By Senator Campbell

33-245A-00 See HB

A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to criminal justice; amending s. 782.04, F.S.; making it a capital felony to 3 4 commit the unlawful killing of a human being 5 while perpetrating or attempting to perpetrate 6 the act of resisting a law enforcement officer 7 with violence; providing penalties for specified murders involving the perpetration of 8 9 or the attempt to perpetrate the act of resisting a law enforcement officer with 10 violence; reenacting ss. 775.0823(1), (2), (3), 11 12 (4), (5), and (6), 782.051, 903.133, 921.0022(3)(h), (i), and (j), and 13 947.146(3)(i), F.S., relating to violent 14 offenses committed against law enforcement 15 officers, correctional officers, state 16 17 attorneys, assistant state attorneys, justices, or judges, relating to attempted felony murder, 18 19 relating to bail on appeal prohibited for 20 certain felony convictions, relating to the Criminal Punishment Code offense severity 21 22 ranking chart, and relating to the Control 23 Release Authority; providing an effective date. 24 25 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 26 27 Section 1. Section 782.04, Florida Statutes, is 28 amended to read: 782.04 Murder.--29 30 (1)(a) The unlawful killing of a human being: 31

1 When perpetrated from a premeditated design to 2 effect the death of the person killed or any human being; 3 When committed by a person engaged in the perpetration of, or in the attempt to perpetrate, any: 4 5 Trafficking offense prohibited by s. 893.135(1), a. 6 b. Arson, 7 Sexual battery, c. Robbery, 8 d. 9 e. Burglary, 10 f. Kidnapping, 11 g. Escape, 12 h. Aggravated child abuse, 13 Aggravated abuse of an elderly person or disabled i. 14 adult, 15 i. Aircraft piracy, Unlawful throwing, placing, or discharging of a 16 17 destructive device or bomb, Carjacking, 18 1. 19 m. Home-invasion robbery, 20 Aggravated stalking, n. Murder of another human being, tor 21 Ο. Resisting a law enforcement officer with violence; 22 23 or 24 Which resulted from the unlawful distribution of any substance controlled under s. 893.03(1), cocaine as 25 described in s. 893.03(2)(a)4., or opium or any synthetic or 26 natural salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of opium by 27 28 a person 18 years of age or older, when such drug is proven to 29 be the proximate cause of the death of the user, 30

is murder in the first degree and constitutes a capital 2 felony, punishable as provided in s. 775.082. 3 In all cases under this section, the procedure set forth in s. 921.141 shall be followed in order to determine 4 5 sentence of death or life imprisonment. 6 (2) The unlawful killing of a human being, when perpetrated by any act imminently dangerous to another and 7 evincing a depraved mind regardless of human life, although 9 without any premeditated design to effect the death of any 10 particular individual, is murder in the second degree and 11 constitutes a felony of the first degree, punishable by imprisonment for a term of years not exceeding life or as 12 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 13 14 (3) When a person is killed in the perpetration of, or 15 in the attempt to perpetrate, any: 16 (a) Trafficking offense prohibited by s. 893.135(1), 17 (b) Arson, (C) Sexual battery, 18 19 (d) Robbery, 20 (e) Burglary, Kidnapping, 21 (f) 22 (g)Escape, 23 (h) Aggravated child abuse, 24 (i) Aggravated abuse of an elderly person or disabled 25 adult, 26 (j) Aircraft piracy, 27 Unlawful throwing, placing, or discharging of a 28 destructive device or bomb, 29 (1) Carjacking, (m) Home-invasion robbery, 30 31 Aggravated stalking, or (n)

1 (o) Murder of another human being, or 2 (p) Resisting a law enforcement officer with violence, 3 by a person other than the person engaged in the perpetration 4 5 of or in the attempt to perpetrate such felony, the person 6 perpetrating or attempting to perpetrate such felony is quilty 7 of murder in the second degree, which constitutes a felony of the first degree, punishable by imprisonment for a term of 9 years not exceeding life or as provided in s. 775.082, s. 10 775.083, or s. 775.084. 11 (4) The unlawful killing of a human being, when perpetrated without any design to effect death, by a person 12 engaged in the perpetration of, or in the attempt to 13 14 perpetrate, any felony other than any: Trafficking offense prohibited by s. 893.135(1), 15 16 (b) Arson, 17 (C) Sexual battery, 18 (d) Robbery, 19 (e) Burglary, 20 (f) Kidnapping, 21 (g)Escape, 22 (h) Aggravated child abuse, 23 (i) Aggravated abuse of an elderly person or disabled 24 adult, 25 (j) Aircraft piracy, Unlawful throwing, placing, or discharging of a 26 27 destructive device or bomb, 28 (1) Unlawful distribution of any substance controlled 29 under s. 893.03(1), cocaine as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)4., or opium or any synthetic or natural salt, compound, 30

derivative, or preparation of opium by a person 18 years of

 age or older, when such drug is proven to be the proximate cause of the death of the user,

- (m) Carjacking,
- (n) Home-invasion robbery,
- (o) Aggravated stalking, or
- (p) Murder of another human being, or
- (q) Resisting a law enforcement officer with violence,

is murder in the third degree and constitutes a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

Section 2. For the purpose of incorporating the amendments made by this act to section 782.04, Florida Statutes, in references thereto, subsections (1), (2), (3), (4), (5) and (6) of section 775.0823, Florida Statutes, are reenacted to read:

775.0823 Violent offenses committed against law enforcement officers, correctional officers, state attorneys, assistant state attorneys, justices, or judges.—Any provision of law to the contrary notwithstanding, the Legislature does hereby provide for an increase and certainty of penalty for any person convicted of a violent offense against any law enforcement or correctional officer, as defined in s. 943.10(1), (2), (3), (6), (7), (8), or (9); against any state attorney elected pursuant to s. 27.01 or assistant state attorney appointed under s. 27.181; or against any justice or judge of a court described in Art. V of the State Constitution, which offense arises out of or in the scope of the officer's duty as a law enforcement or correctional officer, the state attorney's or assistant state attorney's

duty as a prosecutor or investigator, or the justice's or judge's duty as a judicial officer, as follows:

- (1) For murder in the first degree as described in s. 782.04(1), if the death sentence is not imposed, a sentence of imprisonment for life without eligibility for release.
- (2) For attempted murder in the first degree as described in s. 782.04(1), a sentence pursuant to the Criminal Punishment Code.
- (3) For murder in the second degree as described in s. 782.04(2) and (3), a sentence pursuant to the Criminal Punishment Code.
- (4) For attempted murder in the second degree as described in s. 782.04(2) and (3), a sentence pursuant to the Criminal Punishment Code.
- (5) For murder in the third degree as described in s. 782.04(4), a sentence pursuant to the Criminal Punishment Code.
- (6) For attempted murder in the third degree as described in s. 782.04(4), a sentence pursuant to the Criminal Punishment Code.

Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 948.01, with respect to any person who is found to have violated this section, adjudication of guilt or imposition of sentence shall not be suspended, deferred, or withheld.

Section 3. For the purpose of incorporating the amendments made by this act to section 782.04, Florida Statutes, in references thereto, section 782.051, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

782.051 Attempted felony murder.--

- (1) Any person who perpetrates or attempts to perpetrate any felony enumerated in s. 782.04(3) and who commits, aids, or abets an intentional act that is not an essential element of the felony and that could, but does not, cause the death of another commits a felony of the first degree, punishable by imprisonment for a term of years not exceeding life, or as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, which is an offense ranked in level 9 of the Criminal Punishment Code. Victim injury points shall be scored under this subsection.
 - (2) Any person who perpetrates or attempts to perpetrate any felony other than a felony enumerated in s. 782.04(3) and who commits, aids, or abets an intentional act that is not an essential element of the felony and that could, but does not, cause the death of another commits a felony of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, which is an offense ranked in level 8 of the Criminal Punishment Code. Victim injury points shall be scored under this subsection.
 - (3) When a person is injured during the perpetration of or the attempt to perpetrate any felony enumerated in s. 782.04(3) by a person other than the person engaged in the perpetration of or the attempt to perpetrate such felony, the person perpetrating or attempting to perpetrate such felony commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, which is an offense ranked in level 7 of the Criminal Punishment Code. Victim injury points shall be scored under this subsection.

Section 4. For the purpose of incorporating the amendments made by this act to section 782.04, Florida

1	1 Statutes, in references thereto, section 903.133	3, Florida	
2	Statutes, is reenacted to read:		
3	3 903.133 Bail on appeal; prohibited for o	certain felony	
4	4 convictionsNotwithstanding the provisions of	s. 903.132, no	
5	5 person adjudged guilty of a felony of the first	degree for a	
6	6 violation of s. 782.04(2) or (3), s. 787.01, s.	794.011(4), s.	
7	7 806.01, s. 893.13, or s. 893.135, or adjudged gr	uilty of a	
8	8 violation of s. 794.011(2) or (3), shall be adm:	itted to bail	
9	9 pending review either by posttrial motion or app	peal.	
10	Section 5. For the purpose of incorporate	ting the	
11	amendments made by this act to section 782.04, 1	Florida	
12	12 Statutes, in references thereto, paragraphs (h)	and (i) of	
13	13 subsection (3) of section 921.0022, Florida Stat	tutes, are	
14	14 reenacted to read:		
15	921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offer	nse severity	
16	16 ranking chart		
17	17 (3) OFFENSE SEVERITY RANKING CHART		
18	18		
19	19 Florida Felony		
20	20 Statute Degree Description	n	
21	21		
22	22 (h) LEVEL 8		
23	23 316.193		
24	24 (3)(c)3.a. 2nd DUI manslaughter.		
25	25 327.35(3)(c)3. 2nd Vessel BUI manslaugh	nter.	
26	26 777.03(2)(a) 1st Accessory after the	fact, capital	
27	27 felony.		
28	28		
29	29		
30	30		
31	31		

1	782.04(4)	2nd	Killing of human without design
2	, ,		when engaged in act or attempt of
3			any felony other than arson,
4			sexual battery, robbery,
5			burglary, kidnapping, aircraft
6			piracy, or unlawfully discharging
7			bomb.
8	782.051(2)	1st	Attempted felony murder while
9			perpetrating or attempting to
10			perpetrate a felony not
11			enumerated in s. 782.04(3).
12	782.071(2)	1st	Committing vehicular homicide and
13			failing to render aid or give
14			information.
15	782.072(2)	1st	Committing vessel homicide and
16			failing to render aid or give
17			information.
18	790.161(3)	1st	Discharging a destructive device
19			which results in bodily harm or
20			property damage.
21	794.011(5)	2nd	Sexual battery, victim 12 years
22			or over, offender does not use
23			physical force likely to cause
24			serious injury.
25	800.04(4)	2nd	Lewd or lascivious battery.
26	806.01(1)	1st	Maliciously damage dwelling or
27			structure by fire or explosive,
28			believing person in structure.
29	810.02(2)(a)	1st,PBL	Burglary with assault or battery.
30	810.02(2)(b)	1st,PBL	Burglary; armed with explosives
31			or dangerous weapon.

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1	810.02(2)(c)	1st	Burglary of a dwelling or
2			structure causing structural
3			damage or \$1,000 or more property
4			damage.
5	812.13(2)(b)	1st	Robbery with a weapon.
6	812.135(2)	1st	Home-invasion robbery.
7	825.102(2)	2nd	Aggravated abuse of an elderly
8			person or disabled adult.
9	825.103(2)(a)	1st	Exploiting an elderly person or
10			disabled adult and property is
11			valued at \$100,000 or more.
12	837.02(2)	2nd	Perjury in official proceedings
13			relating to prosecution of a
14			capital felony.
15	837.021(2)	2nd	Making contradictory statements
16			in official proceedings relating
17			to prosecution of a capital
18			felony.
19	860.121(2)(c)	1st	Shooting at or throwing any
20			object in path of railroad
21			vehicle resulting in great bodily
22			harm.
23	860.16	1st	Aircraft piracy.
24	893.13(1)(b)	1st	Sell or deliver in excess of 10
25			grams of any substance specified
26			in s. 893.03(1)(a) or (b).
27	893.13(2)(b)	1st	Purchase in excess of 10 grams of
28			any substance specified in s.
29			893.03(1)(a) or (b).
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1	893.13(6)(c)	1st	Possess in excess of 10 grams of
2			any substance specified in s.
3			893.03(1)(a) or (b).
4	893.135(1)(a)2.	1st	Trafficking in cannabis, more
5			than 2,000 lbs., less than 10,000
6			lbs.
7	893.135		
8	(1)(b)1.b.	1st	Trafficking in cocaine, more than
9			200 grams, less than 400 grams.
10	893.135		
11	(1)(c)1.b.	1st	Trafficking in illegal drugs,
12			more than 14 grams, less than 28
13			grams.
14	893.135		
15	(1)(d)1.b.	1st	Trafficking in phencyclidine,
16			more than 200 grams, less than
17			400 grams.
18	893.135		
19	(1)(e)1.b.	1st	Trafficking in methaqualone, more
20			than 5 kilograms, less than 25
21			kilograms.
22	893.135		
23	(1)(f)1.b.	1st	Trafficking in amphetamine, more
24			than 28 grams, less than 200
25			grams.
26	893.135		
27	(1)(g)1.b.	1st	Trafficking in flunitrazepam, 14
28			grams or more, less than 28
29			grams.
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1	895.03(1)	1st	Use or invest proceeds derived
2			from pattern of racketeering
3			activity.
4	895.03(2)	1st	Acquire or maintain through
5			racketeering activity any
6			interest in or control of any
7			enterprise or real property.
8	895.03(3)	1st	Conduct or participate in any
9			enterprise through pattern of
10			racketeering activity.
11			(i) LEVEL 9
12	316.193		
13	(3)(c)3.b.	1st	DUI manslaughter; failing to
14			render aid or give information.
15	782.04(1)	1st	Attempt, conspire, or solicit to
16			commit premeditated murder.
17	782.04(3)	1st,PBL	Accomplice to murder in
18			connection with arson, sexual
19			battery, robbery, burglary, and
20			other specified felonies.
21	782.051(1)	1st	Attempted felony murder while
22			perpetrating or attempting to
23			perpetrate a felony enumerated in
24			s. 782.04(3).
25	782.07(2)	1st	Aggravated manslaughter of an
26			elderly person or disabled adult.
27	787.01(1)(a)1.	1st,PBL	Kidnapping; hold for ransom or
28			reward or as a shield or hostage.
29	787.01(1)(a)2.	1st,PBL	Kidnapping with intent to commit
30			or facilitate commission of any
31			felony.

1	787.01(1)(a)4.	1st,PBL	Kidnapping with intent to
2			interfere with performance of any
3			governmental or political
4			function.
5	787.02(3)(a)	1st	False imprisonment; child under
6			age 13; perpetrator also commits
7			aggravated child abuse, sexual
8			battery, or lewd or lascivious
9			battery, molestation, conduct, or
10			exhibition.
11	790.161	1st	Attempted capital destructive
12			device offense.
13	794.011(2)	1st	Attempted sexual battery; victim
14			less than 12 years of age.
15	794.011(2)	Life	Sexual battery; offender younger
16			than 18 years and commits sexual
17			battery on a person less than 12
18			years.
19	794.011(4)	1st	Sexual battery; victim 12 years
20			or older, certain circumstances.
21	794.011(8)(b)	1st	Sexual battery; engage in sexual
22			conduct with minor 12 to 18 years
23			by person in familial or
24			custodial authority.
25	800.04(5)(b)	1st	Lewd or lascivious molestation;
26			victim less than 12 years;
27			offender 18 years or older.
28	812.13(2)(a)	1st,PBL	Robbery with firearm or other
29			deadly weapon.
30	812.133(2)(a)	1st,PBL	Carjacking; firearm or other
31			deadly weapon.

1	827.03(2)	1st	Aggravated child abuse.
2	847.0145(1)	1st	Selling, or otherwise
3			transferring custody or control,
4			of a minor.
5	847.0145(2)	1st	Purchasing, or otherwise
6			obtaining custody or control, of
7			a minor.
8	859.01	1st	Poisoning food, drink, medicine,
9			or water with intent to kill or
10			injure another person.
11	893.135	1st	Attempted capital trafficking
12			offense.
13	893.135(1)(a)3.	1st	Trafficking in cannabis, more
14			than 10,000 lbs.
15	893.135		
16	(1)(b)1.c.	1st	Trafficking in cocaine, more than
17			400 grams, less than 150
18			kilograms.
19	893.135		
20	(1)(c)1.c.	1st	Trafficking in illegal drugs,
21			more than 28 grams, less than 30
22			kilograms.
23	893.135		
24	(1)(d)1.c.	1st	Trafficking in phencyclidine,
25			more than 400 grams.
26	893.135		
27	(1)(e)1.c.	1st	Trafficking in methaqualone, more
28			than 25 kilograms.
29	893.135		
30	(1)(f)1.c.	1st	Trafficking in amphetamine, more
31			than 200 grams.

1			(j) LEVEL 10
2	782.04(2)	1st,PBL	Unlawful killing of human; act is
3			homicide, unpremeditated.
4	787.01(1)(a)3.	1st,PBL	Kidnapping; inflict bodily harm
5			upon or terrorize victim.
6	787.01(3)(a)	Life	Kidnapping; child under age 13,
7			perpetrator also commits
8			aggravated child abuse, sexual
9			battery, or lewd or lascivious
10			battery, molestation, conduct, or
11			exhibition.
12	782.07(3)	1st	Aggravated manslaughter of a
13			child.
14	794.011(3)	Life	Sexual battery; victim 12 years
15			or older, offender uses or
16			threatens to use deadly weapon or
17			physical force to cause serious
18			injury.
19	876.32	1st	Treason against the state.
20	Section 6.	For the p	ourpose of incorporating the
21	amendments made by this act to section 782.04, Florida		
22	Statutes, in references thereto, subsection (3) of section		
23	947.146, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:		
24	947.146 Con	ntrol Rele	ease Authority
25	(3) Within	120 days	prior to the date the state
26	correctional system	m is proje	ected pursuant to s. 216.136 to
27	exceed 99 percent of	of total o	capacity, the authority shall
28	determine eligibil:	ity for a	nd establish a control release date
29	for an appropriate	number o	f parole ineligible inmates
30	committed to the de	epartment	and incarcerated within the state
31	who have been deter	rmined by	the authority to be eligible for

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discretionary early release pursuant to this section. establishing control release dates, it is the intent of the Legislature that the authority prioritize consideration of eligible inmates closest to their tentative release date. authority shall rely upon commitment data on the offender information system maintained by the department to initially identify inmates who are to be reviewed for control release consideration. The authority may use a method of objective risk assessment in determining if an eligible inmate should be released. Such assessment shall be a part of the department's management information system. However, the authority shall have sole responsibility for determining control release eligibility, establishing a control release date, and effectuating the release of a sufficient number of inmates to maintain the inmate population between 99 percent and 100 percent of total capacity. Inmates who are ineligible for control release are inmates who are parole eligible or inmates who:

- (a) Are serving a sentence that includes a mandatory minimum provision for a capital offense or drug trafficking offense and have not served the number of days equal to the mandatory minimum term less any jail-time credit awarded by the court;
- (b) Are serving the mandatory minimum portion of a sentence enhanced under s. 775.087(2) or (3), or s. 784.07(3);
- (c) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit sexual battery, incest, or any of the following lewd or indecent assaults or acts: masturbating in public; exposing the sexual organs in a perverted manner; or nonconsensual handling or fondling of the sexual organs of another person;

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- (d) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit assault, aggravated assault, battery, or aggravated battery, and a sex act was attempted or completed during commission of such offense;
- (e) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit kidnapping, burglary, or murder, and the offense was committed with the intent to commit sexual battery or a sex act was attempted or completed during commission of the offense;
- (f) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit false imprisonment upon a child under the age of 13 and, in the course of committing the offense, the inmate committed aggravated child abuse, sexual battery against the child, or a lewd or lascivious offense committed upon or in the presence of a person less than 16 years of age;
- (g) Are sentenced, have previously been sentenced, or have been sentenced at any time under s. 775.084, or have been sentenced at any time in another jurisdiction as a habitual offender;
- (h) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit assault, aggravated assault, battery, aggravated battery, kidnapping, manslaughter, or murder against an officer as defined in s. 943.10(1), (2), (3), (6), (7), (8), or (9); against a state attorney or assistant state attorney; or against a justice or judge of a court described in Art. V of the State Constitution; or against an officer, judge, or state attorney employed in a comparable position by any other jurisdiction; or

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- (i) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit murder in the first, second, or third degree under s. 782.04(1), (2), (3), or (4), or have ever been convicted of any degree of murder or attempted murder in another jurisdiction;
- (j) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of DUI manslaughter under s. 316.193(3)(c)3., and are sentenced, or have been sentenced at any time, as a habitual offender for such offense, or have been sentenced at any time in another jurisdiction as a habitual offender for such offense;
- (k)1. Are serving a sentence for an offense committed on or after January 1, 1994, for a violation of the Law Enforcement Protection Act under s. 775.0823(2), (3), (4), or (5), and the subtotal of the offender's sentence points is multiplied pursuant to former s. 921.0014 or s. 921.0024;
- 2. Are serving a sentence for an offense committed on or after October 1, 1995, for a violation of the Law Enforcement Protection Act under s. 775.0823(2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), or (8), and the subtotal of the offender's sentence points is multiplied pursuant to former s. 921.0014 or s. 921.0024;
- (1) Are serving a sentence for an offense committed on or after January 1, 1994, for possession of a firearm, semiautomatic firearm, or machine gun in which additional points are added to the subtotal of the offender's sentence points pursuant to former s. 921.0014 or s. 921.0024; or
- (m) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit manslaughter, kidnapping, robbery, carjacking, home-invasion robbery, or a 31 | burglary under s. 810.02(2).

In making control release eligibility determinations under this subsection, the authority may rely on any document leading to or generated during the course of the criminal proceedings, including, but not limited to, any presentence or postsentence investigation or any information contained in arrest reports relating to circumstances of the offense. Section 7. This act shall take effect October 1, 2000. LEGISLATIVE SUMMARY Makes it a capital felony to commit the unlawful killing of a human being while perpetrating or attempting to perpetrate the act of resisting a law enforcement officer with violence. Provides penalties for specified murders involving the perpetration of or the attempt to perpetrate the act of resisting a law enforcement officer with violence.