

1                   A bill to be entitled  
2                   An act relating to limerock mining; amending s.  
3                   373.4149, F.S., relating to the Miami-Dade  
4                   County Lake Belt Plan; providing legislative  
5                   intent; revising description of land included  
6                   in the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Area;  
7                   providing for local land use jurisdiction and  
8                   for land use compatibility within the Lake Belt  
9                   Area; requiring certain notice of mining  
10                  activities; revising membership of the  
11                  Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Plan Implementation  
12                  Committee; providing additional requirements  
13                  for Phase II of the Lake Belt Plan; extending  
14                  the existence of the implementation committee;  
15                  deleting requirement for development of a  
16                  comprehensive mitigation plan; creating s.  
17                  373.41492, F.S.; imposing a mitigation fee on  
18                  commercial extraction of limerock and sand from  
19                  the Lake Belt Area; providing an exemption;  
20                  providing procedures for collection, report,  
21                  and disposition of fees; providing for  
22                  enforcement and penalties; providing duties and  
23                  authority of the Department of Revenue;  
24                  providing for rules; providing for annual  
25                  indexed fee increases after a specified date;  
26                  providing purpose of fees for wetlands  
27                  mitigation and specifying uses; requiring  
28                  approval of expenditures by an interagency  
29                  committee; providing membership of the  
30                  committee; providing that payment of the fee  
31                  satisfies certain mitigation requirements;

1 providing for suspension of the fee under  
2 certain circumstances; requiring interagency  
3 committee reports to the South Florida Water  
4 Management District and the Legislature;  
5 amending ss. 373.4415 and 378.4115, F.S.;  
6 correcting references to conform to the  
7 county's name change; providing severability;  
8 providing an effective date.  
9

10 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

11  
12 Section 1. Section 373.4149, Florida Statutes, is  
13 amended to read:

14 373.4149 Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt Plan.--

15 (1) The Legislature hereby accepts and adopts the  
16 recommendations contained in the Phase I Lake Belt Report and  
17 Plan, known as the "Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Plan," dated  
18 February 1997 and submitted by the Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake  
19 Belt Plan Implementation Committee.

20 (2)(a) The Legislature recognizes that deposits of  
21 limestone and sand suitable for production of construction  
22 aggregates, cement, and road base materials are located in  
23 limited areas of the state.

24 (b) The Legislature recognizes that the deposit of  
25 limestone available in South Florida is limited due to  
26 urbanization to the east and the Everglades to the west.

27 (3) The Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt Area is that  
28 area bounded by the Florida Turnpike to the east, the  
29 Miami-Dade-Broward ~~Dade-Broward~~ County line to the north,  
30 Krome Avenue to the west and Tamiami Trail to the south  
31 together with the land south of Tamiami Trail in sections 5,

1 6, 7, 8, 17, and 18, Township 54 South, Range 39 East, ~~and in~~  
2 sections ~~11, 12, 13, 14, 23, 24, 25, 26, 35, and 36~~, Township  
3 54 South, Range 38 East less those portions of section 10,  
4 except the west one-half, section 11, except the northeast  
5 one-quarter and the east one-half of the northwest  
6 one-quarter, and tracts 38 through 41, and tracts 49 through  
7 64 inclusive, section 13, except tracts 17 through 35 and  
8 tracts 46 through 48, and section 14, except the west three  
9 quarters, Township 52 South, Range 39 East, lying north of the  
10 Miami Canal, sections 35 and 36 and the east one-half of  
11 sections 24 and 25, Township 53 South, Range 39 East and  
12 Government Lots 1 and 2, lying between Townships 53 and 54  
13 South, Range 39 East and those portions of sections 1 and 2,  
14 Township 54 South, Range 39 East, lying north of Tamiami  
15 Trail.

16 (4) The identification of the Miami-Dade County Lake  
17 Belt Area shall not preempt local land use jurisdiction,  
18 planning, or regulatory authority in regard to the use of land  
19 by private land owners. When amending local comprehensive  
20 plans, or implementing zoning regulations, development  
21 regulations, or other local regulations, Miami-Dade County  
22 shall strongly consider limestone mining activities and  
23 ancillary operations, such as lake excavation, including use  
24 of explosives, rock processing, cement, concrete and asphalt  
25 products manufacturing, and ancillary activities, within the  
26 rock mining supported and allowable areas of the Miami-Dade  
27 County Lake Plan adopted by subsection (1); provided, however,  
28 that limerock mining activities are consistent with wellfield  
29 protection. Rezoning or amendments to local comprehensive  
30 plans concerning properties that are located within 1 mile of  
31 the Miami-Dade Lake Belt Area shall be compatible with

1 limestone mining activities. No rezonings, variances, or  
2 amendments to local comprehensive plans for any residential  
3 purpose may be approved for any property located in sections  
4 35 and 36 and the east one-half of sections 24 and 25,  
5 Township 53 South, Range 39 East until such time as there is  
6 no active mining within 2 miles of the property. This section  
7 does not preclude residential development that complies with  
8 current regulations.

9 (5) Beginning October 1, 1999, before the sale, lease,  
10 or the issuance of a development order, including the approval  
11 of a change in land use designation or zoning, for any real  
12 property located inside the Miami-Dade Lake Belt Area or  
13 within 2 miles of the boundary of the Miami-Dade Lake Belt  
14 Area, the entity holding title to the real property is  
15 required to submit a written affidavit of disclosure to  
16 Miami-Dade County in a form prescribed by the county that is  
17 suitable for recording:

18 (a) Acknowledging the existence of limestone mining  
19 activities involving the use of explosives within close  
20 proximity of the real property proposed to be sold, leased,  
21 used, or developed;

22 (b) Agreeing to provide copies of the affidavit of  
23 disclosure to all subsequent parties to whom whole or part  
24 interest in the real property is transferred, by sale, lease,  
25 or any other means; and

26 (c) Acknowledging potential civil liability, as well  
27 as fines and penalties that could result from failure to  
28 provide disclosure under this section.

29  
30 Failure to substantially comply with the provisions of this  
31 subsection makes the sale of the real property or interest

1 therein voidable at the purchaser's option for a period of 7  
2 years from the date of the affidavit of disclosure.

3 (6)~~(4)~~ The Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt Plan  
4 Implementation Committee shall be appointed by the governing  
5 board of the South Florida Water Management District to  
6 develop a strategy for the design and implementation of the  
7 Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt Plan. The committee shall  
8 consist of the chair of the governing board of the South  
9 Florida Water Management District, who shall serve as chair of  
10 the committee, the policy director of Environmental and Growth  
11 Management in the office of the Governor, the secretary of the  
12 Department of Environmental Protection, the director of the  
13 Division of Water Facilities or its successor division within  
14 the Department of Environmental Protection, the director of  
15 the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development within  
16 the office of the Governor, the secretary of the Department of  
17 Community Affairs, the executive director of the Game and  
18 Freshwater Fish Commission, the director of the Department of  
19 Environmental Resource Management of Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County,  
20 the director of the Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Water and Sewer  
21 Department, the Director of Planning in Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~  
22 County, a representative of the Friends of the Everglades, a  
23 representative of the Florida Audubon Society, a  
24 representative of the Florida chapter of the Sierra Club, four  
25 representatives ~~a representative~~ of the nonmining private  
26 landowners within the Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt Area,  
27 and four representatives from the limestone mining industry to  
28 be appointed by the governing board of the South Florida Water  
29 Management District. Two ex officio seats on the committee  
30 will be filled by one member of the Florida House of  
31 Representatives to be selected by the Speaker of the House of

1 Representatives from among representatives whose districts, or  
2 some portion of whose districts, are included within the  
3 geographical scope of the committee as described in subsection  
4 (3), and one member of the Florida Senate to be selected by  
5 the President of the Senate from among senators whose  
6 districts, or some portion of whose districts, are included  
7 within the geographical scope of the committee as described in  
8 subsection (3). The committee may appoint other ex officio  
9 members, as needed, by a majority vote of all committee  
10 members. A committee member may designate in writing an  
11 alternate member who, in the member's absence, may participate  
12 and vote in committee meetings.

13 ~~(7)(5)~~ The committee shall develop Phase II of the  
14 Lake Belt Plan which shall:

15 (a) Include a detailed master plan to further  
16 implementation;

17 (b) Consider the feasibility of a common mitigation  
18 plan for nonrock mining uses, including a nonrock mining  
19 mitigation fee. Any mitigation fee shall be for the limited  
20 purpose of offsetting the loss of wetland functions and values  
21 and not as a revenue source for other purposes.

22 ~~(c)(b)~~ Further address compatible land uses,  
23 opportunities, and potential conflicts;

24 ~~(d)(c)~~ Provide for additional wellfield protection;

25 ~~(e)(d)~~ Provide measures to prevent the  
26 reclassification of the Northwest Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County wells  
27 as groundwater under the direct influence of surface water;~~-~~

28 ~~(f)(e)~~ Secure additional funding sources; ~~and~~

29 ~~(g)(f)~~ Consider the need to establish a land  
30 authority; ~~and-~~

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1           (h) Analyze the hydrological impacts resulting from  
2 the future mining included in the Lake Belt Plan and recommend  
3 appropriate mitigation measures, if needed, to be incorporated  
4 into the Lake Belt Mitigation Plan.

5           ~~(8)(6)~~ The committee shall remain in effect until  
6 January 1, 2002 ~~2001~~, and shall meet as deemed necessary by  
7 the chair. The committee shall monitor and direct progress  
8 toward developing and implementing the plan. The committee  
9 shall submit progress reports to the governing board of the  
10 South Florida Water Management District and the Legislature by  
11 December 31 of each year. These reports shall include a  
12 summary of the activities of the committee, updates on all  
13 ongoing studies, any other relevant information gathered  
14 during the calendar year, and the committee recommendations  
15 for legislative and regulatory revisions. The committee shall  
16 submit a Phase II report and plan to the governing board of  
17 the South Florida Water Management District and the  
18 Legislature by December 31, 2000, to supplement the Phase I  
19 report submitted on February 28, 1997. The Phase II report  
20 must include the detailed master plan for the Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~  
21 County Lake Belt Area together with the final reports on all  
22 studies, the final recommendations of the committee, the  
23 status of implementation of Phase I recommendations and other  
24 relevant information, and the committee's recommendation for  
25 legislative and regulatory revisions.

26           ~~(9)(7)~~ The committee shall report to the governing  
27 board of the South Florida Water Management District  
28 semiannually.

29           ~~(10)(8)~~ In carrying out its work, the committee shall  
30 solicit comments from scientific and economic advisors and  
31 governmental, public, and private interests. The committee

1 shall provide meeting notes, reports, and the strategy  
2 document in a timely manner for public comment.

3 (11)~~(9)~~ The committee is authorized to seek from the  
4 agencies or entities represented on the committee any grants  
5 or funds necessary to enable it to carry out its charge.

6 ~~(10) The Department of Environmental Protection, in  
7 conjunction with the South Florida Water Management District  
8 and the Dade County Department of Environmental Resources  
9 Management, is directed to develop a comprehensive mitigation  
10 plan for the Dade County Lake Belt Plan, subject to approval  
11 by the Legislature, which offsets the loss of wetland  
12 functions and values resulting from rock mining in  
13 mining-supported and allowable areas.~~

14 (12)~~(11)~~ The secretary of the Department of  
15 Environmental Protection, the secretary of the Department of  
16 Community Affairs, the secretary of the Department of  
17 Transportation, the Commissioner of Agriculture, the executive  
18 director of the Game and Freshwater Fish Commission, and the  
19 executive director of the South Florida Water Management  
20 District may enter into agreements with landowners,  
21 developers, businesses, industries, individuals, and  
22 governmental agencies as necessary to effectuate the  
23 provisions of this section.

24 (13)~~(12)~~(a) All agencies of the state shall review the  
25 status of their landholdings within the boundaries of the  
26 Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt. Those lands for which no  
27 present or future use is identified must be made available,  
28 together with other suitable lands, to the committee for its  
29 use in carrying out the objectives of this act.

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1 (b) It is the intent of the Legislature that lands  
2 provided to the committee be used for land exchanges to  
3 further the objectives of this act.

4 Section 2. Section 373.41492, Florida Statutes, is  
5 created to read:

6 373.41492 Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Mitigation Plan;  
7 mitigation for mining activities within the Miami-Dade County  
8 Lake Belt.--

9 (1) The Legislature finds that the impact of mining  
10 within the rock mining supported and allowable areas of the  
11 Miami-Dade County Lake Plan adopted by s. 373.4149(1) can best  
12 be offset by the implementation of a comprehensive mitigation  
13 plan as recommended in the 1998 Progress Report to the Florida  
14 Legislature by the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Plan  
15 Implementation Committee. The Lake Belt Mitigation Plan  
16 consists of those provisions contained in subsections (2)-(9).  
17 The per-ton mitigation fee assessed on limestone sold from the  
18 Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Area and sections 10, 11, 13, 14,  
19 Township 52 South, Range 39 East, and sections 24, 25, 35, and  
20 36, Township 53 South, Range 39 East, shall be used for  
21 acquiring environmentally sensitive lands and for restoration,  
22 maintenance, and other environmental purposes. It is the  
23 intent of the Legislature that the per-ton mitigation fee  
24 shall not be a revenue source for purposes other than  
25 enumerated herein. Further, the Legislature finds that the  
26 public benefit of a sustainable supply of limestone  
27 construction materials for public and private projects  
28 requires a coordinated approach to permitting activities on  
29 wetlands within Miami-Dade County in order to provide the  
30 certainty necessary to encourage substantial and continued  
31 investment in the limestone processing plant and equipment

1 required to efficiently extract the limestone resource. It is  
2 the intent of the Legislature that the Lake Belt Mitigation  
3 Plan satisfy all local, state, and federal requirements for  
4 mining activity within the rock mining supported and allowable  
5 areas.

6 (2) To provide for the mitigation of wetland resources  
7 lost to mining activities within the Miami-Dade County Lake  
8 Belt Plan, effective October 1, 1999, a mitigation fee is  
9 imposed on each ton of limerock and sand extracted by any  
10 person who engages in the business of extracting limerock or  
11 sand from within the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Area and  
12 sections 10, 11, 13, 14, Township 52 South, Range 39 East, and  
13 sections 24, 25, 35, and 36, Township 53 South, Range 39 East.  
14 The mitigation fee is at the rate of 5 cents for each ton of  
15 limerock and sand sold from within the properties where the  
16 fee applies in raw, processed, or manufactured form,  
17 including, but not limited to, sized aggregate, asphalt,  
18 cement, concrete, and other limerock and concrete products.  
19 Any limerock or sand that is used within the mine from which  
20 the limerock or sand is extracted is exempt from the fee. The  
21 amount of the mitigation fee imposed under this section must  
22 be stated separately on the invoice provided to the purchaser  
23 of the limerock or sand product from the limerock or sand  
24 miner, or its subsidiary or affiliate, for which the  
25 mitigation fee applies. The limerock or sand miner, or its  
26 subsidiary or affiliate, who sells the limerock or sand  
27 product shall collect the mitigation fee and forward the  
28 proceeds of the fee to the Department of Revenue on or before  
29 the 20th day of the month following the calendar month in  
30 which the sale occurs.

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1           (3) The mitigation fee imposed by this section must be  
 2 reported to the Department of Revenue. Payment of the  
 3 mitigation fee must be accompanied by a form prescribed by the  
 4 Department of Revenue. The proceeds of the fee, less  
 5 administrative costs, must be transferred by the Department of  
 6 Revenue to the South Florida Water Management District and  
 7 deposited into the Lake Belt Mitigation Trust Fund. As used in  
 8 this section, the term "proceeds of the fee" means all funds  
 9 collected and received by the Department of Revenue under this  
 10 section, including interest and penalties on delinquent  
 11 mitigation fees. The amount deducted for administrative costs  
 12 may not exceed 3 percent of the total revenues collected under  
 13 this section and may equal only those administrative costs  
 14 reasonably attributable to the mitigation fee.

15           (4)(a) The Department of Revenue shall administer,  
 16 collect, and enforce the mitigation fee authorized under this  
 17 section in accordance with the procedures used to administer,  
 18 collect, and enforce the general sales tax imposed under  
 19 chapter 212. The provisions of chapter 212 with respect to the  
 20 authority of the Department of Revenue to audit and make  
 21 assessments, the keeping of books and records, and the  
 22 interest and penalties imposed on delinquent fees apply to  
 23 this section. The fee may not be included in computing  
 24 estimated taxes under s. 212.11, and the dealer's credit for  
 25 collecting taxes or fees provided for in s. 212.12 does not  
 26 apply to the mitigation fee imposed by this section.

27           (b) In administering this section, the Department of  
 28 Revenue may employ persons and incur expenses for which funds  
 29 are appropriated by the Legislature. The Department of Revenue  
 30 shall adopt rules and prescribe and publish forms necessary to  
 31

1 administer this section. The Department of Revenue shall  
 2 establish audit procedures and may assess delinquent fees.  
 3 (5) Beginning January 1, 2001, and each January 1  
 4 thereafter, the per-ton mitigation fee shall be increased by  
 5 2.1 percentage points, plus a cost growth index. The cost  
 6 growth index shall be the percentage change in the weighted  
 7 average of the Employment Cost Index for All Civilian Workers  
 8 (ecu 10001I), issued by the United States Department of Labor  
 9 for the most recent 12-month period ending on September 30,  
 10 and the percentage change in the Producer Price Index for All  
 11 Commodities (WPU 00000000), issued by the United States  
 12 Department of Labor for the most recent 12-month period ending  
 13 on September 30, compared to the weighted average of these  
 14 indices for the previous year. The weighted average shall be  
 15 calculated as 0.6 times the percentage change in the  
 16 Employment Cost Index for All Civilian Workers (ecu 10001I),  
 17 plus 0.4 times the percentage change in the Producer Price  
 18 Index for All Commodities (WPU 00000000). If either index is  
 19 discontinued, it shall be replaced by its successor index, as  
 20 identified by the United States Department of Labor.  
 21 (6)(a) The proceeds of the mitigation fee must be used  
 22 to conduct mitigation activities that are appropriate to  
 23 offset the loss of the value and functions of wetlands as a  
 24 result of mining activities and must be used in a manner  
 25 consistent with the recommendations contained in the reports  
 26 submitted to the Legislature by the Miami-Dade County Lake  
 27 Belt Plan Implementation Committee and adopted under s.  
 28 373.4149. Such mitigation may include the purchase,  
 29 enhancement, restoration, and management of wetlands and  
 30 uplands, the purchase of mitigation credit from a permitted  
 31 mitigation bank, and any structural modifications to the

1 existing drainage system to enhance the hydrology of the  
2 Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Area. Funds may also be used to  
3 reimburse other funding sources, including the Save Our Rivers  
4 Land Acquisition Program and the Internal Improvement Trust  
5 Fund, for the purchase of lands that were acquired in areas  
6 appropriate for mitigation due to rock mining and to reimburse  
7 governmental agencies that exchanged land under s. 373.4149  
8 for mitigation due to rockmining.

9 (b) Expenditures must be approved by an interagency  
10 committee consisting of representatives from each of the  
11 following: the Miami-Dade County Department of Environmental  
12 Resource Management, the Department of Environmental  
13 Protection, the South Florida Water Management District, and  
14 the Game and Fresh Water Fish Commission. In addition, the  
15 limerock mining industry shall select a representative to  
16 serve as a nonvoting member of the interagency committee. At  
17 the discretion of the committee, additional members may be  
18 added to represent federal regulatory, environmental, and fish  
19 and wildlife agencies.

20 (7) Payment of the fee imposed by this section  
21 satisfies the mitigation requirements imposed under ss.  
22 373.403-373.439 and any applicable county ordinance for loss  
23 of the value and functions from mining of the wetlands  
24 identified as rockmining supported and allowable areas of the  
25 Miami-Dade County Lake Plan adopted by s. 373.4149(1). In  
26 addition, it is the intent of the Legislature that the payment  
27 of the mitigation fee imposed by this section satisfy all  
28 federal mitigation requirements for the wetlands mined.

29 (8) If a general permit by the United States Army  
30 Corps of Engineers, or an appropriate long-term permit for  
31 mining, consistent with the Miami-Dade County Lake Belt Plan,

1 this section, and ss. 373.4149, 373.4415, and 378.4115 is not  
2 issued on or before September 30, 2000, the fee imposed by  
3 this section is suspended until revived by the Legislature.

4 (9)(a) The interagency committee established in this  
5 section shall annually prepare and submit to the governing  
6 board of the South Florida Water Management District a report  
7 evaluating the mitigation costs and revenues generated by the  
8 mitigation fee.

9 (b) No sooner than January 31, 2010, and no more  
10 frequently than every 10 years thereafter, the interagency  
11 committee shall submit to the Legislature a report  
12 recommending any needed adjustments to the mitigation fee to  
13 ensure that the revenue generated reflects the actual costs of  
14 the mitigation.

15 Section 3. Section 373.4415, Florida Statutes, is  
16 amended to read:

17 373.4415 Role of Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County in processing  
18 permits for limerock mining in Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake  
19 Belt.--The department and Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County shall  
20 cooperate to establish and fulfill reasonable requirements for  
21 the departmental delegation to the Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County  
22 Department of Environmental Resource Management of authority  
23 to implement the permitting program under ss. 373.403-373.439  
24 for limerock mining activities within the geographic area of  
25 the Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt which was recommended for  
26 mining in the report submitted to the Legislature in February  
27 1997 by the Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt Plan  
28 Implementation Committee under s. 373.4149. The delegation of  
29 authority must be consistent with s. 373.441 and chapter  
30 62-344, Florida Administrative Code. To further streamline  
31 permitting within the Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt, the

1 department and Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County are encouraged to work  
2 with the United States Army Corps of Engineers to establish a  
3 general permit under s. 404 of the Clean Water Act for  
4 limerock mining activities within the geographic area of the  
5 Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt consistent with the report  
6 submitted in February 1997. Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County is further  
7 encouraged to seek delegation from the United States Army  
8 Corps of Engineers for the implementation of any such general  
9 permit. This section does not limit the authority of the  
10 department to delegate other responsibilities to Miami-Dade  
11 ~~Dade~~ County under this part.

12 Section 4. Section 378.4115, Florida Statutes, is  
13 amended to read:

14 378.4115 County certification for limerock mining in  
15 the Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt.--The department and  
16 Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County shall cooperate to establish and  
17 fulfill reasonable requirements for the departmental  
18 certification of the Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Department of  
19 Environmental Resource Management to implement the reclamation  
20 program under ss. 378.401-378.503 for limerock mining  
21 activities within the geographic area of the Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~  
22 County Lake Belt which was recommended for mining in the  
23 report submitted to the Legislature in February 1997 by the  
24 Miami-Dade ~~Dade~~ County Lake Belt Plan Implementation Committee  
25 under s. 373.4149. The delegation of implementing authority  
26 must be consistent with s. 378.411 and chapter 62C-36, Florida  
27 Administrative Code. Further, the reclamation program shall  
28 maximize the efficient mining of limestone and the littoral  
29 area surrounding the lake excavations shall not be required to  
30 be greater than 100 feet average in width.

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1           Section 5. If any provision of this act or the  
2 application thereof to any person or circumstance is held  
3 invalid, the invalidity shall not affect other provisions or  
4 applications of the act which can be given effect without the  
5 invalid provision or application, and to this end the  
6 provisions of this act are declared severable.

7           Section 6. This act shall take effect upon becoming a  
8 law.

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