Florida Senate - 1999

By Senator Silver

38-863A-99 A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to insurance; amending s. 626.916, F.S.; authorizing certain surplus 3 4 lines insurers to remove and insure policies from the Florida Windstorm Underwriting 5 Association under certain circumstances; 6 amending s. 627.0629, F.S.; requiring insurers 7 to provide certain discounts, credits, or other 8 9 rate differentials in their rating manuals 10 under certain circumstances; clarifying the 11 application of certain discounts for mobile 12 home owner's insurance rate filings; requiring insurers to implement certain discounts or rate 13 differentials for mobile home insurance 14 premiums; providing criteria; amending s. 15 627.351, F.S.; revising the provisions of 16 Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association 17 policies; amending s. 627.3511, F.S.; revising 18 19 the conditions under which an insurer or agent 20 may qualify for a bonus or exception from 21 assessment with respect to the Residential 22 Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting 23 Association; creating s. 627.35115, F.S.; providing conditions, procedures, and criteria 24 for the removal of policies from the Florida 25 Windstorm Underwriting Association; 26 27 establishing procedures regarding agent 2.8 commissions for policies removed from the Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association; 29 30 establishing requirements for renewal of policies removed from the Florida Windstorm 31

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1	Underwriting Association; amending s. 627.4091,
2	F.S.; prohibiting insurers from canceling or
3	nonrenewing residential policies without
4	notice; providing requirements for such notice;
5	amending s. 627.4133, F.S.; requiring insurers
6	to offer coverage for certain replacement
7	property under certain circumstances; creating
8	s. 627.4138, F.S.; providing restrictions on
9	cancellation or nonrenewal of residential
10	coverage; amending s. 627.701, F.S.; increasing
11	the value of a risk at which certain hurricane
12	or wind loss deductible provisions apply;
13	providing definitions governing the
14	applicability of hurricane and wind loss
15	deductible provisions; repealing s.
16	627.3511(5)(b), F.S., relating to conditions
17	under which an insurer or agent may qualify for
18	a bonus or exception from assessment with
19	respect to the Residential Property and
20	Casualty Joint Underwriting Association;
21	providing an effective date.
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23	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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25	Section 1. Present subsections (2) , (3) , and (4) of
26	section 626.916, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as
27	subsections (3) , (4) , and (5) , respectively, and new
28	subsection (2) is added to that section, to read:
29	626.916 Eligibility for export
30	(2)(a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
31	section, eligible surplus lines insurers that have a Best's
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1	rating of $B++$ or better and a capital and surplus of at least
2	\$25 million are eligible to remove commercial property
3	insurance policies from the Florida Windstorm Underwriting
4	Association established under s. 627.35(12) and to insure such
5	policies for windstorm coverage. Such removal of commercial
6	policies from the association may be accomplished only with
7	the insured's consent, either by assumption or when the
8	association policy is renewed. Each commercial property
9	insurance policy may be removed without undertaking due
10	diligence pursuant to paragraph (1)(a). The removal is subject
11	to approval by the department based upon the criteria set
12	forth in this subsection and other applicable provisions of
13	the Florida Insurance Code. With respect to a commercial
14	property insurance policy removed from the association and
15	covered by a surplus lines insurer, the surplus lines insurer
16	may offer to provide the non-wind property damage coverage
17	with respect to the insured's risk.
18	Section 2. Subsections (1), (3), and (8) of section
19	627.0629, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
20	627.0629 Residential property insurance; rate
21	filings
22	(1) Effective July 1, <u>2000</u> 1994 , a <u>rating manual</u> rate
23	filing for residential property insurance must include
24	appropriate discounts, credits, or other rate differentials,
25	or appropriate reductions in deductibles, for properties on
26	which fixtures or construction techniques actuarially
27	demonstrated to reduce the amount of loss in a windstorm have
28	been installed or implemented. The fixtures or construction
29	techniques shall include, but not be limited to, fixtures or
30	techniques which enhance roof strength, roof to wall strength,
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1 wall to floor to foundation strength, and window, door, and 2 skylight strength. 3 (3) A rate filing made on or after July 1, 1995, for mobile home owner's insurance must include appropriate 4 5 discounts, credits, or other rate differentials for mobile 6 homes constructed to comply with American Society of Civil 7 Engineers Standard ANSI/ASCE 7-88, adopted by the United 8 States Department of Housing and Urban Development on July 13, 1994, provided the policyholder has, with respect to the 9 10 mobile home which is the subject to the discount, complied and 11 that also comply with all applicable tie-down requirements provided by state law. The discount authorized under this 12 subsection shall be in addition to any other discounts, 13 14 credits, or rate differentials authorized under this code, including those authorized under subsection (8). 15 (8) An insurer shall may implement appropriate 16 17 discounts or other rate differentials of up to 10 percent of the annual premium to mobile home owners who provide to the 18 19 insurer evidence of a current inspection of tie-downs for the 20 mobile home, certifying that the tie-downs have been properly 21 installed and are in good condition. Any discount or other rate differential implemented under this subsection shall be 22 in addition to any discount, credit, or rate differential 23 24 authorized under any other provision of this code including 25 those authorized under subsection (3). The insurer shall not raise its base rate in order to offset the amount of the 26 27 discount. 28 Section 3. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 29 627.351, Florida Statutes, 1998 Supplement, is amended to 30 read: 31 627.351 Insurance risk apportionment plans .--4

1 (2)WINDSTORM INSURANCE RISK APPORTIONMENT. --2 (b) The department shall require all insurers holding 3 a certificate of authority to transact property insurance on a direct basis in this state, other than joint underwriting 4 5 associations and other entities formed pursuant to this б section, to provide windstorm coverage to applicants from 7 areas determined to be eligible pursuant to paragraph (c) who 8 in good faith are entitled to, but are unable to procure, such 9 coverage through ordinary means; or it shall adopt a 10 reasonable plan or plans for the equitable apportionment or 11 sharing among such insurers of windstorm coverage, which may include formation of an association for this purpose. As used 12 in this subsection, the term "property insurance" means 13 14 insurance on real or personal property, as defined in s. 624.604, including insurance for fire, industrial fire, allied 15 lines, farmowners multiperil, homeowners' multiperil, 16 17 commercial multiperil, and mobile homes, and including 18 liability coverages on all such insurance, but excluding 19 inland marine as defined in s. 624.607(3) and excluding vehicle insurance as defined in s. 624.605(1)(a) other than 20 insurance on mobile homes used as permanent dwellings. The 21 department shall adopt rules that provide a formula for the 22 recovery and repayment of any deferred assessments. 23 24 1. For the purpose of this section, properties 25 eligible for such windstorm coverage are defined as dwellings, buildings, and other structures, including mobile homes which 26 are used as dwellings and which are tied down in compliance 27 28 with mobile home tie-down requirements prescribed by the 29 Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles pursuant to s. 320.8325, and the contents of all such properties. An 30 31 applicant or policyholder is eligible for coverage only if an

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1 offer of coverage cannot be obtained by or for the applicant 2 or policyholder from an admitted insurer at approved rates. 3 2.a.(I) All insurers required to be members of such 4 association shall participate in its writings, expenses, and 5 losses. Surplus of the association shall be retained for the б payment of claims and shall not be distributed to the member 7 insurers. Such participation by member insurers shall be in 8 the proportion that the net direct premiums of each member 9 insurer written for property insurance in this state during 10 the preceding calendar year bear to the aggregate net direct 11 premiums for property insurance of all member insurers, as reduced by any credits for voluntary writings, in this state 12 during the preceding calendar year. For the purposes of this 13 subsection, the term "net direct premiums" means direct 14 15 written premiums for property insurance, reduced by premium for liability coverage and for the following if included in 16 17 allied lines: rain and hail on growing crops; livestock; association direct premiums booked; National Flood Insurance 18 19 Program direct premiums; and similar deductions specifically 20 authorized by the plan of operation and approved by the department. A member's participation shall begin on the first 21 22 day of the calendar year following the year in which it is issued a certificate of authority to transact property 23 24 insurance in the state and shall terminate 1 year after the end of the calendar year during which it no longer holds a 25 certificate of authority to transact property insurance in the 26 state. The commissioner, after review of annual statements, 27 28 other reports, and any other statistics that the commissioner 29 deems necessary, shall certify to the association the aggregate direct premiums written for property insurance in 30 31 this state by all member insurers.

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1 (II) The plan of operation shall provide for a board 2 of directors consisting of the Insurance Consumer Advocate 3 appointed under s. 627.0613, 1 consumer representative appointed by the Insurance Commissioner, 1 consumer 4 5 representative appointed by the Governor, and 12 additional 6 members appointed as specified in the plan of operation. One 7 of the 12 additional members shall be elected by the domestic 8 companies of this state on the basis of cumulative weighted 9 voting based on the net direct premiums of domestic companies 10 in this state. Nothing in the 1997 amendments to this 11 paragraph terminates the existing board or the terms of any members of the board. 12 (III) The plan of operation shall provide a formula 13 14 whereby a company voluntarily providing windstorm coverage in affected areas will be relieved wholly or partially from 15 apportionment of a regular assessment pursuant to 16 17 sub-subparagraph d.(I) or sub-subparagraph d.(II). (IV) A company which is a member of a group of 18 19 companies under common management may elect to have its 20 credits applied on a group basis, and any company or group may 21 elect to have its credits applied to any other company or 22 group. 23 (V) There shall be no credits or relief from 24 apportionment to a company for emergency assessments collected 25 from its policyholders under sub-subparagraph d.(III). The plan of operation may also provide for the 26 (VI) 27 award of credits, for a period not to exceed 3 years, from a 28 regular assessment pursuant to sub-sub-subparagraph d.(I) or 29 sub-subparagraph d.(II) as an incentive for taking 30 policies out of the Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association. 31 In order to qualify for the 7

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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1 exemption under this sub-sub-subparagraph, the take-out plan 2 must provide that at least 40 percent of the policies removed 3 from the Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association cover risks located in Dade, Broward, and Palm 4 5 Beach Counties or at least 30 percent of the policies so б removed cover risks located in Dade, Broward, and Palm Beach 7 Counties and an additional 50 percent of the policies so removed cover risks located in other coastal counties, and 8 9 must also provide that no more than 15 percent of the policies 10 so removed may exclude windstorm coverage. With the approval 11 of the department, the association may waive these geographic criteria for a take-out plan that removes at least the lesser 12 13 of 100,000 Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association policies or 15 percent of the total 14 15 number of Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association policies, provided the governing board of the 16 17 Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association certifies that the take-out plan will materially 18 19 reduce the Residential Property and Casualty Joint 20 Underwriting Association's 100-year probable maximum loss from hurricanes. With the approval of the department, the board 21 may extend such credits for an additional year if the insurer 22 guarantees an additional year of renewability for all policies 23 24 removed from the Residential Property and Casualty Joint 25 Underwriting Association, or for 2 additional years if the insurer guarantees 2 additional years of renewability for all 26 policies removed from the Residential Property and Casualty 27 28 Joint Underwriting Association. 29 Assessments to pay deficits in the association b.

30 under this subparagraph shall be included as an appropriate
31 factor in the making of rates as provided in s. 627.3512.

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1 с. The Legislature finds that the potential for 2 unlimited deficit assessments under this subparagraph may 3 induce insurers to attempt to reduce their writings in the voluntary market, and that such actions would worsen the 4 5 availability problems that the association was created to б remedy. It is the intent of the Legislature that insurers 7 remain fully responsible for paying regular assessments and 8 collecting emergency assessments for any deficits of the association; however, it is also the intent of the Legislature 9 10 to provide a means by which assessment liabilities may be 11 amortized over a period of years. d.(I) When the deficit incurred in a particular 12 13 calendar year is 10 percent or less of the aggregate statewide 14 direct written premium for property insurance for the prior 15 calendar year for all member insurers, the association shall levy an assessment on member insurers in an amount equal to 16 17 the deficit. (II) When the deficit incurred in a particular 18 19 calendar year exceeds 10 percent of the aggregate statewide 20 direct written premium for property insurance for the prior calendar year for all member insurers, the association shall 21 levy an assessment on member insurers in an amount equal to 22 the greater of 10 percent of the deficit or 10 percent of the 23 24 aggregate statewide direct written premium for property 25 insurance for the prior calendar year for member insurers. Any remaining deficit shall be recovered through emergency 26 27 assessments under sub-sub-subparagraph (III). 28 (III) Upon a determination by the board of directors 29 that a deficit exceeds the amount that will be recovered through regular assessments on member insurers, pursuant to 30 31 sub-sub-subparagraph (I) or sub-sub-subparagraph (II), the

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1 board shall levy, after verification by the department, 2 emergency assessments to be collected by member insurers and 3 by underwriting associations created pursuant to this section 4 which write property insurance, upon issuance or renewal of 5 property insurance policies other than National Flood б Insurance policies in the year or years following levy of the 7 regular assessments. The amount of the emergency assessment 8 collected in a particular year shall be a uniform percentage 9 of that year's direct written premium for property insurance 10 for all member insurers and underwriting associations, 11 excluding National Flood Insurance policy premiums, as annually determined by the board and verified by the 12 13 department. The department shall verify the arithmetic calculations involved in the board's determination within 30 14 days after receipt of the information on which the 15 determination was based. Notwithstanding any other provision 16 17 of law, each member insurer and each underwriting association created pursuant to this section shall collect emergency 18 19 assessments from its policyholders without such obligation 20 being affected by any credit, limitation, exemption, or 21 deferment. The emergency assessments so collected shall be transferred directly to the association on a periodic basis as 22 determined by the association. The aggregate amount of 23 24 emergency assessments levied under this sub-subparagraph 25 in any calendar year may not exceed the greater of 10 percent of the amount needed to cover the original deficit, plus 26 interest, fees, commissions, required reserves, and other 27 28 costs associated with financing of the original deficit, or 10 29 percent of the aggregate statewide direct written premium for

31 associations for the prior year, plus interest, fees,

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property insurance written by member insurers and underwriting

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commissions, required reserves, and other costs associated with financing the original deficit. The board may pledge the proceeds of the emergency assessments under this sub-subparagraph as the source of revenue for bonds, to retire any other debt incurred as a result of the deficit or events giving rise to the deficit, or in any other way that the board determines will efficiently recover the deficit. The emergency assessments under this sub-sub-subparagraph shall continue as long as any bonds issued or other indebtedness incurred with respect to a deficit for which the assessment was imposed remain outstanding, unless adequate provision has

10 11 was imposed remain outstanding, unless adequate provision has been made for the payment of such bonds or other indebtedness 12 13 pursuant to the document governing such bonds or other 14 indebtedness. Emergency assessments collected under this 15 sub-subparagraph are not part of an insurer's rates, are not premium, and are not subject to premium tax, fees, or 16 17 commissions; however, failure to pay the emergency assessment 18 shall be treated as failure to pay premium.

(IV) Each member insurer's share of the total regular assessments under sub-sub-subparagraph (I) or sub-sub-subparagraph (II) shall be in the proportion that the insurer's net direct premium for property insurance in this state, for the year preceding the assessment bears to the aggregate statewide net direct premium for property insurance

25 of all member insurers, as reduced by any credits for 26 voluntary writings for that year.

(V) If regular deficit assessments are made under
sub-sub-subparagraph (I) or sub-sub-subparagraph (II), or by
the Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting
Association under sub-subparagraph (6)(b)3.a. or

31 sub-subparagraph (6)(b)3.b., the association shall levy upon

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1 the association's policyholders, as part of its next rate 2 filing, or by a separate rate filing solely for this purpose, 3 a market equalization surcharge in a percentage equal to the 4 total amount of such regular assessments divided by the 5 aggregate statewide direct written premium for property 6 insurance for member insurers for the prior calendar year. 7 Market equalization surcharges under this sub-subparagraph are not considered premium and are not subject to commissions, 8 9 fees, or premium taxes; however, failure to pay a market 10 equalization surcharge shall be treated as failure to pay 11 premium.

The governing body of any unit of local government, 12 e. 13 any residents of which are insured under the plan, may issue bonds as defined in s. 125.013 or s. 166.101 to fund an 14 assistance program, in conjunction with the association, for 15 the purpose of defraying deficits of the association. In order 16 17 to avoid needless and indiscriminate proliferation, duplication, and fragmentation of such assistance programs, 18 19 any unit of local government, any residents of which are 20 insured by the association, may provide for the payment of losses, regardless of whether or not the losses occurred 21 within or outside of the territorial jurisdiction of the local 22 government. Revenue bonds may not be issued until validated 23 24 pursuant to chapter 75, unless a state of emergency is 25 declared by executive order or proclamation of the Governor pursuant to s. 252.36 making such findings as are necessary to 26 27 determine that it is in the best interests of, and necessary 28 for, the protection of the public health, safety, and general 29 welfare of residents of this state and the protection and preservation of the economic stability of insurers operating 30 31 in this state, and declaring it an essential public purpose to

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1 permit certain municipalities or counties to issue bonds as 2 will provide relief to claimants and policyholders of the 3 association and insurers responsible for apportionment of plan losses. Any such unit of local government may enter into such 4 5 contracts with the association and with any other entity 6 created pursuant to this subsection as are necessary to carry 7 out this paragraph. Any bonds issued under this 8 sub-subparagraph shall be payable from and secured by moneys 9 received by the association from assessments under this 10 subparagraph, and assigned and pledged to or on behalf of the 11 unit of local government for the benefit of the holders of such bonds. The funds, credit, property, and taxing power of 12 the state or of the unit of local government shall not be 13 pledged for the payment of such bonds. If any of the bonds 14 remain unsold 60 days after issuance, the department shall 15 require all insurers subject to assessment to purchase the 16 17 bonds, which shall be treated as admitted assets; each insurer 18 shall be required to purchase that percentage of the unsold 19 portion of the bond issue that equals the insurer's relative 20 share of assessment liability under this subsection. An insurer shall not be required to purchase the bonds to the 21 extent that the department determines that the purchase would 22 endanger or impair the solvency of the insurer. The authority 23 24 granted by this sub-subparagraph is additional to any bonding 25 authority granted by subparagraph 6.

3. The plan shall also provide that any member with a surplus as to policyholders of \$20 million or less writing 25 percent or more of its total countrywide property insurance premiums in this state may petition the department, within the first 90 days of each calendar year, to qualify as a limited apportionment company. The apportionment of such a member

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1 company in any calendar year for which it is qualified shall 2 not exceed its gross participation, which shall not be 3 affected by the formula for voluntary writings. In no event shall a limited apportionment company be required to 4 5 participate in any apportionment of losses pursuant to б sub-subparagraph 2.d.(I) or sub-subparagraph 2.d.(II) 7 in the aggregate which exceeds \$50 million after payment of 8 available plan funds in any calendar year. However, a limited 9 apportionment company shall collect from its policyholders any 10 emergency assessment imposed under sub-subparagraph 11 2.d.(III). The plan shall provide that, if the department determines that any regular assessment will result in an 12 13 impairment of the surplus of a limited apportionment company, the department may direct that all or part of such assessment 14 be deferred. However, there shall be no limitation or 15 deferment of an emergency assessment to be collected from 16 17 policyholders under sub-sub-subparagraph 2.d.(III). 4. The plan shall provide for the deferment, in whole 18 19 or in part, of a regular assessment of a member insurer under 20 sub-subparagraph 2.d.(I) or sub-subparagraph 2.d.(II), 21 but not for an emergency assessment collected from policyholders under sub-sub-subparagraph 2.d.(III), if, in the 22 opinion of the commissioner, payment of such regular 23 24 assessment would endanger or impair the solvency of the member 25 insurer. In the event a regular assessment against a member insurer is deferred in whole or in part, the amount by which 26 such assessment is deferred may be assessed against the other 27 28 member insurers in a manner consistent with the basis for 29 assessments set forth in sub-sub-subparagraph 2.d.(I) or 30 sub-subparagraph 2.d.(II). 31

1 5.a. The plan of operation may include deductibles and 2 rules for classification of risks and rate modifications 3 consistent with the objective of providing and maintaining 4 funds sufficient to pay catastrophe losses. 5 The association may require arbitration of a rate b. б filing under s. 627.062(6). It is the intent of the 7 Legislature that the rates for coverage provided by the 8 association be actuarially sound and not competitive with 9 approved rates charged in the admitted voluntary market such 10 that the association functions as a residual market mechanism 11 to provide insurance only when the insurance cannot be procured in the voluntary market. The plan of operation shall 12 provide a mechanism to assure that, beginning no later than 13 14 January 1, 1999, the rates charged by the association for each 15 line of business are reflective of approved rates in the voluntary market for hurricane coverage for each line of 16 17 business in the various areas eligible for association 18 coverage. 19 c. The association shall provide for windstorm 20 coverage on residential properties in limits up to \$10 million 21 for commercial lines residential risks and up to \$1 million for personal lines residential risks. If coverage with the 22 association is sought for a residential risk valued in excess 23 24 of these limits, coverage shall be available to the risk up to 25 the replacement cost or actual cash value of the property, at the option of the insured, if coverage for the risk cannot be 26 27 located in the authorized market. The association must accept 28 a commercial lines residential risk with limits above \$10 29 million or a personal lines residential risk with limits above \$1 million if coverage is not available in the authorized 30 31 market. The association may write coverage above the limits

specified in this subparagraph with or without facultative or 1 2 other reinsurance coverage, as the association determines 3 appropriate. The plan of operation must provide objective 4 d. 5 criteria and procedures, approved by the department, to be 6 uniformly applied for all applicants in determining whether an individual risk is so hazardous as to be uninsurable. In 7 making this determination and in establishing the criteria and 8 9 procedures, the following shall be considered: 10 (I) Whether the likelihood of a loss for the 11 individual risk is substantially higher than for other risks of the same class; and 12 13 (II) Whether the uncertainty associated with the 14 individual risk is such that an appropriate premium cannot be determined. 15 16 17 The acceptance or rejection of a risk by the association 18 pursuant to such criteria and procedures must be construed as 19 the private placement of insurance, and the provisions of 20 chapter 120 do not apply. e. The policies issued by the association must provide 21 that if the association obtains an offer from an authorized 22 insurer to cover the risk at its approved rates under either a 23 24 standard policy including wind coverage or, if consistent with 25 the insurer's underwriting rules as filed with the department, a basic policy including wind coverage, the risk is no longer 26 eligible for coverage through the association. Upon 27 28 termination of eligibility, the association shall provide 29 written notice to the policyholder and agent of record stating that the association policy must be canceled as of 60 days 30 after the date of the notice because of the offer of coverage 31

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from an authorized insurer. Other provisions of the insurance code relating to cancellation and notice of cancellation do not apply to actions under this sub-subparagraph.

e.f. Association policies and applications must 4 5 include a notice that the association policy could, under this 6 section, be replaced with a policy issued by an authorized 7 insurer that does not provide coverage identical to the 8 coverage provided by the association. The notice shall also 9 specify that acceptance of association coverage creates a 10 conclusive presumption that the applicant or policyholder is 11 aware of this potential.

6.a. The plan of operation may authorize the formation 12 13 of a private nonprofit corporation, a private nonprofit unincorporated association, a partnership, a trust, a limited 14 15 liability company, or a nonprofit mutual company which may be empowered, among other things, to borrow money by issuing 16 17 bonds or by incurring other indebtedness and to accumulate reserves or funds to be used for the payment of insured 18 19 catastrophe losses. The plan may authorize all actions 20 necessary to facilitate the issuance of bonds, including the 21 pledging of assessments or other revenues.

b. Any entity created under this subsection, or any 22 entity formed for the purposes of this subsection, may sue and 23 24 be sued, may borrow money; issue bonds, notes, or debt 25 instruments; pledge or sell assessments, market equalization surcharges and other surcharges, rights, premiums, contractual 26 rights, projected recoveries from the Florida Hurricane 27 28 Catastrophe Fund, other reinsurance recoverables, and other 29 assets as security for such bonds, notes, or debt instruments; 30 enter into any contracts or agreements necessary or proper to 31 accomplish such borrowings; and take other actions necessary

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to carry out the purposes of this subsection. The association may issue bonds or incur other indebtedness, or have bonds issued on its behalf by a unit of local government pursuant to subparagraph (g)2., in the absence of a hurricane or other weather-related event, upon a determination by the association subject to approval by the department that such action would enable it to efficiently meet the financial obligations of the association and that such financings are reasonably necessary to effectuate the requirements of this subsection. Any such entity may accumulate reserves and retain surpluses as of the end of any association year to provide for the payment of losses incurred by the association during that year or any future year. The association shall incorporate and continue the plan of operation and articles of agreement in effect on the effective date of chapter 76-96, Laws of Florida, to the extent that it is not inconsistent with chapter 76-96, and as subsequently modified consistent with chapter 76-96. The board of directors and officers currently serving shall continue to serve until their successors are duly qualified as provided under the plan. The assets and obligations of the plan in

21 effect immediately prior to the effective date of chapter 22 76-96 shall be construed to be the assets and obligations of 23 the successor plan created herein.

24 c. In recognition of s. 10, Art. I of the State 25 Constitution, prohibiting the impairment of obligations of contracts, it is the intent of the Legislature that no action 26 be taken whose purpose is to impair any bond indenture or 27 28 financing agreement or any revenue source committed by 29 contract to such bond or other indebtedness issued or incurred by the association or any other entity created under this 30 31 subsection.

7. On such coverage, an agent's remuneration shall be that amount of money payable to the agent by the terms of his or her contract with the company with which the business is placed. However, no commission will be paid on that portion of the premium which is in excess of the standard premium of that company.

7 Subject to approval by the department, the 8. 8 association may establish different eligibility requirements 9 and operational procedures for any line or type of coverage 10 for any specified eligible area or portion of an eligible area 11 if the board determines that such changes to the eligibility requirements and operational procedures are justified due to 12 13 the voluntary market being sufficiently stable and competitive 14 in such area or for such line or type of coverage and that consumers who, in good faith, are unable to obtain insurance 15 through the voluntary market through ordinary methods would 16 17 continue to have access to coverage from the association. When coverage is sought in connection with a real property 18 19 transfer, such requirements and procedures shall not provide 20 for an effective date of coverage later than the date of the closing of the transfer as established by the transferor, the 21 transferee, and, if applicable, the lender. 22

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9. Notwithstanding any other provision of law:

a. The pledge or sale of, the lien upon, and the security interest in any rights, revenues, or other assets of the association created or purported to be created pursuant to any financing documents to secure any bonds or other indebtedness of the association shall be and remain valid and enforceable, notwithstanding the commencement of and during the continuation of, and after, any rehabilitation,

31 insolvency, liquidation, bankruptcy, receivership,

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conservatorship, reorganization, or similar proceeding against
 the association under the laws of this state or any other
 applicable laws.

b. No such proceeding shall relieve the association of
its obligation, or otherwise affect its ability to perform its
obligation, to continue to collect, or levy and collect,
assessments, market equalization or other surcharges,
projected recoveries from the Florida Hurricane Catastrophe
Fund, reinsurance recoverables, or any other rights, revenues,
or other assets of the association pledged.

11 c. Each such pledge or sale of, lien upon, and security interest in, including the priority of such pledge, 12 13 lien, or security interest, any such assessments, emergency 14 assessments, market equalization or renewal surcharges, projected recoveries from the Florida Hurricane Catastrophe 15 Fund, reinsurance recoverables, or other rights, revenues, or 16 17 other assets which are collected, or levied and collected, after the commencement of and during the pendency of or after 18 19 any such proceeding shall continue unaffected by such 20 proceeding.

d. As used in this subsection, the term "financing 21 22 documents" means any agreement, instrument, or other document now existing or hereafter created evidencing any bonds or 23 24 other indebtedness of the association or pursuant to which any such bonds or other indebtedness has been or may be issued and 25 pursuant to which any rights, revenues, or other assets of the 26 association are pledged or sold to secure the repayment of 27 28 such bonds or indebtedness, together with the payment of 29 interest on such bonds or such indebtedness, or the payment of any other obligation of the association related to such bonds 30 31 or indebtedness.

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1	e. Any such pledge or sale of assessments, revenues,
2	contract rights or other rights or assets of the association
3	shall constitute a lien and security interest, or sale, as the
4	case may be, that is immediately effective and attaches to
5	such assessments, revenues, contract, or other rights or
6	assets, whether or not imposed or collected at the time the
7	pledge or sale is made. Any such pledge or sale is effective,
8	valid, binding, and enforceable against the association or
9	other entity making such pledge or sale, and valid and binding
10	against and superior to any competing claims or obligations
11	owed to any other person or entity, including policyholders in
12	this state, asserting rights in any such assessments,
13	revenues, contract, or other rights or assets to the extent
14	set forth in and in accordance with the terms of the pledge or
15	sale contained in the applicable financing documents, whether
16	or not any such person or entity has notice of such pledge or
17	sale and without the need for any physical delivery,
18	recordation, filing, or other action.
19	f. There shall be no liability on the part of, and no
20	cause of action of any nature shall arise against, any member
21	insurer or its agents or employees, agents or employees of the
22	association, members of the board of directors of the
23	association, or the department or its representatives, for any
24	action taken by them in the performance of their duties or
25	responsibilities under this subsection. Such immunity does not
26	apply to actions for breach of any contract or agreement
27	pertaining to insurance, or any willful tort.
28	Section 4. Subsection (5) of section 627.3511, Florida
29	Statutes, is amended to read:
30	627.3511 Depopulation of Residential Property and
31	Casualty Joint Underwriting Association
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(5) APPLICABILITY.--

2 (a) The take-out bonus provided by subsection (2) and 3 the exemption from assessment provided by paragraph (3)(a) apply only if the association policy is replaced by either a 4 5 standard policy including wind coverage or, if consistent with б the insurer's underwriting rules as filed with the department, 7 a basic policy including wind coverage; however, with respect 8 to risks located in areas where coverage through the Florida 9 Windstorm Underwriting Association is available, the 10 replacement policy need not provide wind coverage. The insurer 11 must renew the replacement policy at approved rates on substantially similar terms for two additional 1-year terms, 12 13 unless canceled by the insurer for a lawful reason other than reduction of hurricane exposure. If an insurer assumes the 14 association's obligations for a policy, it must issue a 15 replacement policy for a 1-year term upon expiration of the 16 17 association policy and must renew the replacement policy at 18 approved rates on substantially similar terms for two 19 additional 1-year terms, unless canceled by the insurer for a lawful reason other than reduction of hurricane exposure. For 20 21 each replacement policy canceled or nonrenewed by the insurer for any reason during the 3-year coverage period required by 22 this paragraph, the insurer must remove from the association 23 24 one additional policy covering a risk similar to the risk 25 covered by the canceled or nonrenewed policy. In addition to these requirements, the association must place the bonus 26 27 moneys in escrow for a period of 3 years; such moneys may be 28 released from escrow only to pay claims. A take-out bonus 29 provided by subsection (2) or subsection (6) shall not be 30 considered premium income for purposes of taxes and 31 assessments under the Florida Insurance Code and shall remain

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1	the property of the Residential Property and Casualty Joint
2	Underwriting Association, subject to the prior security
3	interest of the insurer under the escrow agreement until it is
4	released from escrow, and after it is released from escrow it
5	shall be considered an asset of the insurer and credited to
6	the insurer's capital and surplus.
7	(b) An insurer or agent may not qualify for a bonus or
8	exemption from assessment under this section after the number
9	of risks covered by the Residential Property and Casualty
10	Joint Underwriting Association is less than 250,000.
11	<u>(b)</u> (c) It is the intent of the Legislature that an
12	insurer eligible for the exemption under paragraph (3)(a)
13	establish a preference in appointment of agents for those
14	agents who lose a substantial amount of business as a result
15	of risks being removed from the association.
16	Section 5. Section 627.35115, Florida Statutes, is
17	created to read:
18	627.35115 Depopulation of Florida Windstorm
19	Underwriting Association
20	(1)(a) If an insurer removes a policy from the
21	association when the policy is to be renewed, the insurer may
22	offer to the named insured a policy providing wind and
23	non-wind property damage coverage. The removing insurer shall
24	give the named insured at least 45 days' advance written
25	notice of the renewal premium. The removing insurer shall, at
26	least 90 days before the renewal date of the policy, provide
27	notice of the proposed removal to the insured, to the insurer
28	currently providing non-wind property damage coverage to the
29	insured, and to the current insurer's agent of record. Upon
30	receipt of the notice, the insurer currently providing
31	non-wind property damage coverage may offer the named insured

1 a policy providing wind and non-wind property damage coverage. The insurer currently providing non-wind property damage 2 3 coverage shall, at least 45 days before the renewal date, either make a written offer to provide wind and non-wind 4 5 property damage coverage to the named insured, which written б offer must include the premium for the coverage, or notify the 7 named insured in writing that it declines to make such an 8 offer. If the insurer providing non-wind property damage coverage declines to make an offer for wind and non-wind 9 10 property damage coverage as permitted in this paragraph, the 11 insured is subject to the removing insurer's offer and is ineligible for association coverage. If the insurer providing 12 non-wind property damage coverage makes an offer for wind and 13 non-wind property damage coverage as permitted in this 14 paragraph, the insured may accept either that offer or the 15 offer of the removing insurer. Forty-five days before the 16 17 renewal date, the association shall provide written notice to the policyholder that the association policy will not be 18 19 renewed because of the offer of coverage by the removing 20 insurer. 21 (b) If an insurer removes a policy from the association at a time other than when the policy is to be 22 renewed, the insurer shall assume only the wind coverage for 23 24 the named insured for the duration of the association policy and shall provide written notice of the assumption to the 25 named insured. Upon renewal of the policy, the removing 26 27 insurer may offer to the insured a policy providing wind and non-wind property damage coverage, pursuant to paragraph (a). 28 29 The notice provisions of paragraphs (a) and (b) (C) 30 control over other notice provisions of this code, 31

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1 notwithstanding the notice provisions of s. 627.4133 or any other provisions of this code. 2 3 (2) Any policy removal must be approved by the board of the association. Upon written notice of the approval, the 4 5 department may, within 30 days after the notice, reject the б insurer's take-out plan based on the following criteria: 7 The operational and financial capacity of the (a) 8 insurer to absorb the policies proposed to be taken out of the association and the concentration of risks of those policies; 9 10 (b) Whether the risk characteristics of policies in 11 the proposed take-out plan serve to reduce the exposure of the association caused by adverse policy concentration; 12 (c) Whether the proposed removal policy provides 13 14 substantially similar coverage at a reasonable rate to that which is being replaced; and 15 Whether the proposed removal complies with the 16 (d) 17 provisions of this section and all other applicable provisions of this code and the rules adopted thereunder and is otherwise 18 19 in the best interest of the insurance-buying public. (3)(a) If the removal of policies is accomplished at a 20 21 time other than when the policies are to be renewed, by assumption of obligations with respect to the in-force 22 policies, the association shall pay to the assuming insurer 23 24 all unearned premium with respect to such policies, less any 25 policy acquisition costs agreed to by the association and assuming insurer. As used in this paragraph, the term "policy 26 27 acquisition costs" means the costs of issuance of the policy by the association which include agent commissions, servicing 28 29 company fees, and premium tax. 30 (b) When the association enters into a contract for a 31 take-out plan, the producing agent of record of the

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association policy is entitled to retain any unearned commission on such policy, and, upon renewal of the policy, the insurer shall offer to: 1. Pay to the producing agent of record of the association policy an amount equal to the insurer's usual and customary 1-year commission for the type of policy written; or 2. Allow the producing agent of record of the association policy to continue servicing the policy for a period of not less than 1 year and offer to pay the agent the insurer's usual and customary commission for the type of policy written. The insurer need not take any further action if the offer is rejected. This paragraph does not apply if the agent is also the agent of record on the new renewal policy. The requirement of this paragraph that the producing agent of record is entitled to retain the unearned commission on an association policy does not apply to a policy for which coverage has been provided in the association for 30 days or less or for which an offer to remove the policy pursuant to this section has been received by the association during the first 30 days of coverage. (4) If an insurer removes an association policy when the association policy is to be renewed, the insurer must renew the replacement policy on substantially similar terms

25 for two additional 1-year terms, unless canceled by the 26 insurer for a lawful reason and not for the reduction of

27 <u>hurricane-risk exposure. If an insurer assumes the</u> 28 association's obligations for a policy, it must issue a

- 29 replacement policy for a 1-year term upon expiration of the
- 30 association policy and must renew the replacement policy on
- 31 substantially similar terms for two additional 1-year terms,

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1 unless canceled by the insurer for a lawful reason and not for 2 the reduction of hurricane-risk exposure. 3 Section 6. Subsection (2) of section 627.4091, Florida 4 Statutes, is amended to read: 5 627.4091 Specific reasons for denial, cancellation, or 6 nonrenewal. --7 (2)(a) Each notice of nonrenewal or cancellation must 8 be accompanied by the specific reasons for nonrenewal or 9 cancellation, including the specific underwriting reasons, if 10 applicable. 11 (b) An insurer may not cancel or nonrenew a policy providing residential coverage as described in s. 627.4025(1) 12 13 for an underwriting reason unless the insurer provides the 14 policyholder, in writing, with the underwriting reason for the cancellation or nonrenewal. The reason stated shall be based 15 upon a specific underwriting rule on file with the department 16 17 or contained in an approved rating manual of a licensed rating organization of which the insurer is a subscriber or member, 18 19 cite to the specific underwriting rule being invoked as a basis for the cancellation or nonrenewal, and state or 20 paraphrase such underwriting rule. 21 Section 7. Subsection (2) of 627.4133, Florida 22 Statutes, is amended and subsection (4) is added to that 23 24 section, to read: 25 627.4133 Notice of cancellation, nonrenewal, or renewal premium. --26 27 (2) With respect to any personal lines or commercial 28 residential property insurance policy, including, but not 29 limited to, any homeowner's, mobile home owner's, farmowner's, condominium association, condominium unit owner's, apartment 30 31

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building, or other policy covering a residential structure or its contents: (a) The insurer shall give the named insured at least 45 days' advance written notice of the renewal premium. (b) The insurer shall give the named insured written notice of nonrenewal, cancellation, or termination at least 90 days prior to the effective date of the nonrenewal, cancellation, or termination. The notice must include the reason or reasons for the nonrenewal, cancellation, or termination, except that: 1. When cancellation is for nonpayment of premium, at least 10 days' written notice of cancellation accompanied by the reason therefor shall be given. When such cancellation or termination occurs during 2. the first 90 days during which the insurance is in force and the insurance is canceled or terminated for reasons other than nonpayment of premium, at least 20 days' written notice of cancellation or termination accompanied by the reason therefor shall be given except where there has been a material misstatement or misrepresentation either of which is material to the acceptance of the risk or to the hazard assumed or failure to comply with the underwriting requirements established by the insurer. During the 20-day notice period, if a cancellation or termination is for failure to comply with an underwriting requirement established by the insurer, the insurer must allow the insured 20 days within which to correct the failure prior to the cancellation or termination, and, if

28 <u>the failure is corrected, the policy must not be canceled or</u> 29 terminated for that reason.

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1 After the policy has been in effect for 90 days, the policy 2 shall not be canceled by the insurer except when there has 3 been a material misstatement, a nonpayment of premium, a 4 failure to comply with the insurer's underwriting 5 requirements established by the insurer within 90 days after б notice to the policyholder of the failure, provided that the 7 policyholder does not correct the failure during this 90-day 8 period of the date of effectuation of coverage, or a 9 substantial change in the risk covered by the policy or when 10 the cancellation is for all insureds under such policies for a 11 given class of insureds. This paragraph does not apply to individually rated risks having a policy term of less than 90 12 13 days.

(c) If the insurer fails to provide the notice 14 15 required by this subsection or fails to comply with the requirements of s. 627.0651(13) or 627.4091, other than the 16 17 10-day notice, the coverage provided to the named insured shall remain in effect until the effective date of replacement 18 19 coverage or until the expiration of a period of days after the 20 notice is given equal to the required notice period, whichever 21 occurs first. The premium for the coverage shall remain the same during any such extension period except that, in the 22 event of failure to provide notice of nonrenewal, if the rate 23 24 filing then in effect would have resulted in a premium reduction, the premium during such extension shall be 25 calculated based on the later rate filing. 26 27 (4) With respect to any personal lines residential 28 property insurance policy, if the insured property is sold, 29 and a replacement property is purchased by the named insured

- 30 within 6 months after the closing of the sale of the insured
- 31 property, the insurer providing the property insurance

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1 coverage on the insured property sold shall offer substantially similar coverage for such replacement property 2 3 if the replacement property is of a type for which the insurer has approved rates and forms and is insurable pursuant to the 4 5 insurer's written underwriting rules filed with the б department. 7 Section 8. Section 627.4138, Florida Statutes, is 8 created to read: 9 627.4138 Residential coverage; restrictions on 10 cancellation or nonrenewal .--11 (1) For purposes of this section, the term "residential coverage" shall have the same meaning as provided 12 13 in s. 627.4025. 14 (2) An insurer may not cancel or nonrenew a policy of 15 residential coverage because of a property damage claim that arose due to causes which were not within the control of the 16 17 policyholder and does not exceed 25 percent of the insured value of the dwelling, unless there has been a similar claim 18 19 by the policyholder within the previous 5-year period. (3) An insurer may not use as grounds for cancellation 20 or nonrenewal of a policy of residential coverage notice to 21 22 the insurer of damage to an insured property if a claim is not 23 filed. 24 (4) The provisions of this section shall supplement 25 and shall not restrict or replace any other provision of the 26 Florida Insurance Code relating to the cancellation or 27 nonrenewal of a policy of residential coverage. Section 9. Subsection (3) of section 627.701, Florida 28 29 Statutes, is amended, and subsection (9) is added to that section, to read: 30

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1 627.701 Liability of insureds; coinsurance; 2 deductibles.--3 (3)(a) A policy of residential property insurance shall include a deductible amount applicable to hurricane or 4 5 wind losses no lower than \$500 and no higher than 2 percent of б the policy dwelling limits with respect to personal lines 7 residential risks, and no higher than 3 percent of the policy 8 limits with respect to commercial lines residential risks; 9 however, if a risk was covered on August 24, 1992, under a 10 policy having a higher deductible than the deductibles allowed 11 by this paragraph, a policy covering such risk may include a deductible no higher than the deductible in effect on August 12 13 24, 1992. Notwithstanding the other provisions of this paragraph, a personal lines residential policy covering a risk 14 valued at \$50,000 or less may include a deductible amount 15 attributable to hurricane or wind losses no lower than \$250, 16 17 and a personal lines residential policy covering a risk valued 18 at\$150,000\$100,000 or more may include a deductible amount 19 attributable to hurricane or wind losses no higher than 5 20 percent of the policy limits unless subject to a higher deductible on August 24, 1992; however, no maximum deductible 21 is required with respect to a personal lines residential 22 policy covering a risk valued at more than \$500,000. An 23 24 insurer may require a higher deductible, provided such 25 deductible is the same as or similar to a deductible program lawfully in effect on June 14, 1995. In addition to the 26 deductible amounts authorized by this paragraph, an insurer 27 28 may also offer policies with a copayment provision under 29 which, after exhaustion of the deductible, the policyholder is responsible for 10 percent of the next \$10,000 of insured 30 31 hurricane or wind losses.

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1 (b)1. Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, 2 prior to issuing a personal lines residential property 3 insurance policy on or after April 1, 1996, or prior to the 4 first renewal of a residential property insurance policy on or 5 after April 1, 1996, the insurer must offer alternative б deductible amounts applicable to hurricane or wind losses equal to \$500 and 2 percent of the policy dwelling limits, 7 8 unless the 2 percent deductible is less than \$500. The written 9 notice of the offer shall specify the hurricane or wind 10 deductible to be applied in the event that the applicant or 11 policyholder fails to affirmatively choose a hurricane deductible. The insurer must provide such policyholder with 12 notice of the availability of the deductible amounts specified 13 14 in this paragraph in a form specified by the department in conjunction with each renewal of the policy. The failure to 15 provide such notice constitutes a violation of this code but 16 17 does not affect the coverage provided under the policy. This paragraph does not apply with respect to a 18 2. 19 deductible program lawfully in effect on June 14, 1995, or to 20 any similar deductible program, if the deductible program requires a minimum deductible amount of no less than 2 percent 21 22 of the policy limits. With respect to a policy covering a risk with 23 3. 24 dwelling limits of at least\$150,000\$100,000, but less than 25 \$250,000, the insurer may, in lieu of offering a policy with a \$500 hurricane or wind deductible as required by subparagraph 26 1., offer a policy that the insurer guarantees it will not 27 28 nonrenew for reasons of reducing hurricane loss for one 29 renewal period and that contains up to a 2 percent hurricane or wind deductible as required by subparagraph 1. 30 31

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1	4. With respect to a policy covering a risk with
2	dwelling limits of \$250,000 or more, the insurer need not
3	offer the \$500 hurricane or wind deductible as required by
4	subparagraph 1., but must, except as otherwise provided in
5	this subsection, offer the 2 percent hurricane or wind
6	deductible as required by subparagraph 1.
7	(c) In order to provide for the transition from wind
8	deductibles to hurricane deductibles as required by this
9	subsection, an insurer is required to provide wind deductibles
10	meeting the requirements of this subsection until the
11	effective date of the insurer's first rate filing made after
12	January 1, 1997, and is thereafter required to provide
13	hurricane deductibles meeting the requirements of this
14	subsection.
15	(9) For purposes of this section, the term:
16	(a) "Hurricane or wind losses" means loss or damage
17	caused by the peril of windstorm during a hurricane, if such
18	loss or damage occurs in a county of this state in which the
19	county was in a hurricane warning area declared by the
20	National Hurricane Center of the National Weather Service, or
21	in which the National Hurricane Center determines that an area
22	of the county sustained hurricane force winds. The term
23	includes ensuing damage to the interior of a building, or to
24	property inside a building, caused by rain, snow, sleet, hail,
25	sand, or dust if the direct force of the windstorm first
26	damages the building, causing an opening through which rain,
27	snow, sleet, hail, sand, or dust enters and causes damage.
28	(b) "Windstorm" for purposes of paragraph (a) means
29	wind, wind gusts, hail, rain, tornadoes, or cyclones caused by
30	or resulting from a hurricane which results in direct physical
31	loss or damage to property.

CODING:Words stricken are deletions; words <u>underlined</u> are additions.

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1	(c) "Hurricane" for purposes of paragraphs (a) and (b)
2	means a storm system that has been declared to be a hurricane
3	by the National Hurricane Center. The duration of the
4	hurricane includes the time period, in this state, beginning
5	at the time a hurricane watch or hurricane warning is issued
6	for any part of this state by the National Hurricane Center,
7	continuing for the time period during which the hurricane
8	conditions exist anywhere in this state, and ending 72 hours
9	following the termination of the last hurricane watch or
10	hurricane warning issued for any part of Florida by the
11	National Hurricane Center of the National Weather Service.
12	Section 10. Paragraph (b) of subsection (5) of section
13	627.3511, Florida Statutes, is repealed.
14	Section 11. This act shall take effect July 1, 1999.
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2	SENATE SUMMARY
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4	Requires insurers to provide discounts, credits, or other rate differentials in their rating manuals. Clarifies the
5	application of discounts for mobile home owner's insurance rate filings. Requires insurers to implement
6	discounts or rate differentials for mobile home insurance premiums. Revises the conditions under which an insurer or agent may qualify for a bonus or exception from
7	assessment with respect to the Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association. Prohibits
8	insurers from canceling or nonrenewing residential policies without notice. Provides additional requirements
9	relating to notice of cancellation or nonrenewal. Requires insurers to offer coverage for replacement
10	property. Provides restrictions on cancellation or nonrenewal of residential coverage. Increases the value
11	of a risk at which hurricane or wind loss deductible
12	provisions apply and provides definitions governing the applicability of hurricane and wind loss deductible provisions. Authorizes certain surplus lines insurers to
13	remove and insure policies from the Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association under certain circumstances.
14	Revises the provisions of Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association policies. Revises the conditions under which
15	an insurer or agent may gualify for a bonus or exception
16	from assessment with respect to the Residential Property and Casualty Joint Underwriting Association. Provides conditions, procedures, and criteria for the removal of
17	policies from the Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association. Establishes procedures regarding agent
18	commissions for policies removed from the Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association, Establishes
19	requirements for the renewal of policies removed from the Florida Windstorm Underwriting Association.
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