20-172-00

A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to elections; amending s. 3 101.657, F.S.; providing an alternative 4 procedure for voting by absentee ballot; 5 amending s. 102.012, F.S.; eliminating a 6 requirement that election boards be composed of 7 three inspectors and a clerk; amending s. 102.031, F.S.; providing for a deputy sheriff 8 9 to be present at each polling place; providing an effective date. 10 11 12 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 13 14 Section 1. Section 101.657, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 15 16 101.657 Voting absentee ballots in person.--17 (1) Notwithstanding s. 97.021(1), any qualified and registered elector who is unable to attend the polls on 18 19 election day may pick up and vote an absentee ballot in person 20 at the office of, and under the supervision of, the supervisor 21 of elections. Before receiving the ballot, the elector must 22 present a Florida driver's license, a Florida identification card issued under s. 322.051, or another form of picture 23 identification approved by the Department of State. If the 24 25 elector fails to furnish the required identification, or if 26 the supervisor is in doubt as to the identity of the elector, 27 the supervisor must follow the procedure prescribed in s. 28 101.49. 29 (2) As an alternative to the provisions of ss. 101.64, 30 101.647, and 101.65, the supervisor of elections may allow an

elector to cast an absentee ballot in the main or branch

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office of the supervisor by depositing the voted ballot in a
   voting device used by the supervisor to collect or tabulate
2
3
   ballots. The results or tabulation may not be made before the
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    close of the polls on election day.
5
               The elector must provide picture identification
6
    and must complete an In-Office Voter Certificate in
    substantially the following form:
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8
                     IN-OFFICE VOTER CERTIFICATE
9
    I, ...., am a qualified and registered voter of .... County,
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    Florida. I do solemnly swear or affirm that I am the person so
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    listed on the voter registration rolls of .... County and that
    I reside at the listed address. I understand that if I commit
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    or attempt to commit fraud in connection with voting, vote a
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    fraudulent ballot, or vote more than once in an election I
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    could be convicted of a felony of the third degree and both
15
    fined up to $5,000 and imprisoned for up to 5 years. I
16
    understand that my failure to sign this certificate and have
17
    my signature witnessed invalidates my ballot. I am entitled to
18
19
    vote an absentee ballot because I am unable to attend the
20
    polls on election day.
21
22
   ....(Voter's Signature)....
23
24
25
   ....(Last four digits of voter's social security number)....
26
27
   ....(Address)....
28
29
   ....(City/State)....
30
31
   ....(Name of Witness)....
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1 2 ...(Signature of Witness).... 3 ...(Type of identification provided).... 4 5 6 (4) Any elector may challenge an elector seeking to 7 cast an absentee ballot under the provisions of s. 101.111. 8 Any challenged ballot must be placed in a regular absentee ballot envelope. The canvassing board shall review the ballot 9 10 and decide the validity of the ballot by majority vote. 11 (5) The canvass of returns for ballots cast under this section shall be substantially the same as votes cast by 12 electors in precincts, as provided in s. 101.5614. 13 14 Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 102.012, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 15 102.012 Inspectors and clerks to conduct elections .--16 17 (1) The supervisor of elections of each county, at least 20 days prior to the holding of any election, shall 18 19 appoint two election boards for each precinct in the county; 20 however, the supervisor of elections may, in any election, appoint one election board if the supervisor has reason to 21 believe that only one is necessary. Each election board shall 22 be composed of three inspectors and a clerk. The clerk shall 23 24 be in charge of, and responsible for, seeing that the election 25 board carries out its duties and responsibilities. Each inspector and each clerk shall take and subscribe to an oath 26 27 or affirmation, which shall be written or printed, to the effect that he or she will perform the duties of inspector or 28 29 clerk of election, respectively, according to law and will endeavor to prevent all fraud, deceit, or abuse in conducting 30

31 the election. The oath may be taken before an officer

authorized to administer oaths or before any of the persons who are to act as inspectors, one of them to swear the others, and one of the others sworn thus, in turn, to administer the oath to the one who has not been sworn. The oaths shall be returned with the poll list and the returns of the election to the supervisor. In all questions that may arise before the members of an election board, the decision of a majority of them shall decide the question. The supervisor of elections of each county shall be responsible for the attendance and diligent performance of his or her duties by each clerk and inspector.

Section 3. Subsection (2) of section 102.031, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

102.031 Maintenance of good order at polls; authorities; persons allowed in polling rooms; unlawful solicitation of voters.--

each <u>polling place</u> precinct who shall be present during the time the polls are open and until the election is completed, who shall be subject to all lawful commands of the clerk or inspectors, and who shall maintain good order. The deputy may summon assistance from among bystanders to aid him or her when necessary to maintain peace and order at the polls.

Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2000.

SENATE SUMMARY

Revises provisions of the election code. Provides an alternative procedure for absentee voting. Deletes a requirement that election boards be composed of three inspectors and a clerk and requires that a deputy sheriff be present at each polling place.