Bill No. HB 105

Amendment No. 001 (for drafter's use only) CHAMBER ACTION Senate House 1 2 3 4 5 ORIGINAL STAMP BELOW 6 7 8 9 10 11 The Committee on Finance & Taxation offered the following: 12 13 Amendment (with title amendment) 14 On page 1,line 20 15 remove from the bill: everything after the enacting clause 16 17 and insert in lieu thereof: Section 1. Section 193.092, Florida Statutes, is 18 19 amended to read: 20 193.092 Assessment of property for back taxes.--(1) When it shall appear that any ad valorem tax might 21 22 have been lawfully assessed or collected upon any property in 23 the state, but that such tax was not lawfully assessed or 24 levied, and has not been collected for any year within a 25 period of 3 years next preceding the year in which it is 26 ascertained that such tax has not been assessed, or levied, or collected, then the officers authorized shall make the 27 28 assessment of taxes upon such property in addition to the 29 assessment of such property for the current year, and shall 30 assess the same separately for such property as may have 31 escaped taxation at and upon the basis of valuation applied to 1 File original & 9 copies hft0006 02/09/00 04:57 pm 00105-ft -570347

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such property for the year or years in which it escaped 1 2 taxation, noting distinctly the year when such property 3 escaped taxation and such assessment shall have the same force 4 and effect as it would have had if it had been made in the 5 year in which the property shall have escaped taxation, and 6 taxes shall be levied and collected thereon in like manner and 7 together with taxes for the current year in which the 8 assessment is made. But no property shall be assessed for 9 more than 3 years' arrears of taxation, and all property so 10 escaping taxation shall be subject to such taxation to be assessed in whomsoever's hands or possession the same may be 11 12 found, except that property acquired by a bona fide purchaser shall not be subject to assessment for taxes for any time 13 prior to the time of such purchase, but the individual or 14 15 corporation who owned the property at the time of assessment shall become personally liable for same; provided, that the 16 17 county property appraiser shall not assess any lot or parcel of land certified or sold to the state for any previous years 18 unless such lot or parcel of lands so certified or sold shall 19 be included in the list furnished by the Comptroller to the 20 county property appraiser as provided by law; provided, if 21 real or personal property be assessed for taxes, and because 22 of litigation delay ensues and the assessment be held invalid 23 24 the taxing authorities, may reassess such property within the 25 time herein provided after the termination of such litigation; provided further, that personal property acquired in good 26 27 faith by purchase shall not be subject to assessment for taxes for any time prior to the time of such purchase, but the 28 individual or corporation liable for any such assessment shall 29 30 continue personally liable for same. As used in this subsection, the term "bona fide purchaser" means a purchaser 31 2

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for value, in good faith, and without notice of any escaped 1 2 taxation or adverse claim. 3 (2) The provisions of This section applies shall apply 4 to property of every class and kind upon which ad valorem tax 5 is assessable by any state or county authority under the laws 6 of the state. 7 Section 2. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 196.161, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 8 9 196.161 Homestead exemptions; lien imposed on property 10 of person claiming exemption although not a permanent 11 resident.--12 (1)In addition, upon determination by the property 13 (b) appraiser that for any year or years within the prior 10 years 14 15 a person who was not entitled to a homestead exemption was 16 granted a homestead exemption from ad valorem taxes, it shall 17 be the duty of the property appraiser making such determination to serve upon the owner a notice of intent to 18 record in the public records of the county a notice of tax 19 20 lien against any property owned by that person in the county, and such property shall be identified in the notice of tax 21 lien. Such property which is situated in this state shall be 22 subject to the taxes exempted thereby, plus a penalty of 50 23 24 percent of the unpaid taxes for each year and 15 percent 25 interest per annum. However, if a homestead exemption is improperly granted as a result of a clerical mistake, or an 26 27 omission by the property appraiser, or as a result of a 28 transfer of title as described in s. 193.155(3) and the person 29 would otherwise be entitled to the homestead exemption on that 30 property, the person improperly receiving the exemption shall 31 not be assessed penalty and interest. The waiver of assessed 3

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1 penalty and interest is inapplicable to transfers made under 2 s. 193.155(3) if the intent of the transfer is to avoid the 3 payment of such assessed penalty and interest.Before any such 4 lien may be filed, the owner so notified must be given 30 days 5 to pay the taxes, penalties, and interest. 6 Section 3. Section 196.198, Florida Statutes, is

7 amended to read:

8 196.198 Educational property exemption.--Educational 9 institutions within this state and their property used by them 10 or by any other exempt entity or educational institution exclusively for educational purposes shall be exempt from 11 12 taxation. Sheltered workshops providing rehabilitation and 13 retraining of disabled individuals and exempted by a certificate under s. (d) of the federal Fair Labor Standards 14 Act of 1938, as amended, are declared wholly educational in 15 purpose and shall be exempted from certification, 16 17 accreditation, and membership requirements set forth in s. 196.012. Those portions of property of college fraternities 18 and sororities certified by the president of the college or 19 20 university to the appropriate property appraiser as being essential to the educational process, shall be exempt from ad 21 valorem taxation. The use of property by public fairs and 22 expositions chartered by chapter 616 is presumed to be an 23 24 educational use of such property and shall be exempt from ad 25 valorem taxation to the extent of such use. Property used exclusively for educational purposes shall be deemed owned by 26 27 an educational institution if the entity owning 100 percent of the educational institution is owned by the identical persons 28 29 who own the property. If legal title to property is held by a 30 governmental agency that leases the property to a lessee, the property shall be deemed to be owned by the governmental 31

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agency and used exclusively for educational purposes if the 1 2 governmental agency continues to use such property exclusively 3 for educational purposes pursuant to a sublease or other 4 contractual agreement with that lessee. If the title to land 5 is held by the trustee of an irrevocable inter vivos trust and 6 if the trust grantor owns 100 percent of the entity that owns 7 an educational institution that is using the land exclusively for educational purposes, the land is deemed to be property 8 9 owned by the educational institution for purposes of this 10 exemption. Property owned by an educational institution shall be deemed to be used for an educational purpose if the 11 12 institution has taken affirmative steps to prepare the 13 property for educational use. Affirmative steps means 14 environmental or land use permitting activities, creation of 15 architectural plans or schematic drawings, land clearing or 16 site preparation, construction or renovation activities, or 17 other similar activities that demonstrate commitment of the property to an educational use. 18 19 Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (13) of section 20 200.065, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 21 200.065 Method of fixing millage.--(13)(a) If the notice of proposed property taxes 22 mailed to taxpayers under this section contains an error, the 23 24 property appraiser, in lieu of mailing a corrected notice to 25 all taxpayers, may correct the error by mailing a short form of the notice to those taxpayers affected by the error and its 26 27 correction. The notice shall be prepared by the property appraiser at the expense of the taxing authority which caused 28 29 the error or at the property appraiser's expense if he or she

30 caused the error. The form of the notice must be approved by 31 the executive director of the Department of Revenue or the

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executive director's designee. If the error involves only the 1 2 date and time of the public hearings required by this section, 3 the property appraiser, with the permission of the taxing 4 authority affected by the error, may correct the error by advertising the corrected information in a newspaper of 5 6 general circulation in the county as provided in subsection 7 (3). 8 Section 5. This act shall take effect upon becoming a 9 law 10 11 12 And the title is amended as follows: 13 14 On page 1, lines 2-16 remove from the title of the bill: all of said lines 15 16 17 and insert in lieu thereof: An act relating to ad valorem taxation; 18 19 amending s. 193.092, F.S.; providing an 20 exception to the requirement for assessing 21 taxes to a current owner of property that has previously escaped taxation; amending s. 22 196.161, F.S.; providing a waiver of penalty 23 24 and interest in specified instances wherein a 25 taxpayer erroneously receives a homestead tax 26 exemption; amending s. 196.198, F.S.; 27 maintaining exemption from taxation for 28 property leased from a governmental agency if 29 the agency continues to use the property 30 exclusively for educational purposes; amending s. 200.065, F.S.; revising the procedure by 31 6

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