A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to teenage driver education; 3 amending s. 322.16, F.S.; prohibiting certain drivers from transporting more than one 4 5 passenger who is younger than 18 years of age unless accompanied by a parent or legal 6 7 guardian; amending s. 322.05, F.S.; conforming 8 language; providing additional requirements 9 with respect to the issuance of a driver's 10 license; providing an effective date. 11 12 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 13 14 Section 1. Section 322.16, Florida Statutes, is 15 amended to read: 322.16 License restrictions.--16 17 (1)The department, upon issuing a driver's license, 18 19 may, whenever good cause appears, impose restrictions suitable 20 to the licensee's driving ability with respect to the type of special mechanical control devices required on a motor vehicle 21 22 that the licensee may operate, including, but not limited to, restricting the licensee to operating only vehicles equipped 23 with air brakes, or imposing upon the licensee such other 24 25 restrictions as the department determines are appropriate to

assure the safe operation of a motor vehicle by the licensee.

restrictions on use of the license with respect to time and purpose of use, including, but not limited to, a restriction

providing for intrastate operation only, or may impose any

31 other condition or restriction that the department considers

The department may further impose other suitable

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necessary for driver improvement, safety, or control of drivers in this state.

- (c) The department may further, at any time, impose other restrictions on the use of the license with respect to time and purpose of use or may impose any other condition or restriction upon recommendation of any court, of the Parole Commission, or of the Department of Corrections with respect to any individual who is under the jurisdiction, supervision, or control of the entity that made the recommendation.
- (d) The department may impose a restriction upon the use of the license requiring that the licensee wear a medical identification bracelet when operating a motor vehicle.

 Medical identification bracelet restrictions must be coded on the license of the restricted operator. There is no penalty for violating this paragraph.
- (2) A person who holds a driver's license and who is under 17 years of age, when operating a motor vehicle after 11 p.m. and before 6 a.m., must be accompanied by a driver who holds a valid license to operate the type of vehicle being operated and is at least 21 years of age unless that person is driving directly to or from work.
- (3) A person who holds a driver's license who is 17 years of age, when operating a motor vehicle after 1 a.m. and before 5 a.m., must be accompanied by a driver who holds a valid license to operate the type of vehicle being operated, and is at least 21 years of age unless that person is driving directly to or from work.
- (4) A person who holds a driver's license and who is under 18 years of age may not transport more than one passenger younger than 18 years of age unless accompanied by a parent or legal guardian.

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(5) (4) The department may, upon receiving satisfactory evidence of any violation of the restriction upon such a license, except a violation of paragraph (1)(d), subsection (2), or subsection (3), suspend or revoke the license, but the licensee is entitled to a hearing as upon a suspension or revocation under this chapter.

(6) It is a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083, for any person to operate a motor vehicle in any manner in violation of the restrictions imposed in a license issued to him or her except for a violation of paragraph (1)(d), subsection (2), or subsection (3).

(7) (6) Any person who operates a motor vehicle in violation of the restrictions imposed in subsection (2), or subsection (3), or subsection (4) will be charged with a moving violation and fined in accordance with chapter 318.

Section 2. Section 322.05, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

322.05 Persons not to be licensed. -- The department may not issue a license:

- (1) To a person who is under the age of 16 years, except that the department may issue a learner's driver's license to a person who is at least 15 years of age and who meets the requirements of ss. 322.091 and 322.1615 and of any other applicable law or rule.
- (2) To a person who is at least 16 years of age but is under 18 years of age unless the person meets the requirements of s. 322.091 and holds a valid:
- (a) Learner's driver's license for at least 6 months, with no traffic convictions or traffic crashes, before 31 applying for a license; or

- (b) License that was issued in another state or in a foreign jurisdiction and that would not be subject to suspension or revocation under the laws of this state.
- (3) To a person who is at least 16 years of age but is under 18 years of age unless the person has completed an approved driver education course meeting the requirements of s. 233.063.
- (4) To a person who is at least 16 years of age but is under 18 years of age unless the parent, guardian, or other responsible adult meeting the requirements of s. 322.09 certifies that he or she, or another licensed driver age 21 or older, has accompanied the applicant for a total of not less than 50 hours behind-the-wheel experience, of which not less than 10 hours shall be at night.
- (5)(3) Except as provided by this subsection, to any person, as a Class A licensee, Class B licensee, Class C licensee, or Class D licensee, who is under the age of 18 years. A person age 16 or 17 years who applies for a Class D driver's license is subject to all the requirements and provisions of ss. 322.09 and 322.16(2) and (3). Any person who applies for a Class D driver's license who is age 16 or 17 years must have had a learner's driver's license or a driver's license for at least 90 days before he or she is eligible to receive a Class D driver's license. The department may require of any such applicant for a Class D driver's license such examination of the qualifications of the applicant as the department considers proper, and the department may limit the use of any license granted as it considers proper.
- $\underline{(6)(4)}$ To any person whose license has been suspended, during such suspension, nor to any person whose license has

been revoked, until the expiration of the period of revocation imposed under the provisions of this chapter.

(7)(5) To any person, as a commercial motor vehicle operator, whose privilege to operate a commercial motor vehicle has been disqualified, until the expiration of the period of disqualification.

(8) (6) To any person who is an habitual drunkard, or is an habitual user of narcotic drugs, or is an habitual user of any other drug to a degree which renders him or her incapable of safely driving a motor vehicle.

(9) (7) To any person who has been adjudged to be afflicted with or suffering from any mental disability or disease and who has not at the time of application been restored to competency by the methods provided by law.

(10) (8) To any person who is required by this chapter to take an examination, unless such person shall have successfully passed such examination.

(11)(9) To any person, when the department has good cause to believe that the operation of a motor vehicle on the highways by such person would be detrimental to public safety or welfare. Deafness alone shall not prevent the person afflicted from being issued a Class D or Class E driver's license.

(12)(10) To any person who is ineligible under s. 322.056.

Section 3. This act shall take effect October 1, 1999.

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HOUSE SUMMARY Prohibits a person who holds a driver's license and who is under 18 years of age from transporting more than one passenger younger than 18 years of age unless accompanied by a parent or legal guardian. Provides additional persons who may not be licensed under described circumstances. See bill for details.