By Senator Campbell

33-1737-00 See HB

A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to public records; amending s. 3 455.5656, F.S.; providing exemption from public 4 records requirements for information obtained 5 for practitioner profiles of health care 6 practitioners not previously profiled; amending 7 s. 943.0585, F.S.; providing exemption from public records requirements for expunged 8 9 criminal history information on health care practitioners obtained for certain employment, 10 licensure, or contracting purposes; providing a 11 12 penalty; providing for future review and repeal; providing findings of public necessity; 13 providing a contingent effective date. 14

15 16

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

17 18

Section 1. Section 455.5656, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

2021

22

23

2425

2627

28

2930

19

455.5656 Practitioner's profiles; confidentiality.-(1) Any patient name or other information that
identifies a patient which is in a record obtained by the
Department of Health or its agent for the purpose of compiling
a practitioner profile is confidential and exempt from the
provisions of chapter 119 and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State
Constitution. Other data received by the department or its
agent as a result of its duty to compile and promulgate
practitioner profiles are confidential and exempt from the
provisions of chapter 119 and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State
Constitution until the profile into which the data are

31 incorporated or with respect to which the data are submitted

is made public. Any information or record that the Department of Health obtains from the Agency for Health Care Administration or any other governmental entity for the purpose of compiling a practitioner profile or substantiating other information or records submitted for that purpose and that was exempt from the provisions of chapter 119 and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution does not lose that character by coming into the possession of the Department of Health, and such information or record continues to be exempt from the provisions of chapter 119 and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution.

- (2)(a) The provisions of subsection (1) with respect to practitioners who are subject to profiling under s. 455.565 are This section is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act of 1995 in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2002, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.
- (b) The provisions of subsection (1) with respect to practitioners who are subject to profiling under s. 455.56505 are subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act of 1995 in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2005, unless reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the Legislature.

Section 2. The Legislature finds that public release of a patient record or other document that includes a statement of the patient's medical disease, condition, or treatment plan and identifies a patient by name or by other identifier could result in serious and irreparable damage to the patient. Such records obtained by the Department of Health or its agent for purposes of compiling a practitioner profile if open to the public may adversely affect the integrity and

trust of the practitioner-patient relationship and may deter 1 affected parties from seeking needed health care services; 2 3 therefore, it is a matter of public necessity to protect the confidentiality of such patient health information. The 4 5 Legislature further finds that, because of the nature of the 6 data submitted to the Department of Health or its agent for 7 purposes of constructing practitioner profiles, the necessity 8 of ensuring the accuracy of those data, the need to refrain 9 from unnecessarily affecting the livelihood of persons who are 10 the subject of practitioner profiles, and the need to maintain 11 the integrity and trust of the practitioner-patient relationship without unwarranted aspersions on the 12 professional competence and ability of these persons, it is a 13 14 matter of public necessity to protect the confidentiality of 15 the data during the period of their verification. The Legislature further finds that the need to learn or verify 16 17 information about health care practitioners, though furthering a state interest, does not override the public policy 18 19 determinations made to exempt certain information from public disclosure and that records so exempted should retain that 20 status when obtained and used by another governmental entity. 21 Section 3. Paragraph (c) of subsection (4) of section 22 943.0585, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 23 24 943.0585 Court-ordered expunction of criminal history records. -- The courts of this state have jurisdiction over 25 their own procedures, including the maintenance, expunction, 26 and correction of judicial records containing criminal history 27 28 information to the extent such procedures are not inconsistent 29 with the conditions, responsibilities, and duties established by this section. Any court of competent jurisdiction may 30 31 order a criminal justice agency to expunge the criminal

4

5

6

7

8

9 10

11

12

13

14

15

16 17

18 19

20

21

22 23

24

25

26

27 28

29

30

history record of a minor or an adult who complies with the requirements of this section. The court shall not order a criminal justice agency to expunge a criminal history record until the person seeking to expunge a criminal history record has applied for and received a certificate of eligibility for expunction pursuant to subsection (2). A criminal history record that relates to a violation of chapter 794, s. 800.04, s. 817.034, s. 827.071, chapter 839, s. 893.135, or a violation enumerated in s. 907.041 may not be expunged, without regard to whether adjudication was withheld, if the defendant was found guilty of or pled guilty or nolo contendere to the offense, or if the defendant, as a minor, was found to have committed, or pled guilty or nolo contendere to committing, the offense as a delinquent act. The court may only order expunction of a criminal history record pertaining to one arrest or one incident of alleged criminal activity, except as provided in this section. The court may, at its sole discretion, order the expunction of a criminal history record pertaining to more than one arrest if the additional arrests directly relate to the original arrest. If the court intends to order the expunction of records pertaining to such additional arrests, such intent must be specified in the order. A criminal justice agency may not expunge any record pertaining to such additional arrests if the order to expunge does not articulate the intention of the court to expunge a record pertaining to more than one arrest. This section does not prevent the court from ordering the expunction of only a portion of a criminal history record pertaining to one arrest or one incident of alleged criminal activity. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, a criminal justice agency may comply 31 with laws, court orders, and official requests of other

 jurisdictions relating to expunction, correction, or confidential handling of criminal history records or information derived therefrom. This section does not confer any right to the expunction of any criminal history record, and any request for expunction of a criminal history record may be denied at the sole discretion of the court.

- (4) EFFECT OF CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD EXPUNCTION.--Any criminal history record of a minor or an adult which is ordered expunged by a court of competent jurisdiction pursuant to this section must be physically destroyed or obliterated by any criminal justice agency having custody of such record; except that any criminal history record in the custody of the department must be retained in all cases. A criminal history record ordered expunged that is retained by the department is confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution and not available to any person or entity except upon order of a court of competent jurisdiction. A criminal justice agency may retain a notation indicating compliance with an order to expunge.
- (c) 1. Information relating to the existence of an expunged criminal history record which is provided in accordance with subparagraphs (a)1.-6.paragraph (a)1 is confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution, except that the department shall disclose the existence of a criminal history record ordered expunged to the entities set forth in subparagraphs (a)1., 4., 5., and 6. for their respective licensing and employment purposes, and to criminal justice agencies for their respective criminal justice purposes. It is unlawful for any employee of an entity set forth in

3

4 5

6

7

8

9 10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18 19

20

21

22

2324

25

2627

28 29

30

31

subparagraph (a)1., subparagraph (a)4., subparagraph (a)5., or subparagraph (a)6. to disclose information relating to the existence of an expunged criminal history record of a person seeking employment or licensure with such entity or contractor, except to the person to whom the criminal history record relates or to persons having direct responsibility for employment or licensure decisions. Any person who violates this <u>subparagraph</u> paragraph commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

Information relating to the existence of an expunged criminal history record which is provided in accordance with subparagraph (a)7. is confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution, except that the department shall disclose the existence of a criminal history record ordered expunged to the Department of Health as set forth in subparagraph (a)7. for its licensing and employment purposes, and to criminal justice agencies for their respective criminal justice purposes. It is unlawful for any employee of the Department of Health as set forth in subparagraph (a)7. to disclose information relating to the existence of an expunged criminal history record of a person seeking employment or licensure with such entity or contractor, except to the person to whom the criminal history record relates, to persons having direct responsibility for employment or licensure decisions, or to another state agency that is authorized in this state to receive expunged criminal history records from the department. Any person who violates this subparagraph commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. This subparagraph is subject to the Open Government Sunset Review Act of 1995 in accordance with

s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed on October 2, 2005, unless 2 reviewed and saved from repeal through reenactment by the 3 Legislature. 4 Section 4. The Legislature finds that public release 5 of expunged criminal history information on health care 6 practitioners seeking employment, licensure, or a contract with the Department of Health to work with children, the 7 8 developmentally disabled, the aged, or the elderly may adversely affect the integrity and trust of such a 9 10 practitioner-patient relationship, may deter affected parties 11 from seeking needed health care services as a result, and may cast unwarranted aspersions on the professional competence and 12 ability of such practitioners and thereby affect their 13 14 livelihood; therefore, it is a matter of public necessity to protect the confidentiality of such information. The 15 Legislature further finds that such information is already 16 17 confidential under identical circumstances for persons seeking employment, licensure, or a contract with the Department of 18 19 Children and Family Services and the Department of Juvenile 20 Justice. The Legislature further finds that the need to learn or verify information about health care practitioners, though 21 furthering a state interest, does not override the public 22 policy determinations made to exempt certain information from 23 24 public disclosure and that records so exempted should retain 25 that status when obtained and used by another governmental 26 entity. 27 Section 5. This act shall take effect on the effective date of Senate Bill or similar legislation creating 29 section 455.56505, Florida Statutes, to provide for practitioner profiling of additional health care 30 31 practitioners, and section 943.0585(4)(a)7., Florida Statutes,

to provide the Department of Health access to expunged criminal history information on health care practitioners seeking to work with children, the developmentally disabled, or the aged or elderly, if such legislation is adopted in the same legislative session or an extension thereof.

LEGISLATIVE SUMMARY

 Provides exemption from public records requirements for information obtained for practitioner profiles of health care practitioners not previously profiled and for expunged criminal history information obtained by the Department of Health on health care practitioners seeking employment, licensure, or a contract to work with children, the developmentally disabled, the aged, or the elderly. Provides for future review and repeal of such exemptions. Provides findings of public necessity. (See bill for details.)