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A bill to be entitled An act relating to health insurance; providing a short title; amending s. 627.668, F.S.; providing that the current requirement for group insurers to offer coverage for mental health conditions does not apply to serious mental illness; creating s. 627.6681, F.S.; requiring group health insurers and health maintenance organizations to provide coverage for serious mental illness; requiring benefits to be the same as for physical illness generally; exempting group health plans or coverage for a small employer, as defined; providing a definition; authorizing an insurer to require services to be provided by an exclusive provider of care; authorizing an insurer to enter into a capitation contract with an exclusive provider of care to provide benefits; providing exemption for coverage; amending ss. 627.6472, 627.6515, and 641.31, F.S., relating to exclusive provider organizations, out-of-state groups, and health maintenance contracts; providing requirements for coverage compliance; providing an appropriation; providing a description of state interest; providing an effective date. Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: Section 1. This act may be cited as the "Dianne Steele Mental Illness Insurance Parity Act."

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30 31 Section 2. Section 627.668, Florida Statutes, 1998 Supplement, is amended to read:

627.668 Optional coverage for mental and nervous disorders required; exception.--

- (1) Every insurer, health maintenance organization, and nonprofit hospital and medical service plan corporation transacting group health insurance or providing prepaid health care in this state shall make available to the policyholder as part of the application, for an appropriate additional premium under a group hospital and medical expense-incurred insurance policy, under a group prepaid health care contract, and under a group hospital and medical service plan contract, the benefits or level of benefits specified in subsection (2) for the necessary care and treatment of mental and nervous disorders, as defined in the standard nomenclature of the American Psychiatric Association, except that this section does not apply to coverage for serious mental illness as defined in s. 627.6681. The coverage required in this section is subject to the right of the applicant for a group policy or contract to select any alternative benefits or level of benefits as may be offered by the insurer, health maintenance organization, or service plan corporation provided that, if alternate inpatient, outpatient, or partial hospitalization benefits are selected, such benefits shall not be less than the level of benefits required under paragraph (2)(a), paragraph (2)(b), or paragraph (2)(c), respectively.
- (2) Under group policies or contracts, inpatient hospital benefits, partial hospitalization benefits, and outpatient benefits <u>provided under this section</u> consisting of durational limits, dollar amounts, deductibles, and

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coinsurance factors must <del>shall</del> not be less favorable than for physical illness generally, except that:

- (a) Inpatient benefits may be limited to not less than 30 days per benefit year as defined in the policy or contract. If inpatient hospital benefits are provided beyond 30 days per benefit year, the durational limits, dollar amounts, and coinsurance factors thereto need not be the same as applicable to physical illness generally.
- (b) Outpatient benefits may be limited to \$1,000 for consultations with a licensed physician, a psychologist licensed pursuant to chapter 490, a mental health counselor licensed pursuant to chapter 491, a marriage and family therapist licensed pursuant to chapter 491, and a clinical social worker licensed pursuant to chapter 491. If benefits are provided beyond the \$1,000 per benefit year, the durational limits, dollar amounts, and coinsurance factors thereof need not be the same as applicable to physical illness generally.
- (c) Partial hospitalization benefits shall be provided under the direction of a licensed physician. For purposes of this part, the term "partial hospitalization services" is defined as those services offered by a program accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals (JCAH) or in compliance with equivalent standards. Alcohol rehabilitation programs accredited by the Joint Commission on Accreditation of Hospitals or approved by the state and licensed drug abuse rehabilitation programs shall also be qualified providers under this section. In any benefit year, if partial hospitalization services or a combination of inpatient and partial hospitalization are utilized, the total 31 benefits paid for all such services shall not exceed the cost

of 30 days of inpatient hospitalization for psychiatric services, including physician fees, which prevail in the community in which the partial hospitalization services are rendered. If partial hospitalization services benefits are provided beyond the limits set forth in this paragraph, the durational limits, dollar amounts, and coinsurance factors thereof need not be the same as those applicable to physical illness generally.

and s. 627.6681 must maintain strict confidentiality regarding psychiatric and psychotherapeutic records submitted to an insurer for the purpose of reviewing a claim for benefits payable under this section. These records submitted to an insurer are subject to the limitations of s. 455.667, relating to the furnishing of patient records.

Section 3. Section 627.6681, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

627.6681 Coverage for serious mental illness required.--

- transacting group health insurance or providing prepaid health care in this state shall provide, as part of such insurance or health care under a group hospital and medical expense-incurred insurance policy, under a group prepaid health care contract, or under a group health maintenance organization contract, coverage for the treatment of serious mental illness, which treatment is determined to be medically necessary.
- (2) Under group policies or contracts, inpatient hospital benefits, partial hospitalization benefits, and outpatient benefits consisting of durational limits, dollar

amounts, deductibles, and coinsurance factors must be the same for serious mental illness as for physical illness generally.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection, an insurer or health maintenance organization may limit inpatient coverage to 45 days per year and may limit outpatient coverage to 60 visits per year.

- (3) This section does not apply to any group health plan, or group health insurance covered in connection with a group health plan, for any plan year of a small employer as defined in s. 627.6699.
- (4) As used in this section, the term "serious mental illness" means the following psychiatric illnesses as defined by the American Psychiatric Association in the most current edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual: schizophrenia, schizoaffective disorder, panic disorder, bipolar affective disorder, major depressive disorder, and specific obsessive-compulsive disorder.
- (5) Notwithstanding other provisions of this section, chapter 641, s. 627.6471, or s. 627.6472, an insurer or health maintenance organization may require that the covered services required by this section be provided by an exclusive provider of health care, or a group of exclusive providers of health care, which has entered into a written agreement with the insurer or health maintenance organization to provide benefits under this section. The insurer or health maintenance organization may condition the payment of such benefits, in whole or in part, on the use of such exclusive providers.
- (6) The insurer or health maintenance organization may directly or indirectly enter into a capitation contract with an exclusive provider of health care or a group of exclusive providers of health care to provide benefits under this

section. In providing the benefits under this section, the 1 2 insurer or health maintenance organization may impose other appropriate financial incentives, peer review, and utilization 3 4 requirements to reduce service costs and utilization without 5 compromising quality of care. 6 (7) This section does not apply with respect to a 7 group health plan, or health insurance coverage offered in 8 connection with a group health plan, if the application of 9 this section to such plan or coverage results in an increase in the cost under the plan or for such coverage of at least 2 10 11 percent, as determined by the department upon a filing by an 12 insurer or health maintenance organization demonstrating such 13 an increase based on actual claims experience of at least 6 14 months. 15 Section 4. Subsection (18) is added to section 627.6472, Florida Statutes, 1998 Supplement, to read: 16 627.6472 Exclusive provider organizations.--17 (18) Each exclusive provider organization that offers 18 19 a group plan within this state must comply with s. 627.6681. 20 Section 5. Subsection (9) is added to section 627.6515, Florida Statutes, 1998 Supplement, to read: 21 627.6515 Out-of-state groups.--22 23 (9) Each group, blanket, and franchise health 24 insurance policy that offers a group plan within this state 25 must comply with s. 627.6681. 26 Section 6. Subsection (36) is added to section 641.31, 27 Florida Statutes, 1998 Supplement, to read: 28 641.31 Health maintenance contracts.--29 (36) Each group health maintenance organization contract offered must comply with s. 627.6681. 30

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Fund for fiscal year 1999-2000 one full-time equivalent position and \$38,288 to implement the provisions of this act. Section 8. The provisions of this act fulfill an important state interest in that they promote the relief and alleviation of health or medical problems that affect significant portions of the state's population. The act, in requiring insurance coverage, will facilitate closer scrutiny of the treatment of these conditions, resulting in more cost-efficient and effective treatment of such conditions. By improving the overall level and quality of health care, the act will reduce total costs of medical plans under which treatment is provided for these conditions, thereby reducing public medical assistance benefits as well as expenditures for persons covered under all medical plans. Section 9. This act shall take effect January 1, 2000, and applies to any policy issued, written, or renewed in this state on or after such date.

Section 7. There is appropriated to the Department of

Insurance from the Insurance Commissioner's Regulatory Trust

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Creates the "Dianne Steele Mental Illness Insurance Parity Act." Provides that the current requirement for group insurers to offer coverage for mental health conditions does not apply to serious mental illness. Requires group health insurers and health maintenance organizations to provide coverage for serious mental illness and requires benefits to be the same as for physical illness generally. Exempts group health plans or coverage for a small employer. Authorizes an insurer to require services to be provided by an exclusive provider of care and authorizes an insurer to enter into a capitation contract with an exclusive provider of care to provide benefits. Provides coverage requirements for exclusive provider organizations, out-of-state groups, and health maintenance organizations. See bill for details.