Bill No. <u>CS/CS/HB 301, 1st Eng.</u>

Amendment No. ____

-	CHAMBER ACTION House
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11	Senator Geller moved the following amendment:
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13	Senate Amendment (with title amendment)
14	Delete everything after the enacting clause
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16	and insert:
17	Section 1. Section 732.201, Florida Statutes, is
18	amended to read:
19	732.201 Right to elective shareThe surviving spouse
20	of a person who dies domiciled in Florida <u>has</u> shall have the
21	right to a share of the <u>elective</u> estate of the <u>decedent</u>
22	deceased spouse as provided in this part, to be designated the
23	elective share.
24	Section 2. Section 732.2025, Florida Statutes, is
25	created to read:
26	732.2025 DefinitionsAs used in sections
27	732.2025-732.2155, the term:
28	(1) "Direct recipient" means the decedent's probate
29	estate and any other person who receives property included in
30	the elective estate by transfer from the decedent, including
31	transfers described in s. 732.2035(8), by right of
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survivorship, or by beneficiary designation under a governing 1 instrument. For this purpose, a beneficiary of an insurance 2 3 policy on the decedent's life, the net cash surrender value of 4 which is included in the elective estate, is treated as having received property included in the elective estate. In the case 5 6 of property held in trust, "direct recipient" includes the 7 trustee but excludes the beneficiaries of the trust. (2) "Elective share trust" means a trust where: 8 (a) The surviving spouse is entitled for life to the 9 10 use of the property or to all of the income payable at least 11 as often as annually; 12 (b) The trust is subject to the provisions of s. 13 738.12 or the surviving spouse has the right under the terms of the trust or state <u>law to require the trustee either to</u> 14 15 make the property productive or to convert it within a 16 reasonable time; and 17 (c) During the spouse's life, no person other than the 18 spouse has the power to distribute income or principal to 19 anyone other than the spouse. 20 "General power of appointment" means a power of (3) 21 appointment under which the holder of the power, whether or not the holder has the capacity to exercise it, has the power 22 to create a present or future interest in the holder, the 23 24 holder's estate, or the creditors of either. The term includes 25 a power to consume or invade the principal of a trust, but only if the power is not limited by an ascertainable standard 26 27 relating to the holder's health, education, support, or maintenance. 28 29 (4) "Governing instrument" means a deed; will; trust; 30 insurance or annuity policy; account with payable-on-death designation; security registered in beneficiary form (TOD); 31 2

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pension, profit-sharing, retirement, or similar benefit plan; 1 an instrument creating or exercising a power of appointment or 2 3 a power of attorney; or a dispositive, appointive, or 4 nominative instrument of any similar type. 5 (5) "Payor" means an insurer, business entity, 6 employer, government, governmental agency or subdivision, or 7 any other person, other than the decedent's personal representative or a trustee of a trust created by the 8 decedent, authorized or obligated by law or a governing 9 10 instrument to make payments. (6) "Person" includes an individual, trust, estate, 11 12 partnership, association, company, or corporation. 13 (7) "Probate estate" means all property wherever located that is subject to estate administration in any state 14 15 of the United States or in the District of Columbia. 16 (8) "Qualifying special needs trust" or "supplemental 17 needs trust" means a trust established for an ill or disabled surviving spouse with court approval before or after a 18 19 decedent's death for such incapacitated surviving spouse, if, commencing on the decedent's death: 20 (a) The income and principal are distributable to or 21 for the benefit of the spouse for life in the discretion of 22 one or more trustees less than half of whom are ineligible 23 24 family trustees. For purposes of this paragraph, ineligible family trustees include the decedent's grandparents and any 25 descendants of the decedent's grandparents who are not also 26 27 descendants of the surviving spouse; and 28 (b) During the spouse's life, no person other than the 29 spouse has the power to distribute income or principal to 30 anyone other than the spouse. 31 (c) The requirement for court approval and the 3

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limitation on ineligible family trustees shall not apply if 1 the aggregate of the trust property as of the applicable 2 3 valuation date in a qualifying special needs trust is less 4 than \$100,000. (9) "Revocable trust" means a trust that is includable 5 in the elective estate under s. 732.2035(4). 6 7 (10) "Transfer in satisfaction of the elective share" means an irrevocable transfer by the decedent to an elective 8 9 share trust. 10 (11) "Transfer tax value" means the value the interest would have for purposes of the United States estate and gift 11 12 tax laws if it passed without consideration to an unrelated 13 person on the applicable valuation date. Section 3. Section 732.206, Florida Statutes, is 14 15 transferred, renumbered as section 732.2035, Florida Statutes, 16 and amended to read: 17 (Substantial rewording of section. See s. 732.206, F.S., for present text.) 18 19 732.2035 Property entering into elective estate.--Except as provided in s. 732.2045, the elective 20 21 estate consists of the sum of the values as determined under s. 732.2055 of the following property interests: 22 (1) The decedent's probate estate. 23 24 (2) The decedent's ownership interest in accounts or securities registered in "Pay On Death," "Transfer On Death," 25 "In Trust For, " or coownership with right of survivorship 26 27 form. For this purpose, "decedent's ownership interest" means that portion of the accounts or securities which the decedent 28 had, immediately before death, the right to withdraw or use 29 without the duty to account to any person. 30 31 (3) The decedent's fractional interest in property, 4

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other than property described in subsection (2) or subsection 1 (7), held by the decedent in joint tenancy with right of 2 3 survivorship or in tenancy by the entirety. For this purpose, 4 "decedent's fractional interest in property" means the value of the property divided by the number of tenants. 5 6 (4) That portion of property, other than property 7 described in subsection (2), transferred by the decedent to the extent that at the time of the decedent's death the 8 transfer was revocable by the decedent alone or in conjunction 9 10 with any other person. This subsection does not apply to a 11 transfer that is revocable by the decedent only with the 12 consent of all persons having a beneficial interest in the 13 property. (5)(a) That portion of property, other than property 14 15 described in subsection (3), subsection (4), or subsection 16 (7), transferred by the decedent to the extent that at the 17 time of the decedent's death: 18 1. The decedent possessed the right to, or in fact enjoyed the possession or use of, the income or principal of 19 20 the property; or 21 2. The principal of the property could, in the discretion of any person other than the spouse of the 22 decedent, be distributed or appointed to or for the benefit of 23 24 the decedent. 25 26 In the application of this subsection, a right to payments 27 from an annuity or under a similar contractual arrangement 28 shall be treated as a right to that portion of the income of 29 the property necessary to equal the annuity or other 30 contractual payment. (b) The amount included under this subsection is: 31 5

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1	1. With respect to subparagraph (a)1., the value of
2	the portion of the property to which the decedent's right or
3	enjoyment related, to the extent the portion passed to or for
4	the benefit of any person other than the decedent's probate
5	estate; and
6	2. With respect to subparagraph (a)2., the value of
7	the portion subject to the discretion, to the extent the
8	portion passed to or for the benefit of any person other than
9	the decedent's probate estate.
10	(c) This subsection does not apply to any property if
11	the decedent's only interests in the property are that:
12	1. The property could be distributed to or for the
13	benefit of the decedent only with the consent of all persons
14	having a beneficial interest in the property; or
15	2. The income or principal of the property could be
16	distributed to or for the benefit of the decedent only through
17	the exercise or in default of an exercise of a general power
18	of appointment held by any person other than the decedent; or
19	3. The income or principal of the property is or could
20	be distributed in satisfaction of the decedent's obligation of
21	support; or
22	4. The decedent had a contingent right to receive
23	principal, other than at the discretion of any person, which
24	contingency was beyond the control of the decedent and which
25	had not in fact occurred at the decedent's death.
26	(6) The decedent's beneficial interest in the net cash
27	surrender value immediately before death of any policy of
28	insurance on the decedent's life.
29	(7) The value of amounts payable to or for the benefit
30	of any person by reason of surviving the decedent under any
31	public or private pension, retirement, or deferred
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compensation plan, or any similar arrangement, other than 1 2 benefits payable under the federal Railroad Retirement Act or the federal Social Security System. In the case of a defined 3 4 contribution plan as defined in s. 414(i) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, this subsection shall not 5 apply to the excess of the proceeds of any insurance policy on б 7 the decedent's life over the net cash surrender value of the policy immediately before the decedent's death. 8 9 (8) Property that was transferred during the 1-year 10 period preceding the decedent's death as a result of a 11 transfer by the decedent if the transfer was either of the 12 following types: 13 (a) Any property transferred as a result of the 14 termination of a right or interest in, or power over, property 15 that would have been included in the elective estate under 16 subsection (4) or subsection (5) if the right, interest, or 17 power had not terminated until the decedent's death. 18 (b) Any transfer of property to the extent not otherwise included in the elective estate, made to or for the 19 benefit of any person, except: 20 21 1. Any transfer of property for medical or educational expenses to the extent it qualifies for exclusion from the 22 United States gift tax under s. 2503(e) of the Internal 23 24 Revenue Code, as amended; and 2. After the application of paragraph (b)1., the first 25 \$10,000 of property transferred to or for the benefit of each 26 27 donee during the 1-year period, but only to the extent the 28 transfer qualifies for exclusion from the United States gift 29 tax under s. 2503(b) or s. 2503(c) of the Internal Revenue 30 Code, as amended. 31 (c) Except as provided in paragraph (d), for purposes 7 h0301c2c-29X0h

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of this subsection: 1 1. A "termination" with respect to a right or interest 2 3 in property occurs when the decedent transfers or relinquishes 4 the right or interest, and, with respect to a power over property, a termination occurs when the power terminates by 5 6 exercise, release, lapse, default, or otherwise. 7 2. A distribution from a trust the income or principal of which is subject to subsection (4), subsection (5), or 8 subsection (9) shall be treated as a transfer of property by 9 10 the decedent and not as a termination of a right or interest 11 in, or a power over, property. 12 (d) Notwithstanding anything in paragraph (c) to the 13 contrary: 1. A "termination" with respect to a right or interest 14 15 in property does not occur when the right or interest 16 terminates by the terms of the governing instrument unless the 17 termination is determined by reference to the death of the 18 decedent and the court finds that a principal purpose for the terms of the instrument relating to the termination was 19 avoidance of the elective share. 20 2. A distribution from a trust is not subject to this 21 subsection if the distribution is required by the terms of the 22 governing instrument unless the event triggering the 23 24 distribution is determined by reference to the death of the decedent and the court finds that a principal purpose of the 25 terms of the governing instrument relating to the distribution 26 27 is avoidance of the elective share. (9) Property transferred in satisfaction of the 28 29 elective share. 30 Section 4. Section 732.2045, Florida Statutes, is 31 created to read:

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1 732.2045 Exclusions and overlapping application.--2 (1) EXCLUSIONS.--Section 732.2035 does not apply to: (a) Except as provided in s. 732.2155(4), any transfer 3 4 of property by the decedent to the extent the transfer is 5 irrevocable before the effective date of this subsection or 6 after that date but before the date of the decedent's marriage 7 to the surviving spouse. (b) Any transfer of property by the decedent to the 8 extent the decedent received adequate consideration in money 9 10 or money's worth for the transfer. (c) Any transfer of property by the decedent made with 11 12 the written consent of the decedent's spouse. For this purpose, spousal consent to split-gift treatment under the 13 United States gift tax laws does not constitute written 14 15 consent to the transfer by the decedent. (d) The proceeds of any policy of insurance on the 16 17 decedent's life in excess of the net cash surrender value of 18 the policy whether payable to the decedent's estate, a trust, 19 or in any other manner. 20 (e) Any policy of insurance on the decedent's life 21 maintained pursuant to a court order. (f) The decedent's one-half of the property to which 22 ss. 732.216-732.228 apply and real property that is community 23 24 property under the laws of the jurisdiction where it is 25 located. 26 (g) Property held in a qualifying special needs trust 27 on the date of the decedent's death. 28 (h) Property included in the gross estate of the 29 decedent for federal estate tax purposes solely because the 30 decedent possessed a general power of appointment. (2) OVERLAPPING APPLICATION.--If s. 732.2035(1) and 31 9

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any other subsection of s. 732.2035 apply to the same property 1 2 interest, the amount included in the elective estate under other subsections is reduced by the amount included under 3 4 subsection (1). In all other cases, if more than one 5 subsection of s. 732.2035 applies to a property interest, only 6 the subsection resulting in the largest elective estate shall 7 apply. Section 5. Section 732.2055, Florida Statutes, is 8 9 created to read: 10 732.2055 Valuation of the elective estate.--For purposes of s. 732.2035, "value" means: 11 12 (1) In the case of any policy of insurance on the decedent's life includable under s. 732.2035(4), (5), or (6), 13 the net cash surrender value of the policy immediately before 14 15 the decedent's death. 16 (2) In the case of any policy of insurance on the 17 decedent's life includable under s. 732.2035(8), the net cash 18 surrender value of the policy on the date of the termination or transfer. 19 (3) In the case of amounts includable under s. 20 21 732.2035(7), the transfer tax value of the amounts on the date 22 of the decedent's death. (4) In the case of other property included under s. 23 24 732.2035(8), the fair-market value of the property on the date of the termination or transfer, computed after deducting any 25 mortgages, liens, or security interests on the property as of 26 27 that date. (5) In the case of all other property, the fair-market 28 value of the property on the date of the decedent's death, 29 30 computed after deducting from the total value of the property: (a) All claims, other than claims for funeral 31 10

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expenses, paid or payable from the elective estate; and 1 (b) To the extent they are not deducted under 2 3 paragraph (a), all mortgages, liens, or security interests on 4 the property. Section 6. Section 732.207, Florida Statutes, is 5 6 transferred, renumbered as section 732.2065, Florida Statutes, 7 and amended to read: 732.2065 732.207 Amount of the elective share.--The 8 9 elective share is shall consist of an amount equal to 30 10 percent of the elective estate. fair market value, on the date 11 of death, of all assets referred to in s. 732.206, computed 12 after deducting from the total value of the assets: 13 (1) All valid claims against the estate paid or payable from the estate; and 14 15 (2) All mortgages, liens, or security interests on the 16 assets. 17 Section 7. Section 732.209, Florida Statutes, is transferred, renumbered as section 732.2075, Florida Statutes, 18 and amended to read: 19 20 (Substantial rewording of section. See 21 s. 732.209, F.S., for present text.) 22 732.2075 Sources from which elective share payable; 23 abatement.--24 (1) Unless otherwise provided in the decedent's will 25 or, in the absence of a provision in the decedent's will, in a trust referred to in the decedent's will, the following are 26 27 applied first to satisfy the elective share: (a) To the extent paid to or for the benefit of the 28 29 surviving spouse, the proceeds of any term or other policy of 30 insurance on the decedent's life if, at the time of decedent's 31 death, the policy was owned by any person other than the 11

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surviving spouse. 1 2 (b) To the extent paid to or for the benefit of the 3 surviving spouse, amounts payable under any plan or 4 arrangement described in s. 732.2035(7). 5 (c) To the extent paid to or for the benefit of the 6 surviving spouse, the decedent's one-half of any property 7 described in s. 732.2045(1)(f). (d) Property held for the benefit of the surviving 8 spouse in a qualifying special needs trust. 9 10 (e) Property interests included in the elective estate that pass or have passed to or for the benefit of the 11 12 surviving spouse. 13 (f) Property interests that would have satisfied the elective share under any preceding paragraph of this 14 15 subsection but were disclaimed. (2) If, after the application of subsection (1), the 16 17 elective share is not fully satisfied, the unsatisfied balance 18 shall be apportioned among the direct recipients of the remaining elective estate in the following order of priority: 19 20 (a) Class 1.--The decedent's probate estate and 21 revocable trusts. (b) Class 2.--Recipients of property interests 22 included in the elective estate under s. 732.2035(2), (3), or 23 (6) and, to the extent the decedent had at the time of death 24 25 the power to designate the recipient of the property, property 26 interests included under s. 732.2035(5) and (7). 27 (c) Class 3.--Recipients of all other property 28 interests included in the elective estate except interests for 29 which a charitable deduction with respect to the transfer of 30 the property was allowed or allowable to the decedent or the decedent's spouse under the United States gift tax laws. 31

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1	(3) The contribution required of the decedent's
2	probate estate and revocable trusts may be made in cash or in
3	kind. In the application of this subsection, subsections (4)
4	and (5) are to be applied to charge contribution for the
5	elective share to the beneficiaries of the probate estate and
6	revocable trusts as if all beneficiaries were taking under a
7	common governing instrument.
8	(4) Unless otherwise provided in the decedent's will
9	or, in the absence of a provision in the decedent's will, in a
10	trust referred to in the decedent's will, any amount to be
11	satisfied from the decedent's probate estate, other than from
12	property passing to an inter vivos trust, shall be paid from
13	the assets of the probate estate in the order prescribed in s.
14	733.805.
15	(5) Unless otherwise provided in the trust instrument
16	or, in the decedent's will if there is no provision in the
17	trust instrument, any amount to be satisfied from trust
18	property shall be paid from the assets of the trust in the
19	order provided for claims under s. 737.3054(2) and (3). A
20	direction in the decedent's will is effective only for
21	revocable trusts.
22	Section 8. Section 732.2085, Florida Statutes, is
23	created to read:
24	732.2085 Liability of direct recipients and
25	beneficiaries
26	(1) Only direct recipients of property included in the
27	elective estate and the beneficiaries of the decedent's
28	probate estate or of any trust that is a direct recipient, are
29	liable to contribute toward satisfaction of the elective
30	share.
31	(a) Within each of the classes described in s.
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732.2075(2)(b) and (c), each direct recipient is liable in an 1 amount equal to the value, as determined under s. 732.2055, of 2 3 the proportional part of the liability for all members of the 4 class. 5 (b) Trust and probate estate beneficiaries who receive 6 a distribution of principal after the decedent's death are 7 liable in an amount equal to the value of the principal distributed to them multiplied by the contribution percentage 8 of the distributing trust or estate. For this purpose, 9 10 "contribution percentage" means the remaining unsatisfied 11 balance of the trust or estate at the time of the distribution 12 divided by the value of the trust or estate as determined 13 under s. 732.2055. "Remaining unsatisfied balance" means the amount of liability initially apportioned to the trust or 14 15 estate reduced by amounts or property previously contributed by any person in satisfaction of that liability. 16 17 (2) In lieu of paying the amount for which they are 18 liable, beneficiaries who have received a distribution of property included in the elective estate and direct recipients 19 other than the decedent's probate estate or revocable trusts, 20 21 may: 22 (a) Contribute a proportional part of all property 23 received; or 24 (b) With respect to any property interest received 25 before the date of the court's order of contribution: 26 1. Contribute all of the property; or 27 2. If the property has been sold or exchanged prior to 28 the date on which the spouse's election is filed, pay an 29 amount equal to the value of the property, less reasonable 30 costs of sale, on the date it was sold or exchanged. 31

In the application of paragraph (a), the "proportional part of 1 2 all property received" is determined separately for each class of priority under s. 732.2075(2). 3 4 (3) If a person pays the value of the property on the 5 date of a sale or exchange or contributes all of the property 6 received, as provided in paragraph (2)(b): 7 (a) No further contribution toward satisfaction of the elective share shall be required with respect to such 8 9 property. 10 (b) Any unsatisfied contribution is treated as 11 additional unsatisfied balance and reapportioned to other 12 recipients as provided in s. 732.2075 and this section. 13 (4) If any part of s. 732.2035 or s. 732.2075 is 14 preempted by federal law with respect to a payment, an item of 15 property, or any other benefit included in the elective estate, a person who, not for value, receives the payment, 16 17 item of property, or any other benefit is obligated to return 18 the payment, item of property, or benefit, or is personally liable for the amount of the payment or the value of that item 19 of property or benefit, as provided in s. 732.2035 and s. 20 21 732.2075, to the person who would have been entitled to it were that section or part of that section not preempted. 22 Section 9. Section 732.2095, Florida Statutes, is 23 24 created to read: 25 732.2095 Valuation of property used to satisfy 26 elective share .--27 (1) DEFINITIONS.--As used in this section, the term: (a) "Applicable valuation date" means: 28 29 1. In the case of transfers in satisfaction of the 30 elective share, the date of the decedent's death. 2. In the case of property held in a qualifying 31 15 4:20 PM 04/15/99 h0301c2c-29X0h

special needs trust on the date of the decedent's death, the 1 2 date of the decedent's death. 3 3. In the case of other property irrevocably 4 transferred to or for the benefit of the surviving spouse during the decedent's life, the date of the transfer. 5 6 4. In the case of property distributed to the 7 surviving spouse by the personal representative, the date of 8 distribution. 5. Except as provided in subparagraphs 1., 2., and 3., 9 10 in the case of property passing in trust for the surviving spouse, the date or dates the trust is funded in satisfaction 11 12 of the elective share. 13 6. In the case of property described in s. 732.2035(3) or (4), the date of the decedent's death. 14 15 7. In the case of proceeds of any policy of insurance payable to the surviving spouse, the date of the decedent's 16 17 death. 18 8. In the case of amounts payable to the surviving spouse under any plan or arrangement described in s. 19 20 732.2035(7), the date of the decedent's death. 21 9. In all other cases, the date of the decedent's death or the date the surviving spouse first comes into 22 possession of the property, whichever occurs later. 23 24 "Qualifying power of appointment" means a general (b) 25 power of appointment that is exercisable alone and in all events by the decedent's spouse in favor of the spouse or the 26 27 spouse's estate. For this purpose, a general power to appoint 28 by will is a qualifying power of appointment if the power may be exercised by the spouse in favor of the spouse's estate 29 30 without the consent of any other person. (c) "Qualifying invasion power" means a power held by 31 16

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the surviving spouse or the trustee of an elective share trust 1 to invade trust principal for the health, support, and 2 3 maintenance of the spouse. The power may, but need not, 4 provide that the other resources of the spouse are to be taken 5 into account in any exercise of the power. 6 (2) Except as provided in this subsection, the value 7 of property for purposes of s. 732.2075 is the fair market value of the property on the applicable valuation date. 8 (a) If the surviving spouse has a life interest in 9 10 property not in trust that entitles the spouse to the use of the property for life, the value of the spouse's interest is 11 12 one-half of the value of the property on the applicable 13 valuation date. (b) If the surviving spouse has an interest in a 14 15 trust, or portion of a trust, which meets the requirements of an elective share trust, the value of the spouse's interest is 16 17 a percentage of the value of the principal of the trust, or trust portion, on the applicable valuation date as follows: 18 19 1. One hundred percent if the trust instrument 20 includes both a qualifying invasion power and a qualifying 21 power of appointment. 2. Eighty percent if the trust instrument includes a 22 23 qualifying invasion power but no qualifying power of 24 appointment. 25 3. Fifty percent in all other cases. (c) If the surviving spouse is a beneficiary of a 26 trust, or portion of a trust, which meets the requirements of 27 28 a qualifying special needs trust, the value of the principal 29 of the trust, or trust portion, on the applicable valuation date. 30 (d) If the surviving spouse has an interest in a trust 31 17

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that does not meet the requirements of an elective share 1 trust, the value of the spouse's interest is the transfer tax 2 3 value of the interest on the applicable valuation date; 4 however, the aggregate value of all of the spouse's interests 5 in the trust shall not exceed one-half of the value of the trust principal on the applicable valuation date. б 7 (e) In the case of any policy of insurance on the 8 decedent's life the proceeds of which are payable outright or to a trust described in paragraph (b), paragraph (c), or 9 10 paragraph (d), the value of the policy for purposes of s. 732.2075 and paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) is the net proceeds. 11 12 (f) In the case of a right to one or more payments 13 from an annuity or under a similar contractual arrangement or 14 under any plan or arrangement described in s. 732.2035(7), the 15 value of the right to payments for purposes of s. 732.2075 and paragraphs (b), (c), and (d) is the transfer tax value of the 16 17 right on the applicable valuation date. 18 Section 10. Section 732.208, Florida Statutes, is transferred, renumbered as section 732.2105, Florida Statutes, 19 20 and amended to read: 732.2105 732.208 Effect of election on other interests 21 Interests in addition to elective share. --22 23 (1) The elective share shall be in addition to exempt 24 property and allowances as provided in part IV. 25 (2) If an election is filed, the balance of the elective estate, after the application of s. 732.2145(1), 26 27 shall be administered as though the surviving spouse had predeceased the decedent. 28 29 Section 11. Section 732.2115, Florida Statutes, is 30 created to read: 732.2115 Protection of payors and other third 31 18

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parties.--Although a property interest is included in the 1 2 decedent's elective estate under s. 732.2035(2)-(8), a payor 3 or other third party is not liable for paying, distributing, 4 or transferring the property to a beneficiary designated in a governing instrument, or for taking any other action in 5 6 good-faith reliance on the validity of a governing instrument. 7 Section 12. Section 732.210, Florida Statutes, is transferred, renumbered as section 732.2125, Florida Statutes, 8 9 and amended to read: 10 732.2125 732.210 Right of election; by whom exercisable. -- The right of election may be exercised: 11 12 (1) By the surviving spouse. (2) By an attorney in fact or a guardian of the 13 property of the surviving spouse, with approval of-the court 14 15 having jurisdiction of the probate proceeding. The court shall determine the election as the best interests of the surviving 16 17 spouse, during the spouse's probable lifetime, require. Section 13. Section 732.212, Florida Statutes, is 18 transferred, renumbered as section 732.2135, Florida Statutes, 19 20 and amended to read: 21 (Substantial rewording of section. See s. 732.212, F.S., for present text.) 22 732.2135 Time of election; extensions; withdrawal.--23 24 (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), the election must be filed within the earlier of 6 months of the date of 25 26 the first publication of notice of administration or 2 years 27 after the date of the decedent's death. (2) Within the period provided in subsection (1), the 28 29 surviving spouse or an attorney in fact or guardian of the 30 property of the surviving spouse may petition the court for an 31 extension of time for making an election. After notice and 19

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hearing, the court for good cause shown may extend the time 1 2 for election. If the court grants the petition for an 3 extension, the election must be filed within the time allowed 4 by the extension. 5 (3) The surviving spouse or an attorney in fact, 6 guardian of the property, or personal representative of the 7 surviving spouse may withdraw an election at any time within 8 8 months of the decedent's death and before the court's order of contribution. If an election is withdrawn, the court may 9 10 assess attorney's fees and costs against the surviving spouse 11 or the spouse's estate. 12 (4) A petition for an extension of the time for making the election or for approval to make the election shall toll 13 the time for making the election. 14 15 Section 14. Section 732.2145, Florida Statutes, is 16 created to read: 17 732.2145 Order of contribution; personal 18 representative's duty to collect contribution .--19 (1) The court shall determine the elective share and shall order contribution. All contributions are to bear 20 interest at the statutory rate provided in s. 55.03(1) 21 beginning 90 days from the date of the order. The order of 22 contribution is prima facie correct in proceedings in any 23 24 court or jurisdiction. 25 (2) Except as provided in subsection (3), the personal representative shall collect contribution from the recipients 26 27 of the elective estate as provided in the court's order of 28 contribution. 29 (a) If property within the possession or control of 30 the personal representative is distributable to a beneficiary or trustee who is required to contribute in satisfaction of 31 20

the elective share, the personal representative shall withhold 1 from the distribution the contribution required of the 2 3 beneficiary or trustee. 4 (b) If, after the order of contribution, the personal 5 representative brings an action to collect contribution from 6 property not within the personal representative's control, the 7 judgment shall include the personal representative's costs and reasonable attorney's fees. The personal representative is not 8 required to seek collection of any portion of the elective 9 10 share from property not within the personal representative's 11 control until after the entry of the order of contribution. 12 (3) A personal representative who has the duty under this section of enforcing contribution may be relieved of that 13 duty by an order of the court finding that it is impracticable 14 15 to enforce contribution in view of the improbability of obtaining a judgment or the improbability of collection under 16 17 any judgment that might be obtained, or otherwise. The 18 personal representative shall not be liable for failure to attempt collection if the attempt would have been economically 19 20 impracticable. 21 (4) Nothing in this section limits the independent 22 right of the surviving spouse to collect the elective share as provided in the order of contribution and that right is hereby 23 conferred. If the surviving spouse brings an action to enforce 24 an order of contribution, the judgment shall include the 25 surviving spouse's costs and reasonable attorney's fees. 26 27 Section 15. Section 732.2155, Florida Statutes, is 28 created to read: 732.2155 Effective date; effect of prior waivers; 29 30 transition rules.--(1) Sections 732.201-732.2155 are effective on October 31 21 h0301c2c-29X0h

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1, 1999, for all decedents dying on or after October 1, 2001. 1 The law in effect prior to October 1, 1999, applies to 2 3 decedents dying before October 1, 2001. 4 (2) Nothing in ss. 732.201-732.2155 modifies or 5 applies to the rights of spouses under chapter 61. 6 (3) A waiver of elective share rights before the 7 effective date of this section which is otherwise in compliance with the requirements of s. 732.702 is a waiver of 8 all rights under ss. 732.201-732.2145. 9 10 (4) Notwithstanding anything in s. 732.2045(1)(a) to the contrary, any trust created by the decedent before the 11 12 effective date of this section that meets the requirements of 13 an elective share trust is treated as if the decedent created the trust after the effective date of this subsection and in 14 15 satisfaction of the elective share. 16 (5) Sections 732.201-732.2155 do not affect any 17 interest in contracts entered into for adequate consideration in money or money's worth before October 1, 1999, to the 18 extent that the contract was irrevocable at all times from 19 October 1, 1999, until the date of the decedent's death. 20 21 Section 16. Sections 732.205, 732.211, 732.213, 732.214, and 732.215, Florida Statutes, are repealed. 22 Section 17. This act shall take effect October 1, 23 24 1999. 25 26 27 And the title is amended as follows: 28 Delete everything before the enacting clause 29 30 31 and insert: 22

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Bill No. <u>CS/CS/HB 301, 1st Eng.</u>

Amendment No. ____

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to probate; amending s.
3	732.201, F.S.; revising provisions governing
4	the right to elective share; creating s.
5	732.2025, F.S.; providing definitions;
6	transferring, renumbering, and amending s.
7	732.206, F.S.; providing for property entering
8	into the elective estate; creating s. 732.2045,
9	F.S.; providing for exclusions and overlapping
10	application; creating s. 732.2055, F.S.;
11	providing for the valuation of the elective
12	estate; transferring, renumbering, and amending
13	s. 732.207, F.S.; providing for the elective
14	share amount; transferring, renumbering, and
15	amending s. 732.209, F.S.; providing for the
16	sources from which the elective share is
17	payable; providing for abatement; creating s.
18	732.2085, F.S.; providing for the liability of
19	direct recipients and beneficiaries; creating
20	s. 732.2095, F.S.; providing for the valuation
21	of the property used to satisfy the elective
22	share; transferring, renumbering, and amending
23	s. 732.208, F.S.; providing for the effect of
24	the election on other interests; creating s.
25	732.2115, F.S.; providing for the protection of
26	payors and other third parties; transferring,
27	renumbering, and amending s. 732.210, F.S.;
28	providing who may exercise the right of
29	election; transferring, renumbering, and
30	amending s. 732.212, F.S.; providing for the
31	time of election; providing for extensions and

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Bill No. <u>CS/CS/HB 301, 1st Eng.</u>

Amendment No. ____

1	for withdrawal; creating s. 732.2145, F.S.;
2	providing for the order of contribution;
3	providing for the personal representative's
4	duty to collect contributions; creating s.
5	732.2155, F.S.; providing for the effective
6	date, inapplicability of ch. 61, F.S., the
7	effect of prior waivers, and transition rules;
8	repealing s. 732.205, F.S., which provides
9	elective share solely for Florida resident
10	decedent; repealing s. 732.211, F.S., which
11	provides for the effect of the exercise of the
12	right of election; repealing s. 732.213, F.S.,
13	which provides for preexisting right to dower;
14	repealing s. 732.214, F.S., which provides for
15	proceedings on election; repealing s. 732.215,
16	F.S., which provides for the effect of elective
17	share on taxes; providing an effective date.
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