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A bill to be entitled An act relating to parental rights; amending s. 228.056, F.S.; providing legislative intent; providing that a charter school's charter must address the school's plan for promoting parental and community involvement in the school; amending s. 230.23, F.S.; providing that school boards must implement a program for parental and quardian involvement in schools; creating s. 230.2304, F.S.; requiring the Department of Education and the Board of Regents to develop, and the State Board of Education to adopt, rules enabling involved parents to take free postsecondary credit hours; amending s. 231.17, F.S.; providing that minimum competencies for professional certification must include demonstrating knowledge of the value of and strategies for promoting parental and guardian involvement in education; providing an effective date. Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subsection (9) of section 228.056, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 228.056 Charter schools.--(9) CHARTER.--The major issues involving the operation of a charter school shall be considered in advance and written into the charter. The charter shall be signed by the governing

body of the charter school and the sponsor, following a public

31 hearing to ensure community input.

- (a) The charter  $\underline{\text{must}}$   $\underline{\text{shall}}$  address, and criteria for approval of the charter  $\underline{\text{must}}$   $\underline{\text{shall}}$  be based on:
- 1. The school's mission, the students to be served, and the ages and grades to be included.
- 2. The focus of the curriculum, the instructional methods to be used, and any distinctive instructional techniques to be employed.
- 3. The current incoming baseline standard of student academic achievement, the outcomes to be achieved, and the method of measurement that will be used. This section shall include a detailed description for each of the following:
- a. How the baseline student academic achievement levels and prior rates of academic progress will be established;
- b. How these baseline rates will be compared to rates of academic progress achieved by these same students while attending the charter school; and
- c. To the extent possible, how these rates of progress will be evaluated and compared with rates of progress of other closely comparable student populations.
- 4. The methods used to identify the educational strengths and needs of students and how well educational goals and performance standards are met by students attending the charter school. Students in charter schools shall, at a minimum, participate in the statewide assessment program.
- 5. In secondary charter schools, a method for determining that a student has satisfied the requirements for graduation in s. 232.246.
- 6. A method for resolving conflicts between the governing body of the charter school and the sponsor.

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- 7. The admissions procedures and dismissal procedures, including the school's code of student conduct.
- The ways by which the school will achieve a racial/ethnic balance reflective of the community it serves or within the racial/ethnic range of other public schools in the same school district.
- 9. The financial and administrative management of the school, including a reasonable demonstration of the professional experience or competence of those individuals or organizations applying to operate the charter school or those hired or retained to perform such professional services. Both public sector and private sector professional experience shall be equally valid in such a consideration.
- The manner in which the school will be insured, including whether or not the school will be required to have liability insurance, and, if so, the terms and conditions thereof and the amounts of coverage.
- 11. The term of the charter which shall provide for cancellation of the charter if insufficient progress has been made in attaining the student achievement objectives of the charter and if it is not likely that such objectives can be achieved before expiration of the charter. The initial term of a charter shall be for 3, 4, or 5 years. In order to facilitate access to long-term financial resources for charter school construction, charter schools that are operated by a municipality or other public entity as provided by law are eligible for up to a 15-year charter, subject to approval by the local school board. In addition, to facilitate access to long-term financial resources for charter school construction, charter schools that are operated by a private, 31 | not-for-profit, s. 501(c)(3) status corporation are eligible

for up to a 10-year charter, subject to approval by the local school board. Such long-term charters remain subject to annual review and may be terminated during the term of the charter, but only for specific good cause according to the provisions set forth in subsection (10).

- 12. The facilities to be used and their location.
- 13. The qualifications to be required of the teachers.
- 14. The governance structure of the school, including the status of the charter school as a public or private employer as required in subsection (7).
- 15. A timetable for implementing the charter which addresses the implementation of each element thereof and the date by which the charter shall be awarded in order to meet this timetable.
- 16. In the case of an existing public school being converted to charter status, alternative arrangements for current students who choose not to attend the charter school and for current teachers who choose not to teach in the charter school after conversion in accordance with the existing collective bargaining agreement or school board policy in the absence of a collective bargaining agreement.
- 17. The school's plan for promoting parental and community involvement in the school, including the teachers' and the administration's communication with parents and guardians, including noncustodial parents, about school programs and student progress; parent and guardian volunteering opportunities; learning activities that support classroom instruction; and collaboration with community resources that support classroom instruction and child development.

Section 2. Present subsection (20) of section 230.23, 1 Florida Statutes, is redesignated as subsection (21), and a new subsection (20) is added to that section, to read: 3 230.23 Powers and duties of school board. -- The school 4 board, acting as a board, shall exercise all powers and 5 perform all duties listed below: 6 7 (20) PARENTAL AND COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT IN 8 EDUCATION. -- The Legislature finds that the active involvement 9 of parents and quardians in the education of children is an essential factor in the child's educational success. To 10 promote the involvement of parents in the education of 11 children, the school board shall implement a program for 12 13 parental and guardian involvement in schools which addresses 14 the teachers' and the administration's communication with 15 parents and guardians, including noncustodial parents, about 16 school programs and student progress; parent and guardian volunteering opportunities; learning activities that support 17 classroom instruction; and collaboration with community 18 19 resources that support classroom instruction and child 20 development. The school board may require that at least one of a child's parents or the child's guardian participate in an 21 22 orientation program at the time the child is enrolled in or transferred or promoted to a new school. 23 24 Section 3. Section 230.2304, Florida Statutes, is 25 created to read: 26 230.2304 Rules providing free postsecondary credits to 27 involved parents. -- The Department of Education and the Board 28 of Regents shall develop, and the State Board of Education 29 shall adopt, rules that establish a process to enable those parents who meet specified standards of parental involvement 30

no cost to themselves, a certain number of credit hours not to exceed 2 credit hours per year.

Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (5) of section 231.17, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

231.17 Official statements of eligibility and certificates granted on application to those meeting prescribed requirements.--

- (5) MINIMUM COMPETENCIES FOR PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATE.--
- (a) The state board must specify, by rule, the minimum essential competencies that educators must possess and demonstrate in order to qualify to teach students the standards of student performance adopted by the state board. The minimum competencies must include but are not limited to the ability to:
- 1. Write in a logical and understandable style with appropriate grammar and sentence structure.
- 2. Read, comprehend, and interpret professional and other written material.
- 3. Comprehend and work with mathematical concepts, including algebra.
- 4. Recognize signs of students' difficulty with the reading process and apply appropriate measures to improve students' reading performance.
- 5. Recognize signs of severe emotional distress in students and apply techniques of crisis intervention with an emphasis on suicide prevention and positive emotional development.
- 29 6. Recognize signs of alcohol and drug abuse in 30 students and know how to appropriately work with such students 31 and seek assistance designed to prevent future abuse.

- 7. Recognize the physical and behavioral indicators of child abuse and neglect, know rights and responsibilities regarding reporting, know how to care for a child's needs after a report is made, and know recognition, intervention, and prevention strategies pertaining to child abuse and neglect which can be related to children in a classroom setting in a nonthreatening, positive manner.
- 8. Comprehend patterns of physical, social, and academic development in students, including exceptional students in the regular classroom, and counsel these students concerning their needs in these areas.
- 9. Recognize and be aware of the instructional needs of exceptional students.
- 10. Comprehend patterns of normal development in students and employ appropriate intervention strategies for disorders of development.
- 11. Identify and comprehend the codes and standards of professional ethics, performance, and practices adopted pursuant to s. 231.546(2)(b), the grounds for disciplinary action provided by s. 231.28, and the procedures for resolving complaints filed pursuant to this chapter, including appeal processes.
- 12. Recognize and demonstrate awareness of the educational needs of students who have limited proficiency in English and employ appropriate teaching strategies.
- 13. Use and integrate appropriate technology in teaching and learning processes and in managing, evaluating, and improving instruction.
- 14. Use assessment and other diagnostic strategies to assist the continuous development of the learner.

- 15. Use teaching and learning strategies that include considering each student's culture, learning styles, special needs, and socioeconomic background.
- 16. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the subject matter that is aligned with the subject knowledge and skills specified in the Sunshine State Standards and student performance standards approved by the state board.
- 17. Recognize the early signs of truancy in students and identify effective interventions to avoid or resolve nonattendance behavior.
- 18. Demonstrate knowledge and skill in managing student behavior inside and outside the classroom. Such knowledge and skill must include techniques for preventing and effectively responding to incidents of disruptive or violent behavior.
- 19. Demonstrate knowledge of and skill in developing and administering appropriate classroom assessment instruments designed to measure student learning gains.
- 20. Demonstrate the ability to maintain a positive collaborative relationship with students' families to increase student achievement.
- 21. Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the value of and strategies for promoting parental and guardian involvement in education.
  - Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2000.

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SENATE SUMMARY Provides that rights of access to records and information pertaining to a minor apply to both parents. Provides that a charter school's charter must address the school's plan for promoting parental and community involvement in the school bounds must include the school bounds must include the school bounds. plan for promoting parental and community involvement in the school. Provides that school boards must implement a program for parental and guardian involvement in schools. Allows the Department of Education and the Board of Regents to develop, and the State Board of Education to adopt, rules allowing involved parents to take free postsecondary education credit hours. Provides that minimum competencies for professional certification must include demonstrating knowledge of the value of and strategies for promoting parental and guardian involvement in education.