

1
2 An act relating to limited liability companies;
3 amending ss. 608.401, 608.402, 608.403,
4 608.404, 608.406, 608.407, 608.408, 608.4081,
5 608.4082, 608.409, 608.4101, 608.411, 608.415,
6 608.416, 608.4211, 608.422, 608.4225, 608.423,
7 608.4231, 608.4232, 608.425, 608.426, 608.4261,
8 608.427, 608.428, 608.432, 608.433, 608.434,
9 608.436, 608.4362, 608.4363, 608.437, 608.438,
10 608.4381, 608.4383, 608.4384, 608.441,
11 608.4421, 608.444, 608.447, 608.448, 608.4481,
12 608.449, 608.4492, 608.4511, 608.452, 608.455,
13 608.463, 608.471, 608.502, 608.503, 608.504,
14 608.505, 608.507, 608.508, 608.512, 608.5135,
15 F.S.; revising provisions of chapter 608, F.S.,
16 relating to limited liability companies;
17 clarifying and updating such provisions to
18 reflect current operating procedures; providing
19 for requirements, limitations, procedures,
20 rights, liabilities, reports, fees, and
21 penalties; creating s. 608.4115, F.S.;
22 providing for correcting certain articles of
23 organization; providing for effect; creating s.
24 608.4226, F.S.; providing for resolving
25 conflicts of interest; creating s. 608.4235,
26 F.S.; providing for agency of members and
27 managers; creating s. 608.4236, F.S.; providing
28 for delegation of rights and powers to manage;
29 creating s. 608.4237, F.S.; providing for
30 membership termination upon bankruptcy;
31 creating s. 608.439, F.S.; providing for

1 conversion of certain entities to a limited
2 liability company; creating s. 608.601, F.S.;
3 providing for member's derivative actions;
4 creating ss. 608.701, 608.702, and 608.703,
5 F.S.; providing for application of certain case
6 law for certain purposes; providing for
7 receiving certificates and certified copies
8 into evidence; providing for interrogatories by
9 the Department of State; repealing s. 608.4062,
10 F.S., relating to foreign limited liability
11 companies; repealing s. 608.412, F.S., relating
12 to supplemental affidavit of capital
13 contributions; repealing s. 608.424, F.S.,
14 relating to contracting debts; repealing s.
15 608.4494, F.S., relating to deposit with the
16 Department of Banking and Finance; providing an
17 effective date.

18
19 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

20
21 Section 1. Sections 608.401, 608.402, 608.403,
22 608.404, 608.408, 608.4081, 608.4082, 608.409, 608.4101,
23 608.411, 608.415, 608.416, 608.4211, 608.422, 608.4225,
24 608.423, 608.4231, 608.4232, 608.425, 608.426, 608.4261,
25 608.427, 608.428, 608.432, 608.433, 608.434, 608.441,
26 608.4421, 608.444, 608.447, 608.448, 608.4481, 608.449,
27 608.4492, 608.4511, 608.452, 608.455, 608.463, 608.502,
28 608.503, 608.504, 608.505, 608.507, 608.508, 608.512,
29 608.5135, Florida Statutes, and sections 608.406, 608.407,
30 608.438, 608.4381, 608.4383, 608.4384, and 608.471, Florida
31 Statutes, 1998 Supplement, are amended, sections 608.436,

1 608.4362, 608.4363, and 608.437, Florida Statutes, are
2 renumbered as sections 608.4227, 608.4228, 608.4229, and
3 608.4238, Florida Statutes, respectively, and amended, and
4 sections 608.4115, 608.4226, 608.4235, 608.4236, 608.4237,
5 608.439, 608.601, 608.701, 608.702, and 608.703, Florida
6 Statutes, are created, to read:

7 608.401 Short title.--Sections 608.401-608.703
8 ~~608.514~~ may be cited as the "Florida Limited Liability Company
9 Act."

10 608.402 Definitions.--As used in this chapter:

11 (1) "Articles of merger" means initial, amended, and
12 restated articles of merger of a limited liability company
13 delivered to the Department of State in accordance with s.
14 608.4382. In the case of a foreign limited liability company,
15 the term includes all records serving a similar function
16 required to be filed with the Department of State or other
17 official having custody of company records in the state or
18 country under whose law it is organized.

19 (2) "Articles of organization" means initial, amended,
20 and restated articles of organization of a limited liability
21 company, including initial, amended, or restated articles of
22 merger, if any. In the case of a foreign limited liability
23 company, the term includes all records serving a similar
24 function required to be filed with the Department of State or
25 other official having custody of company records in the state
26 or country under whose law it is organized.

27 (3) "Authorized representative" means one or more
28 persons acting to form a limited liability company by
29 executing and filing the articles of organization of such
30 limited liability company in accordance with this chapter and
31 authorized by a member identified in the articles of

1 organization or operating agreement of such limited liability
2 company, which authorized representative may, but need not be,
3 a member of the limited liability company that the authorized
4 representative forms.

5 (4)(1) "Bankruptcy" means an event that causes a
6 person to cease to be a member as provided in s. 608.4237.

7 ~~"Bankrupt" means a debtor under the federal bankruptcy law or~~
8 ~~insolvent under any state insolvency act.~~

9 (5)(2) "Business" means every trade, occupation, or
10 profession and other lawful business, purpose, or activity,
11 whether or not carried on for profit.

12 (6)(3) "Capital account" means the agreed value of the
13 initial contributions as provided in s. 608.4211, increased by
14 the agreed value of subsequent contributions amounts
15 ~~subsequently contributed to capital, if any, and reduced by~~
16 ~~distributions of capital, unless otherwise provided in the~~
17 ~~articles of organization or the operating agreement~~
18 ~~regulations, additional contributions or distributions of~~
19 ~~capital shall only be upon agreement of all the members.~~
20 ~~Unless otherwise provided in the articles of organization or~~
21 ~~the regulations, the capital account of a member shall be~~
22 ~~adjusted to reflect a default in the payment of any amount~~
23 ~~previously agreed to be contributed.~~

24 (7) "Contribution" means any cash, property, or
25 services rendered or a promissory note or other obligation to
26 contribute cash or property or to perform services, which a
27 person contributes to the limited liability company as a
28 member.

29 (8)(4) "Conveyance" means any assignment, transfer,
30 sale, lease, mortgage, hypothecation, or encumbrance.

31

1 ~~(9)(5)~~ "Court" includes every court and judge having
2 jurisdiction in the action.

3 (10) "Distribution" means a direct or indirect
4 transfer of money or other property or incurrence of
5 indebtedness by a limited liability company to or for the
6 benefit of its members in respect of their economic interests.

7 ~~(11)(6)~~ "Entity" means, without limitation, includes
8 any corporation or foreign corporation, as such terms are
9 defined in s. 607.01401; unincorporated association or
10 business; limited liability company; business trust, real
11 estate investment trust, common law trust, or other;
12 partnership, trust, general partnership, limited liability
13 partnership, limited partnership, limited liability limited
14 partnership, joint venture, or two or more persons having a
15 joint or common economic interest; any or state, local,
16 federal, or foreign government, governmental subdivision,
17 agency, or instrumentality; or any other domestic or foreign
18 entity that is formed pursuant to the provisions of applicable
19 law governments.

20 (12) "Foreign limited liability company" means a
21 limited liability company formed under the laws of any state
22 other than Florida or under the laws of any foreign country or
23 other foreign jurisdiction.

24 ~~(13)(7)~~ "Individual" means a natural person and
25 includes the estate of a natural person ~~an incompetent or~~
26 ~~deceased individual.~~

27 (14) "Insolvent" means the inability of a limited
28 liability company to pay the company's debts as they become
29 due in the ordinary course of business or that the fair value
30 of the company's total assets would be less than the sum of
31 its total liabilities plus the amount that would be needed, if

1 the company were to be dissolved and terminated at the time of
2 the distribution, to satisfy the preferential distribution
3 rights of the company's members accrued through such
4 dissolution and termination.

5 (15) "Knowledge" means a person's actual knowledge of
6 a fact, and does not include constructive knowledge of a fact.

7 (16)~~(8)~~ "Limited liability company" or "company" means
8 a limited liability company organized and existing under this
9 chapter.

10 (17) "Majority-in-interest of the members" means,
11 unless otherwise provided in the articles of organization or
12 operating agreement, members owning more than 50 percent of
13 the then-current percentage or other interest in the profits
14 of the limited liability company.

15 (18) "Manager" means a person who is appointed or
16 elected to manage a manager-managed company and, unless
17 otherwise provided in the articles of organization or
18 operating agreement, a manager may be, but need not be, a
19 member of the limited liability company.

20 (19) "Manager-managed company" means a limited
21 liability company which is designated to be managed by
22 managers in its articles of organization or operating
23 agreement.

24 (20)~~(9)~~ "Managing member" means, ~~with respect to a~~
25 ~~limited liability company that has set forth in its articles~~
26 ~~of organization that it is to be managed by its members, a~~
27 member appointed or elected as a managing member of a
28 member-managed company the limited liability company pursuant
29 ~~to and in accordance with the articles of organization or~~
30 ~~regulations of the limited liability company.~~

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1 ~~(21)(10)~~ "Member" means any person who has been
2 admitted to a limited liability company as a member as
3 provided in s. 608.4232 and has an economic equity interest in
4 a limited liability company represented by a capital account
5 or, in the case of a foreign limited liability company, has
6 been admitted to a limited liability company as a member in
7 accordance with the laws of the state or foreign country or
8 other foreign jurisdiction under which the foreign limited
9 liability company is organized.

10 (22) "Member-managed company" means a limited
11 liability company other than a manager-managed company.

12 (23) "Membership interest," "member's interest," or
13 "interest" means a member's share of the profits and the
14 losses of the limited liability company, the right to receive
15 distributions of the limited liability company's assets,
16 voting rights, management rights, or any other rights under
17 this chapter or the articles of organization or operating
18 agreement.

19 ~~(24)(13)~~ "Operating agreement" ~~"Regulations"~~ means
20 written or oral provisions which are adopted for the
21 management and regulation of the affairs of the limited
22 liability company and which set forth the relationships of the
23 members, managers, and limited liability company. The term
24 includes amendments to the operating agreement, subject to s.
25 608.423.

26 ~~(25)(11)~~ "Person" means an individual or an entity.

27 (26) "Personal or other legal representative" means,
28 as to a natural person, the executor, administrator, guardian,
29 conservator, or other legal representative of the natural
30 person and, as to a person other than a natural person, the
31 legal representative or successor of such person.

1 ~~(12) "Real property" means land and any interest or~~
2 ~~estate in land.~~

3 ~~(14) "Relative capital account" means, for a member, a~~
4 ~~ratio the numerator of which is the capital account of that~~
5 ~~member and the denominator of which is the total of the~~
6 ~~capital accounts of all members.~~

7 608.403 Purpose.--A limited liability company may be
8 organized under this chapter for any lawful purpose, but
9 remains subject to ~~except that special~~ statutes and
10 regulations of the laws of this state for regulating the
11 regulation and controlling its control of specific types of
12 business, which shall control when in conflict with this
13 chapter herewith.

14 608.404 Powers.--Unless its articles of organization
15 or operating agreement ~~regulations~~ provide otherwise, each
16 limited liability company organized and existing under this
17 chapter shall have the same powers as an individual to do all
18 things necessary to carry out its business and affairs,
19 including, without limitation, the power to:

20 (1) Sue and ~~or~~ be sued, and ~~or~~ ~~complain~~ or defend, in
21 its name.

22 (2) Purchase, ~~take~~, receive, lease, ~~subscribe for~~, or
23 otherwise acquire, own, hold, improve, ~~vote~~, use, and ~~or~~
24 otherwise deal ~~in or~~ with real or personal property, or ~~an~~
25 ~~interest in real or personal property~~ or any legal or
26 equitable interest in property, wherever located.

27 (3) Sell, convey, mortgage, grant ~~pledge~~, ~~create~~ a
28 security interest in, lease, exchange, and ~~lend~~, or otherwise
29 encumber or dispose of, all or any part of its property ~~or~~
30 ~~assets.~~

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1 (4) Purchase, receive, subscribe for, or otherwise
2 acquire, own, hold, vote, use, sell, mortgage, lend, grant a
3 security interest in, or otherwise dispose of and deal in and
4 with, shares or other interests in or obligations of any other
5 entity.

6 (5)~~(4)~~ Make contracts or guarantees, or incur
7 liabilities; borrow money; issue its notes, bonds, or other
8 obligations, which may be convertible into or include the
9 option to purchase other securities of the limited liability
10 company; ~~secure any of its obligations by mortgage or pledge~~
11 ~~of all or any part of its property, franchises, and income~~ or
12 make contracts of guaranty and suretyship which are necessary
13 or convenient to the conduct, promotion, or attainment of the
14 business of a corporation the majority of the outstanding
15 stock of which is owned, directly or indirectly, by the
16 contracting limited liability company; a corporation which
17 owns, directly or indirectly, a majority of the outstanding
18 membership interests ~~stock~~ of the contracting limited
19 liability company; or a corporation the majority of the
20 outstanding stock of which is owned, directly or indirectly,
21 by a corporation which owns, directly or indirectly, the
22 majority of the outstanding membership interests ~~stock~~ of the
23 contracting limited liability company, which contracts of
24 guaranty and suretyship shall be deemed to be necessary or
25 convenient to the conduct, promotion, or attainment of the
26 business of the contracting limited liability company; or make
27 other contracts of guaranty and suretyship which are necessary
28 or convenient to the conduct, promotion, or attainment of the
29 business of the contracting limited liability company.

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1 ~~(6)(5)~~ Lend money, invest or reinvest its funds, and
2 ~~or~~ receive and hold real or personal property as security for
3 repayment.

4 ~~(7)(6)~~ Conduct its business, locate offices, and
5 exercise the powers granted by this chapter within or without
6 this state.

7 ~~(8)(7)~~ Select ~~Elect or appoint~~ managers and appoint
8 officers, directors, employees, and agents of the limited
9 liability company, define their duties, fix their
10 compensation, and lend them money and credit.

11 ~~(8)~~ ~~Make and amend its regulations, not inconsistent~~
12 ~~with its articles of organization or with the laws of this~~
13 ~~state, for the administration and regulation of the affairs of~~
14 ~~the company.~~

15 (9) Make donations for ~~to~~ the public welfare or for
16 charitable, scientific, or educational purposes.

17 ~~(10)~~ ~~Indemnify a member or manager or any other person~~
18 ~~as provided in this chapter against expenses actually and~~
19 ~~reasonably incurred by him or her or it in connection with the~~
20 ~~defense of an action, suit, or proceeding, whether civil or~~
21 ~~criminal, in which he or she or it is made a party.~~

22 ~~(11)~~ ~~Cease its activities and surrender its~~
23 ~~certificate of organization.~~

24 ~~(12)~~ ~~Have and exercise all powers necessary or~~
25 ~~convenient to effect any or all of the purposes for which the~~
26 ~~company is organized.~~

27 ~~(13)~~ ~~Transact any lawful business that will aid~~
28 ~~governmental policy.~~

29 ~~(10)(14)~~ Pay pensions and establish pension plans,
30 pension trusts, profit-sharing plans, bonus plans, option
31 plans, and benefit or ~~other~~ incentive plans for any or all of

1 its current or former managers, members, officers, agents, and
2 employees.

3 ~~(11)(15)~~ Be a promoter, incorporator, shareholder,
4 partner, member, associate, or manager of any corporation,
5 partnership, ~~limited partnership, limited liability company,~~
6 joint venture, trust, or other entity.

7 ~~(12)(16)~~ Make payments or donations or do any other
8 act not inconsistent with law that furthers the business ~~and~~
9 ~~affairs~~ of the limited liability company.

10 608.406 Limited liability company name.--

11 (1) A limited liability company name:

12 (a) Must contain the words "limited liability company"
13 or "limited company," or the abbreviations ~~their abbreviation~~
14 "L.L.C." or "L.C.," or the designations "LLC" or "LC" as shall
15 ~~be~~ the last words of the name of every limited liability
16 company formed under the provisions of this chapter. The word
17 "limited" may be abbreviated as "Ltd." and the word "company"
18 may be abbreviated as "Co." Omission of the words "limited
19 liability company" or "limited company," the abbreviations
20 "L.L.C." or "L.C.," or the designations "LLC" or "LC" in the
21 use of the name of the limited liability company shall render
22 any person who knowingly participates in the omission, or
23 knowingly acquiesces in the omission, liable for any
24 indebtedness, damage, or liability caused by the omission.

25 ~~(b)(2)~~ ~~The limited liability name~~ May not contain
26 language stating or implying that the limited liability
27 company is organized for a purpose other than that permitted
28 in this chapter act and its articles of organization.

29 ~~(c)(3)~~ ~~The limited liability name~~ May not contain
30 language stating or implying that the limited liability
31 company is connected with a state or federal government agency

1 or a corporation or other entity chartered under the laws of
2 the United States.

3 ~~(2)(4)~~ The name of the limited liability company shall
4 be filed with the Department of State for public notice only
5 and shall not alone create any presumption of ownership beyond
6 that which is created under the common law. The Department of
7 State shall record the name without regard to any other name
8 recorded.~~The limited liability name must be distinguishable~~
9 ~~upon the records of the Division of Corporations of the~~
10 ~~Department of State from all other entities or filings, except~~
11 ~~fictitious name registrations pursuant to s. 865.09, organized~~
12 ~~or registered under the laws of this state that are on file~~
13 ~~with the division.~~

14 ~~(5) Omission of the words "limited liability company"~~
15 ~~or "limited company," or their abbreviation "L.L.C." or~~
16 ~~"L.C.," in the use of the name of the limited liability~~
17 ~~company shall render any person who participates in the~~
18 ~~omission, or knowingly acquiesces in it, liable for any~~
19 ~~indebtedness, damage, or liability occasioned by the omission.~~

20 608.407 Articles of organization.--

21 (1) In order to form a limited liability company,
22 articles of organization of a limited liability company shall
23 be executed and filed with the Department of State by one or
24 more members or authorized representatives of the company.

25 The articles of organization shall set forth:

26 (a) The name of the limited liability company.

27 ~~(b) The period of its duration, which may be~~
28 ~~perpetual.~~

29 ~~(b)(c)~~ The mailing address and the street address of
30 the principal office of the limited liability company.

31

1 ~~(c)(d)~~ The name and street address of its initial
2 registered agent for service of process in the state. The
3 articles of organization shall include or be accompanied by
4 the written statement required by s. 608.415.~~together with a~~
5 ~~statement in writing in such form and manner as shall be~~
6 ~~prescribed by the Department of State accepting the~~
7 ~~appointment as a registered agent simultaneously with his or~~
8 ~~her being designated. Such statement of acceptance shall~~
9 ~~state that the registered agent is familiar with, and accepts,~~
10 ~~the obligations of that position.~~

11 ~~(e)~~ The right, if given, of the members to admit
12 additional members and the terms and conditions of the
13 admissions.

14 ~~(f)~~ The right, if given, of the remaining members of
15 the limited liability company to continue the business on the
16 death, retirement, resignation, expulsion, bankruptcy, or
17 dissolution of a member or the occurrence of any other event
18 which terminates the continued membership of a member in the
19 limited liability company.

20 ~~(d)(g)1.~~ If the limited liability company is to be
21 managed by one ~~a~~ manager or more managers, a statement that
22 the company is to be a manager-managed company ~~managed by a~~
23 ~~manager or managers and the names and addresses of such~~
24 ~~managers who are to serve as managers until the first annual~~
25 ~~meeting of members or until their successors are elected and~~
26 ~~qualify.~~

27 ~~2.~~ If the management of a limited liability company is
28 reserved to the members, a statement to that effect and the
29 names and addresses of the managing members.

30 ~~(e)(h)~~ Any other matters that the members elect
31 ~~determine~~ to include in the articles of organization therein.

1 ~~(2) An affidavit declaring that the limited liability~~
2 ~~company has at least one member and setting forth the amount~~
3 ~~of the cash and a description and agreed value of property~~
4 ~~other than cash contributed by the members and the amount~~
5 ~~anticipated to be contributed by the members shall accompany~~
6 ~~the articles of organization of a limited liability company.~~

7 (2)(3) A limited liability company is formed at the
8 time described in s. 608.409 if the person filing the articles
9 of organization has substantially complied ~~there has been~~
10 ~~substantial compliance~~ with the requirements of this section.

11 (3)(4) The articles of organization shall ~~must~~ be
12 executed by at least one member or the authorized
13 representative of a member.

14 608.408 Execution of certificate or statement.--

15 (1) A certificate or statement required by this
16 chapter to be filed with the Department of State must be
17 executed in the following manner:

18 (a) If it is the articles ~~an original certificate~~ of
19 organization, ~~an affidavit, a supplemental affidavit, a~~
20 certificate of conversion amendment, or a statement of change
21 of registered agent or registered office, it must be signed by
22 a member or by the authorized representative of a member, and
23 by the new registered agent, if applicable; and

24 (b) If it is a certificate of dissolution or
25 revocation of dissolution, it must be signed by ~~all~~ members
26 having the same percentage of membership interests necessary
27 to approve the dissolution or revocation of dissolution.

28 (2) Any person may sign a certificate through ~~by~~ an
29 attorney in fact, but a power of attorney to sign a
30 certificate or statement authorizing ~~relating to~~ the admission
31 of a member must specifically describe the admission.

1 (3) The execution of a certificate ~~by a member~~
2 constitutes an affirmation by the person executing the
3 certificate, under the penalties of perjury, that the facts
4 stated therein are true.

5 (4) If the articles of organization contain or any
6 other document authorized or required to be filed under this
7 chapter contains a false statement, one who suffers loss by
8 reliance on the statement may recover damages for the loss
9 from a person who signed the record or caused another to sign
10 it on the person's behalf and knew the statement to be false
11 at the time the record was signed.

12 608.4081 Filing requirements.--

13 (1) To be filed by the Department of State, a document
14 must satisfy the following requirements, as supplemented or
15 modified by of this section and of any other section of this
16 chapter: that adds to or varies these requirements to be
17 entitled to filing by the Department of State.

18 (a)(2) This chapter act must require or permit filing
19 the document by in the ~~office of the~~ Department of State.

20 (b)(3) The document must be executed as required by s.
21 608.407 contain the information required by this act. It may
22 contain other information as well.

23 (c) The document must contain any information required
24 by this chapter and may contain other information the company
25 elects to include.

26 (d)(4) The document must be typewritten or printed and
27 must be legible.

28 (e)(5) The document must be in the English language.
29 A limited liability company name need not be in English if
30 written in English letters or Arabic or Roman numerals, and
31 the certificate of existence status required of a foreign

1 limited liability company ~~companies~~ need not be in English if
2 accompanied by a reasonably authenticated English translation.

3 (f)~~(6)~~ If the Department of State has prescribed a
4 mandatory form for the document, the document must be in or on
5 the prescribed form.

6 (g)~~(7)~~ The document must be delivered to the ~~office of~~
7 ~~the~~ Department of State for filing, ~~may be accompanied by one~~
8 ~~exact or conformed copy~~, and must be accompanied by the
9 correct filing fee and any other tax or penalty required by
10 this chapter ~~act~~ or other law.

11 (2) The document may be accompanied by one exact or
12 conformed copy.

13 (3) Any signature on any certificate authorized to be
14 filed by the Department of State under any provision of this
15 chapter may be a facsimile, a conformed signature, or an
16 electronically transmitted signature.

17 608.4082 Filing duties of Department of State.--

18 (1) The Department of State files a document by
19 stamping or otherwise endorsing the document as "filed,"
20 together with the Secretary of State's official title and the
21 date and time of receipt. After filing a document, the
22 Department of State shall deliver an acknowledgment or
23 certified copy of the document to the domestic or foreign
24 limited liability company or its representative.

25 (2) ~~If~~ The Department of State ~~refuses to file a~~
26 ~~document, it~~ shall return any document the department refuses
27 to file it to the domestic or foreign limited liability
28 company or its representative within 15 days after the
29 document was received for filing, together with a brief,
30 written explanation of the reason for refusal.

31

1 (3) If the applicant returns the document with
2 corrections in accordance with the rules of the Department of
3 State within 60 days after it was mailed to the applicant by
4 the Department of State and if at the time of return the
5 applicant so requests in writing, the filing date of the
6 document shall be the filing date that would have been applied
7 had the original document not been deficient, except as to
8 persons who justifiably relied on the record before correction
9 and were adversely affected thereby.

10 ~~(4)(3)~~ The Department of State's duty to file
11 documents under this section is ministerial. ~~The~~ Filing or
12 refusing to file a document does not:

13 (a) Affect the validity or invalidity of the document
14 in whole or part;

15 (b) Relate to the correctness or incorrectness of
16 information contained in the document;

17 (c) Create a presumption that the document is valid or
18 invalid or that information contained in the document is
19 correct or incorrect.

20 ~~(5)(4)~~ If not otherwise provided by law and the
21 provisions of this chapter act, the Department of State shall
22 determine, by rule, the appropriate format for, number of
23 copies of, manner of execution of, method of electronic
24 transmission of, and amount of and method of payment of fees
25 for, any document placed under its jurisdiction.

26 ~~(5) If a document is determined by the Department of~~
27 ~~State to be incomplete and inappropriate for filing, the~~
28 ~~Department of State may return the document to the person or~~
29 ~~limited liability company filing it, together with a brief~~
30 ~~written explanation of the reason for the refusal to file. If~~
31 ~~the applicant returns the document with corrections in~~

1 ~~accordance with the rules of the department within 60 days~~
2 ~~after it was mailed to the applicant by the department and if~~
3 ~~at the time of return the applicant so requests in writing,~~
4 ~~the filing date of the document will be the filing date that~~
5 ~~would have been applied had the original document not been~~
6 ~~deficient, except as to persons who justifiably relied on the~~
7 ~~record before correction and were adversely affected thereby.~~

8 ~~(6) Unless otherwise permitted by this act, a delayed~~
9 ~~effective date for a document may not be later than the 90th~~
10 ~~day after the date on which it is filed.~~

11 608.409 Effect of filing and issuance of time and date
12 endorsement on the articles certificate of organization.--

13 (1) Unless a delayed effective date is specified, the
14 limited liability company's existence begins at the date and
15 time when the articles of organization are filed, as evidenced
16 by the Department of State's date and time endorsement on the
17 original document, or on a date specified in the articles of
18 organization, if such date is within 5 business days prior to
19 the date of filing.

20 (2) The articles of organization may specify a delayed
21 effective time and date of commencement of the company's
22 existence, and if so specified they do, the articles of
23 organization shall become effective, and the company's
24 existence shall commence, at the time and date specified. If a
25 delayed effective date, but no time, is specified, the
26 articles of organization shall become effective, and the
27 company's existence shall commence, at the close of business
28 on the delayed effective that date. Unless otherwise permitted
29 by this chapter, a delayed effective date for a document may
30 not be later than the 90th day after the date on which the
31 document is filed.

1 (3) The Department of State's filing of the articles
2 of organization is conclusive proof that all conditions
3 precedent to organization have been satisfied except in a
4 proceeding by the state to cancel or revoke the organization
5 or to administratively dissolve the organization.

6 (4) A limited liability company shall not transact
7 business or incur indebtedness, except that which is
8 incidental to its organization or to obtaining subscriptions
9 for or payment of contributions, until the articles of
10 organization have been filed by the Department of State.

11 608.4101 Records to be kept; right to information.--

12 (1) Each limited liability company shall keep at its
13 principal ~~registered~~ office the following records:

14 (a) A current list of the full names and last known
15 business, residence, or mailing addresses of all members and
16 managers.

17 (b) A copy of the articles of organization and all
18 certificates of conversion ~~amendments thereto~~, together with
19 executed copies of any powers of attorney pursuant to which
20 any articles of organization or certificates were ~~certificate~~
21 ~~was~~ executed.

22 (c) Copies of the limited liability company's federal,
23 state, and local income tax returns and reports, if any, for
24 the 3 most recent years.

25 (d) Copies of any then-effective operating agreement
26 ~~regulations~~ and any financial statements of the limited
27 liability company for the 3 most recent years.

28 (e) Unless contained in the articles of organization
29 or the operating agreement ~~regulations~~, a writing setting out:

30 1. The amount of cash and a description and statement
31 of the agreed value of any ~~the~~ other property or services

1 contributed by each member and which each member has agreed to
2 contribute.

3 2. The times at which or events on the happening of
4 which any additional contributions agreed to be made by each
5 member are to be made.

6 3. Any events upon the happening of which the limited
7 liability company is to be dissolved and its affairs wound up.

8 (2) A limited liability company shall provide members
9 and their agents and attorneys access to its records at the
10 company's principal office or other reasonable locations
11 specified in the operating agreement. The company shall
12 provide former members and their agents and attorneys access
13 for proper purposes to records pertaining to the period during
14 which they were members. The right of access provides the
15 opportunity to inspect and copy records during ordinary
16 business hours. The company may impose a reasonable charge,
17 limited to the costs of labor and material, for copies of
18 records furnished.~~Records kept under this section are subject~~
19 ~~to inspection and copying during ordinary business hours at~~
20 ~~the reasonable request, and at the expense, of any member.~~

21 (3) A limited liability company shall furnish to a
22 member, and to the legal representative of a deceased member
23 or member under legal disability:

24 (a) Without demand, information concerning the
25 company's business or affairs reasonably required for the
26 proper exercise of the member's rights and performance of the
27 member's duties under the operating agreement or this chapter;
28 and

29 (b) On demand, other information concerning the
30 company's business or affairs, except to the extent the demand
31

1 or the information demanded is unreasonable or otherwise
2 improper under the circumstances.

3 (4) Each manager shall have the right to examine all
4 of the information described in subsection (1) for a purpose
5 reasonably related to his or her position as a manager. The
6 manager of a limited liability company shall have the right to
7 keep confidential from the members, for such period of time as
8 the manager deems reasonable, any information which the
9 manager reasonably believes to be in the nature of trade
10 secrets or other information the disclosure of which the
11 manager in good faith believes is not in the best interest of
12 the limited liability company or could damage the limited
13 liability company or its business or which the limited
14 liability company is required by law or by agreement with a
15 third party to keep confidential.

16 (5) A limited liability company may maintain its
17 records in other than a written form if such form is capable
18 of conversion into written form within a reasonable time.

19 (6) Any action to enforce any right arising under this
20 section shall be brought in the appropriate circuit court.

21 608.411 Amendments to or restatements of articles of
22 organization.--

23 (1) The articles of organization of a limited
24 liability company are amended by filing the articles ~~a~~
25 ~~certificate~~ of amendment thereto with the Department of State.
26 The articles ~~certificate~~ of amendment shall set forth:

27 (a) The name of the limited liability company.

28 (b) The date of filing of the articles of
29 organization.

30 (c) The amendment to the articles of organization.

31

1 ~~(2) Within 30 days after the happening of any of the~~
2 ~~following events, an amendment to the articles of~~
3 ~~organization, indicating the occurrence of the event or~~
4 ~~events, shall be filed:~~

5 ~~(a) There is a change in the name of the limited~~
6 ~~liability company.~~

7 ~~(b) There is a false or erroneous statement in the~~
8 ~~articles of organization.~~

9 ~~(c) There is a change in the time as stated in the~~
10 ~~articles of organization for the dissolution of the limited~~
11 ~~liability company.~~

12 ~~(d) A time is fixed for the dissolution of the limited~~
13 ~~liability company, if no time is specified in the articles of~~
14 ~~organization.~~

15 ~~(e) The members desire to make a change in any other~~
16 ~~statement in the articles of organization in order for it to~~
17 ~~accurately represent the agreement between them.~~

18 ~~(2)(3)~~ Unless otherwise provided in this chapter or in
19 the articles ~~certificate~~ of amendment, the articles ~~a~~
20 ~~certificate~~ of amendment shall be effective when filed ~~at the~~
21 ~~time of its filing~~ with the Department of State.

22 ~~(3)(4)~~ A limited liability company may, whenever
23 desired, integrate into a single instrument all ~~of the~~
24 provisions of its articles of organization ~~which are~~ then in
25 effect and operative as a result of there having theretofore
26 been filed with the department one or more certificates or
27 other instruments pursuant to any of the provisions referred
28 to in this section, and it may at the same time further amend
29 its articles of organization by adopting restated articles of
30 organization which meet all the requirements of s. 608.407.

31

1 ~~(4)(5)~~ If the restated articles of organization merely
2 restate and integrate but do not further amend the
3 then-effective initial articles of organization ~~as theretofore~~
4 ~~amended or supplemented by any instrument that was executed~~
5 ~~and filed pursuant to any of the provisions of this section,~~
6 the company ~~it~~ shall title the filing ~~be specifically~~
7 ~~designated in its heading as the~~ "Restated Articles of
8 Organization," together with such other words as the ~~limited~~
9 ~~liability~~ company deems ~~may deem~~ appropriate, ~~and shall be~~
10 ~~executed as provided in this chapter for articles of~~
11 ~~organization and filed as provided by this chapter with the~~
12 ~~department.~~ If the restated articles restate and integrate
13 and also further amend in any respect the then-effective
14 articles of organization, the company ~~as theretofore amended~~
15 ~~or supplemented,~~ they shall title the filing ~~be specifically~~
16 ~~designated in their heading as the~~ "Amended and Restated
17 Articles of Organization," together with such other words as
18 the limited liability company deems ~~may deem~~ appropriate. In
19 each case described in this subsection, the document ~~and~~ shall
20 be executed as provided in this chapter for articles of
21 organization and filed as provided by this chapter with the
22 Department of State.

23 ~~(5)(6)~~ Restated articles of organization shall state,
24 either in their heading or in an introductory paragraph, the
25 limited liability company's present name, and, if it has been
26 changed, the name under which it was originally filed; the
27 date of filing of its original articles of organization with
28 the Department of State; and any the future effective date or
29 time if other than the date and time of, ~~which shall be a date~~
30 ~~or time certain, of the restated articles if it is not to be~~
31 ~~effective upon~~ the filing of the restated articles of

1 organization. Restated articles of organization shall also
2 state that they were duly executed and are being filed in
3 accordance with this section. If the restated articles of
4 organization only restate and integrate and do not further
5 amend the limited liability company's articles of organization
6 as theretofore amended or supplemented and there is no
7 discrepancy between those provisions and the restated articles
8 of organization, they shall state that fact as well.

9 ~~(6)(7)~~ Upon the filing of the restated articles of
10 organization with the Department of State, or upon any the
11 future effective date or time provided in ~~of~~ restated articles
12 of organization ~~as provided for therein~~, the ~~initial~~ articles
13 of organization existing prior to such filing, ~~as theretofore~~
14 ~~amended or supplemented~~, shall be superseded and; ~~thenceforth~~,
15 the restated articles of organization, including any further
16 amendment or changes made thereby, shall become ~~be~~ the
17 company's articles of organization. ~~of the limited liability~~
18 ~~company~~, ~~but~~ The original effective date of the company's
19 formation shall remain unchanged.

20 ~~(7)(8)~~ Any amendment or change effected in connection
21 with the restatement and integration of the articles of
22 organization shall be subject to any other provisions of this
23 chapter, not inconsistent with this section, which would apply
24 if ~~a~~ separate articles certificate of amendment were filed to
25 effect such amendment or change.

26 608.4115 Correcting the articles of organization filed
27 of record--.

28 (1) A limited liability company or foreign limited
29 liability company may correct the articles of organization
30 filed of record with the Department of State within 30
31

1 business days after filing if the record contains a false or
2 erroneous statement or was defectively signed.

3 (2) The articles of organization filed of record are
4 corrected:

5 (a) By preparing articles of correction that:

6 1. Describe the articles of organization filed of
7 record, including their filing date, or attach a copy of the
8 articles of organization to the articles of correction.

9 2. Specify the incorrect statement and the reason the
10 statement is incorrect or the manner in which the signing was
11 defective.

12 3. Correct the incorrect statement or defective
13 signing.

14 (b) By delivering the articles of correction to the
15 Department of State for filing.

16 (3) The articles of correction are effective
17 retroactively to the effective date of the articles of
18 organization they correct except as to persons relying on the
19 uncorrected articles of organization and adversely affected by
20 the correction. As to those persons, the articles of
21 correction are effective when filed.

22 608.415 Registered office and registered agent.--

23 (1) Each limited liability company shall have and
24 continuously maintain in this state:

25 (a) A registered office, which may be the same as its
26 place of business; and

27 (b) A registered agent, which agent may be either:

28 1. An individual who resides in this state whose
29 business office is identical with such registered office.

30 2. A foreign or domestic entity ~~corporation or limited~~
31 ~~liability company~~ authorized to transact business in this

1 state, having a business office identical with such registered
2 office.

3 (2) A registered agent or a successor registered agent
4 appointed pursuant to s. 608.416 on whom process may be served
5 shall each file a statement in writing with the Department of
6 State accepting the appointment as registered agent
7 simultaneously with being designated. Such statement or
8 acceptance shall state that the registered agent is familiar
9 with, and accepts, the obligations of that position as
10 provided for in this chapter.

11 (3) The Department of State shall maintain an accurate
12 record of the registered agents and registered office for the
13 service of process and shall furnish any information disclosed
14 thereby promptly upon request and payment of the required fee.

15 (4) A limited liability company may not prosecute,
16 maintain, or defend any action in any court until the limited
17 liability company complies with the provisions of this section
18 and pays to the Department of State a penalty of \$5 for each
19 day it has failed to comply or \$500, whichever amount is less,
20 and pays any other amount required under this chapter.

21 608.416 Change of registered office or registered
22 agent.--

23 (1) A limited liability company may change its
24 registered office or agent by ~~upon~~ filing with the Department
25 of State a statement setting forth:

26 (a) The name of the limited liability company.

27 (b) The street address of its current registered
28 office.

29 (c) If the street address of its registered office is
30 to be changed, the new street address ~~to which the registered~~
31 ~~office is to be changed.~~

1 (d) If its current registered agent is to be changed,
2 the name of the new registered agent and the new registered
3 agent's written consent to the appointment, either on the
4 statement or attached to it.

5 (e) That such change was authorized by affirmative
6 vote of ~~a majority of~~ the members or as otherwise provided in
7 the articles of organization or the operating agreement
8 ~~regulations~~ of the limited liability company.

9 (2) Any registered agent may resign his or her agency
10 appointment by signing and delivering for filing with the
11 Department of State a statement of resignation and mailing a
12 copy of such statement to the limited liability company at its
13 principal office address shown in its most recently filed
14 document. The agency is terminated and the registered office
15 discontinued, if so provided, on the 31st day after the date
16 on which the statement was filed with the Department of State.
17 After receipt of the notice of the resignation of its
18 registered agent, the limited liability company for which such
19 registered agent was acting shall obtain and designate a new
20 registered agent, to take the place of the resigning
21 registered agent.

22 (3) A registered agent may change the address of the
23 registered office of any limited liability company for which
24 such agent ~~his or hers~~ is the registered agency by notifying
25 the limited liability company in writing of the change,
26 signing, either manually or in facsimile, and delivering to
27 the Department of State for filing a statement that complies
28 with the requirements of paragraphs (1)(a)-(d), and reciting
29 that the limited liability company has been notified of the
30 change.

31

1 608.4211 Contributions to capital and liability for
2 contribution.--

3 (1) The contribution of a member may be in cash,
4 property, or services rendered, or a promissory note or other
5 obligation to contribute cash or property or to perform
6 services.

7 (2) A promise by a member to contribute to the limited
8 liability company is not enforceable unless it is set out in
9 writing signed by the member.

10 (3) Unless otherwise ~~Except as~~ provided in the
11 articles of organization or operating agreement regulations, a
12 member is obligated to the limited liability company to
13 perform any enforceable promise to contribute cash or property
14 or to perform services, even if the member ~~he or she~~ is unable
15 to perform because of the member's ~~his or her~~ death or
16 disability or any other reason. If a member does not make the
17 required contribution of property or services, the member ~~he~~
18 ~~or she~~ is obligated, at the option of the limited liability
19 company, to contribute cash equal to that portion of the
20 agreed value, as stated in the records of the limited
21 liability company required to be kept pursuant to this
22 chapter, of the stated contribution that has not been made.
23 The foregoing option shall be in addition to, and not in lieu
24 of, any other rights, including the right to specific
25 performance, that the limited liability company may have
26 against such member under the articles of organization or
27 operating agreement or applicable law.

28 (4) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
29 organization or the operating agreement regulations, the
30 obligation of a member to make a contribution or return money
31 or other property paid or distributed in violation of this

1 chapter may be compromised only by consent of all the members.
2 Notwithstanding the compromise, the creditor of a limited
3 liability company, who extends credit or otherwise acts in
4 reasonable reliance upon that obligation after the member has
5 signed a writing that indicates the obligation and before the
6 amendment or cancellation of the writing to indicate the
7 compromise, may enforce the original obligation to the extent
8 the creditor relied on the obligation when extending credit.

9 (5) The articles of organization or operating
10 agreement ~~regulations~~ of a limited liability company may
11 provide that the interest of any member who fails to make any
12 contribution that the member ~~he or she~~ is obligated to make
13 shall be subject to specified penalties for, or specified
14 consequences of, such failure. Such penalties or consequences
15 may take the form of reducing the defaulting member's
16 proportionate membership interest in the limited liability
17 company, subordinating the defaulting member's ~~his or her~~
18 interest in the limited liability company to that of the
19 nondefaulting members, a forced sale of the defaulting
20 member's membership ~~limited liability company~~ interest, the
21 forfeiture of the defaulting member's membership ~~limited~~
22 ~~liability company~~ interest, the lending by other members of
23 the amount necessary to meet the defaulting member's ~~his or~~
24 ~~her~~ commitment, a fixing of the value of the defaulting
25 member's membership ~~limited liability company~~ interest by
26 appraisal or by formula and redemption or sale of the
27 defaulting member's membership ~~limited liability company~~
28 interest at such value, or other penalties or consequences.

29 608.422 Management of limited liability company.--

30 (1) ~~The management of the limited liability company,~~
31 Unless otherwise provided in its ~~the~~ articles of organization

1 or the operating agreement, the company shall be a
2 member-managed company.~~regulations, shall be vested in its~~
3 ~~members in proportion to their contributions to the capital of~~
4 ~~the limited liability company, as adjusted from time to time~~
5 ~~to properly reflect any additional contributions or~~
6 ~~withdrawals by the members; however,~~

7 (2) In a member-managed company:

8 (a) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
9 organization or operating agreement, management shall be
10 vested in its members in proportion to the then-current
11 percentage or other interest of members in the profits of the
12 limited liability company owned by all of the members.

13 (b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (3) or
14 in this chapter, the decision of a majority-in-interest of the
15 members shall be controlling.

16 (3) If the articles of organization or the operating
17 agreement provide for the management of the limited liability
18 company by a manager or managers, the management of the
19 limited liability company shall ~~may~~ be vested in a manager or
20 managers and the company shall be a manager-managed company.
21 ~~who shall be elected annually by the members in the manner~~
22 ~~prescribed by and provided in the articles of organization or~~
23 ~~the regulations of the limited liability company. The manager~~
24 ~~or managers shall also hold the offices and have the~~
25 ~~responsibilities accorded to them by the members and set out~~
26 ~~in the articles of organization or the regulations of the~~
27 ~~limited liability company.~~

28 (4) In a manager-managed company:

29 (a) Each manager has equal rights in the management
30 and conduct of the company's business.

31

1 (b) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (3) or
2 in this chapter, any matter relating to the business of the
3 company may be exclusively decided by the manager or, if there
4 is more than one manager, by a majority of the managers.

5 (c) A manager:

6 1. Must be designated, appointed, elected, removed, or
7 replaced by a vote, approval, or consent of a
8 majority-in-interest of the members; and

9 2. Holds office until a successor has been elected and
10 qualified, unless the manager sooner resigns or is removed.

11 (5) Action requiring the consent of members or
12 managers under this chapter may be taken without a meeting,
13 subject to the limitations of s. 608.4231.

14 (6) A member or manager may appoint a proxy to vote or
15 otherwise act for the member or manager by signing an
16 appointment instrument, either personally or by the member's
17 or manager's attorney-in-fact.

18 (7) The manager or managers may also hold the offices
19 and have such other responsibilities accorded to them by the
20 members and set out in the articles of organization or the
21 operating agreement of the limited liability company.

22 608.4225 General standards for managers and managing
23 members.--

24 (1) Subject to ss. 608.423 and 608.4226, each manager
25 and managing member shall owe a duty of loyalty and a duty of
26 care to the limited liability company and the other members of
27 the limited liability company.~~A manager or managing member~~
28 ~~shall discharge his or her duties as a manager or managing~~
29 ~~member, including his or her duties as a member of a~~
30 ~~committee:~~

31 (a) The duty of loyalty includes, without limitation:

1 1. Accounting to the limited liability company and
2 holding as trustee for the limited liability company any
3 property, profit, or benefit derived by such manager or
4 managing member in the conduct or winding up of the limited
5 liability company business or derived from a use by such
6 manager or managing member of limited liability company
7 property, including the appropriation of a limited liability
8 company opportunity.

9 2. Refraining from dealing with the limited liability
10 company in the conduct or winding up of the limited liability
11 company business as or on behalf of a party having an interest
12 adverse to the limited liability company.

13 3. Refraining from competing with the limited
14 liability company in the conduct of the limited liability
15 company business before the dissolution of the limited
16 liability company.~~in good faith.~~

17 (b) The duty of care is limited to refraining from
18 engaging in grossly negligent or reckless conduct, intentional
19 misconduct, or a knowing violation of law.~~With the care an~~
20 ~~ordinarily prudent person in a like position would exercise~~
21 ~~under similar circumstances.~~

22 (c) Each manager and managing member shall discharge
23 the duties to the limited liability company and other members
24 under this chapter or under the articles of organization or
25 operating agreement and exercise any rights consistent with
26 the obligation of good faith and fair dealing.~~in a manner he~~
27 ~~or she reasonably believes to be in the best interests of the~~
28 ~~limited liability company.~~

29 (d) A manager or managing member does not violate a
30 duty or obligation under this chapter or under the articles of
31 organization or operating agreement merely because the

1 manager's or managing member's conduct furthers such manager's
2 or managing member's own interest.

3 (e) A manager or managing member may lend money to and
4 transact other business with the company. As to each loan or
5 transaction, the rights and obligations of the manager or
6 managing member are the same as those of a person who is not a
7 member, subject to other applicable law.

8 (f) This section applies to a person winding up the
9 limited liability company business as the personal or other
10 legal representative of the last surviving member as if such
11 person were a manager or managing member.

12 (2) In discharging a manager's or managing member's
13 ~~his or her~~ duties, a manager or managing member is entitled to
14 rely on information, opinions, reports, or statements,
15 including financial statements and other financial data, if
16 prepared or presented by:

17 (a) One or more members or employees of the limited
18 liability company whom the manager or managing member
19 reasonably believes to be reliable and competent in the
20 matters presented;

21 (b) Legal counsel, public accountants, or other
22 persons as to matters the manager or managing member
23 reasonably believes are within the persons' professional or
24 expert competence; or

25 (c) A committee of managers, members, or managing
26 members of which the affected manager or managing member ~~he or~~
27 ~~she~~ is not a participant member if the manager or managing
28 member reasonably believes the committee merits confidence.

29 (3) In discharging a manager's or managing member's
30 ~~his or her~~ duties, a manager or managing member may consider
31 such factors as the manager or managing member ~~he or she~~ deems

1 relevant, including the long-term prospects and interests of
2 the limited liability company and its members, and the social,
3 economic, legal, or other effects of any action on the
4 employees, suppliers, customers of the limited liability
5 company, the communities and society in which the limited
6 liability company operates, and the economy of the state and
7 the nation.

8 (4) A member, manager, or managing member is not
9 acting in good faith if the member, manager, or managing
10 member ~~he or she~~ has knowledge concerning the matter in
11 question that makes reliance otherwise permitted by subsection
12 (2) unwarranted.

13 (5) A manager or managing member is not liable for any
14 action taken as a manager or managing member, or any failure
15 to take any action, if the manager or managing member ~~he or~~
16 ~~she~~ performed the duties of the manager's or managing member's
17 ~~his or her~~ position in compliance with this section.

18 608.4226 Conflicts of interest.--

19 (1) No contract or other transaction between a limited
20 liability company and one or more of its members, managers, or
21 managing members or any other limited liability company,
22 corporation, firm, association, or entity in which one or more
23 of its members, managers, or managing members are managers,
24 managing members, directors, or officers or are financially
25 interested shall be either void or voidable because of such
26 relationship or interest, because such members, managers, or
27 managing members are present at the meeting of the managers or
28 managing members or a committee thereof which authorizes,
29 approves, or ratifies such contract or transaction, or because
30 their votes are counted for such purpose, if:

31

1 (a) The fact of such relationship or interest is
2 disclosed or known to the managers or managing members or
3 committee which authorizes, approves, or ratifies the contract
4 or transaction by a vote or consent sufficient for the purpose
5 without counting the votes or consents of such interested
6 members, managers, or managing members;

7 (b) The fact of such relationship or interest is
8 disclosed or known to the members entitled to vote and they
9 authorize, approve, or ratify such contract or transaction by
10 vote or written consent; or

11 (c) The contract or transaction is fair and reasonable
12 as to the limited liability company at the time it is
13 authorized by the managers, managing members, a committee, or
14 the members.

15 (2) For purposes of paragraph (1)(a) only, a conflict
16 of interest transaction is authorized, approved, or ratified
17 if it receives the affirmative vote of a majority of the
18 managers or managing members, or of the committee, who have no
19 relationship or interest in the transaction described in
20 subsection (1), but a transaction may not be authorized,
21 approved, or ratified under this section by a single manager
22 of a manager-managed company or a single managing member of a
23 member-managed company, unless the company is a single member
24 limited liability company. If a majority of the managers or
25 managing members who have no such relationship or interest in
26 the transaction vote to authorize, approve, or ratify the
27 transaction, a quorum is present for the purpose of taking
28 action under this section. The presence of, or a vote cast by,
29 a manager or managing member with such relationship or
30 interest in the transaction does not affect the validity of
31 any action taken under paragraph (1)(a) if the transaction is

1 otherwise authorized, approved, or ratified as provided in
2 that subsection, but such presence or vote of those managers
3 or managing members may be counted for purposes of determining
4 whether the transaction is approved under other sections of
5 this chapter.

6 (3) For purposes of paragraph (1)(b), a conflict of
7 interest transaction is authorized, approved, or ratified if
8 it receives the vote of a majority-in-interest of the members
9 entitled to be counted under this subsection. Membership
10 interests owned by or voted under the control of a manager or
11 managing member who has a relationship or interest in the
12 transaction described in subsection (1) may not be counted in
13 a vote of members to determine whether to authorize, approve,
14 or ratify a conflict of interest transaction under paragraph
15 (1)(b). The vote of those membership interests, however, is
16 counted in determining whether the transaction is approved
17 under other sections of this act. A majority-in-interest of
18 the members, whether or not present, that are entitled to be
19 counted in a vote on the transaction under this subsection
20 constitutes a quorum for the purpose of taking action under
21 this section.

22 (Substantial rewording of section. See

23 s. 608.436, F.S., for present text.)

24 608.4227 Liability of members and managers.--

25 (1) Except as provided in this chapter, neither the
26 members of a limited liability company nor the managers of a
27 limited liability company managed by a manager or managing
28 member are liable, solely by reason of being a member or
29 serving as a manager or managing member, under a judgment,
30 decree, or order of a court, or in any other manner, for a
31

1 debt, obligation, or liability of the limited liability
2 company;

3 (2) Any such member or manager or other person acting
4 under the articles of organization or operating agreement of a
5 limited liability company shall not be liable to the limited
6 liability company or to any such other member or manager for
7 the member's or manager's or other person's good faith
8 reliance on the provisions of the limited liability company's
9 articles of organization or operating agreement; and

10 (3) The member's or manager's or other person's duties
11 and liabilities may be expanded or restricted by provisions in
12 a limited liability company's articles of organization or
13 operating agreement.

14 (Substantial rewording of section. See
15 s. 608.4362, F.S., for present text.)

16 608.4228 Liability of managers and managing members.--

17 (1) A manager or a managing member shall not be
18 personally liable for monetary damages to the limited
19 liability company or any other person for any statement, vote,
20 decision, or failure to act regarding management or policy
21 decisions by a manager or a managing member, unless:

22 (a) The manager or managing member breached or failed
23 to perform the duties as a manager or managing member; and

24 (b) The manager's or managing member's breach of, or
25 failure to perform, those duties constitutes any of the
26 following:

27 1. A violation of the criminal law, unless the manager
28 or managing member had a reasonable cause to believe his or
29 her conduct was lawful or had no reasonable cause to believe
30 such conduct was unlawful. A judgment or other final
31 adjudication against a manager or managing member in any

1 criminal proceeding for a violation of the criminal law estops
2 that manager or managing member from contesting the fact that
3 such breach, or failure to perform, constitutes a violation of
4 the criminal law, but does not estop the manager or managing
5 member from establishing that he or she had reasonable cause
6 to believe that his or her conduct was lawful or had no
7 reasonable cause to believe that such conduct was unlawful.

8 2. A transaction from which the manager or managing
9 member derived an improper personal benefit, either directly
10 or indirectly.

11 3. A distribution in violation of s. 608.426.

12 4. In a proceeding by or in the right of the limited
13 liability company to procure a judgment in its favor or by or
14 in the right of a member, conscious disregard of the best
15 interest of the limited liability company, or willful
16 misconduct.

17 5. In a proceeding by or in the right of someone other
18 than the limited liability company or a member, recklessness
19 or an act or omission which was committed in bad faith or with
20 malicious purpose or in a manner exhibiting wanton and willful
21 disregard of human rights, safety, or property.

22 (2) For the purposes of this section, the term
23 "recklessness" means acting, or failing to act, in conscious
24 disregard of a risk known, or so obvious that it should have
25 been known, to the manager or managing member, and known to
26 the manager or managing member, or so obvious that it should
27 have been known, to be so great as to make it highly probable
28 that harm would follow from such action or failure to act.

29 (3) A manager or managing member is deemed not to have
30 derived an improper personal benefit from any transaction if
31 the transaction and the nature of any personal benefit derived

1 by the manager or managing member are not prohibited by state
2 or federal law or the articles of organization or operating
3 agreement and, without further limitation, the transaction and
4 the nature of any personal benefit derived by a manager or
5 managing member are disclosed or known to the members, and the
6 transaction was authorized, approved, or ratified by the vote
7 of a majority-in-interest of the members other than the
8 managing member, or the transaction was fair and reasonable to
9 the limited liability company at the time it was authorized by
10 the manager or managing member, notwithstanding that a manager
11 or managing member received a personal benefit.

12 (4) The circumstances set forth in subsection (3) are
13 not exclusive and do not preclude the existence of other
14 circumstances under which a manager will be deemed not to have
15 derived an improper benefit.

16 (Substantial rewording of section. See
17 s. 608.4363, F.S., for present text.)

18 608.4229 Indemnification of managers, managing
19 members, officers, employees, and agents.--

20 (1) Subject to such standards and restrictions, if
21 any, as are set forth in its articles of organization or
22 operating agreement, a limited liability company may, and
23 shall have the power to, but shall not be required to,
24 indemnify and hold harmless any member or manager or other
25 person from and against any and all claims and demands
26 whatsoever.

27 (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), indemnification or
28 advancement of expenses shall not be made to or on behalf of
29 any manager, managing member, officer, employee, or agent if a
30 judgment or other final adjudication establishes that the
31 actions, or omissions to act, of such manager, managing

1 member, officer, employee, or agent were material to the cause
2 of action so adjudicated and constitute any of the following:

3 (a) A violation of criminal law, unless the manager,
4 managing member, officer, employee, or agent had no reasonable
5 cause to believe such conduct was unlawful.

6 (b) A transaction from which the manager, managing
7 member, officer, employee, or agent derived an improper
8 personal benefit.

9 (c) In the case of a manager or managing member, a
10 circumstance under which the liability provisions of s.
11 608.426 are applicable.

12 (d) Willful misconduct or a conscious disregard for
13 the best interests of the limited liability company in a
14 proceeding by or in the right of the limited liability company
15 to procure a judgment in its favor or in a proceeding by or in
16 the right of a member.

17 608.423 Limited liability company operating agreement;
18 nonwaivable provisions ~~regulations~~---

19 (1) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (2),
20 all members of a limited liability company may enter into an
21 operating agreement, which need not be in writing, to regulate
22 the affairs of the company and the conduct of its business,
23 establish duties in addition to those set forth in this
24 chapter, and to govern relations among the members, managers,
25 and company. Any inconsistency between written and oral
26 operating agreements shall be resolved in favor of the written
27 agreement. To the extent the operating agreement does not
28 otherwise provide, this chapter governs relations among the
29 members, managers, and company.

30 (2) The operating agreement may not:
31

1 (a) Unreasonably restrict a right to information or
2 access to records under s. 608.4101;

3 (b) Eliminate the duty of loyalty under s. 608.4225,
4 but the agreement may:

5 1. Identify specific types or categories of activities
6 that do not violate the duty of loyalty, if not manifestly
7 unreasonable; and

8 2. Specify the number or percentage of members or
9 disinterested managers that may authorize or ratify, after
10 full disclosure of all material facts, a specific act or
11 transaction that otherwise would violate the duty of loyalty;

12 (c) Unreasonably reduce the duty of care under s.
13 608.4225;

14 (d) Eliminate the obligation of good faith and fair
15 dealing under s. 608.4225, but the operating agreement may
16 determine the standards by which the performance of the
17 obligation is to be measured, if the standards are not
18 manifestly unreasonable;

19 (e) Vary the right to expel a member in an event
20 specified in this chapter;

21 (f) Vary the requirement to wind up the limited
22 liability company's business in a case specified in this
23 chapter; or

24 (g) Restrict rights of a person, other than a manager,
25 member, or transferee of a member's distributional interest,
26 under this chapter.

27 (3)(1) The power to adopt, alter, amend, or repeal the
28 operating agreement ~~regulations~~ of a limited liability company
29 shall be vested in the members of the company unless vested in
30 the manager or managers of the company by the articles of
31 organization or operating agreement, provided that any

1 amendment to a written operating agreement shall be in
2 writing. The operating agreement ~~Regulations~~ adopted by the
3 members or by the manager or managers may be repealed or
4 altered; a new operating agreement ~~regulations~~ may be adopted
5 by the members; and the members may prescribe in any operating
6 agreement ~~regulations~~ made by them that such operating
7 agreement ~~regulations~~ may not be altered, amended, or repealed
8 by the manager or managers. ~~The regulations may contain any~~
9 ~~provisions for the regulation and management of the affairs of~~
10 ~~the limited liability company not inconsistent with law or the~~
11 ~~articles of organization.~~

12 (4)(2) Unless the articles of organization or the
13 operating agreement provides ~~regulations provide~~ otherwise, if
14 the management of the limited liability company is vested in a
15 manager or managers, the managers may adopt an operating
16 agreement ~~regulations~~ to be effective only in an emergency as
17 defined in subsection (7)(5). The emergency operating
18 agreement ~~regulations~~, which is ~~are~~ subject to amendment or
19 repeal by the members, may make all provisions necessary for
20 managing the limited liability company during an emergency,
21 including procedures for calling a meeting of the managers and
22 designation of additional or substitute managers.

23 (5)(3) All provisions of the regular operating
24 agreement ~~regulations~~ consistent with the emergency
25 regulations remain effective during the emergency. The
26 emergency operating agreement is ~~regulations are~~ not effective
27 after the emergency ends.

28 (6)(4) Actions taken by the limited liability company
29 in good faith in accordance with the emergency operating
30 agreement ~~regulations~~ have the effect of binding the company

31

1 and may not be used to impose liability on a manager,
2 employee, or agent of the company.

3 ~~(7)(5)~~ An emergency exists for purposes of this
4 section if the limited liability company's managers cannot
5 readily be assembled because of some catastrophic event.

6 (Substantial rewording of section. See
7 s. 608.4231, F.S., for present text.)

8 608.4231 Voting by members and managers.--

9 (1) The articles of organization or operating
10 agreement may provide for classes or groups of members having
11 such relative rights, powers, and duties as the articles of
12 organization or operating agreement may provide, and may make
13 provision for the future creation in the manner provided in
14 the articles of organization or operating agreement of
15 additional classes or groups of members having such relative
16 rights, powers, and duties as may from time to time be
17 established, including rights, powers, and duties senior to
18 existing classes and groups of members. The articles of
19 organization or operating agreement may provide for the taking
20 of an action, including the amendment of the articles of
21 organization or operating agreement, without the vote or
22 approval of any member or class or group of members, including
23 an action to create under the provisions of the articles of
24 organization or operating agreement a class or group of
25 limited liability company interests that was not previously
26 outstanding. The articles of organization or operating
27 agreement may provide that any member or class or group of
28 members shall have no voting rights.

29 (2) The articles of organization or operating
30 agreement may grant to all or certain identified members or a
31 specified class or group of the members the right to vote

1 separately or with all or any class or group of the members or
2 manager on any matter. Voting by members may be on a per
3 capita, number, financial interest, class, group, or any other
4 basis.

5 (3) If no voting provision is contained in the
6 articles of organization or operating agreement:

7 (a) The members of a limited liability company shall
8 vote in proportion to their then-current percentage or other
9 interest in the profits of the limited liability company or,
10 in the case of a member who has assigned the member's entire
11 economic interest in the limited liability company to a person
12 who has not been admitted as a member, in proportion to the
13 then-current percentage or other interest in the profits of
14 the limited liability company that the assigning member would
15 have, had the assignment not been made.

16 (b) In all matters in which a vote is required, a vote
17 of a majority-in-interest of the members shall be sufficient
18 unless provided otherwise in the company's articles of
19 organization or operating agreement or this chapter.

20 (4) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in
21 the articles of organization or operating agreement, in no
22 event shall the articles of organization be amended by a vote
23 of less than a majority-in-interest of the members.

24 (5) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in
25 the articles of organization or operating agreement, members
26 shall have the right to vote on a dissolution of the limited
27 liability company as provided in s. 608.441 and on a merger of
28 the limited liability company as provided in s. 608.4381.

29 (6) Except as otherwise provided in the articles of
30 organization or the operating agreement, if the members have
31 appointed more than one manager to manage the business of the

1 limited liability company, decisions of the managers shall be
2 made by majority vote of the managers if at a meeting, or by
3 unanimous written consent.

4 (7) The articles of organization or operating
5 agreement which grants a right to vote may set forth
6 provisions relating to notice of the time, place, or purpose
7 of any meeting at which any matter is to be voted on by any
8 members, waiver of any such notice, action by consent without
9 a meeting, the establishment of a record date, quorum
10 requirements, voting in person or by proxy, or any other
11 matter with respect to the exercise of any such right to vote.

12 (8) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
13 organization or operating agreement, on any matter that is to
14 be voted on by members, the members may take such action
15 without a meeting, without prior notice, and without a vote if
16 a consent or consents in writing, setting forth the action so
17 taken, are signed by the members having not less than the
18 minimum number of votes that would be necessary to authorize
19 or take such action at a meeting, but in no event by a vote of
20 less than a majority-in-interest of the members that would be
21 necessary to authorize or take such action at a meeting.
22 Unless otherwise provided in the articles of organization or
23 operating agreement, on any matter that is to be voted on by
24 members or managers, the members or managers may vote in
25 person or by proxy. Within 10 days after obtaining such
26 authorization by written consent, notice must be given to
27 those members who have not consented in writing or who are not
28 entitled to vote on the action.

29 608.4232 Admission of additional members.--Except as
30 otherwise provided in the articles of organization or the
31 operating agreement ~~regulations~~, no person may be admitted as

1 a member unless a majority-in-interest of the members consent
2 ~~each member consents~~ in writing to the admission of the
3 additional member.

4 608.4235 Agency of members and managers.--

5 (1) Subject to subsections (2) and (3):

6 (a) In a member-managed company, each member is an
7 agent of the limited liability company for the purpose of its
8 business, and an act of a member, including the signing of an
9 instrument in the company's name, for apparently carrying on
10 in the ordinary course the company's business or business of
11 the kind carried on by the company binds the company, unless
12 the member had no authority to act for the company in the
13 particular matter and the person with whom the member was
14 dealing knew or had notice that the member lacked authority.

15 (b) An act of a member which is not apparently for
16 carrying on in the ordinary course the company's business or
17 business of the kind carried on by the company binds the
18 company only if the act was authorized by appropriate vote of
19 the other members.

20 (2) Subject to subsection (3), in a manager-managed
21 company:

22 (a) A member is not an agent of the company for the
23 purpose of its business solely by reason of being a member.
24 Each manager is an agent of the company for the purpose of its
25 business, and an act of a manager, including the signing of an
26 instrument in the company's name, for apparently carrying on
27 in the ordinary course the company's business or business of
28 the kind carried on by the company binds the company, unless
29 the manager had no authority to act for the company in the
30 particular matter and the person with whom the manager was
31 dealing knew or had notice that the manager lacked authority.

1 (b) An act of a manager which is not apparently for
2 carrying on in the ordinary course the company's business or
3 business of the kind carried on by the company binds the
4 company only if the act was authorized under s. 608.422.

5 (3) Unless the articles of organization or operating
6 agreement limit the authority of a member, any member of a
7 member-managed company or manager of a manager-managed company
8 may sign and deliver any instrument transferring or affecting
9 the company's interest in real property. The instrument is
10 conclusive in favor of a person who gives value without
11 knowledge of the lack of the authority of the person signing
12 and delivering the instrument.

13 608.4236 Delegation of rights and powers to
14 manage.--Unless otherwise provided in the limited liability
15 company's articles of organization or operating agreement, a
16 member or manager of a limited liability company has the power
17 and authority to delegate to one or more other persons the
18 member's or manager's, as the case may be, rights and powers
19 to manage and control the business and affairs of the limited
20 liability company, including the power and authority to
21 delegate to agents, boards of managers, managing members or
22 directors, officers and assistant officers, and employees of a
23 member or manager of the limited liability company, and the
24 power and authority to delegate by a management agreement or
25 another agreement with, or otherwise, to other persons. Unless
26 otherwise provided in the limited liability company's articles
27 of organization or operating agreement, such delegation by a
28 member or manager of a limited liability company shall not
29 cause the member or manager to cease to be a member or
30 manager, as the case may be, of the limited liability company.

31

1 608.4237 Membership termination upon events of
2 bankruptcy.--A person ceases to be a member of a limited
3 liability company upon the occurrence of any of the following:
4 (1) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
5 organization or operating agreement, or with the written
6 consent of all members, a member:
7 (a) Makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors;
8 (b) Files a voluntary petition in bankruptcy;
9 (c) Is adjudged a bankrupt or insolvent, or has
10 entered against the member an order for relief, in any
11 bankruptcy or insolvency proceeding;
12 (d) Files a petition or answer seeking for himself any
13 reorganization, arrangement, composition, readjustment,
14 liquidation, dissolution, or similar relief under any statute,
15 law, or regulation;
16 (e) Files an answer or other pleading admitting or
17 failing to contest the material allegations of a petition
18 filed against the member in any proceeding of this nature; or
19 (f) Seeks, consents to, or acquiesces in the
20 appointment of a trustee, receiver, or liquidator of the
21 member or of all or any substantial part of the member's
22 properties; or
23 (2) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
24 organization or operating agreement, or with the written
25 consent of all members, 120 days after the commencement of any
26 proceeding against the member seeking reorganization,
27 arrangement, composition, readjustment, liquidation,
28 dissolution, or similar relief under any statute, law, or
29 regulation, if the proceeding has not been dismissed, or if
30 within 90 days after the appointment without the member's
31 consent or acquiescence of a trustee, receiver, or liquidator

1 of the member or of all or any substantial part of the
2 member's properties, the appointment is not vacated or stayed,
3 or within 90 days after the expiration of any such stay, the
4 appointment is not vacated.

5 (Substantial rewording of section. see

6 s. 608.437, F.S., for present text.)

7 608.4238 Unauthorized assumption of powers.--All
8 persons purporting to act as or on behalf of a limited
9 liability company, having actual knowledge that there was no
10 organization of a company under this chapter, are jointly and
11 severally liable for all liabilities created while so acting
12 except for any liability to any person who also had actual
13 knowledge that there was no organization of a limited
14 liability company.

15 608.425 Limited liability company property.--

16 (1) All property originally contributed to the limited
17 liability company or subsequently acquired by a limited
18 liability company by purchase or otherwise is limited
19 liability company property.

20 (2) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
21 organization or the operating agreement ~~regulations~~, property
22 acquired with limited liability company funds is limited
23 liability company property.

24 (3) Instruments and documents providing for the
25 acquisition, mortgage, or disposition of property of the
26 limited liability company shall be valid and binding upon the
27 company, if they are executed in accordance with this chapter
28 ~~by the persons authorized in the articles of organization or~~
29 ~~the regulations to execute such documents on behalf of the~~
30 ~~limited liability company, or, if the articles of organization~~
31 ~~or the regulations do not provide for the execution of such~~

1 ~~documents, one or more managers of a limited liability company~~
2 ~~having a manager or managers, or one or more members of a~~
3 ~~limited liability company in which management has been~~
4 ~~retained in the members.~~

5 608.426 Distributions ~~Distribution of property;~~
6 impairment of capital.--

7 (1) The limited liability company may make
8 distributions, ~~from time to time, distribute its property to~~
9 its members in accordance with the provisions contained in the
10 operating agreement regulations, except that no distribution
11 may be made if after the distribution the limited liability
12 company would ~~not be insolvent~~ able to pay its debts as they
13 ~~become due in the usual course of business, or the limited~~
14 ~~liability company's total assets would be less than the sum of~~
15 ~~its total liabilities (except liabilities to members on~~
16 ~~account of their contributions, unless otherwise provided in~~
17 ~~the articles of organization)~~. If the operating agreement does
18 ~~regulations do~~ not provide for the payment of distributions to
19 members, the distributions shall be made on the basis of the
20 agreed value, as stated in the records of the limited
21 liability company, of the contributions made by each member to
22 the extent they have been received by the limited liability
23 company and have not been returned, ~~when made, must be~~
24 ~~allocated on the basis of each member's relative capital~~
25 ~~account.~~

26 (2) The managers or managing members of a limited
27 liability company may base a determination that a distribution
28 is not prohibited under subsection (1) either on financial
29 statements prepared on the basis of accounting practices and
30 principles that are reasonable in the circumstances or on a
31 fair valuation or other method that is reasonable in the

1 circumstances. In the case of any distribution based upon such
2 financial statement or such a valuation, each such
3 distribution shall be identified as a distribution based upon
4 such financial statements or a fair ~~current~~ valuation of
5 assets, and the amount distributed shall be disclosed to the
6 receiving members concurrent with their receipt of the
7 distribution.

8 (3) A manager or managing member who votes for or
9 assents to a distribution made in violation of this section,
10 the articles of incorporation, or the operating agreement
11 ~~regulations~~, is personally liable to the limited liability
12 company for the amount of the distribution that exceeds what
13 could have been distributed without such violation if it is
14 established that the manager or managing member ~~he or she~~ did
15 not perform the manager's or managing member's ~~his or her~~
16 duties in compliance with s. 608.4225. In any proceeding
17 commenced under this section, a manager or managing member has
18 all of the defenses ordinarily available to a manager or
19 managing member.

20 (4) A manager or managing member held liable under
21 subsection (3) for an unlawful distribution is entitled to
22 contribution:

23 (a) From every other manager or managing member who is
24 also ~~could be~~ liable under subsection (3) for the unlawful
25 distribution; and

26 (b) From each member to the extent of ~~for~~ the amount
27 the member accepted knowing the distribution was made in
28 violation of this section, the articles of incorporation, or
29 the operating agreement ~~regulations~~.

30 (5) A proceeding under this section is barred unless
31 it is commenced within 2 years after the date on which the

1 distribution was made. In the case of a distribution in the
2 form of indebtedness, each payment of principal or interest is
3 treated as a distribution.

4 608.4261 Sharing of profits and losses.--The profits
5 and losses of the limited liability company shall be allocated
6 among the members in the manner provided in the articles of
7 organization or the operating agreement ~~regulations~~. If the
8 articles of organization do not or the operating agreement
9 does ~~regulations do~~ not provide for the allocation of profits
10 and losses among members, profits and losses shall be
11 allocated on the basis of the agreed value, as stated in the
12 records of the limited liability company, of the contributions
13 made by each member to the extent such contributions have been
14 received by the limited liability company and have not been
15 returned ~~each member's relative capital account~~.

16 608.427 Withdrawal of member and distribution upon
17 withdrawal ~~or reduction of members' contributions to~~
18 ~~capital~~.--

19 (1) A member may withdraw from a limited liability
20 company only at the time or upon the occurrence of an event
21 specified in the articles of organization or operating
22 agreement and in accordance with the articles of organization
23 or operating agreement. Notwithstanding anything to the
24 contrary under applicable law, unless the articles of
25 organization or operating agreement provides otherwise, a
26 member may not resign from a limited liability company prior
27 to the dissolution and winding up of the limited liability
28 company. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary under
29 applicable law, the articles of organization or operating
30 agreement may provide that a limited liability company
31 interest may not be assigned prior to the dissolution and

1 ~~winding up of the limited liability company. A member may~~
2 ~~withdraw from a limited liability company at the time or upon~~
3 ~~the happening of an event specified in the articles of~~
4 ~~organization or the regulations. If the articles of~~
5 ~~organization and regulations do not specify the time or the~~
6 ~~events upon the happening of which a member may withdraw or a~~
7 ~~definite time for the dissolution and the winding up of the~~
8 ~~limited liability company, a member may withdraw upon not less~~
9 ~~than 6 months' prior written notice to each nonwithdrawing~~
10 ~~member at his or her address as set forth in the records that~~
11 ~~are required to be kept under s. 608.4101.~~

12 (2) ~~Except as provided in subsection (3), Upon~~
13 ~~withdrawal, a withdrawing member is entitled to receive any~~
14 ~~distribution to which the withdrawing member ~~he or she~~ is~~
15 ~~entitled under the articles of organization or operating~~
16 ~~agreement ~~regulations~~, and, if not otherwise provided in the~~
17 ~~articles of organization and operating agreement ~~regulations~~,~~
18 ~~the withdrawing member ~~he or she~~ is entitled to receive,~~
19 ~~within a reasonable time after withdrawal, the fair value of~~
20 ~~the withdrawing member's interest in the limited liability~~
21 ~~company as of the date of resignation based upon the~~
22 ~~withdrawing member's right to share in distributions from the~~
23 ~~limited liability company ~~balance of his or her capital~~~~
24 ~~account.~~

25 (3) ~~A member may not receive a distribution from a~~
26 ~~limited liability company to the extent that, after giving~~
27 ~~effect to the distribution, all liabilities of the limited~~
28 ~~liability company, other than liabilities to members on~~
29 ~~account of their ownership interests in the limited liability~~
30 ~~company, exceed the value of the limited liability company's~~
31 ~~assets.~~

1 ~~(3)(4)~~ In the absence of a statement in the articles
2 of organization or the operating agreement ~~regulations~~ to the
3 contrary or the consent of all members of the limited
4 liability company, a member, irrespective of the nature of the
5 member's ~~his or her or its~~ contribution, has only the right to
6 demand and receive cash in return for the member's ~~his or her~~
7 ~~or its~~ contribution to capital.

8 608.428 Liability upon wrongful distribution ~~return of~~
9 ~~contribution~~.--

10 ~~(1)(a)~~ If a member receives the return of any part of
11 his or her contribution without violation of the articles of
12 organization, the regulations, or this chapter, he or she is
13 liable to the limited liability company for a period of 1 year
14 thereafter for the amount of the returned contribution, but
15 only to the extent necessary to discharge the limited
16 liability company's liabilities to creditors who extended
17 credit to the limited liability company during the period the
18 contribution was held by the limited liability company.

19 ~~(1)(b)~~ If a member receives a distribution ~~the return~~
20 ~~of any part of his or her contribution~~ in violation of the
21 articles of organization, the operating agreement ~~regulations~~,
22 or this chapter, the member ~~he or she~~ is liable to the limited
23 liability company for a period of 3 6 years thereafter for the
24 amount of the distribution ~~contribution~~ wrongfully made
25 returned.

26 (2) A member may not receive a distribution from a
27 liability company to the extent that, after giving effect to
28 the distribution, all liabilities of the limited liability
29 company, other than liabilities to members on account of their
30 membership interests in the limited liability company, exceed
31 the value of the limited liability company's assets. ~~A member~~

1 ~~receives a return of his or her contribution to the extent~~
2 ~~that a distribution to the member reduces his or her share of~~
3 ~~the fair value of the net assets of the limited liability~~
4 ~~company below the value, as set forth in the records that the~~
5 ~~limited liability company is required to keep pursuant to s.~~
6 ~~608.4101, of the member's contribution which has not been~~
7 ~~distributed to him or her.~~

8 (Substantial rewording of section. See
9 s. 608.432, F.S., for present text.)

10 608.432 Assignment of member's interest.--

11 (1) A limited liability company interest is assignable
12 in whole or in part except as provided in the articles of
13 organization or operating agreement. The assignee of a
14 member's interest shall have no right to participate in the
15 management of the business and affairs of a limited liability
16 company except as provided in the articles of organization or
17 operating agreement and upon:

18 (a) The approval of all of the members of the limited
19 liability company other than the member assigning the limited
20 liability company interest; or

21 (b) Compliance with any procedure provided for in the
22 limited liability company agreement.

23 (2) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
24 organization or operating agreement:

25 (a) An assignment of a membership interest does not
26 entitle the assignee to become or to exercise any rights or
27 powers of a member;

28 (b) An assignment of a membership interest entitles
29 the assignee to share in such profits and losses, to receive
30 such distribution or distributions, and to receive such
31 allocation of income, gain, loss, deduction, or credit or

1 similar item to which the assignor was entitled, to the extent
2 assigned; and

3 (c) A member ceases to be a member and to have the
4 power to exercise any rights or powers of a member upon
5 assignment of all of the membership interest of such member.
6 Unless otherwise provided in the articles of organization or
7 operating agreement, the pledge of, or granting of a security
8 interest, lien, or other encumbrance in or against, any or all
9 of the membership interest of a member shall not cause the
10 member to cease to be a member or to have the power to
11 exercise any rights or powers of a member.

12 (3) The articles of organization or operating
13 agreement may provide that a member's interest in a limited
14 liability company may be evidenced by a certificate of
15 membership interest issued by the limited liability company.

16 (4) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
17 organization or operating agreement and except to the extent
18 assumed by agreement, until an assignee of a membership
19 interest becomes a member, the assignee shall have no
20 liability as a member solely as a result of the assignment.

21 (5) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
22 organization or operating agreement, a limited liability
23 company may acquire, by purchase, redemption, or otherwise,
24 any membership interest or other interest of a member or
25 manager in the limited liability company. Unless otherwise
26 provided in the articles of organization or operating
27 agreement, any such interest so acquired by the limited
28 liability company shall be deemed canceled.

29 608.433 Right of assignee to become member.--

30 (1) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
31 organization or operating agreement, an assignee of a limited

1 liability company interest may become a member only if all
2 ~~other~~ members other than the member assigning the interest
3 consent.

4 (2) An assignee who has become a member has, to the
5 extent assigned, the rights and powers, and is subject to the
6 restrictions and liabilities, of the assigning ~~a~~ member under
7 the articles of organization, the operating agreement
8 ~~regulations~~, and this chapter. An assignee who becomes a
9 member also is liable for the obligations of the assignee's
10 ~~his or her~~ assignor to make and return contributions as
11 provided in ~~s.ss.~~608.4211 and wrongful distributions as
12 provided in s.608.428. However, the assignee is not
13 obligated for liabilities which are unknown to the assignee at
14 the time the assignee ~~he or she~~ became a member and which
15 could not be ascertained from the articles of organization or
16 the operating agreement regulations.

17 (3) If an assignee of a limited liability company
18 interest becomes a member, the assignor is not released from
19 ~~his or her~~ liability to the limited liability company under
20 ss. 608.4211, 608.426, and 608.4228 ~~608.4362~~.

21 (4) On application to a court of competent
22 jurisdiction by any judgment creditor of a member, the court
23 may charge the limited liability company membership interest
24 of the member with payment of the unsatisfied amount of the
25 judgment with interest. To the extent so charged, the judgment
26 creditor has only the rights of an assignee of such ~~the~~
27 ~~limited liability company~~ interest. This chapter does not
28 deprive any member of the benefit of any exemption laws
29 applicable to the member's ~~his or her~~ limited liability
30 ~~company~~ interest.

31

1 608.434 Power of estate of deceased or incompetent
2 member; dissolved or terminated member.--

3 (1) If a member who is an individual dies or if a
4 court of competent jurisdiction adjudges a member who is an
5 individual to be incompetent to manage the member's ~~his or her~~
6 person or property, the member's executor, administrator,
7 guardian, conservator, or other legal representative may
8 exercise all the member's rights for the purpose of settling
9 the member's ~~his or her~~ estate or administering the member's
10 ~~his or her~~ property, including any power the member had to
11 give an assignee the right to become a member.

12 (2) If a member is a corporation, limited liability
13 company, trust, or other entity and is dissolved or
14 terminated, the powers of that member may be exercised by its
15 legal representative or successor.

16 608.438 Merger of limited liability company.--

17 (1) As used in this section and ss. 608.4381-608.4384,
18 the term "other business entity" includes a corporation, a
19 business trust or association, a real estate investment trust,
20 a common law trust, an unincorporated business, a general
21 partnership, a limited partnership, a limited liability
22 company other than a limited liability company organized under
23 the laws of this chapter, or any other entity that is formed
24 pursuant to the requirements of applicable law.

25 (2) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
26 organization or the operating agreement ~~regulations~~ of a
27 limited liability company, pursuant to a plan of merger, a
28 limited liability company may merge with or into one or more
29 limited liability companies or other business entities formed,
30 organized, or incorporated under the laws of this state or any
31

1 other state, the United States, foreign country, or other
2 foreign jurisdiction, if:

3 (a) Each limited liability company that is a party to
4 the merger complies with the applicable provisions of this
5 chapter and complies with the terms of its articles of
6 organization and operating agreement ~~regulations~~.

7 (b) Each domestic partnership that is a party to the
8 merger complies with the applicable provisions of chapter 620.

9 (c) Each domestic corporation that is a party to the
10 merger complies with the applicable provisions of chapter 607.

11 (d) The merger is permitted by the laws of the state,
12 country, or jurisdiction under which each other business
13 entity that is a party to the merger is formed, organized, or
14 incorporated, and each such other business entity complies
15 with such laws in effecting the merger.

16 (3) The plan of merger shall set forth:

17 (a) The name of each limited liability company and the
18 name and jurisdiction of formation, organization, or
19 incorporation of each other business entity planning to merge,
20 and the name of the surviving or resulting limited liability
21 company or other business entity into which each other limited
22 liability company or other business entity plans to merge,
23 which is, in this section and in ss. 608.4381-608.4384,
24 designated as the surviving entity.

25 (b) The terms and conditions of the merger.

26 (c) The manner and basis of converting the interests
27 of the members of each limited liability company that is a
28 party to the merger and the interests, partnership interests,
29 shares, obligations, or other securities of each other
30 business entity that is a party to the merger into interests,
31 partnership interests, shares, obligations, or other

1 securities of the surviving entity or any other limited
2 liability company or other business entity or, in whole or in
3 part, into cash or other property, and the manner and basis of
4 converting rights to acquire interests of each limited
5 liability company that is a party to the merger and rights to
6 acquire interests, partnership interests, shares, obligations,
7 or other securities of each other business entity that is a
8 party to the merger into rights to acquire interests,
9 partnership interests, shares, obligations, or other
10 securities of the surviving entity or any other limited
11 liability company or other business entity or, in whole or in
12 part, into cash or other property.

13 (d) If a partnership is to be the surviving entity,
14 the names and business addresses of the general partners of
15 the surviving entity.

16 (e) If a limited liability company is to be the
17 surviving entity, and management thereof is vested in one or
18 more managers, the names and business addresses of such
19 managers.

20 (f) All statements required to be set forth in the
21 plan of merger by the laws under which each other business
22 entity that is a party to the merger is formed, organized, or
23 incorporated.

24 (4) The plan of merger may set forth:

25 (a) If a limited liability company is to be the
26 surviving entity, any amendments to, or a restatement of, the
27 articles of organization or the operating agreement
28 ~~regulations~~ of the surviving entity, and such amendments or
29 restatement shall be effective at the effective date of the
30 merger.

31

1 (b) The effective date of the merger, which may be on
2 or after the date of filing the certificate of merger.

3 (c) A provision authorizing one or more of the limited
4 liability companies that are parties to the merger to abandon
5 the proposed merger pursuant to s. 608.4381(7).

6 (d) A statement of, or a statement of the method of
7 determining, the "fair value," as defined in s.
8 608.4384(1)(b), of an interest in any limited liability
9 company that is a party to the merger.

10 (e) Other provisions relating to the merger.

11 608.4381 Action on plan of merger.--

12 (1) Unless the articles of organization or the
13 operating agreement ~~regulations~~ of a limited liability company
14 require a greater than majority vote, the plan of merger shall
15 be approved in writing by a majority of the managers who are
16 members of a limited liability company that is a party to the
17 merger in which management is not reserved to its members. If
18 no manager is a member, the plan of merger shall be approved
19 by vote of the members as set forth in this section. Unless
20 the articles of organization or the operating agreement
21 ~~regulations~~ of a limited liability company require a greater
22 than majority vote or provide for another method of
23 determining the voting rights of each of its members, and
24 whether or not management is reserved to its members, the plan
25 of merger shall be approved in writing by a
26 majority-in-interest ~~majority~~ of the members of a limited
27 liability company that is a party to the merger, and, if
28 applicable, the vote of each member shall be weighted in
29 accordance with s. 608.4231~~(1)(b)~~; provided, unless the
30 articles of organization or the operating agreement
31 ~~regulations~~ of the limited liability company require a greater

1 than majority vote or provide for another method of
2 determining the voting rights of each of its members, if there
3 is more than one class or group of members, the merger shall
4 be approved by a majority-in-interest majority of the members
5 of each such class or group, and, if applicable, the vote of
6 each member shall be weighted in accordance with s.
7 608.4231~~(1)(b)~~.

8 (2) In addition to the approval required by subsection
9 (1), if the surviving entity is a partnership, no member of a
10 limited liability company that is a party to the merger shall,
11 as a result of the merger, become a general partner of the
12 surviving entity unless such member specifically consents in
13 writing to becoming a general partner of the surviving entity
14 and unless such written consent is obtained from each such
15 member who, as a result of the merger, would become a general
16 partner of the surviving entity, such merger shall not become
17 effective under s. 608.4383. Any member providing such
18 consent in writing shall be deemed to have voted in favor of
19 the plan of merger for purposes of s. 608.4384.

20 (3) All members of each limited liability company that
21 is a party to the merger shall be given written notice of any
22 meeting or other action with respect to the approval of a plan
23 of merger as provided in subsection (4), not fewer than 30 or
24 more than 60 days before the date of the meeting at which the
25 plan of merger shall be submitted for approval by the members
26 of such limited liability company; provided, if the plan of
27 merger is submitted to the members of the limited liability
28 company for their written approval or other action without a
29 meeting, such notification shall be given to each member not
30 fewer than 30 or more than 60 days before the effective date
31 of the merger. Pursuant to s. 608.455, the notification

1 required by this subsection may be waived in writing by the
2 person or persons entitled to such notification.

3 (4) The notification required by subsection (3) shall
4 be in writing and shall include:

5 (a) The date, time, and place of the meeting, if any,
6 at which the plan of merger is to be submitted for approval by
7 the members of the limited liability company, or, if the plan
8 of merger is to be submitted for written approval or by other
9 action without a meeting, a statement to that effect.

10 (b) A copy or summary of the plan of merger.

11 (c) A clear and concise statement that, if the plan of
12 merger is effected, members dissenting therefrom may be
13 entitled, if they comply with the provisions of s. 608.4384
14 regarding the rights of dissenting members, to be paid the
15 fair value of their interests, which shall be accompanied by a
16 copy of s. 608.4384.

17 (d) A statement of, or a statement of the method of
18 determining, the "fair value," as defined in s.
19 608.4384(1)(b), of an interest in the limited liability
20 company, in the case of a limited liability company in which
21 management is not reserved to its members, as determined by
22 the managers of such limited liability company, which
23 statement may consist of a reference to the applicable
24 provisions of such limited liability company's articles of
25 organization or operating agreement ~~regulations~~ that determine
26 the fair value of an interest in the limited liability company
27 for such purposes, and which shall constitute an offer by the
28 limited liability company to purchase at such fair value any
29 interests of a "dissenter," as defined in s. 608.4384(1)(a),
30 unless and until such dissenter's right to receive the fair
31

1 value of the dissenter's ~~his~~ interests in the limited
2 liability company is terminated pursuant to s. 608.4384(8).

3 (e) The date on which such notification was mailed or
4 delivered to the members.

5 (f) Any other information concerning the plan of
6 merger.

7 (5) The notification required by subsection (3) shall
8 be deemed to be given at the earliest date of:

9 (a) The date such notification is received;

10 (b) Five days after the date such notification is
11 deposited in the United States mail addressed to the member at
12 the member's ~~his~~ address as it appears in the books and
13 records of the limited liability company, with postage thereon
14 prepaid;

15 (c) The date shown on the return receipt, if sent by
16 registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, and
17 the receipt is signed by or on behalf of the addressee; or

18 (d) The date such notification is given in accordance
19 with the provisions of the articles of organization or the
20 operating agreement ~~regulations~~ of the limited liability
21 company.

22 (6) A plan of merger may provide for the manner, if
23 any, in which the plan of merger may be amended at any time
24 before the effective date of the merger, except after the
25 approval of the plan of merger by the members of a limited
26 liability company that is a party to the merger, the plan of
27 merger may not be amended to:

28 (a) Change the amount or kind of interests,
29 partnership interests, shares, obligations, other securities,
30 cash, rights, or any other property to be received by the
31

1 members of such limited liability company in exchange for or
2 on conversion of their interests;

3 (b) If the surviving entity is a limited liability
4 company, change any term of the articles of organization or
5 the operating agreement ~~regulations~~ of the surviving entity,
6 except for changes that otherwise could be adopted without the
7 approval of the members of the surviving entity;

8 (c) If the surviving entity is not a limited liability
9 company, change any term of the articles of incorporation or
10 comparable governing document of the surviving entity, except
11 for changes that otherwise could be adopted by the board of
12 directors or comparable representatives of the surviving
13 entity; or

14 (d) Change any of the terms and conditions of the plan
15 of merger if any such change, alone or in the aggregate, would
16 materially and adversely affect the members, or any class or
17 group of members, of such limited liability company.

18
19 If an amendment to a plan of merger is made in accordance the
20 plan and articles of merger have been filed with the
21 Department of State, amended articles of merger executed by
22 each limited liability company and other business entity that
23 is a party to the merger shall be filed with the Department of
24 State prior to the effective date of the merger.

25 (7) Unless the limited liability company's articles of
26 organization or operating agreement ~~regulations~~ or the plan of
27 merger provide otherwise, notwithstanding the prior approval
28 of the plan of merger by any limited liability company that is
29 a party to the merger in which management is not reserved to
30 its members, and at any time prior to the filing of articles
31 of merger with the Department of State, the planned merger may

1 be abandoned, subject to any contractual rights, by any such
2 limited liability company by the affirmative vote of a
3 majority of its managers without further action by its
4 members, in accordance with the procedure set forth in the
5 plan of merger or, if none is set forth, in the manner
6 determined by the managers of such limited liability company.

7 608.4383 Effect of merger.--When a merger becomes
8 effective:

9 (1) Every limited liability company and other business
10 entity that is a party to the merger merges into the surviving
11 entity and the separate existence of every limited liability
12 company and other business entity that is a party to the
13 merger, except the surviving entity, ceases.

14 (2) The title to all property other than real property
15 or any interest therein, owned by each domestic corporation
16 and other business entity that is a party to the merger is
17 vested in the surviving entity without reversion or
18 impairment. Title to real property or any interest therein
19 shall be conveyed by the recordation of a deed with payment of
20 applicable taxes thereon.

21 (3) The surviving entity shall thereafter be
22 responsible and liable for all the liabilities and obligations
23 of each limited liability company and other business entity
24 that is a party to the merger, including liabilities arising
25 out of the rights of dissenters with respect to such merger
26 under applicable law.

27 (4) Any claim existing or action or proceeding pending
28 by or against any limited liability company or other business
29 entity that is a party to the merger may be continued as if
30 the merger did not occur or the surviving entity may be
31

1 substituted in the proceeding for the limited liability
2 company or other business entity which ceased existence.

3 (5) Neither the rights of creditors nor any liens upon
4 the property of any limited liability company or other
5 business entity shall be impaired by such merger.

6 (6) If a limited liability company is the surviving
7 entity, the articles of organization and the operating
8 agreement ~~regulations~~ of such limited liability company in
9 effect immediately prior to the time the merger becomes
10 effective shall be the articles of organization and the
11 operating agreement ~~regulations~~ of the surviving entity,
12 except as amended or restated to the extent provided in the
13 plan of merger.

14 (7) The interests, partnership interests, shares,
15 obligations, or other securities, and the rights to acquire
16 interests, partnership interests, shares, obligations, or
17 other securities, of each limited liability company and other
18 business entity that is a party to the merger shall be
19 converted into interests, partnership interests, shares,
20 obligations, or other securities, or rights to such
21 securities, of the surviving entity or any other limited
22 liability company or other business entity or, in whole or in
23 part, into cash or other property as provided in the plan of
24 merger, and the former holders of interests, partnership
25 interests, shares, obligations, or other securities, or rights
26 to such securities, shall be entitled only to the rights
27 provided in the plan of merger and to their rights as
28 dissenters, if any, under s. 608.4384, ss. 607.1301-607.1320,
29 s. 620.205, or other applicable law.

30 608.4384 Rights of dissenting members.--

31 (1) For purposes of this section, the term:

1 (a) "Dissenter" means a member of a limited liability
2 company who is a recordholder of the interests to which the
3 dissenter ~~he~~ seeks relief as of the date fixed for the
4 determination of members entitled to notice of a plan of
5 merger, who does not vote such interests in favor of the plan
6 of merger, and who exercises the right to dissent from the
7 plan of merger when and in the manner required by this
8 section.

9 (b) "Fair value," with respect to a dissenter's
10 interests, means the value of the interests in the limited
11 liability company that is a party to a plan of merger as of
12 the close of business of the day prior to the effective date
13 of the merger to which the dissenter objects, excluding any
14 appreciation or depreciation in anticipation of the merger,
15 unless such exclusion would be inequitable.

16 (2) Each member of a limited liability company that is
17 a party to a merger shall have the right to be paid the fair
18 value of such member's ~~his~~ interests as a dissenter only as
19 provided in this section.

20 (3) Not later than 20 days after the date on which the
21 notification required by s. 608.4381(3) is given to the
22 members, or if such notification is waived in writing by the
23 dissenter, not later than 20 days after the date of such
24 written waiver, the dissenter shall deliver to the limited
25 liability company a written demand for payment to the
26 dissenter ~~him~~ of the fair value of the interests as to which
27 the dissenter ~~he~~ seeks relief that states the dissenter's ~~his~~
28 address, the number and class, if any, of those interests,
29 and, at the election of the dissenter, the amount claimed by
30 the dissenter ~~him~~ as the fair value of the interests. The
31 statement of fair market value by the dissenter, if any, shall

1 constitute an offer by the dissenter to sell the interests to
2 the limited liability company at such amount. A dissenter may
3 dissent as to less than all the interests registered in the
4 dissenter's ~~his~~ name. In such event, the dissenter's rights
5 shall be determined as if the interests as to which the
6 dissenter ~~he~~ has dissented and the dissenter's ~~his~~ remaining
7 interests were registered in the names of different members.
8 If the interests as to which a dissenter seeks relief are
9 represented by certificates, the dissenter shall deposit such
10 certificates with the limited liability company simultaneously
11 with the delivery of the written demand for payment. Upon
12 receiving a demand for payment from a dissenter who is a
13 recordholder of uncertificated interests, the limited
14 liability company shall make an appropriate notation of the
15 demand for payment in its records. The limited liability
16 company may restrict the transfer of uncertificated interests
17 from the date the dissenter's written demand for payment is
18 delivered. A written demand for payment served on the limited
19 liability company in which the dissenter is a member shall
20 constitute service on the surviving entity.

21 (4) The written demand for payment required by
22 subsection (3) shall be deemed to be delivered to the limited
23 liability company at the earliest of:

24 (a) The date such written demand is received;

25 (b) Five days after the date such written demand is
26 deposited in the United States mail addressed to the principal
27 business office of the limited liability company, with postage
28 thereon prepaid;

29 (c) The date shown on the return receipt, if such
30 written demand is sent by registered or certified mail, return
31

1 receipt requested, and the receipt is signed by or on behalf
2 of the addressee; or

3 (d) The date such written demand is given in
4 accordance with the provisions of the limited liability
5 company's articles of organization or operating agreement
6 ~~regulations~~.

7 (5) Unless the articles of organization or operating
8 agreement ~~regulations~~ of the limited liability company in
9 which the dissenter is a member provides ~~provide~~ a basis or
10 method for determining and paying the fair value of the
11 interests as to which the dissenter seeks relief, or unless
12 the limited liability company or the surviving entity and the
13 dissenter have agreed in writing as to the fair value of the
14 interests as to which the dissenter seeks relief, the
15 dissenter, the limited liability company, or the surviving
16 entity, within 90 days after the dissenter delivers the
17 written demand for payment to the limited liability company,
18 may file an action in any court of competent jurisdiction in
19 the county in this state where the registered office of the
20 limited liability company is located or was located when the
21 plan of merger was approved by its members, or in the county
22 in this state in which the principal office of the limited
23 liability company that issued the interests is located or was
24 located when the plan of merger was approved by its members
25 ~~partners~~, requesting that the fair value of the dissenter's
26 interests be determined. The court shall also determine
27 whether each dissenter that is a party to such proceeding, as
28 to whom the limited liability company or the surviving entity
29 requests the court to make such determination, is entitled to
30 receive payment of the fair value for the dissenter's ~~his~~
31 interests. Other dissenters, within the 90-day period after a

1 dissenter delivers a written demand to the limited liability
2 company, may join such proceeding as plaintiffs or may be
3 joined in any such proceeding as defendants, and any two or
4 more such proceedings may be consolidated. If the limited
5 liability company or surviving entity commences such a
6 proceeding, all dissenters, whether or not residents of this
7 state, other than dissenters who have agreed in writing with
8 the limited liability company or the surviving entity as to
9 the fair value of the interests as to which such dissenters
10 seek relief, shall be made parties to such action as an action
11 against their interests. The limited liability company or the
12 surviving entity shall serve a copy of the initial pleading in
13 such proceeding upon each dissenter who is a party to such
14 proceeding and who is a resident of this state in the manner
15 provided by law for the service of a summons and complaint and
16 upon each such dissenter who is not a resident of this state
17 either by registered or certified mail and publication or in
18 such matter as is permitted by law. The jurisdiction of the
19 court in such a proceeding shall be plenary and exclusive. All
20 dissenters who are proper parties to the proceeding are
21 entitled to judgment against the limited liability company or
22 the surviving entity for the amount of the fair value of their
23 interests as to which payment is sought hereunder. The court
24 may, if it so elects, appoint one or more persons as
25 appraisers to receive evidence and recommend a decision on the
26 question of fair value. The appraisers shall have such power
27 and authority as is specified in the order of their
28 appointment or an amendment thereof. The limited liability
29 company shall pay each dissenter the amount found to be due
30 the dissenter ~~him~~ within 10 days after final determination of
31 the proceedings. Upon payment of the judgment, the dissenter

1 shall cease to have any interest in the interests as to which
2 payment is sought hereunder.

3 (6) The judgment may, at the discretion of the court,
4 include a fair rate of interest, to be determined by the
5 court.

6 (7) The costs and expenses of any such proceeding
7 shall be determined by the court and shall be assessed against
8 the limited liability company or the surviving entity, but all
9 or any part of such costs and expenses may be apportioned and
10 assessed as the court deems equitable against any or all of
11 the dissenters who are parties to the proceeding, to whom the
12 limited liability company or the surviving entity has made an
13 offer to pay for the interests, if the court finds that the
14 action of such dissenters in failing to accept such offer was
15 arbitrary, vexatious, or not in good faith. Such expenses
16 shall include reasonable compensation for, and reasonable
17 expenses of, the appraisers, but shall exclude the fees and
18 expenses of counsel for, and experts employed by, any party.
19 If the fair value of the interests, as determined, materially
20 exceeds the amount which the limited liability company or the
21 surviving entity offered to pay therefor, the court in its
22 discretion may award to any dissenter who is a party to the
23 proceeding such amount as the court determines to be
24 reasonable compensation to any attorney or expert employed by
25 the dissenter in the proceeding.

26 (8) The right of a dissenter to receive fair value for
27 and the obligation to sell such interests as to which the
28 dissenter ~~he~~ seeks relief, and the right of the limited
29 liability company or the surviving entity to purchase such
30 interests and the obligation to pay the fair value of such
31 interests, shall terminate if:

1 (a) The dissenter has not complied with this section,
2 unless the limited liability company or the surviving entity
3 waives, in writing, such noncompliance;

4 (b) The limited liability company abandons the merger
5 or is finally enjoined or prevented from carrying it out, or
6 the members rescind their adoption or approval of the merger;

7 (c) The dissenter withdraws the dissenter's ~~his~~
8 demand, with the consent of the limited liability company or
9 the surviving entity; or

10 (d)1. The articles of organization or the operating
11 agreement ~~regulations~~ of the limited liability company in
12 which the dissenter was a member does not provide a basis or
13 method for determining and paying the dissenter the fair value
14 of the dissenter's ~~his~~ interests.

15 2. The limited liability company or the surviving
16 entity and the dissenter have not agreed upon the fair value
17 of the dissenter's interests.

18 3. Neither the dissenter, the limited liability
19 company, nor the surviving entity has filed or is joined in a
20 complaint under subsection (5) within the 90-day period
21 provided in subsection (5).

22 (9) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
23 organization or the operating agreement ~~regulations~~ of the
24 limited liability company in which the dissenter was a member,
25 after the date the dissenter delivers the written demand for
26 payment in accordance with subsection (3) until either the
27 termination of the rights and obligations arising under
28 subsection (3) or the purchase of the dissenter's interests by
29 the limited liability company or the surviving entity, the
30 dissenter shall be entitled only to payment as provided in
31 this section and shall not be entitled to any other rights

1 accruing from such interests, including voting or distribution
2 rights. If the right to receive fair value is terminated
3 other than by the purchase of the dissenter's interests by the
4 limited liability company or the surviving entity, all rights
5 of the dissenter as a member of the limited liability company
6 shall be reinstated effective as of the date the dissenter
7 delivered the written demand for payment, including the right
8 to receive any intervening payment or other distribution with
9 respect to the dissenter's interests in the limited liability
10 company, or, if any such rights have expired or any such
11 distribution other than a cash payment has been completed, in
12 lieu thereof at the election of the surviving entity, the fair
13 value thereof in cash as determined by the surviving entity as
14 of the time of such expiration or completion, but without
15 prejudice otherwise to any action or proceeding of the limited
16 liability company that may have been taken by the limited
17 liability company on or after the date the dissenter delivered
18 the written demand for payment.

19 (10) A member who is entitled under this section to
20 demand payment for the member's ~~his~~ interests shall not have
21 any right at law or in equity to challenge the validity of any
22 merger that creates the member's ~~his~~ entitlement to demand
23 payment hereunder, or to have the merger set aside or
24 rescinded, except with respect to compliance with the
25 provisions of the limited liability company's articles of
26 organization or operating agreement ~~regulations~~ or if the
27 merger is unlawful or fraudulent with respect to such member.

28 (11) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
29 organization or the operating agreement ~~regulations~~ of the
30 limited liability company in which the dissenter was a member,
31 this section does not apply with respect to a plan of merger

1 if, as of the date fixed for the determination of members
2 entitled to notice of a plan of merger:

3 (a) The membership interests of the limited liability
4 company were held of record by not fewer than 500 members; or

5 (b) The membership interests were registered on a
6 national securities exchange or quoted on the National
7 Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotation System.

8 608.439 Conversion of certain entities to a limited
9 liability company.--

10 (1) As used in this section, the term "other entity"
11 means a business trust or association, a real estate
12 investment trust, a common-law trust, or any other
13 unincorporated business, including a partnership, whether
14 general (including a registered limited liability partnership)
15 or limited (including a registered limited liability limited
16 partnership) or a foreign limited liability company.

17 (2) Any other entity may convert to a domestic limited
18 liability company by complying with subsection (8) and filing
19 in the Department of State in accordance with s. 608.4081:

20 (a) A certificate of conversion to a limited liability
21 company that has been executed by one or more authorized
22 persons in accordance with s. 608.408; and

23 (b) Articles of organization that comply with s.
24 608.407 and have been executed by one or more authorized
25 persons in accordance with s. 608.408.

26 (3) The certificate of conversion to a limited
27 liability company shall state:

28 (a) The date on which and jurisdiction in which the
29 other entity was first created, formed, or otherwise came into
30 being and, if it has changed, its jurisdiction immediately

31

1 prior to its conversion to a domestic limited liability
2 company;

3 (b) The name of the other entity immediately prior to
4 the filing of the certificate of conversion to a limited
5 liability company;

6 (c) The name of the limited liability company as set
7 forth in its articles of organization filed in accordance with
8 subsection (2); and

9 (d) The future effective date or time (which shall be
10 a date or time certain) of the conversion to a limited
11 liability company if it is not to be effective upon the filing
12 of the certificate of conversion to a limited liability
13 company and the articles of organization.

14 (4) Upon the filing in the Department of State of the
15 certificate of conversion to a limited liability company and
16 the articles of organization or upon the future effective date
17 or time of the certificate of conversion to a limited
18 liability company and the articles of organization, the other
19 entity shall be converted into a domestic limited liability
20 company and the limited liability company shall thereafter be
21 subject to all of the provisions of this chapter, except that
22 notwithstanding s. 608.409, the existence of the limited
23 liability company shall be deemed to have commenced on the
24 date the other entity commenced its existence in the
25 jurisdiction in which the other entity was first created,
26 formed, incorporated, or otherwise came into being.

27 (5) The conversion of any other entity into a domestic
28 limited liability company shall not affect any obligations or
29 liabilities of the other entity incurred prior to its
30 conversion to a domestic limited liability company or the
31

1 personal liability of any person incurred prior to such
2 conversion.

3 (6) When any conversion becomes effective under this
4 section, for all purposes of the laws of this state, all of
5 the rights, privileges, and powers of the other entity that
6 has converted, and all property, real, personal, and mixed,
7 and all debts due to such other entity, as well as all other
8 things and causes of action belonging to such other entity,
9 shall be vested in the domestic limited liability company and
10 shall thereafter be the property of the domestic limited
11 liability company as they were of the other entity that has
12 converted, and the title to any real property vested by deed
13 or otherwise in such other entity shall not revert or be in
14 any way impaired by reason of this chapter, but all rights of
15 creditors and all liens upon any property of such other entity
16 shall be preserved unimpaired, and all debts, liabilities, and
17 duties of the other entity that has converted shall
18 thenceforth attach to the domestic limited liability company
19 and may be enforced against it to the same extent as if said
20 debts, liabilities, and duties had been incurred or contracted
21 by it.

22 (7) Unless otherwise agreed, or as required under
23 applicable non-Florida law, the converting entity shall not be
24 required to wind up its affairs or pay its liabilities and
25 distribute its assets, and the conversion shall not constitute
26 a dissolution of such entity and shall constitute a
27 continuation of the existence of the converting entity in the
28 form of a domestic limited liability company.

29 (8) Prior to filing a certificate of conversion to
30 limited liability company with the Department of State, the
31 conversion shall be approved in the manner provided for by the

1 document, instrument, agreement, or other writing, as the case
2 may be, governing the internal affairs of the other entity and
3 the conduct of its business or by applicable law, as
4 appropriate, and the articles of organization or operating
5 agreement shall be approved by the same authorization required
6 to approve the conversion.

7 (9) The provisions of this section shall not be
8 construed to limit the accomplishment of a change in the law
9 governing, or the domicile of, any other entity to this state
10 by any other means provided for in the articles of
11 organization or operating agreement or other agreement or as
12 otherwise permitted by law, including by the amendment of the
13 articles of organization or operating agreement or other
14 agreement.

15 608.441 Dissolution.--

16 (1) A limited liability company organized under this
17 chapter shall be dissolved, and the company's affairs shall be
18 concluded, upon the first to occur ~~occurrence~~ of any of the
19 following events:

20 (a) At the time specified in the articles of
21 organization or operating agreement, but if no such time is
22 set forth in the articles of organization or operating
23 agreement, then the limited liability company shall have a
24 perpetual existence; ~~when the period fixed for the duration of~~
25 ~~the limited liability company expires.~~

26 (b) Upon the occurrence of events specified in the
27 articles of organization or operating agreement; ~~By the~~
28 ~~unanimous written agreement of all members.~~

29 (c) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
30 organization or operating agreement, upon the written consent
31 of all of the members of the limited liability company; ~~Upon~~

1 ~~the death, bankruptcy, or dissolution of a member or upon the~~
2 ~~occurrence of any other event which terminates the continued~~
3 ~~membership of a member in the limited liability company,~~
4 ~~unless the business of the limited liability company is~~
5 ~~continued by the consent of all the remaining members or under~~
6 ~~a right to continue stated in the articles of organization of~~
7 ~~the limited liability company.~~

8 (d) At any time there are no members; however, unless
9 otherwise provided in the articles of organization or
10 operating agreement, the limited liability company is not
11 dissolved and is not required to be wound up if, within 90
12 days, or such other period as provided in the articles of
13 organization or operating agreement, after the occurrence of
14 the event that terminated the continued membership of the last
15 remaining member, the personal or other legal representative
16 of the last remaining member agrees in writing to continue the
17 limited liability company and agrees to the admission of the
18 personal representative of such member or its nominee or
19 designee to the limited liability company as a member,
20 effective as of the occurrence of the event that terminated
21 the continued membership of the last remaining member; or when
22 ~~a limited liability company has fewer than two members.~~

23 (e) The entry of an order of dissolution by a circuit
24 court pursuant to subsection (3).

25 (2) So long as the limited liability company continues
26 to have at least one remaining member, and except as otherwise
27 provided in the articles of organization or operating
28 agreement, the death, retirement, resignation, expulsion,
29 bankruptcy, or dissolution of any member or the occurrence of
30 any other event that terminates the continued membership of
31 any member shall not cause the limited liability company to be

1 dissolved, and upon the occurrence of any such event, the
2 limited liability company shall be continued without
3 dissolution.

4 (3)(2) Unless otherwise provided in the articles of
5 organization or operating agreement, on application by or for
6 a member, the circuit court may order dissolution of a limited
7 liability company if it is established by a preponderance of
8 the evidence that it is not reasonably practicable to carry on
9 the business of the limited liability company in conformity
10 with the articles of organization or the operating agreement
11 regulations.

12 (4)(3) Following the occurrence of any of the events
13 specified in this section which cause the dissolution of the
14 limited liability company, the limited liability company shall
15 deliver articles of dissolution to the Department of State for
16 filing.

17 608.4421 Claims against dissolved limited liability
18 company.--

19 (1) A dissolved limited liability company may dispose
20 of the known claims against it by following the procedures
21 described in subsections (2), (3), and (4).

22 (2) The dissolved limited liability company shall
23 deliver to each of its known claimants written notice of the
24 dissolution at any time after its effective date. The written
25 notice shall:

26 (a) Provide a reasonable description of the claim that
27 the claimant may be entitled to assert.

28 (b) State whether the claim is admitted or not
29 admitted, in whole or in part, and, if admitted:

30 1. The amount that is admitted, which may be as of a
31 given date.

1 2. Any interest obligation if fixed by an instrument
2 of indebtedness.

3 (c) Provide a mailing address where a claim may be
4 sent.

5 (d) State the deadline, which may not be fewer than
6 120 days after the effective date of the written notice, by
7 which confirmation of the claim must be delivered to the
8 dissolved limited liability company.

9 (e) State that the limited liability company may make
10 distributions thereafter to other claimants and its members or
11 former members without further notice.

12 (3) A dissolved limited liability company may reject,
13 in whole or in part, any claim made by a claimant pursuant to
14 this subsection by mailing written notice of such rejection to
15 the claimant within 90 days after receipt of such claim and,
16 in all events, at least 150 days before expiration of 3 years
17 following the effective date of dissolution. A notice sent by
18 the limited liability company pursuant to this subsection
19 shall be accompanied by a copy of this section.

20 (4) A dissolved limited liability company electing to
21 follow the procedures described in subsections (2) and (3)
22 shall also give notice of the dissolution of the limited
23 liability company to persons with claims contingent upon the
24 occurrence or nonoccurrence of future events or otherwise
25 conditional or unmatured, and request that such persons
26 present such claims in accordance with the terms of such
27 notice. Such notice shall be in substantially the form, and
28 sent in the same manner, as described in subsection (2).

29 (5) A dissolved limited liability company shall offer
30 any claimant whose claim is contingent, conditional, or
31 unmatured such security as the limited liability company

1 determines is sufficient to provide compensation to the
2 claimant if the claim matures. The dissolved limited
3 liability company shall deliver such offer to the claimant
4 within 90 days after receipt of such claim and, in all events,
5 at least 150 days before expiration of 3 years following the
6 effective date of dissolution. If the claimant offered such
7 security does not deliver in writing to the dissolved limited
8 liability company a notice rejecting the offer within 120 days
9 after receipt of such offer for security, the claimant is
10 deemed to have accepted such security as the sole source from
11 which to satisfy the claimant's ~~his or her~~ claim against the
12 limited liability company.

13 (6) A dissolved limited liability company which has
14 given notice in accordance with subsections (2) and (4) shall
15 petition the circuit court in the county where the limited
16 liability company's principal office is located or was located
17 at the effective date of dissolution to determine the amount
18 and form of security that will be sufficient to provide
19 compensation to any claimant who has rejected the offer for
20 security made pursuant to subsection (5).

21 (7) A dissolved limited liability company which has
22 given notice in accordance with subsection (2) shall petition
23 the circuit court in the county where the limited liability
24 company's principal office is located or was located at the
25 effective date of dissolution to determine the amount and form
26 of security which will be sufficient to provide compensation
27 to claimants whose claims are known to the limited liability
28 company but whose identities are unknown. The court shall
29 appoint a guardian ad litem to represent all claimants whose
30 identities are unknown in any proceeding brought under this
31 subsection. The reasonable fees and expenses of such

1 guardian, including all reasonable expert witness fees, shall
2 be paid by the petitioner in such proceeding.

3 (8) The giving of any notice or making of any offer
4 pursuant to the provisions of this section shall not revive
5 any claim then barred or constitute acknowledgment by the
6 dissolved limited liability company that any person to whom
7 such notice is sent is a proper claimant and shall not operate
8 as a waiver of any defense or counterclaim in respect of any
9 claim asserted by any person to whom such notice is sent.

10 (9) A dissolved limited liability company which has
11 followed the procedures described in subsections (2)-(7):

12 (a) Shall pay the claims admitted or made and not
13 rejected in accordance with subsection (3).

14 (b) Shall post the security offered and not rejected
15 pursuant to subsection (5).

16 (c) Shall post any security ordered by the circuit
17 court in any proceeding under subsections (6) and (7).

18 (d) Shall pay or make provision for all other
19 obligations of the limited liability company.

20

21 Such claims or obligations shall be paid in full, and any such
22 provision for payments shall be made in full if there are
23 sufficient funds. If there are insufficient funds, such
24 claims and obligations shall be paid or provided for according
25 to their priority and, among claims of equal priority, ratably
26 to the extent of funds legally available therefor. Any
27 remaining funds shall be distributed pursuant to s. 608.444;
28 however, such distribution may not be made before the
29 expiration of 150 days from the date of the last notice of
30 rejections given pursuant to subsection (3).

31

1 (10) A dissolved limited liability company which has
2 not followed the procedures described in subsections (2) and
3 (3) shall pay or make reasonable provision to pay all claims
4 and obligations, including all contingent, conditional, or
5 unmatured claims known to the limited liability company and
6 all claims which are known to the dissolved limited liability
7 company but for which the identity of the claimant is unknown.
8 Such claims shall be paid in full, and any such provision for
9 payment made shall be made in full if there are sufficient
10 funds. If there are insufficient funds, such claims and
11 obligations shall be paid or provided for according to their
12 priority and, among claims of equal priority, ratably to the
13 extent of funds legally available therefor. Any remaining
14 funds shall be distributed pursuant to s. 608.444.

15 (11) A member of a dissolved limited liability
16 company, the assets of which were distributed pursuant to
17 subsection (9) or subsection (10) is not liable for any claim
18 against the limited liability company in an amount in excess
19 of such member's pro rata share of the claim or the amount
20 distributed to the member, whichever is less.

21 (12) A member of a dissolved limited liability
22 company, the assets of which were distributed pursuant to
23 subsection (9) is not liable for any claim against the limited
24 liability company on which a proceeding is not begun prior to
25 the expiration of 3 years following the effective date of
26 dissolution.

27 (13) The aggregate liability of any member of a
28 dissolved limited liability company for claims against the
29 dissolved limited liability company may not exceed the amount
30 distributed to the member in dissolution.

31

1 608.444 Distribution of assets upon dissolution.--In
2 settling accounts after dissolution of a limited liability
3 company, the assets of the limited liability company must be
4 distributed in the following order:

5 (1) To creditors, including members who are creditors,
6 to the extent permitted by law in satisfaction of liabilities
7 of the limited liability company, whether by payment or
8 establishment of reserves, other than liabilities for
9 distributions to members under s. 608.426 or s. 608.427.

10 (2) Except as provided in the operating agreement
11 ~~regulations~~, to members and former members in satisfaction of
12 liabilities for distributions under s. 608.426 or s. 608.427.

13 (3) Except as provided in the articles of organization
14 or the operating agreement regulations, to members pro rata in
15 proportion to their then-current percentage, or other
16 interests in the profits, of the company respective capital
17 accounts.

18 608.447 Cancellation of articles ~~certificate~~ of
19 organization.--The articles ~~certificate~~ of organization of a
20 limited liability company shall be canceled by the Department
21 of State upon issuance of the certificate of dissolution.

22 608.448 Grounds for administrative dissolution.--

23 (1) The Department of State may commence a proceeding
24 under s. 608.4481 to administratively dissolve a limited
25 liability company if:

26 (a) The limited liability company has failed to file
27 its annual report or pay the annual report filing fee within
28 the time required by this chapter.

29 (b) The limited liability company is without a
30 registered agent or registered office in this state for 30
31 days or more.

1 (c) The limited liability company does not notify the
2 Department of State within 30 days that its registered agent
3 or registered office has been changed, that its registered
4 agent has resigned, or that its registered office has been
5 discontinued.

6 (d) The limited liability company has failed to answer
7 truthfully and fully, within 30 days after mailing or within
8 such additional time as fixed by the Department of State ~~the~~
9 ~~time prescribed by this chapter~~, interrogatories propounded by
10 the Department of State.

11 (e) The limited liability company's period of duration
12 has expired.

13 (2) The enumeration in subsection (1) of grounds for
14 administrative dissolution shall not exclude actions or
15 special proceedings by the Department of Legal Affairs or any
16 state officials for the annulment or dissolution of a limited
17 liability company for other causes as provided in any other
18 law of this state.

19 608.4481 Procedure for and effect of administrative
20 dissolution.--

21 (1) If the Department of State determines that one or
22 more grounds exist under s. 608.448 for dissolving a limited
23 liability company, it shall serve the limited liability
24 company with written notice of its determination, stating the
25 grounds therefor.

26 (2) If the limited liability company does not correct
27 each ground for dissolution or demonstrate to the reasonable
28 satisfaction of the Department of State that each ground
29 determined by the Department of State does not exist within 60
30 days after issuance of the notice, the Department of State
31 shall administratively dissolve the limited liability company

1 by issuing a certificate of dissolution that recites the
2 ground or grounds for dissolution and its effective date.

3 (3) A limited liability company administratively
4 dissolved continues its existence but may not carry on any
5 business except that necessary to wind up and liquidate its
6 business and affairs under s. 608.4431 and notify claimants
7 under s. 608.4421.

8 (4) A manager or member of a limited liability company
9 dissolved pursuant to this section, purporting to act on
10 behalf of the limited liability company, is personally liable
11 for the debts, obligations, and liabilities of the limited
12 liability company arising from such action and incurred
13 subsequent to the limited liability company's administrative
14 dissolution only if the manager or member ~~he or she~~ has actual
15 notice of the administrative dissolution at the time such
16 action is taken; but such liability shall be terminated upon
17 the ratification of such action by the limited liability
18 company's members subsequent to the reinstatement of the
19 limited liability company under s. 608.4482.

20 (5) The administrative dissolution of a limited
21 liability company does not terminate the authority of its
22 registered agent.

23 608.449 Grounds for judicial dissolution.--A circuit
24 court may dissolve a limited liability company:

25 (1)(a) In a proceeding by the Department of Legal
26 Affairs if it is established that:

27 1. The limited liability company obtained its articles
28 of organization through fraud; or

29 2. The limited liability company has continued to
30 exceed or abuse the authority conferred upon it by law.

31

1 (b) The enumeration in paragraph (a) of grounds for
2 involuntary dissolution does not exclude actions or special
3 proceedings by the Department of Legal Affairs or any state
4 official for the annulment or dissolution of a limited
5 liability company for other causes as provided in any other
6 law of this state.

7 (2) In a proceeding by a manager or member if it is
8 established that:

9 (a) The managers or members are deadlocked in the
10 management of the limited liability company affairs, the
11 members are unable to break the deadlock, and irreparable
12 injury to the limited liability company is threatened or being
13 suffered; or

14 (b) The limited liability company's assets are being
15 misappropriated ~~misappointed~~ or wasted.

16 (3) In a proceeding by a creditor if it is established
17 that:

18 (a) The creditor's claim has been reduced to judgment,
19 the execution on that judgment returned unsatisfied, and the
20 limited liability company is insolvent; or

21 (b) The limited liability company has admitted in
22 writing that the creditor's claim is due and owing and the
23 limited liability company is insolvent.

24 (4) In a proceeding by the limited liability company
25 to have its voluntary dissolution continued under court
26 supervision.

27 608.4492 Receivership or custodianship.--

28 (1) A court in a judicial proceeding brought to
29 dissolve a limited liability company may appoint one or more
30 receivers to wind up and liquidate, or one or more custodians
31 to manage, the business and affairs of the limited liability

1 company. The court shall hold a hearing, after notifying all
2 parties to the proceeding and any interested persons
3 designated by the court, before appointing a receiver or
4 custodian. The court appointing a receiver or custodian has
5 exclusive jurisdiction over the limited liability company and
6 all of its property wherever located.

7 (2) The court may appoint a person authorized to act
8 as a receiver or custodian. The court may require the
9 receiver or custodian to post bond, with or without sureties,
10 in an amount the court directs.

11 (3) The court shall describe the powers and duties of
12 the receiver or custodian in its appointing order, which may
13 be amended from time to time. Among other powers:

14 (a) The receiver:

15 1. May dispose of all or any part of the assets of the
16 limited liability company wherever located, at a public or
17 private sale, if authorized by the court.

18 2. May sue and defend in the receiver's ~~his or her~~ own
19 name as receiver of the limited liability company in all
20 courts of this state.

21 (b) The custodian may exercise all of the powers of
22 the limited liability company, through or in place of its
23 managers or members, to the extent necessary to manage the
24 affairs of the limited liability company in the best interests
25 of its members and creditors.

26 (4) The court during a receivership may redesignate
27 the receiver a custodian, and during a custodianship may
28 redesignate the custodian a receiver, if doing so is in the
29 best interests of the limited liability company and its
30 members and creditors.

31

1 (5) The court from time to time during the
2 receivership or custodianship may order compensation paid and
3 expense disbursements or reimbursements made to the receiver
4 or custodian and the receiver's or custodian's ~~his or her~~
5 counsel from the assets of the limited liability company or
6 proceeds from the sale of assets.

7 (6) The court has jurisdiction to appoint an ancillary
8 receiver for the assets and business of a limited liability
9 company. The ancillary receiver shall serve ancillary to a
10 receiver located in any other state, whenever the court deems
11 that circumstances exist requiring the appointment of such a
12 receiver. The court may appoint such an ancillary receiver for
13 a foreign limited liability company even though no receiver
14 has been appointed elsewhere. Such receivership shall be
15 converted into an ancillary receivership when an order entered
16 by a court of competent jurisdiction in the other state
17 provides for a receivership of the limited liability company.

18 608.4511 Annual report for Department of State.--

19 (1) Each domestic limited liability company and each
20 foreign limited liability company authorized to transact
21 business in this state shall deliver to the Department of
22 State for filing a sworn annual report on such forms as the
23 Department of State prescribes that sets forth:

24 (a) The name of the limited liability company and the
25 state or country under the law of which it is organized.

26 (b) The date of organization or, if a foreign limited
27 liability company, the date on which it was admitted to do
28 business in this state.

29 (c) The street address and the mailing address of its
30 principal office.

31

1 (d) The limited liability company's federal employer
2 identification number or, if none, whether one has been
3 applied for.

4 (e) The names and business, residence, or mailing
5 ~~street~~ address of its managing members or ~~and~~ managers.

6 (f) The street address of its registered office and
7 the name of its registered agent at that office in this state.

8 (g) Such additional information as may be necessary or
9 appropriate to enable the Department of State to carry out the
10 provisions of this chapter.

11 (2) Proof to the satisfaction of the Department of
12 State that on or before May 1 such report was deposited in the
13 United States mail in a sealed envelope, properly addressed
14 with postage prepaid, shall be deemed timely compliance with
15 this requirement.

16 (3) If an annual report does not contain the
17 information required by this section, the Department of State
18 shall promptly notify the reporting domestic or foreign
19 limited liability company in writing and return the report to
20 it for correction. If the report is corrected to contain the
21 information required by this section and delivered to the
22 Department of State within 30 days after the effective date of
23 notice, it is deemed to be timely filed.

24 (4) Each report shall be executed by the limited
25 liability company by a managing member or manager or, if the
26 limited liability company is in the hands of a receiver or
27 trustee, shall be executed on behalf of the limited liability
28 company by such receiver or trustee, and the signing thereof
29 shall have the same legal effect as if made under oath,
30 without the necessity of appending such oath thereto.

31

1 (5) The first annual report shall be delivered to the
2 Department of State between January 1 and May 1 of the year
3 following the calendar year in which a domestic limited
4 liability company was organized or a foreign limited liability
5 company was authorized to transact business. Subsequent
6 annual reports shall be delivered to the Department of State
7 between January 1 and May 1 of the subsequent calendar years.

8 (6) Information in the annual report shall be current
9 as of the date the annual report is executed on behalf of the
10 limited liability company.

11 (7) Any limited liability company failing to file an
12 annual report which complies with the requirements of this
13 section shall not be permitted to prosecute, maintain, or
14 defend any action in any court of this state until such report
15 is filed and all fees, penalties, and taxes due under this
16 chapter are paid and shall be subject to dissolution or
17 cancellation of its certificate of authority to do business as
18 provided in this chapter.

19 608.452 Fees of the Department of State.--The fees of
20 the Department of State under this chapter are as follows:

21 (1) For furnishing a certified copy, \$30~~\$52.50~~.

22 (2) For filing original articles of organization, or
23 articles of revocation of dissolution, or a foreign limited
24 liability company's application for a certificate of authority
25 to transact business, \$100~~\$250~~.

26 (3) For filing articles of merger of limited liability
27 companies or other business entities, \$25 per constituent
28 party to the merger, unless a specific fee is required for a
29 party in other applicable law ~~a supplemental affidavit~~
30 ~~declaring the amount of capital contributions of the members~~

31

- 1 ~~when there is an increase in capital contribution beyond the~~
2 ~~anticipated amount, \$250.~~
- 3 (4) For filing an annual report, \$50~~\$100~~.
- 4 (5) For filing an application for reinstatement after
5 an administrative or judicial dissolution or a revocation of
6 authority to transact business, \$100~~\$500~~.
- 7 (6) For filing a certificate designating a registered
8 agent or changing a registered agent, \$25~~\$35~~.
- 9 (7) For filing a registered agent's statement of
10 resignation from an active limited liability company, \$85
11 ~~\$87.50~~.
- 12 (8) For filing a registered agent's statement of
13 resignation from a dissolved limited liability company, \$25
14 ~~\$35~~.
- 15 (9) For filing any other limited liability company
16 document, \$25~~\$52.50~~.
- 17 (10) For furnishing a certificate of status, \$5 ~~A~~
18 ~~supplemental corporate fee imposed pursuant to s. 607.193.~~
- 19 608.455 Waiver of notice.--When, under the provisions
20 of this chapter or under the provisions of the articles of
21 organization or operating agreement ~~regulations~~ of a limited
22 liability company, notice is required to be given to a member
23 of a limited liability company or to a manager of a limited
24 liability company having a manager or managers, a waiver in
25 writing signed by the person or persons entitled to the
26 notice, whether made before or after the time for notice to be
27 given, is equivalent to the giving of notice.
- 28 608.463 Service of process.--
- 29 (1) Process against a limited liability company may be
30 served:
31

1 (a) In accordance with chapter 48 or chapter 49, as if
2 the company were a partnership.

3 (b) Upon the registered agent at the agent's street
4 ~~his or her business~~ address.

5 (2) Any notice to or demand on a company organized
6 pursuant to this chapter may be made:

7 (a) By delivery to a manager of the company, if the
8 management of the limited liability company is vested in a
9 manager, or by delivery to a ~~any~~ member, if the management of
10 the limited liability company is vested in the members.

11 (b) By mailing a writing, which notice or demand in
12 writing is mailed to the registered office of the company in
13 this state or to another address in this state which is the
14 principal office of the company.

15 (3) Nothing contained in this section shall limit or
16 affect the right to serve, in any other manner now or
17 hereafter permitted by law, any process, notice, or demand
18 required or permitted by law to be served upon a limited
19 liability company.

20 608.471 Tax exemption on income of certain limited
21 liability companies.--

22 (1) A limited liability company classified as a
23 partnership for federal income tax purposes, or a single
24 member limited liability company which is disregarded as an
25 entity separate from its owner for federal income tax
26 purposes, and organized pursuant to this chapter or qualified
27 to do business in this state as a foreign limited liability
28 company is not an "artificial entity" within the purview of s.
29 220.02 and is not subject to the tax imposed under chapter
30 220. If a single member limited liability company is
31 disregarded as an entity separate from its owner for federal

1 income tax purposes, its activities are, for purposes of
2 taxation under chapter 220, treated in the same manner as a
3 sole proprietorship, branch, or division of the owner.

4 ~~(2) The income of a limited liability company that is~~
5 ~~classified as a partnership for federal income tax purposes~~
6 ~~and that is organized pursuant to this chapter or is qualified~~
7 ~~to do business in this state as a foreign limited liability~~
8 ~~company shall not be subject to the Florida Income Tax Code~~
9 ~~and the tax levied pursuant to chapter 220.~~

10 (2)(3) For purposes of taxation under chapter 220, a
11 limited liability company formed in this state or authorized
12 to transact business in this state as a foreign limited
13 liability company shall be classified as a partnership, or a
14 limited liability company which has only one member shall be
15 disregarded as an entity separate from its owner for federal
16 income tax purposes, unless classified otherwise for federal
17 income tax purposes, in which case the limited liability
18 company shall be classified identically to its classification
19 for federal income tax purposes. For purposes of taxation
20 under chapter 220, a member or an assignee of a member of a
21 limited liability company formed in this state or qualified to
22 do business in this state as a foreign limited liability
23 company shall be treated as a resident or nonresident partner
24 unless classified otherwise for federal income tax purposes,
25 in which case the member or assignee of a member shall have
26 the same status as such member or assignee of a member has for
27 federal income tax purposes.

28 608.502 Consequences of transacting business without
29 authority.--

30 (1) A foreign limited liability company transacting
31 business in this state without a certificate of authority may

1 not maintain a proceeding in any court in this state until it
2 obtains a certificate of authority.

3 (2) The successor to a foreign limited liability
4 company that transacted business in this state without a
5 certificate of authority and the assignee of a cause of action
6 arising out of that business may not maintain a proceeding
7 based on that cause of action in any court in this state until
8 the foreign limited liability company or its successor obtains
9 a certificate of authority.

10 (3) A court may stay a proceeding commenced by a
11 foreign limited liability company or its successor or assignee
12 until it determines whether the foreign limited liability
13 company or its successor requires a certificate of authority.
14 If it so determines, the court may further stay the proceeding
15 until the foreign limited liability company or its successor
16 obtains the certificate.

17 (4) A foreign limited liability company which
18 transacts business in this state without authority to do so
19 shall be liable to this state for the years or parts thereof
20 during which it transacted business in this state without
21 authority in an amount equal to all fees, penalties, and taxes
22 which would have been imposed by this chapter upon such
23 limited liability company had it duly applied for and received
24 authority to transact business in this state as required by
25 this chapter. In addition to the payments thus prescribed,
26 such limited liability company shall be liable for a civil
27 penalty of not less than \$500 or more than \$1,000 for each
28 year or part thereof during which it transacts business in
29 this state without a certificate of authority. The Department
30 of State may collect all penalties due under this subsection.

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1 (5) Notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2), the
2 failure of a foreign limited liability company to obtain a
3 certificate of authority does not impair the validity of any
4 of its contracts, deeds, mortgages, security interests, or
5 acts or prevent it from defending any proceeding in this
6 state.

7 (6) A member or a manager of a foreign limited
8 liability company is not liable for the obligations of the
9 foreign limited liability company solely by reason of the
10 limited liability company's having transacted business in this
11 state without a certificate of authority.

12 (7) If a foreign limited liability company transacts
13 business in this state without a certificate of authority, the
14 foreign limited liability company appoints the Secretary of
15 State as its agent for substitute service of process pursuant
16 to s. 48.181 for claims arising out of the transaction of
17 business in this state.

18 608.503 Application for certificate of authority.--

19 (1) A foreign limited liability company may apply for
20 a certificate of authority to transact business in this state
21 by delivering an application to the Department of State for
22 filing. Such application shall be made on forms prescribed and
23 furnished by the Department of State and shall set forth:

24 (a) The name of the foreign limited liability company,
25 which shall satisfy the requirements of s. 608.506.

26 (b) The jurisdiction under the law of which it is
27 organized.

28 (c) Its date of organization and period of duration.

29 (d) The street address of its principal office.
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1 (e) The street address of its registered office in
2 this state and the name of its registered agent at that
3 office.

4 (f) Whether or not the limited liability company is
5 manager-managed and, if so, the names and usual business
6 addresses of its managing members or managers.

7 (g) The nature of the business or purposes to be
8 conducted or promoted in this state.

9 (h)~~(g)~~ Such additional information as may be necessary
10 or appropriate in order to enable the Department of State to
11 determine whether such limited liability company is entitled
12 to file an application for authority to transact business in
13 this state and to determine and assess the fees, penalties,
14 and taxes payable as prescribed in this chapter.

15 (2) The foreign limited liability company shall
16 deliver with the completed application ~~an affidavit as~~
17 ~~provided in s. 608.407(2), as well as~~ a certificate of
18 existence, or a document of similar import, duly authenticated
19 by the official having custody of records in the jurisdiction
20 under the law of which it is organized, not more than 90 days
21 prior to delivery of the application to the Department of
22 State, ~~by the Secretary of State or other official having~~
23 ~~custody of records in the jurisdiction under the law of which~~
24 ~~it is incorporated~~. A translation of the certificate, under
25 oath of the translator, shall be attached to a certificate
26 which is in a language other than the English language.

27 (3) A foreign limited liability company shall not be
28 denied authority to transact business in this state by reason
29 of the fact that the laws of the jurisdiction under which such
30 limited liability company is organized governing its
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1 organization and internal affairs differ from the laws of this
2 state.

3 608.504 Amended certificate of authority.--

4 (1) A foreign limited liability company authorized to
5 transact business in this state shall make application to the
6 Department of State to obtain an amended certificate of
7 authority if any statement in the company's application was
8 false or becomes false due to change in circumstances or if
9 the foreign limited liability company ~~it~~ changes:

10 (a) Its limited liability company name.

11 (b) The period of its duration.

12 (c) The jurisdiction of its organization.

13 (2) Such application shall be made within 30 days
14 after the occurrence of any change set forth in subsection
15 (1), shall be made on forms prescribed by the Department of
16 State, shall be executed and filed in the same manner as an
17 original application for authority, and shall set forth:

18 (a) The name of the foreign limited liability company
19 as it appears on the records of the Department of State.

20 (b) The jurisdiction of its organization.

21 (c) The date it was authorized to do business in this
22 state.

23 (d) If the name of the foreign limited liability
24 company has been changed, the name relinquished, the new name,
25 a statement that the change of name has been effected under
26 the laws of the jurisdiction of its organization, and the date
27 the change was effected.

28 (e) If the amendment changes its period of duration, a
29 statement of such change.

30 (f) If the amendment changes the jurisdiction of its
31 organization, a statement of such change.

1 (3) The requirements of s. 608.503 for obtaining an
2 original certificate of authority apply to obtaining an
3 amended certificate under this section.

4 608.505 Effect of certificate of authority.--

5 (1) A certificate of authority authorizes the foreign
6 limited liability company to which it is issued to transact
7 business in this state subject, however, to the right of the
8 Department of State to suspend or revoke the certificate as
9 provided in this chapter.

10 (2) A foreign limited liability company with a valid
11 certificate of authority has the same but no greater rights
12 and privileges than a domestic limited liability company.
13 ~~Unless has the same but no greater privileges as, and, except~~
14 ~~as~~ otherwise provided by this chapter, a foreign limited
15 liability company is subject to the same duties, restrictions,
16 penalties, and liabilities now or later imposed on, a domestic
17 limited liability company of like character.

18 (3) This chapter does not authorize this state to
19 regulate the organization or internal affairs of a foreign
20 limited liability company authorized to transact business in
21 this state. The laws of the state or other jurisdiction under
22 which a foreign limited liability company is organized govern
23 the foreign limited liability company's organization, internal
24 affairs, and the liability of its managers, members, and their
25 transferees.

26 608.507 Registered office and registered agent of
27 foreign limited liability company.--Each foreign limited
28 liability company ~~authorized to transact business~~ in this
29 state must continuously maintain in this state:

30 (1) A registered office that may be the same as any of
31 its places of business.

1 (2) A registered agent, who may be:

2 (a) An individual who resides in this state and whose
3 business office is identical with the registered office;

4 (b) A domestic corporation or domestic limited
5 liability company the business office of which is identical
6 with the registered office; or

7 (c) A foreign corporation or foreign limited liability
8 company authorized to transact business in this state the
9 business office of which is identical with the registered
10 office.

11 608.508 Change of registered office and registered
12 agent of foreign limited liability company.--

13 (1) A foreign limited liability company authorized to
14 transact business in this state may change its registered
15 office or registered agent by delivering to the Department of
16 State for filing a statement of change which satisfies the
17 requirements of s. 608.408 and sets forth:

18 (a) Its name.

19 (b) The street address of its current registered
20 office.

21 (c) If the current registered office is to be changed,
22 the street address of its new registered office.

23 (d) The name of its current registered agent.

24 (e) If the current registered agent is to be changed,
25 the name of its new registered agent and the new agent's
26 written consent, either on the statement or attached to it, to
27 the appointment.

28 (f) That, after the change or changes are made, the
29 street address of its registered office and the business
30 office of its registered agent will be identical.

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1 (2) If a registered agent changes the street address
2 of such agent's ~~his or her~~ business office, the registered
3 agent ~~he or she~~ may change the street address of the
4 registered office of any foreign limited liability company for
5 which the agent ~~he or she~~ is the registered agent by notifying
6 the limited liability company in writing of the change and
7 signing, either manually or in facsimile, and delivering to
8 the Department of State for filing a statement of change that
9 complies with the requirements of paragraphs (1)(a)-(f) and
10 recites that the limited liability company has been notified
11 of the change.

12 608.512 Grounds for revocation of authority to
13 transact business.--The Department of State may commence a
14 proceeding under s. 608.513 to revoke the certificate of
15 authority of a foreign limited liability company authorized to
16 transact business in this state if:

17 (1) The foreign limited liability company has failed
18 to file its annual report with the Department of State within
19 the time required by this chapter.

20 (2) The foreign limited liability company does not
21 pay, within the time required by this chapter, any fees,
22 taxes, or penalties imposed by this chapter or other law.

23 (3) The foreign limited liability company is without a
24 registered agent or registered office in this state for 30
25 days or more.

26 (4) The foreign limited liability company does not
27 notify the Department of State under s. 608.508 or s. 608.509
28 that its registered agent has resigned or that its registered
29 office has been discontinued within 30 days after the
30 resignation or discontinuance.

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1 (5) The foreign limited liability company's period of
2 duration has expired.

3 (6) A member, manager, or agent of the foreign limited
4 liability company signed a document the member, manager, or
5 agent ~~he or she~~ knew was false in any material respect with
6 intent that the document be delivered to the Department of
7 State for filing.

8 (7) The Department of State receives a duly
9 authenticated certificate from the ~~Secretary of State or~~ other
10 official having custody of records in the jurisdiction under
11 the law of which the foreign limited liability company is
12 incorporated stating that it has been dissolved or disappeared
13 as a result of a merger.

14 (8) The foreign limited liability company has failed
15 to answer truthfully and fully, within the time prescribed in
16 s. 608.448 ~~by this chapter~~, interrogatories propounded by the
17 Department of State.

18 (9) The foreign limited liability company failed to
19 amend its certificate of authority as required by s. 608.504.

20 608.5135 Revocation; application for reinstatement.--

21 (1)(a) If ~~A foreign limited liability company~~ the
22 certificate of authority of a limited liability company ~~which~~
23 has been revoked, the foreign limited liability company
24 ~~pursuant to s. 608.513~~ may apply to the Department of State
25 for reinstatement at any time after the effective date of
26 revocation of authority. The application must:

27 1. Recite the name of the foreign limited liability
28 company and the effective date of its revocation of authority;

29 2. State that the ground or grounds for revocation of
30 authority either did not exist or have been eliminated and
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1 that no further grounds currently exist for revocation of
2 authority;

3 3. State that the foreign limited liability company's
4 name satisfies the requirements of s. 608.506; and

5 4. State that all taxes, fees, and penalties owed by
6 the limited liability company and computed at the rate
7 provided by law at the time the foreign limited liability
8 company applies for reinstatement have been paid; or

9 (b) As an alternative, the foreign limited liability
10 company may submit a current annual report, signed by the
11 registered agent and a manager or managing member, which
12 substantially complies with the requirements of paragraph (a).

13 (2) If the Department of State determines that the
14 application contains the information required by subsection
15 (1) and that the information is correct, it shall cancel the
16 certificate of revocation of authority.

17 (3) When the reinstatement is effective, it relates
18 back to and takes effect as of the effective date of the
19 revocation of authority, and the foreign limited liability
20 company resumes carrying on its business as if the revocation
21 of authority had never occurred.

22 (4) The name of the foreign limited liability company
23 the certificate of authority of which has been revoked is not
24 available for assumption or use by another limited liability
25 company until 1 year after the effective date of revocation of
26 authority unless the limited liability company provides the
27 Department of State with an affidavit executed as required by
28 s. 608.408 permitting the immediate assumption or use of its
29 name by another limited liability company.

30 (5) If the name of the foreign limited liability
31 company has been lawfully assumed in this state by another

1 limited liability company, the Department of State shall
2 require the foreign limited liability company to comply with
3 s. 608.506 before accepting its application for reinstatement.

4 608.601 Member's derivative actions.--

5 (1) A person may not commence a proceeding in the
6 right of a domestic or foreign limited liability company
7 unless the person was a member of the limited liability
8 company when the transaction complained of occurred or unless
9 the person became a member through transfer by operation of
10 law from one who was a member at that time.

11 (2) A complaint in a proceeding brought in the right
12 of a limited liability company must be verified and allege
13 with particularity the demand made to obtain action by the
14 managing members of a member-managed company or the managers
15 of a manager-managed company and that the demand was refused
16 or ignored. If the limited liability company commences an
17 investigation of the charges made in the demand or complaint,
18 the court may stay any proceeding until the investigation is
19 completed.

20 (3) The court may dismiss a derivative proceeding if,
21 on motion by the limited liability company, the court finds
22 that one of the groups specified in paragraphs (a)-(c) has
23 made a determination in good faith after conducting a
24 reasonable investigation upon which its conclusions are based
25 that the maintenance of the derivative suit is not in the best
26 interests of the limited liability company. The limited
27 liability company shall have the burden of proving the
28 independence and good faith of the group making the
29 determination and the reasonableness of the investigation. The
30 determination shall be made by:

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1 (a) A majority vote of independent managing members of
2 a member-managed company or of independent managers of a
3 manager-managed company present at a meeting of the managing
4 members of a member-managed company or of managers of a
5 manager-managed company, if the independent managing members
6 or managers, as applicable, constitute a quorum;

7 (b) A majority vote of a committee consisting of two
8 or more independent managing members of a member-managed
9 company or of independent managers of a manager-managed
10 company appointed by a majority vote of independent managing
11 members or managers, as applicable, present at a meeting of
12 the managing members of a member-managed company or of
13 managers of a manager-managed company, whether or not such
14 independent managing members or managers, as applicable,
15 constitute a quorum; or

16 (c) A panel of one or more independent persons
17 appointed by the court upon motion by the limited liability
18 company.

19 (4) A proceeding commenced under this section may not
20 be discontinued or settled without the court's approval. If
21 the court determines that a proposed discontinuance or
22 settlement will substantially affect the interest of the
23 limited liability company's members or a class, series, or
24 voting group of members, the court shall direct that notice be
25 given to the members affected. The court may determine which
26 party or parties to the proceeding shall bear the expense of
27 giving the notice.

28 (5) On termination of the proceeding, the court may
29 require the plaintiff to pay any defendant's reasonable
30 expenses, including reasonable attorney's fees, incurred in
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1 defending the proceeding if it finds that the proceeding was
2 commenced without reasonable cause.

3 (6) The court may award reasonable expenses for
4 maintaining the proceeding, including reasonable attorney's
5 fees, to a successful plaintiff or to the person commencing
6 the proceeding who receives any relief, whether by judgment,
7 compromise, or settlement, and require that the person account
8 for the remainder of any proceeds to the limited liability
9 company; however, this subsection does not apply to any relief
10 rendered for the benefit of injured members only and limited
11 to a recovery of the loss or damage of the injured members.

12 (7) For purposes of this section, "member" includes a
13 beneficial owner whose limited liability company interests are
14 held in a voting trust or held by a nominee on the member's
15 behalf.

16 608.701 Application of corporation case law to set
17 aside limited liability.--In any case in which a party seeks
18 to hold the members of a limited liability company personally
19 responsible for the liabilities or alleged improper actions of
20 the limited liability company, the court shall apply the case
21 law which interprets the conditions and circumstances under
22 which the corporate veil of a corporation may be pierced under
23 the law of this state.

24 608.702 Certificates and certified copies to be
25 received in evidence.--All certificates issued by the
26 Department of State in accordance with this chapter, and all
27 copies of records filed in the Department of State in
28 accordance with this chapter when certified by the Department
29 of State, shall be taken and received in all courts, public
30 offices, and official bodies as prima facie evidence of the
31 facts therein stated. A certificate under the seal of the

1 Department of State, as to the existence or nonexistence of
2 the facts relating to a limited liability company or foreign
3 limited liability company, shall be taken and received in all
4 courts, public offices, and official bodies as prima facie
5 evidence of the existence or nonexistence of the facts therein
6 stated.

7 608.703 Interrogatories by Department of State.--

8 (1) The Department of State may direct to any limited
9 liability company or foreign limited liability company subject
10 to this chapter, and to any member or manager of any limited
11 liability company or foreign limited liability company subject
12 to this chapter, any interrogatories reasonably necessary and
13 proper to enable the Department of State to ascertain whether
14 the limited liability company or foreign limited liability
15 company has complied with all of the provisions of this
16 chapter applicable to the limited liability company or foreign
17 limited liability company. The interrogatories shall be
18 answered within 30 days after the date of mailing, or within
19 such additional time as fixed by the Department of State. The
20 answers to the interrogatories shall be full and complete and
21 shall be made in writing and under oath. If the
22 interrogatories are directed to an individual, they shall be
23 answered by the individual, and if directed to a limited
24 liability company or foreign limited liability company, they
25 shall be answered by a manager of a manager-managed company, a
26 member of a member-managed company, or a fiduciary if the
27 company is in the hands of a receiver, trustee, or other
28 court-appointed fiduciary.

29 (2) The Department of State need not file any record
30 in a court of competent jurisdiction to which the
31 interrogatories relate until the interrogatories are answered

1 as provided in this chapter, and not then if the answers
2 thereto disclose that the record is not in conformity with the
3 requirements of this chapter or if the Department of State has
4 determined that the parties to such document have not paid all
5 fees, taxes, and penalties due and owing this state. The
6 Department of State shall certify to the Department of Legal
7 Affairs, for such action as the Department of Legal Affairs
8 may deem appropriate, all interrogatories and answers which
9 disclose a violation of this chapter.

10 (3) The Department of State may, based upon its
11 findings hereunder or as provided in s. 213.053(14), bring an
12 action in circuit court to collect any penalties, fees, or
13 taxes determined to be due and owing the state and to compel
14 any filing, qualification, or registration required by law. In
15 connection with such proceeding, the department may, without
16 prior approval by the court, file a lis pendens against any
17 property owned by the corporation and may further certify any
18 findings to the Department of Legal Affairs for the initiation
19 of any action permitted pursuant to this chapter which the
20 Department of Legal Affairs may deem appropriate.

21 (4) The Department of State shall have the power and
22 authority reasonably necessary to enable it to administer this
23 chapter efficiently, to perform the duties herein imposed upon
24 it, and to adopt reasonable rules necessary to carry out its
25 duties and functions under this chapter.

26 Section 2. Sections 608.4062, 608.412, 608.424, and
27 608.4494, Florida Statutes, are repealed.

28 Section 3. This act shall take effect October 1, 1999.
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