Florida House of Representatives - 2000

By the Committee on Family Law & Children and Representatives Roberts, Brown and Effman

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to domestic violence; amending
3	ss. 25.385, 39.902, 741.28, and 943.171, F.S.;
4	redefining the terms "domestic violence" and
5	"family or household member"; amending s.
6	61.1825, F.S.; providing for additional
7	circumstances when a family violence indicator
8	must be placed on a record; amending s.
9	90.5036, F.S.; redefining the terms "domestic
10	violence center" and "domestic violence
11	advocate"; specifying the persons to whom
12	confidential communication provisions apply;
13	providing for confidentiality of certain
14	communications only if the domestic violence
15	advocate is registered with the Department of
16	Children and Family Services; amending s.
17	470.002, F.S.; revising the definition of
18	"legally authorized person" for purposes of
19	domestic violence cases; amending s. 741.2901,
20	F.S.; prohibiting certain family or household
21	members from qualifying as legally authorized
22	persons in cases involving domestic violence;
23	amending s. 741.30, F.S.; specifying when a
24	person has standing to file a petition for an
25	injunction against domestic violence; providing
26	for incidents that describe violence or threats
27	of violence; providing legislative intent with
28	regard to victim protection; authorizing the
29	court to grant extensions of temporary
30	injunctions; specifying when a court may grant
31	relief; providing factors for the court to
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1	consider in determining imminent danger;
2	requiring a batterers' intervention program to
3	provide notification of discharge; providing
4	that respondents must complete a batterers'
5	intervention program if ordered; providing
6	circumstances under which the court may not
7	grant a request to modify or dissolve an
8	injunction; requiring recording of proceedings;
9	directing the Office of the State Courts
10	Administrator to examine and develop
11	recommendations concerning certain court
12	practices; requiring a report to the Governor
13	and Legislature; providing an effective date.
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15	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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17	Section 1. Subsection (2) of section 25.385, Florida
18	Statutes, is amended to read:
19	25.385 Standards for instruction of circuit and county
20	court judges in handling domestic violence cases
21	(2) As used in this section:
22	(a) The term "Domestic violence" means any assault,
23	aggravated assault,battery, aggravated battery,sexual
24	assault, sexual battery, stalking, aggravated stalking,
25	kidnapping, false imprisonment, or any criminal offense
26	resulting in physical injury or death of one family or
27	household member by another , who is or was residing in the
28	same single dwelling unit.
29	(b) "Family or household member" means:
30	<u>1.</u> Spouse. ,
31	2. Former spouse.7
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1 3. Persons related by blood or marriage who are or 2 were residing in the same single dwelling unit.7 3 4. Persons who are presently residing together, as if 4 a family., or 5 5. Persons who have resided together in the past, as б if a family., and 7 6. Persons who have a child in common regardless of 8 whether they have been married or have resided together at any 9 time. 10 Section 2. Subsections (1) and (3) of section 39.902, 11 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 12 39.902 Definitions.--As used in this part, the term: 13 (1) "Domestic violence" means any assault, aggravated 14 assault, battery, aggravated battery, sexual assault, sexual battery, stalking, aggravated stalking, kidnapping, false 15 16 imprisonment, or any criminal offense resulting in physical injury or death of one family or household member by another 17 who is or was residing in the same single dwelling unit. 18 19 (3) "Family or household member" means: (a) Spouses. 7 20 21 (b) Former spouses., (c) Persons adults related by blood or marriage who 22 are or were residing in the same single dwelling unit. $\overline{7}$ 23 24 (d) Persons who are presently residing together, as if 25 a family.or 26 (e) Persons who have resided together in the past, as 27 if a family., and 28 (f) Persons who have a child in common regardless of 29 whether they have been married or have resided together at any 30 time. 31

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1 Section 3. Subsection (3) of section 61.1825, Florida 2 Statutes, is amended to read: 3 61.1825 State Case Registry.--4 (3)(a) For the purpose of this section, a family 5 violence indicator must be placed on a record when: б 1. A party executes a sworn statement requesting that 7 a family violence indicator be placed on that party's record 8 which states that the party has reason to believe that release of information to the Federal Case Registry may result in 9 physical or emotional harm to the party or the child;-10 2. A temporary or final injunction for protection 11 12 against domestic violence has been granted pursuant to s. 13 741.30(6), an injunction for protection against domestic 14 violence has been issued by a court of a foreign state 15 pursuant to s. 741.315, or a temporary or final injunction for 16 protection against repeat violence has been granted pursuant 17 to s. 784.046; or 3. The department has received information on a Title 18 19 IV-D case from the Domestic and Repeat Violence Injunction 20 Statewide Verification System, established pursuant to s. 784.046(8)(b), that a court has granted a party a domestic 21 22 violence or repeat violence injunction. 23 (b) Before the family violence indicator can be 24 removed from a record, the protected person must be afforded 25 notice and an opportunity to appear before the court on the 26 issue of whether the disclosure will result in harm. 27 Section 4. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) 28 and subsection (2) of section 90.5036, Florida Statutes, are 29 amended to read: 30 90.5036 Domestic violence advocate-victim privilege .--31 (1) For purposes of this section: 4

(a) A "domestic violence center" is any public or 1 private agency that offers assistance to victims of domestic 2 3 violence, as defined in s. 741.28, and their families as its primary mission and is providing all the services mandated 4 5 under s. 39.905(1)(c). 6 (b) A "domestic violence advocate" means any employee 7 or volunteer who has 30 hours of training in assisting victims 8 of domestic violence and is an employee of or volunteer for a 9 program for victims of domestic violence center whose primary 10 purpose is the rendering of advice, counseling, or assistance 11 to victims of domestic violence. 12 (2) A victim has a privilege to refuse to disclose, 13 and to prevent any other person from disclosing, a 14 confidential communication made by the victim to a domestic violence advocate or any record made in the course of 15 16 advising, counseling, or assisting the victim. The privilege applies to confidential communications made between the victim 17 and the domestic violence advocate and to records of those 18 19 communications only if the advocate is registered with the 20 Department of Children and Family Services under s. 39.905 at 21 the time the communication is made. This privilege includes 22 any advice given by the domestic violence advocate in the course of that relationship. 23 24 Section 5. Subsection (18) of section 470.002, Florida 25 Statutes, is amended to read: 26 470.002 Definitions.--As used in this chapter: 27 (18) "Legally authorized person" means, in the 28 priority listed, unless barred by s. 741.2901, the decedent, 29 when written inter vivos authorizations and directions are provided by the decedent, the surviving spouse, son or 30 31 daughter who is 18 years of age or older, parent, brother or 5

sister 18 years of age or over, grandchild who is 18 years of 1 2 age or older, or grandparent; or any person in the next degree 3 of kinship. In addition, the term may include, if no family exists or is available, the following: the guardian of the 4 5 dead person at the time of death; the personal representative of the deceased; the attorney in fact of the dead person at 6 7 the time of death; the health surrogate of the dead person at 8 the time of death; a public health officer; the medical examiner, county commission or administrator acting under 9 chapter 245, or other public administrator; a representative 10 11 of a nursing home or other health care institution in charge 12 of final disposition; or a friend or other person not listed 13 in this subsection who is willing to assume the responsibility 14 as authorized person. 15 Section 6. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 741.28, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 16 741.28 Domestic violence; definitions.--As used in ss. 17 741.28-741.31: 18 19 (1) "Domestic violence" means any assault, aggravated 20 assault, battery, aggravated battery, sexual assault, sexual 21 battery, stalking, aggravated stalking, kidnapping, false 22 imprisonment, or any criminal offense resulting in physical injury or death of one family or household member by another 23 24 who is or was residing in the same single dwelling unit. 25 "Family or household member" means: (2) 26 (a) Spouses. -27 (b) Former spouses. 28 (c) Persons related by blood or marriage who are or 29 were residing in the same single dwelling unit.7 30 (d) Persons who are presently residing together, as if a family.or 31

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1 (e) Persons who have resided together in the past, as 2 if a family., and 3 (f) Persons who have a child in common regardless of 4 whether they have been married or have resided together at any 5 time. 6 Section 7. Subsection (3) of section 741.2901, Florida 7 Statutes, is amended to read: 8 741.2901 Domestic violence cases; prosecutors; legislative intent; investigation; duty of circuits; first 9 10 appearance. --11 (3) Prior to a defendant's first appearance in any 12 charge of domestic violence as defined in s. 741.28, the State 13 Attorney's Office shall perform a thorough investigation of 14 the defendant's history, including, but not limited to: prior arrests for domestic violence, prior arrests for nondomestic 15 16 charges, prior injunctions for protection against domestic and repeat violence filed listing the defendant as respondent and 17 noting history of other victims, and prior walk-in domestic 18 19 complaints filed against the defendant. This information shall 20 be presented at first appearance, when setting bond, and when passing sentence, for consideration by the court. When a 21 defendant is arrested for an act of domestic violence, the 22 defendant shall be held in custody until brought before the 23 court for admittance to bail in accordance with chapter 903. A 24 family or household member arrested for or charged with 25 26 intentionally causing the death of another family or household 27 member shall not qualify as a "legally authorized person" as 28 defined in s. 470.002. In determining bail, the court shall 29 consider the safety of the victim, the victim's children, and any other person who may be in danger if the defendant is 30 31 released.

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1 Section 8. Subsections (1), (3), (5), and (6) of 2 section 741.30, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 3 741.30 Domestic violence; injunction; powers and 4 duties of court and clerk; petition; notice and hearing; 5 temporary injunction; issuance of injunction; statewide б verification system; enforcement.--7 (1) There is created a cause of action for an 8 injunction for protection against domestic violence. 9 (a) Any person described in paragraph (e), who is 10 either the victim of any act of domestic violence as defined 11 in s. 741.28, or has reasonable cause to believe he or she is 12 in imminent danger of becoming the victim of any act of 13 domestic violence, has standing in the circuit court to file a 14 sworn petition for an injunction for protection against 15 domestic violence. (b) This cause of action for an injunction may be 16 sought whether or not any other cause of action is currently 17 pending between the parties. However, the pendency of any such 18 19 cause of action shall be alleged in the petition. 20 (c) In the event a subsequent cause of action is filed under chapter 61, any orders entered therein shall take 21 22 precedence over any inconsistent provisions of an injunction 23 issued under this section which addresses matters governed by 24 chapter 61. 25 (d) A person's right to petition for an injunction 26 shall not be affected by such person having left a residence 27 or household to avoid domestic violence. 28 (e) This cause of action for an injunction may be 29 sought by family or household members. No person shall be precluded from seeking injunctive relief pursuant to this 30 31 chapter solely on the basis that such person is not a spouse.

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1 This cause of action for an injunction shall not (f) 2 require that either party be represented by an attorney. 3 (g) Any person, including an officer of the court, who 4 offers evidence or recommendations relating to the cause of 5 action must either present the evidence or recommendations in б writing to the court with copies to each party and their 7 attorney, or must present the evidence under oath at a hearing 8 at which all parties are present. 9 (h) Nothing in this section shall affect the title to any real estate. 10 11 (i) The court is prohibited from issuing mutual orders 12 of protection. This does not preclude the court from issuing 13 separate injunctions for protection against domestic violence 14 where each party has complied with the provisions of this section. Compliance with the provisions of this section cannot 15 16 be waived. (3)(a) The sworn petition shall allege the existence 17 of such domestic violence and shall include the specific facts 18 19 and circumstances upon the basis of which relief is sought. 20 (b) The sworn petition shall be in substantially the 21 following form: 22 23 PETITION FOR 24 INJUNCTION FOR PROTECTION 25 AGAINST DOMESTIC VIOLENCE 26 27 Before me, the undersigned authority, personally appeared 28 Petitioner ... (Name)..., who has been sworn and says that the 29 following statements are true: 30 (a) Petitioner resides at: ...(address)... 31

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1 (Petitioner may furnish address to the court in a 2 separate confidential filing if, for safety reasons, the 3 petitioner requires the location of the current residence to 4 be confidential.) 5 (b) Respondent resides at: ...(last known address)... 6 (c) Respondent's last known place of employment: 7 ... (name of business and address)... 8 (d) Physical description of respondent: 9 Race.... Sex.... 10 Date of birth.... 11 12 Height.... 13 Weight.... 14 Eye color.... 15 Hair color.... 16 Distinguishing marks or scars.... (e) Aliases of respondent: 17 (f) Respondent is the spouse or former spouse of the 18 19 petitioner or is any other person related by blood or marriage to the petitioner or is any other person who is or was 20 21 residing within a single dwelling unit with the petitioner, as 22 if a family, or is a person with whom the petitioner has a child in common, regardless of whether the petitioner and 23 24 respondent are or were married or residing together, as if a 25 family. 26 (g) The following describes any other cause of action 27 currently pending between the petitioner and respondent: 28 29 The petitioner should also describe any previous or 30 pending attempts by the petitioner to obtain an injunction for 31

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protection against domestic violence in this or any other

circuit, and the results of that attempt..... Case numbers should be included if available. (h) Petitioner has suffered or has reasonable cause to fear imminent domestic violence because respondent has(check off all that apply and describe in the space(s) below the incidents of violence or threats of violence, including when and where they occurred):Committed or threatened to commit domestic violence as defined in s. 741.28. Previously threatened, harassed, stalked, or physically abused the petitioner. Attempted to harm the petitioner or family members or individuals associated with the petitioner.Threatened to conceal, kidnap, or harm the child.Intentionally injured or killed a family pet. Used or has threatened to use any weapons such as guns or knives against the petitioner. Physically restrained the petitioner from leaving the home or calling law enforcement.A criminal history involving violence or the threat of violence (if known).

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24 <u>....Another order of protection issued against him or</u> 25 <u>her previously or from another jurisdiction (if known).</u> 26 <u>....Engaged in any other behavior or conduct that leads</u> 27 <u>the petitioner to believe he or she is in imminent danger of</u> 28 <u>becoming a victim of domestic violence.</u> 29 (i) Petitioner alleges the following additional 30 specific facts: (mark appropriate sections) 31

1Petitioner is the custodian of a minor child or 2 children whose names and ages are as follows: 3Petitioner needs the exclusive use and possession 4 of the dwelling that the parties share. 5 Petitioner is unable to obtain safe alternative б housing because: 7 Petitioner genuinely fears that respondent 8 imminently will abuse, remove, or hide the minor child or children from petitioner because: 9 10 11 (j) Petitioner genuinely fears imminent domestic 12 violence by respondent. 13 (k) Petitioner seeks an injunction: (mark appropriate 14 section or sections) Immediately restraining the respondent from 15 16 committing any acts of domestic violence. 17Restraining the respondent from committing any acts 18 of domestic violence. Awarding to the petitioner the temporary exclusive 19 20 use and possession of the dwelling that the parties share or 21 excluding the respondent from the residence of the petitioner. 22 Awarding temporary custody of, or temporary visitation rights with regard to, the minor child or children 23 of the parties, or prohibiting or limiting visitation to that 24 25 which is supervised by a third party. 26Establishing temporary support for the minor child 27 or children or the petitioner. 28Directing the respondent to participate in a 29 batterers' intervention program or other treatment pursuant to s. 39.901. 30 31

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1 Providing any terms the court deems necessary for 2 the protection of a victim of domestic violence, or any minor 3 children of the victim, including any injunctions or directives to law enforcement agencies. 4 5 (c) Every petition for an injunction against domestic 6 violence shall contain, directly above the signature line, a 7 statement in all capital letters and bold type not smaller 8 than the surrounding text, as follows: 9 I HAVE READ EVERY STATEMENT MADE IN THIS 10 11 PETITION AND EACH STATEMENT IS TRUE AND 12 CORRECT. I UNDERSTAND THAT THE STATEMENTS MADE 13 IN THIS PETITION ARE BEING MADE UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY, PUNISHABLE AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 14 837.02, FLORIDA STATUTES. 15 16 ...(initials)... 17 (d) If the sworn petition seeks to determine issues of 18 19 custody or visitation with regard to the minor child or 20 children of the parties, the sworn petition shall be 21 accompanied by or shall incorporate the allegations required 22 by s. 61.132 of the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction Act. (5)(a) When it appears to the court that an immediate 23 and present danger of domestic violence exists, the court may 24 grant a temporary injunction ex parte, pending a full hearing, 25 26 and may grant such relief as the court deems proper, including 27 an injunction: 28 1. Restraining the respondent from committing any acts 29 of domestic violence. 30 31

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Awarding to the petitioner the temporary exclusive 1 2. 2 use and possession of the dwelling that the parties share or 3 excluding the respondent from the residence of the petitioner. 4 On the same basis as provided in s. 61.13(2), (3), 3. 5 (4), and (5), granting to the petitioner temporary custody of 6 a minor child or children. 7 (b) In a hearing ex parte for the purpose of obtaining 8 such ex parte temporary injunction, no evidence other than verified pleadings or affidavits shall be used as evidence, 9 10 unless the respondent appears at the hearing or has received 11 reasonable notice of the hearing. A denial of a petition for 12 an ex parte injunction shall be by written order noting the 13 legal grounds for denial. When the only ground for denial is 14 no appearance of an immediate and present danger of domestic violence, the court shall set a full hearing on the petition 15 16 for injunction with notice at the earliest possible time. Nothing herein affects a petitioner's right to promptly amend 17 any petition, or otherwise be heard in person on any petition 18 19 consistent with the Florida Rules of Civil Procedure. 20 (c) Any such ex parte temporary injunction shall be effective for a fixed period not to exceed 15 days. 21 22 (d) A full hearing, as provided by this section, shall be set for a date no later than the date when the temporary 23 24 injunction ceases to be effective. It is the intent of the 25 Legislature that lack of service of process during the ex 26 parte injunction process not leave the victim unprotected. 27 Therefore, the court may grant an extension of the temporary 28 injunction and a continuance of the full hearing before or

29 during a hearing for good cause shown by any party, <u>or upon</u>

30 its own motion for good cause, including failure which shall

31 include a continuance to obtain service of process. Any

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injunction shall be extended if necessary to remain in full 1 2 force and effect during any period of continuance. 3 (6)(a) Upon notice and hearing, when it appears to the 4 court that the petitioner is either the victim of domestic 5 violence as defined by s. 741.28, or the court has reasonable 6 cause to believe the petitioner is in imminent danger of 7 becoming a victim of domestic violence, the court may grant 8 such relief as the court deems proper, including an 9 injunction: 10 1. Restraining the respondent from committing any acts 11 of domestic violence. 2. Awarding to the petitioner the exclusive use and 12 13 possession of the dwelling that the parties share or excluding 14 the respondent from the residence of the petitioner. 15 On the same basis as provided in chapter 61, 3. 16 awarding temporary custody of, or temporary visitation rights with regard to, a minor child or children of the parties. 17 4. On the same basis as provided in chapter 61, 18 19 establishing temporary support for a minor child or children 20 or the petitioner. 5. Ordering the respondent to participate in 21 treatment, intervention, or counseling services to be paid for 22 by the respondent. When the court orders the respondent to 23 participate in a batterers' intervention program, the court, 24 or any entity designated by the court, must provide the 25 26 respondent with a list of all certified batterers' 27 intervention programs and all programs which have submitted an 28 application to the Department of Corrections to become certified under s. 741.325, from which the respondent must 29 choose a program in which to participate. If there are no 30 31 certified batterers' intervention programs in the circuit, the 15

court shall provide a list of acceptable programs from which 1 2 the respondent must choose a program in which to participate. 3 A batterers' intervention program shall provide to the court a notification of the respondent's enrollment and discharge from 4 5 the program to be placed in the case file. The notification of discharge shall specify one of the following categories for 6 7 discharge, and reason for discharge if other than completion: 8 completion of the program, rejection of services, or 9 termination from the program. Referring a petitioner to a certified domestic 10 6. 11 violence center. The court must provide the petitioner with a list of certified domestic violence centers in the circuit 12 13 which the petitioner may contact. 14 7. Ordering such other relief as the court deems necessary for the protection of a victim of domestic violence, 15 16 including injunctions or directives to law enforcement agencies, as provided in this section. 17 (b) In determining whether a petitioner has reasonable 18 19 cause to believe he or she is in imminent danger of becoming a 20 victim of domestic violence, the court shall consider and evaluate all relevant factors alleged in the petition, 21 22 including, but not limited to: 1. The history of the relationship between the 23 petitioner and the respondent, including threats, harassment, 24 25 stalking, and physical abuse. 26 2. Whether the respondent has attempted to harm the 27 petitioner or family members or individuals associated with 28 the petitioner. 29 3. Whether the respondent has threatened to conceal, kidnap, or harm the child. 30 31

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1 4. Whether the respondent has intentionally injured or 2 killed a family pet. 3 5. Whether the respondent has used or has threatened 4 to use any weapons such as guns or knives against the 5 petitioner. 6 6. Whether the respondent has physically restrained 7 the petitioner from leaving the home or calling law 8 enforcement. 9 7. Whether the respondent has a criminal history 10 involving violence or the threat of violence. 8. The existence of a verifiable order of protection 11 12 issued previously or from another jurisdiction. 13 9. Any other behavior or conduct that leads the court to believe that the petitioner is in imminent danger of 14 15 becoming a victim of domestic violence. 16 17 In making its determination under this section, the court is not limited to those factors enumerated in subparagraphs 1.-9. 18 19 (c) (b) The terms of an injunction restraining the 20 respondent under subparagraph (a)1. or ordering other relief for the protection of the victim under subparagraph (a)7. 21 shall remain in effect until modified or dissolved. Either 22 party may move at any time to modify or dissolve the 23 24 injunction. No specific allegations are required. Such relief 25 may be granted in addition to other civil or criminal 26 remedies. A respondent who requests to dissolve an injunction must have completed a batterers' intervention program if 27 28 ordered as a condition of his or her injunction, unless the 29 court finds that there is substantial justification for the respondent's failure to complete the program. The court shall 30 31 not grant the respondent's request to dissolve the injunction 17

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31 ex parte injunction;

unless there is substantial justification for the respondent's 1 failure to complete the program. Further, the court shall not grant a respondent's request to modify the injunction unless the respondent shows good cause for failure to complete the program or good cause for a modification of the injunction. (d)(c) A temporary or final judgment on injunction for protection against domestic violence entered pursuant to this section shall, on its face, indicate that: The injunction is valid and enforceable in all 1. counties of the State of Florida. 2. Law enforcement officers may use their arrest 12 powers pursuant to s. 901.15(6) to enforce the terms of the 13 injunction. 14 The court had jurisdiction over the parties and 3. matter under the laws of Florida and that reasonable notice 15 16 and opportunity to be heard was given to the person against whom the order is sought sufficient to protect that person's 17 18 right to due process. 4. The date respondent was served with the temporary 20 or final order, if obtainable. 21 (e)(d) An injunction for protection against domestic 22 violence entered pursuant to this section, on its face, may order that the respondent attend a batterers' intervention 23 program as a condition of the injunction. Unless the court 24 makes written factual findings in its judgment or order which 25 26 are based on substantial evidence, stating why batterers' 27 intervention programs would be inappropriate, the court shall 28 order the respondent to attend a batterers' intervention 29 program if: 1. It finds that the respondent willfully violated the

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The respondent, in this state or any other state, 1 2. 2 has been convicted of, had adjudication withheld on, or pled 3 nolo contendere to a crime involving violence or a threat of violence; or 4 5 3. The respondent, in this state or any other state, б has had at any time a prior injunction for protection entered 7 against the respondent after a hearing with notice. 8 9 It is mandatory that such programs be certified under s. 10 741.32. 11 (f) (e) The fact that a separate order of protection is 12 granted to each opposing party shall not be legally sufficient 13 to deny any remedy to either party or to prove that the 14 parties are equally at fault or equally endangered. 15 (g)(f) A final judgment on injunction for protection 16 against domestic violence entered pursuant to this section must, on its face, indicate that it is a violation of s. 17 790.233, and a first degree misdemeanor, for the respondent to 18 have in his or her care, custody, possession, or control any 19 20 firearm or ammunition. (h) All proceedings under this subsection must be 21 22 recorded, if the means of doing so are available among existing court resources. Recording may be by electronic 23 means, as provided by the Florida Rules of Judicial 24 25 Administration. If the means to record the proceedings are not 26 available, the parties must be notified, prior to the full 27 hearing, that if they desire to have a record of the 28 proceedings, they are responsible for the recording of such. 29 Section 9. Subsection (2) of section 943.171, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 30 31

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1 943.171 Basic skills training in handling domestic 2 violence cases.--3 (2) As used in this section, the term: 4 (a) "Domestic violence" means any assault, aggravated 5 assault, battery, aggravated battery, sexual assault, sexual б battery, stalking, aggravated stalking, kidnapping, false 7 imprisonment, or any criminal offense resulting in the 8 physical injury or death of one family or household member by 9 another who is or was residing in the same single dwelling 10 unit. 11 (b) "Family or household member" means: 12 1. Spouse., 13 2. Former spouse.7 14 3. Persons related by blood or marriage who are or 15 were residing in the same single dwelling unit.7 16 4. Persons who are presently residing together, as if 17 a family., or 18 5. Persons who have resided together in the past, as 19 if a family., and 20 6. Persons who have a child in common regardless of 21 whether they have been married or have resided together at any 22 time. 23 Section 10. The Office of the State Courts 24 Administrator shall examine the current practice of the courts 25 with respect to the determination of visitation and custody 26 and the terms of visitation and custody when an injunction for 27 protection has been ordered, the consideration of custody and 28 visitation in the injunction hearings, and the issuing of injunctions for protection during a dissolution-of-marriage 29 proceeding. Based on the findings of this examination, the 30 Office of the State Courts Administrator shall develop 31

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recommendations for ensuring the most appropriate 1 2 consideration of custody and visitation issues during the 3 injunction process and of injunction for protection issues during the dissolution-of-marriage process. This examination 4 5 and development of recommendations must be conducted in 6 collaboration with the Department of Children and Family 7 Services, the Governor's Task Force on Domestic Violence, the 8 Department of Revenue, the Florida Sheriffs Association, the 9 Florida Coalition Against Domestic Violence, the Family Law Section of The Florida Bar, and any other interested 10 11 organizations identified by the Office of the State Courts 12 Administrator. All participants in this process shall attend 13 meetings at their own expense. A report of the recommendations shall be submitted to the Governor, the President of the 14 15 Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives by 16 January 1, 2001. Section 11. The Legislature declares that protection 17 against domestic violence is of utmost importance. Further, 18 19 the Legislature finds that lack of service of process during 20 the ex parte temporary injunction process can leave the victim unprotected unless the injunction remains in effect. The 21 22 Legislature therefore requests the Supreme Court to examine its current practice and rules of court with respect to ex 23 parte temporary injunctions for protection against domestic 24 violence and the conditions under which continued protection 25 26 is necessary, and to consider revising and adopting rules to 27 effectuate the legislative expression of this act. 28 Section 12. This act shall take effect July 1, 2000. 29 30 31

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2	HOUSE SUMMARY
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4	Revises provisions relating to domestic violence. Redefines the terms "domestic violence," "family or
5	household member," "domestic violence center," and "domestic violence advocate." Provides for additional
6	circumstances when a family violence indicator must be placed on a record. Specifies the persons to whom
7	confidential communication provisions apply. Provides for confidentiality of certain communications only if the
8	domestic violence advocate is registered with the Department of Children and Family Services. Revises the definition of "legally authorized person" for purposes of
9	domestic violence cases. Prohibits certain family or
10	household members from qualifying as legally authorized persons in cases involving domestic violence. Specifies
11	when a person has standing to file a petition for an injunction against domestic violence. Provides for
12	incidents that describe violence or threats of violence. Provides legislative intent with regard to victim
13	protection. Authorizes the court to grant extensions of temporary injunctions. Specifies when a court may grant
14	relief. Provides factors for the court to consider in determining imminent danger. Requires a batterers'
15	intervention program to provide notification of discharge. Provides that respondents must complete a
16	batterers' intervention program if ordered. Provides circumstances under which the court may not grant a
17	request to modify or dissolve an injunction. Requires recording of proceedings. Directs the Office of the State
18	Courts Administrator to examine and develop recommendations concerning certain court practices. Requires a report to the Governor and Legislature.
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