includes counseling, behavior modification, consultation, client-centered advocacy, crisis intervention, and the provision of needed information and education to clients, when using methods of a psychological nature to evaluate, assess, diagnose, treat, and prevent emotional and mental disorders and dysfunctions (whether cognitive, affective, or

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behavioral), sexual dysfunction, behavioral disorders, alcoholism, or substance abuse. The practice of marriage and family therapy may also include clinical research into more effective psychotherapeutic modalities for the treatment and prevention of such conditions.

- (a) Marriage and family therapy may be rendered to individuals, including individuals affected by termination of marriage, to couples, whether married or unmarried, to families, or to groups.
- (b) The use of specific methods, techniques, or modalities within the practice of marriage and family therapy is restricted to marriage and family therapists appropriately trained in the use of such methods, techniques, or modalities.
- (c) The terms "diagnose" and "treat," as used in this chapter, when considered in isolation or in conjunction with any provision of the rules of the board, shall not be construed to permit the performance of any act which marriage and family therapists are not educated and trained to perform, including, but not limited to, admitting persons to hospitals for treatment of the foregoing conditions, treating persons in hospitals without medical supervision, prescribing medicinal drugs as defined in chapter 465, authorizing clinical laboratory procedures pursuant to chapter 483, or radiological procedures, or use of electroconvulsive therapy. this definition shall not be construed to permit any person licensed, provisionally licensed, registered, or certified pursuant to this chapter to describe or label any test, report, or procedure as "psychological," except to relate specifically to the definition of practice authorized in this subsection.

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(d) The definition of "marriage and family therapy" contained in this subsection includes all services offered directly to the general public or through organizations, whether public or private, and applies whether payment is requested or received for services rendered.

(11)(9) The "practice of mental health counseling" is defined as the use of scientific and applied behavioral science theories, methods, and techniques for the purpose of describing, preventing, and treating undesired behavior and enhancing mental health and human development and is based on the person-in-situation perspectives derived from research and theory in personality, family, group, and organizational dynamics and development, career planning, cultural diversity, human growth and development, human sexuality, normal and abnormal behavior, psychopathology, psychotherapy, and rehabilitation. The practice of mental health counseling includes methods of a psychological nature used to evaluate, assess, diagnose, and treat emotional and mental dysfunctions or disorders (whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral), behavioral disorders, interpersonal relationships, sexual dysfunction, alcoholism, and substance abuse. The practice of mental health counseling includes, but is not limited to, psychotherapy, hypnotherapy, and sex therapy. The practice of mental health counseling also includes counseling, behavior modification, consultation, client-centered advocacy, crisis intervention, and the provision of needed information and education to clients, when using methods of a psychological nature to evaluate, assess, diagnose, treat, and prevent emotional and mental disorders and dysfunctions (whether cognitive, affective, or behavioral), behavioral disorders, sexual dysfunction, alcoholism, or substance abuse.

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practice of mental health counseling may also include clinical research into more effective psychotherapeutic modalities for the treatment and prevention of such conditions.

- (a) Mental health counseling may be rendered to individuals, including individuals affected by the termination of marriage, and to couples, families, groups, organizations, and communities.
- (b) The use of specific methods, techniques, or modalities within the practice of mental health counseling is restricted to mental health counselors appropriately trained in the use of such methods, techniques, or modalities.
- (c) The terms "diagnose" and "treat," as used in this chapter, when considered in isolation or in conjunction with any provision of the rules of the board, shall not be construed to permit the performance of any act which mental health counselors are not educated and trained to perform, including, but not limited to, admitting persons to hospitals for treatment of the foregoing conditions, treating persons in hospitals without medical supervision, prescribing medicinal drugs as defined in chapter 465, authorizing clinical laboratory procedures pursuant to chapter 483, or radiological procedures, or use of electroconvulsive therapy. In addition, this definition shall not be construed to permit any person licensed, provisionally licensed, registered, or certified pursuant to this chapter to describe or label any test, report, or procedure as "psychological," except to relate specifically to the definition of practice authorized in this subsection.
- (d) The definition of "mental health counseling" contained in this subsection includes all services offered directly to the general public or through organizations,

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whether public or private, and applies whether payment is requested or received for services rendered.

- (12) "Provisional art therapist licensee" means a person provisionally licensed under this chapter to provide art therapy services under supervision.
- (13)(10) "Provisional clinical social worker licensee" means a person provisionally licensed under this chapter to provide clinical social work services under supervision.
- (14)(11) "Provisional marriage and family therapist licensee" means a person provisionally licensed under this chapter to provide marriage and family therapy services under supervision.
- (15)(12) "Provisional mental health counselor licensee" means a person provisionally licensed under this chapter to provide mental health counseling services under supervision.
- (16)(13) "Psychotherapist" means a clinical social worker, marriage and family therapist, art therapist, or mental health counselor licensed pursuant to this chapter.
- (17) "Registered art therapist intern" means a person registered under this chapter who is completing the postgraduate clinical experience requirement specified in s. 491.005(5)(c).
- (18)(14) "Registered clinical social worker intern" means a person registered under this chapter who is completing the postgraduate clinical social work experience requirement specified in s. 491.005(1)(c).
- (19)(15) "Registered marriage and family therapist intern" means a person registered under this chapter who is completing the post-master's clinical experience requirement specified in s. 491.005(3)(c).

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1 (20)(16) "Registered mental health counselor intern" 2 means a person registered under this chapter who is completing 3 the post-master's clinical experience requirement specified in 4 s. 491.005(4)(c).5 Section 3. Section 491.004, Florida Statutes, is 6 amended to read: 7 491.004 Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage and 8 Family Therapy, Art Therapy, and Mental Health Counseling .--9 There is created within the department the Board 10 of Clinical Social Work, Marriage and Family Therapy, Art 11 Therapy, and Mental Health Counseling composed of 10 nine members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. 12 13 (2)(a) Seven Six members of the board shall be persons 14 licensed under this chapter as follows: 15 Two members shall be licensed practicing clinical social workers. 16 17 Two members shall be licensed practicing marriage and family therapists. 18 19 3. One member shall be a licensed practicing art 20 therapist. 21 4.3. Two members shall be licensed practicing mental health counselors. 22 (b) Three members shall be citizens of the state who 23 24 are not and have never been licensed in a mental health-related profession and who are in no way connected with 25 the practice of any such profession. 26 27 (3)(a) No later than January 1, 1988, the Governor 28 shall appoint the initial nine members of the board as 29 follows:

1.(a) Three members for terms of 2 years each.

2.(b) Three members for terms of 3 years each.

- 3.(c) Three members for terms of 4 years each.
- (b) No later than January 1, 1999, the Governor shall appoint the initial art therapist member of the board to a term of 2 years.
- (4) As the terms of the initial members expire, the Governor shall appoint successors for terms of 4 years; and those members shall serve until their successors are appointed.
- (5) The board shall adopt rules to implement and enforce the provisions of this chapter.
- (6) All applicable provisions of chapter 455 relating to activities of regulatory boards shall apply to the board.
- (7) The board shall maintain its official headquarters in the City of Tallahassee.
- Section 4. Section 491.0045, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 491.0045 Intern registration; requirements.--
- (1) Effective January 1, 1998, An individual who intends to practice in Florida to satisfy the postgraduate or post-master's level experience requirements, as specified in s. 491.005(1)(c), (3)(c), or (4)(c), or (5)(c), must register as an intern in the profession for which he or she is seeking licensure prior to commencing the experience requirement.
- (2) The department shall register as a clinical social worker intern, marriage and family therapist intern, art therapist intern, or mental health counselor intern each applicant who the board certifies has:
- (a) Completed the application form and remitted a nonrefundable application fee not to exceed \$200, as set by board rule;

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- (b) Completed the education requirements as specified in s. 491.005 for the profession for which he or she is applying for licensure; and
 - (c) Identified a qualified supervisor.
- (3) An individual registered under this section must remain under supervision until he or she is in receipt of a license or a letter from the department stating that he or she is licensed to practice the profession for which he or she applied.

Section 5. Section 491.0046, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

491.0046 Provisional license; requirements.--

- (1) An individual who has satisfied the clinical experience requirements of s. 491.005 intending to provide clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, art therapy, or mental health counseling services in Florida while satisfying coursework or examination requirements for licensure must be provisionally licensed in the profession for which he or she is seeking licensure prior to beginning practice.
- (2) The department shall issue a provisional clinical social worker license, provisional marriage and family therapist license, provisional art therapist license, or provisional mental health counselor license to each applicant who the board certifies has:
- (a) Completed the application form and remitted a nonrefundable application fee not to exceed \$100, as set by board rule; and
- (b)1. Earned a graduate degree in social work, a graduate degree with a major emphasis in marriage and family therapy or a closely related field, <u>a graduate degree with a</u>

major emphasis in art therapy or equivalent specialization, or a graduate degree in a major related to the practice of mental health counseling, and satisfied the clinical experience requirements for licensure pursuant to s. 491.005; or

- 2. Been approved for examination under the provisions for licensure by endorsement pursuant to s. 491.006.
- (3) A provisional licensee must work under the supervision of a licensed mental health professional, as defined by the board, until the provisional licensee is in receipt of a license or a letter from the department stating that he or she is licensed as a clinical social worker, marriage and family therapist, art therapist, or mental health counselor.
- (4) A provisional license expires 24 months after the date it is issued and may not be renewed or reissued.

Section 6. Paragraph (e) of subsection (1), paragraph (e) of subsection (3), and paragraph (e) of subsection (4) of section 491.005, Florida Statutes, are amended, and subsection (5) is added to said section, to read:

491.005 Licensure by examination. --

- (1) Upon verification of documentation and payment of a fee not to exceed \$200, as set by board rule, plus the actual per applicant cost to the department for purchase of the examination from the American Association of State Social Worker's Boards or a similar national organization, the department shall issue a license as a clinical social worker to an applicant who the board certifies:
- (e) Has demonstrated, in a manner designated by rule of the board, knowledge of the laws and rules governing the practice of clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, art therapy, and mental health counseling.

- (3) Upon verification of documentation and payment of a fee not to exceed \$200, as set by board rule, plus the actual cost to the department for the purchase of the examination from the Association of Marital and Family Therapy Regulatory Board, or similar national organization, the department shall issue a license as a marriage and family therapist to an applicant who the board certifies:
- (e) Has demonstrated, in a manner designated by rule of the board, knowledge of the laws and rules governing the practice of clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, art therapy, and mental health counseling.
- (4) Upon verification of documentation and payment of a fee not to exceed \$200, as set by board rule, plus the actual per applicant cost to the department for purchase of the examination from the Professional Examination Service for the National Academy of Certified Clinical Mental Health Counselors or a similar national organization, the department shall issue a license as a mental health counselor to an applicant who the board certifies:
- (e) Has demonstrated, in a manner designated by rule of the board, knowledge of the laws and rules governing the practice of clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, art therapy, and mental health counseling.
- (5) Upon verification of documentation and payment of a fee not to exceed \$200, as set by board rule, including verification of documentation from the Art Therapy Credentials Board that the applicant has been designated a Registered Art Therapist by that board and has passed the National Board Certification Examination in Art Therapy administered by that board, the department shall issue a license as an art therapist to an applicant who the board certifies:

1 (a) Has made application therefor and paid the 2 appropriate fee. 3 (b)1.a. Except as otherwise provided in subparagraph 2., has received a minimum of a master's degree with major 4 5 emphasis in art therapy, or a closely related field, and has completed all of the following requirements: 6 7 (I) A minimum of 21 semester hours or 32 quarter hours 8 of graduate coursework, which must include 4 semester hours or 9 6 quarter hours of graduate coursework in art therapy and a 10 minimum of 2 semester hours or 3 quarter hours of 11 graduate-level course credits in each of the following areas: history and theory of art therapy, techniques of practice in 12 art therapy, human growth and development, psychopathology, 13 group theories and practice of group art therapy, diagnosis 14 and assessment, art therapy research and evaluation, and 15 multicultural issues in art therapy. Courses in testing 16 17 theories and procedures; thesis or dissertation work; or practicums, internships, or fieldwork may not be applied 18 19 toward this requirement. (II) A minimum of one graduate-level course of 2 20 21 semester hours or 3 quarter hours in legal, ethical, and professional standards issues in the practice of art therapy 22 or a course determined by the board to be equivalent. 23 24 (III) A minimum of one supervised clinical practicum, 25 internship, or field experience in art therapy, for a minimum 26 of 600 hours, 300 hours of which must include direct 27 individual and group or family client contact using art therapy and must be under the supervision of an individual who 28 29 has met the requirements for supervision under paragraph (c). 30 This requirement may be met by a supervised practice experience which took place outside the academic arena, but 31

1 which is certified as equivalent to a graduate-level practicum or internship program which required a minimum of 600 hours of 2 3 art therapy services currently offered within an academic program of a college or university accredited by an 4 5 accrediting agency approved by the United States Department of 6 Education, or an institution which is publicly recognized as a 7 member in good standing with the Association of Universities 8 and Colleges of Canada or a training institution accredited by the American Art Therapy Association. Certification shall be 9 10 required from an official of such college, university, or 11 training institution. b. If the course title which appears on the 12 applicant's transcript does not clearly identify the content 13 of the coursework, the applicant shall be required to provide 14 additional documentation, including, but not limited to, a 15 syllabus or catalog description published for the course. 16 17 The master's degree must have been received in an institution 18 19 of higher education which at the time the applicant graduated 20 was: fully accredited by a regional accrediting body recognized by the Commission on Recognition of Postsecondary 21 Accreditation; publicly recognized as a member in good 22 standing with the Association of Universities and Colleges of 23 24 Canada; or an institution of higher education located outside the United States and Canada, which at the time the applicant 25 was enrolled and at the time the applicant graduated 26 27 maintained a standard of training substantially equivalent to the standards of training of those institutions in the United 28 29 States which are accredited by a regional accrediting body 30 recognized by the Commission on Recognition of Postsecondary

Accreditation. Such foreign education and training must have

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been received in an institution or program of higher education officially recognized by the government of the country in 2 3 which it is located as an institution or program to train students to practice as professional art therapists or 4 5 psychotherapists. The burden of establishing that the requirements of this provision have been met shall be upon the 6 7 applicant, and the board shall require documentation, such as, 8 but not limited to, an evaluation by a foreign equivalency determination service, as evidence that the applicant's 9 10 graduate degree program and education were equivalent to an 11 accredited program in this country. An applicant with a master's degree from a program which did not emphasize art 12 therapy may complete the coursework requirement in a training 13 institution which follows the quidelines and meets the 14 educational requirements of the American Art Therapy 15 Association and the Art Therapy Credentials Board. 16 17

- 2. In lieu of the master's degree required under subparagraph 1., an applicant may have completed the following equivalent training:
- a. A minimum of a bachelor's degree and either 21 semester hours or 32 quarter hours of graduate coursework or 315 hours of training in art therapy core curriculum. Such training must be in a program of not less than 2 years in duration, or 15 months full time, and must include instruction in the following areas: history and theory of art therapy, techniques of practice in art therapy, human growth and development, psychopathology, group theories and practice of group art therapy, diagnosis and assessment, art therapy research and evaluation, and multicultural issues in art therapy.

b. A minimum of one practicum, consisting of not less than 700 hours of art therapy experience under the supervision of an individual who has met the requirements for supervision under paragraph (c), not less than 50 percent of which must include direct client contact, whether individual, family, or group.

- 3. As a prerequisite to the master's degree under subparagraph 1. or other equivalent specialization under subparagraph 2., each applicant must have completed 15 semester hours or 21 quarter hours in studio art and 12 semester hours or 18 quarter hours in psychology, including developmental and abnormal psychology. The studio art requirement may be fulfilled through documentation of training outside the academic arena, with 30 hours of training in studio art considered the equivalent of 2 semester hours or 3 quarter hours.
- experience, which must be at the post-master's level, or the equivalent, under the supervision of a licensed art therapist who is a qualified supervisor as determined by the board. An individual who intends to practice in Florida to satisfy the clinical experience requirements must register pursuant to s. 491.0045 prior to commencing practice. A doctoral internship may be applied toward the clinical experience requirement. The clinical experience requirement may be met by work performed on or off the premises of the supervising art therapist or the equivalent, provided the off-premises work is not the independent private practice rendering of art therapy services that does not have a licensed mental health professional, as determined by the board, on the premises at the same time the intern is providing services.

1 (d) Has passed a theory and practice examination provided by the department for this purpose. 2 3 (e) Has demonstrated, in a manner designated by rule of the board, knowledge of the laws and rules governing the 4 5 practice of clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, 6 art therapy, and mental health counseling. Section 7. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 7 8 491.006, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 9 491.006 Licensure or certification by endorsement .--10 The department shall license or grant a 11 certificate to a person in a profession regulated by this chapter who, upon applying to the department and remitting the 12 13 appropriate fee, demonstrates to the board that he or she: (a) Has demonstrated, in a manner designated by rule 14 of the board, knowledge of the laws and rules governing the 15 practice of clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, 16 17 art therapy, and mental health counseling. Section 8. Section 491.012, Florida Statutes, is 18 19 amended to read: 20 491.012 Violations; penalty; injunction. --(1) It is unlawful and a violation of this chapter for 21 22 any person to: (a) Use the following titles or any combination 23 24 thereof, unless she or he holds a valid, active license as a clinical social worker issued pursuant to this chapter: 25 "Licensed clinical social worker." 26 1. 27 2. "Clinical social worker." "Licensed social worker." 28 29 4. "Psychiatric social worker." 30 "Psychosocial worker." 5.

1 (b) Use the following titles or any combination 2 thereof, unless she or he holds a valid, active license as a 3 marriage and family therapist issued pursuant to this chapter: "Licensed marriage and family therapist." 4 5 2. "Marriage and family therapist." 6 3. "Marriage counselor." 7 "Marriage consultant." 4. 5. "Family therapist." 8 9 6. "Family counselor." 10 7. "Family consultant." 11 (c) Use the following titles or any combination thereof, unless she or he holds a valid, active license as an 12 art therapist issued pursuant to this chapter: 13 "Licensed art therapist." 14 15 2. "Art therapist." "Licensed professional art therapist." 16 3. 17 "Professional art therapist." "Clinical art therapist." 18 19 (d)(c) Use the following titles or any combination 20 thereof, unless she or he holds a valid, active license as a 21 mental health counselor issued pursuant to this chapter: "Licensed mental health counselor." 22 1. "Mental health counselor." 23 2. 24 3. "Mental health therapist." "Mental health consultant." 25 4. (e) (d) Use the terms psychotherapist or sex therapist, 26 27 unless such person is licensed pursuant to this chapter or 28 chapter 490, or is certified under s. 464.012 as an advanced 29 registered nurse practitioner who has been determined by the 30 Board of Nursing as a specialist in psychiatric mental health 31

and the use of such terms is within the scope of her or his practice based on education, training, and licensure.

 $\underline{(f)}$ (e) Present as her or his own the clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, art therapy, or mental health counseling license of another.

 $\underline{(g)(f)}$ Give false or forged evidence to the board or a member thereof for the purpose of obtaining a license.

 $\underline{\text{(h)}}_{\text{(g)}}$ Use or attempt to use a license issued pursuant to this chapter which has been revoked or is under suspension.

 $\underline{\text{(i)}}$ (h) Knowingly conceal information relative to violations of this chapter.

 $\underline{(j)}$ (i) Practice clinical social work in this state, as the practice is defined in s. 491.003 $\underline{(9)}$ (7), for compensation, unless the person holds a valid, active license to practice clinical social work issued pursuant to this chapter.

(k)(j) Practice marriage and family therapy in this state, as the practice is defined in s. 491.003(10)(8), for compensation, unless the person holds a valid, active license to practice marriage and family therapy issued pursuant to this chapter.

(1) Practice art therapy in this state, as the practice is defined in s. 491.003(8), for compensation, unless the person holds a valid, active license to practice art therapy issued pursuant to this chapter.

 $\underline{\text{(m)}}$ (k) Practice mental health counseling in this state, as the practice is defined in s. 491.003 $\underline{\text{(11)}}$ (9), for compensation, unless the person holds a valid, active license to practice mental health counseling issued pursuant to this chapter.

(g)

1 (n)(1) Use the following titles or any combination 2 thereof, unless he or she holds a valid registration as an 3 intern issued pursuant to this chapter: "Registered clinical social worker intern." 4 5 "Registered marriage and family therapist intern." 2. 6 3. "Registered art therapist intern." 4.3. "Registered mental health counselor intern." 7 8 (o) (m) Use the following titles or any combination 9 thereof, unless he or she holds a valid provisional license 10 issued pursuant to this chapter: 11 1. "Provisional clinical social worker licensee." "Provisional marriage and family therapist 12 2. 13 licensee." 3. "Provisional art therapist licensee." 14 4.3. "Provisional mental health counselor licensee." 15 (2) It is unlawful and a violation of this chapter for 16 17 any person to describe her or his services using the following terms or any derivative thereof, unless such person holds a 18 19 valid, active license under this chapter or chapter 490, or is 20 certified under s. 464.012 as an advanced registered nurse 21 practitioner who has been determined by the Board of Nursing as a specialist in psychiatric mental health and the use of 22 such terms is within the scope of her or his practice based on 23 24 education, training, and licensure: "Psychotherapy." 25 (a) "Sex therapy." 26 (b) "Sex counseling." 27 (C) "Clinical social work." 28 (d) 29 "Psychiatric social work." (e) 30 "Marriage and family therapy." (f)

"Marriage and family counseling."

1 (h) "Marriage counseling." 2 (i) "Family counseling." 3 (j) "Art therapy." (k)(j) "Mental health counseling." 4 5 (3) Any person who violates any provision of 6 subsection (1) or subsection (2) commits a misdemeanor of the 7 first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 8 775.083. 9 (4)The department may institute appropriate judicial 10 proceedings to enjoin violation of this section. 11 Section 9. Subsection (6) of section 491.014, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 12 491.014 Exemptions. --13 (6) Nothing in subsections (2)-(4) shall exempt any 14 15 person from the provisions of s. $491.012(1)(a)-(d)\frac{(a)-(c)}{(a)}$ 16 $(n)\frac{(1)}{(n)}$, and $(o)\frac{(m)}{(n)}$. 17 Section 10. Section 491.0149, Florida Statutes, is 18 amended to read: 19 491.0149 Display of license; use of professional title 20 on promotional materials.--21 (1)(a) A person licensed under this chapter as a clinical social worker, marriage and family therapist, art 22 therapist, or mental health counselor, or certified as a 23 24 master social worker shall conspicuously display the valid license issued by the department or a true copy thereof at 25 each location at which the licensee practices his or her 26 27 profession. (b)1. A licensed clinical social worker shall include 28 29 the words "licensed clinical social worker" or the letters 30 "LCSW" on all promotional materials, including cards, 31

brochures, stationery, advertisements, and signs, naming the licensee.

- 2. A licensed marriage and family therapist shall include the words "licensed marriage and family therapist" or the letters "LMFT" on all promotional materials, including cards, brochures, stationery, advertisements, and signs, naming the licensee.
- 3. A licensed art therapist shall include the words "licensed art therapist" or the letters "LAT" on all promotional materials, including cards, brochures, stationery, advertisements, and signs, naming the licensee.
- $\underline{4.3.}$ A licensed mental health counselor shall include the words "licensed mental health counselor" or the letters "LMHC" on all promotional materials, including cards, brochures, stationery, advertisements, and signs, naming the licensee.
- (2)(a) A person registered under this chapter as a clinical social worker intern, marriage and family therapist intern, art therapist intern, or mental health counselor intern shall conspicuously display the valid registration issued by the department or a true copy thereof at each location at which the registered intern is completing the experience requirements.
- (b) A registered clinical social worker intern shall include the words "registered clinical social worker intern," a registered marriage and family therapist intern shall include the words "registered marriage and family therapist intern," a registered art therapist intern shall include the words "registered art therapist intern," and a registered mental health counselor intern shall include the words "registered mental health counselor intern" on all promotional

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materials, including cards, brochures, stationery, advertisements, and signs, naming the registered intern.

- (3)(a) A person provisionally licensed under this chapter as a provisional clinical social worker licensee, provisional marriage and family therapist licensee, provisional art therapist licensee, or provisional mental health counselor licensee shall conspicuously display the valid provisional license issued by the department or a true copy thereof at each location at which the provisional licensee is providing services.
- (b) A provisional clinical social worker licensee shall include the words "provisional clinical social worker licensee," a provisional marriage and family therapist licensee shall include the words "provisional marriage and family therapist licensee," a provisional art therapist licensee shall include the words "provisional art therapist licensee," and a provisional mental health counselor licensee shall include the words "provisional mental health counselor licensee" on all promotional materials, including cards, brochures, stationery, advertisements, and signs, naming the provisional licensee.

Section 11. Paragraph (g) of subsection (3) of section 20.43, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 20.43 Department of Health.--There is created a Department of Health.
- (3) The following divisions of the Department of Health are established:
- (g) Division of Medical Quality Assurance, which is responsible for the following boards and professions established within the division:
 - 1. Nursing assistants, as provided under s. 400.211.

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chapter 468.

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1 Health care services pools, as provided under s. 2 402.48. 3 The Board of Acupuncture, created under chapter 3. 457. 4 5 The Board of Medicine, created under chapter 458. 6 The Board of Osteopathic Medicine, created under chapter 459. 7 8 6. The Board of Chiropractic, created under chapter 9 460. 10 7. The Board of Podiatric Medicine, created under 11 chapter 461. Naturopathy, as provided under chapter 462. 12 The Board of Optometry, created under chapter 463. 13 The Board of Nursing, created under chapter 464. 14 10. The Board of Pharmacy, created under chapter 465. 15 11. The Board of Dentistry, created under chapter 466. 16 12. 17 13. Midwifery, as provided under chapter 467. 14. The Board of Speech-Language Pathology and 18 19 Audiology, created under part I of chapter 468. 20 The Board of Nursing Home Administrators, created under part II of chapter 468. 21 22 Occupational therapy, as provided under part III of chapter 468. 23 24 17. Respiratory therapy, as provided under part V of chapter 468. 25 18. Dietetics and nutrition practice, as provided 26 under part X of chapter 468. 27

Athletic trainers, as provided under part XIV of

Electrolysis, as provided under chapter 478.

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- 21. The Board of Massage Therapy, created under chapter 480.

 22. The Board of Clinical Laboratory Personnel, created under part III of chapter 483.
 - 23. Medical physicists, as provided under part IV of chapter 483.
 - 24. The Board of Opticianry, created under part I of chapter 484.
 - 25. The Board of Hearing Aid Specialists, created under part II of chapter 484.
 - 26. The Board of Physical Therapy Practice, created under chapter 486.
 - 27. The Board of Psychology, created under chapter 490.
 - 28. The Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage and Family Therapy, <u>Art Therapy</u>, and Mental Health Counseling, created under chapter 491.

19 The department may contract with the Agency for Health Care

20 Administration who shall provide consumer complaint,

21 investigative, and prosecutorial services required by the

Division of Medical Quality Assurance, councils, or boards, as appropriate.

Section 12. Subsection (2) of section 61.20, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 61.20 Social investigation and recommendations when child custody is in issue.--
- (2) A social investigation and study, when ordered by the court, shall be conducted by qualified staff of the court; a child-placing agency licensed pursuant to s. 409.175; a psychologist licensed pursuant to chapter 490; or a clinical

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social worker, marriage and family therapist, <u>art therapist</u>, or mental health counselor licensed pursuant to chapter 491. If a certification of indigence based on an affidavit filed with the court pursuant to s. 57.081 is provided by an adult party to the proceeding and the court does not have qualified staff to perform the investigation and study, the court may request that the Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services conduct the investigation and study.

Section 13. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 90.503, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

90.503 Psychotherapist-patient privilege.--

- (1) For purposes of this section:
- (a) A "psychotherapist" is:
- 1. A person authorized to practice medicine in any state or nation, or reasonably believed by the patient so to be, who is engaged in the diagnosis or treatment of a mental or emotional condition, including alcoholism and other drug addiction;
- 2. A person licensed or certified as a psychologist under the laws of any state or nation, who is engaged primarily in the diagnosis or treatment of a mental or emotional condition, including alcoholism and other drug addiction;
- 3. A person licensed or certified as a clinical social worker, marriage and family therapist, <u>art therapist</u>, or mental health counselor under the laws of this state, who is engaged primarily in the diagnosis or treatment of a mental or emotional condition, including alcoholism and other drug addiction; or
- 4. Treatment personnel of facilities licensed by the state pursuant to chapter 394, chapter 395, or chapter 397, of

facilities designated by the Department of Health and Rehabilitative Services pursuant to chapter 394 as treatment facilities, or of facilities defined as community mental health centers pursuant to s. 394.907(1), who are engaged primarily in the diagnosis or treatment of a mental or emotional condition, including alcoholism and other drug addiction.

Section 14. Subsection (23) of section 397.311, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

397.311 Definitions.--As used in this chapter, except part VIII:

(23) "Private practitioner" means a physician licensed under chapter 458 or chapter 459, a psychologist licensed under chapter 490, or a clinical social worker, marriage and family therapist, art therapist, or mental health counselor licensed under chapter 491.

Section 15. Subsection (7) of section 397.405, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

397.405 Exemptions from licensure.--The following are exempt from the licensing provisions of this chapter:

(7) A social worker, marriage and family therapist, art therapist, or mental health counselor licensed under chapter 491.

The exemptions from licensure in this section do not apply to any facility or entity which receives an appropriation, grant, or contract from the state to operate as a service provider as defined in this chapter or to any substance abuse program regulated pursuant to s. 397.406. No provision of this chapter shall be construed to limit the practice of a physician licensed under chapter 458 or chapter 459, a

psychologist licensed under chapter 490, or a psychotherapist licensed under chapter 491, providing outpatient or inpatient substance abuse treatment to a voluntary patient, so long as the physician, psychologist, or psychotherapist does not represent to the public that he or she is a licensed service provider under this act. Failure to comply with any requirement necessary to maintain an exempt status under this section is a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

Section 16. Subsections (2) and (3) of section 456.32, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

456.32 Definitions.--In construing this chapter, the words, phrases, or terms, unless the context otherwise indicates, shall have the following meanings:

- (2) "Healing arts" shall mean the practice of medicine, surgery, psychiatry, dentistry, osteopathic medicine, chiropractic, naturopathy, podiatry, chiropody, psychology, clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, art therapy, mental health counseling, and optometry.
- person licensed under the laws of the state to practice medicine, surgery, psychiatry, dentistry, osteopathic medicine, chiropractic, naturopathy, podiatry, chiropody, psychology, clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, art therapy, mental health counseling, or optometry within the scope of his or her professional training and competence and within the purview of the statutes applicable to his or her respective profession, and who may refer a patient for treatment by a qualified person, who shall employ hypnotic techniques under the supervision, direction, prescription, and responsibility of such referring practitioner.

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Section 17. Paragraph (bb) of subsection (1) of section 468.1295, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
468.1295 Disciplinary proceedings.--

- (1) The following acts constitute grounds for both disciplinary actions as set forth in subsection (2) and cease and desist or other related actions by the department as set forth in s. 455.228:
- (bb) Being unable to practice the profession for which he or she is licensed or certified under this chapter with reasonable skill or competence as a result of any mental or physical condition or by reason of illness, drunkenness, or use of drugs, narcotics, chemicals, or any other substance. In enforcing this paragraph, upon a finding by the secretary, his or her designee, or the board that probable cause exists to believe that the licensee or certificateholder is unable to practice the profession because of the reasons stated in this paragraph, the department shall have the authority to compel a licensee or certificateholder to submit to a mental or physical examination by a physician, psychologist, clinical social worker, marriage and family therapist, art therapist, or mental health counselor designated by the department or board. If the licensee or certificateholder refuses to comply with the department's order directing the examination, such order may be enforced by filing a petition for enforcement in the circuit court in the circuit in which the licensee or certificateholder resides or does business. The department shall be entitled to the summary procedure provided in s. 51.011. A licensee or certificateholder affected under this paragraph shall at reasonable intervals be afforded an opportunity to demonstrate that he or she can resume the

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certified with reasonable skill and safety to patients. Section 18. Section 490.00515, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 490.00515 Exemptions from public records and meetings requirements. -- The exemptions from s. 119.07(1) provided by ss. $455.621 \frac{455.225}{(2)}$ and (10) and $455.707 \frac{455.261}{(3)}(3)$ (e) and (5)(a) also apply to information concerning a provisional psychologist regulated by the Agency for Health Care Administration and the department of Health under this chapter, a registered clinical social worker intern, a registered marriage and family therapist intern, a registered mental health counselor intern, a provisional clinical social worker, a provisional marriage and family therapist, or a provisional mental health counselor regulated by the Agency for Health Care Administration and the Department of Health under chapter 491. The exemption from s. 286.011 provided by s. 455.621 $\frac{455.225}{4}$ (4) also applies to the proceedings of a probable cause panel with respect to an investigation concerning a provisional psychologist, a registered clinical

competent practice for which he or she is licensed or

Section 19. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 490.014, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

social worker intern, a registered marriage and family

therapist intern, a registered mental health counselor intern, a provisional clinical social worker, a provisional marriage

and family therapist, or a provisional mental health counselor

regulated by the agency and department under this chapter or chapter 491. This section is subject to the Open Government

Sunset Review Act of 1995 in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2002, unless reviewed and

saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.

490.014 Exemptions.--

(1)

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- (b) No provision of this chapter shall be construed to limit the practice of nursing, clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, art therapy, mental health counseling, or other recognized businesses or professions, or to prevent qualified members of other professions from doing work of a nature consistent with their training, so long as they do not hold themselves out to the public as psychologists or use a title protected by this chapter. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to exempt any person from the provisions of s. 490.012.
- Section 20. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 627.668, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 627.668 Optional coverage for mental and nervous disorders required; exception.--
- (2) Under group policies or contracts, inpatient hospital benefits, partial hospitalization benefits, and outpatient benefits consisting of durational limits, dollar amounts, deductibles, and coinsurance factors shall not be less favorable than for physical illness generally, except that:
- (b) Outpatient benefits may be limited to \$1,000 for consultations with a licensed physician, a psychologist licensed pursuant to chapter 490, a mental health counselor licensed pursuant to chapter 491, an art therapist licensed pursuant to chapter 491, a marriage and family therapist licensed pursuant to chapter 491, and a clinical social worker licensed pursuant to chapter 491. If benefits are provided beyond the \$1,000 per benefit year, the durational limits,

dollar amounts, and coinsurance factors thereof need not be the same as applicable to physical illness generally.

Section 21. This act shall take effect October 1 of the year in which enacted.

Provides for regulation of the practice of art therapy under ch. 491, F.S., relating to clinical social work, marriage and family therapy, and mental health counseling. Provides intent and revises and provides definitions. Renames the Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage and Family Therapy, and Mental Health Counseling as the the Board of Clinical Social Work, Marriage and Family Therapy, and Mental Health Counseling, and increases board membership to provide for appointment of an art therapist member. Provides for registration of art therapist interns. Provides for provisional licensure. Provides licensure requirements, including licensure by endorsement. Provides penalties with respect to the use of certain titles and terms and with respect to unlicensed practice. Requires the display of license at each practice location. Requires the use of certain professional titles on promotional materials.

Amends provisions of law relating to the Department of Health, social investigations when child custody is in question, a definition of "psychotherapist," a definition of "private practitioner," certain exemptions from licensure, definitions of "healing arts" and "practitioner of the healing arts," a ground for disciplinary action relating to impairment as a speech-language pathologist or audiologist, exemptions from public records applicable to psychologists, exemptions from regulation as a psychologist, and optional insurance coverage for mental and nervous disorders, to provide applicability to art therapists and other conforming changes. (See bill for details.)