By the Committee on Real Property & Probate and Representatives Bilirakis and Bense

A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to landlord and tenant; 3 amending s. 83.49, F.S.; revising the amount of interest to be paid to a tenant when a security 4 5 deposit or advance rent is held by a landlord in a separate interest-bearing account; 6 7 authorizing the landlord to retain remaining 8 interest; providing that interest payable to the tenant shall be paid upon return of the 9 security deposit; amending s. 83.67, F.S.; 10 11 providing that a landlord is not required to 12 comply with certain notification requirements 13 under specified circumstances; amending ss. 715.105 and 715.106, F.S.; increasing the 14 threshold amount for personal property 15 16 remaining on premises after a tenancy has terminated which may be kept, sold, or 17 destroyed if not reclaimed; amending s. 18 715.109, F.S.; increasing the threshold amount 19 20 for abandoned property which may be retained or disposed of by a landlord; providing an 21 22 effective date. 23 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 24 25 26 Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) and 27 subsection (9) of section 83.49, Florida Statutes, are amended 28 to read: 29 83.49 Deposit money or advance rent; duty of landlord and tenant.--30 31

- (1) Whenever money is deposited or advanced by a tenant on a rental agreement as security for performance of the rental agreement or as advance rent for other than the next immediate rental period, the landlord or the landlord's agent shall either:
- (b) Hold the total amount of such money in a separate interest-bearing account in a Florida banking institution for the benefit of the tenant or tenants, and unless otherwise agreed to in a written agreement separate from the rental agreement, in which case the tenant shall receive and collect interest in an amount of at least 50 75 percent of the accumulated annualized average interest paid rate payable on such account or interest at the rate of 5 percent per year, simple interest, whichever the landlord elects. The landlord may retain the remaining interest. Interest payable to the tenant must be paid upon return of the security deposit. The landlord shall not commingle such moneys with any other funds of the landlord or hypothecate, pledge, or in any other way make use of such moneys until such moneys are actually due the landlord; or
- (9) In those cases in which interest is required to be paid to the tenant, the landlord shall pay the interest owed directly to the tenant upon return of the security deposit, or credit against the current month's rent, the interest due to the tenant at least once annually. However, no interest shall be due a tenant who wrongfully terminates his or her tenancy prior to the end of the rental term.

Section 2. Subsection (3) of section 83.67, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

83.67 Prohibited practices.--

(3) No landlord of any dwelling unit governed by this part shall remove the outside doors, locks, roof, walls, or windows of the unit except for purposes of maintenance, repair, or replacement; nor shall the landlord remove the tenant's personal property from the dwelling unit unless the personal property is removed said action is taken after surrender, abandonment, or a lawful eviction. A landlord and tenant may agree, in writing, that If provided in the rental agreement or a written agreement separate from the rental agreement, upon surrender or abandonment by the tenant, the landlord is shall not required to comply with s. 715.104 and is not be liable or responsible for storage or disposition of the tenant's personal property; if provided, the following language, in the rental agreement there shall be printed or clearly stamped on such rental agreement a legend in substantially the following form, is printed or clearly stamped on the rental agreement: BY SIGNING THIS RENTAL AGREEMENT THE TENANT AGREES THAT UPON

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BY SIGNING THIS RENTAL AGREEMENT THE TENANT AGREES THAT UPON SURRENDER OR ABANDONMENT, AS DEFINED BY THE FLORIDA STATUTES, THE LANDLORD SHALL NOT BE LIABLE OR RESPONSIBLE FOR STORAGE OR DISPOSITION OF THE TENANT'S PERSONAL PROPERTY.

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For the purposes of this section, abandonment shall be as set forth in s. 83.59(3)(c).

Section 3. Section 715.105, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

715.105 Form of notice to former tenant.--

29 (1) A notice to the former tenant which is in 30 substantially the following form satisfies the requirements of 31 s. 715.104:

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           Notice of Right to Reclaim Abandoned Property
           To: ...(Name of former tenant)...
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      ...(Address of former tenant)...
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           When you vacated the premises at ... (address of
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   premises, including room or apartment number, if any)..., the
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    following personal property remained: ...(insert description
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    of personal property)....
           You may claim this property at ... (address where
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    property may be claimed)....
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           Unless you pay the reasonable costs of storage and
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    advertising, if any, for all the above-described property and
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    take possession of the property which you claim, not later
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    than ...(insert date not fewer than 10 days after notice is
    personally delivered or, if mailed, not fewer than 15 days
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    after notice is deposited in the mail)..., this property may
   be disposed of pursuant to s. 715.109.
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           (Insert here the statement required by subsection (2))
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           Dated:...
                                     ...(Signature of landlord)...
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           ...(Type or print name of landlord)...
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           ...(Telephone number)...
           ...(Address)...
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           (2) The notice set forth in subsection (1) shall also
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    contain one of the following statements:
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                "If you fail to reclaim the property, it will be
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    sold at a public sale after notice of the sale has been given
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   by publication. You have the right to bid on the property at
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    this sale. After the property is sold and the costs of
    storage, advertising, and sale are deducted, the remaining
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31 money will be paid over to the county. You may claim the
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remaining money at any time within 1 year after the county receives the money."

"Because this property is believed to be worth less than\$500\$250, it may be kept, sold, or destroyed without further notice if you fail to reclaim it within the time indicated above."

Section 4. Section 715.106, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

715.106 Form of notice to owner other than former tenant.--

(1) A notice which is in substantially the following form given to a person who is not the former tenant and whom the landlord reasonably believes to be the owner of any of the abandoned personal property satisfies the requirements of s. 715.104:

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Notice of Right to Reclaim Abandoned Property To: ...(Name)...

19 ...(Address)...

> When ... (name of former tenant)... vacated the premises at ...(address of premises, including room or apartment number, if any)..., the following personal property remained: ...(insert description of personal property)....

If you own any of this property, you may claim it at ...(address where property may be claimed).... Unless you pay the reasonable costs of storage and advertising, if any, and take possession of the property to which you are entitled, not later than ...(insert date not fewer than 10 days after notice is personally delivered or, if mailed, not fewer than 15 days after notice is deposited in the mail)..., this property may 31 be disposed of pursuant to s. 715.109.

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          (Insert here the statement required by subsection (2))
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          Dated:....
                                     ...(Signature of landlord)...
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          ...(Type or print name of landlord)...
          ...(Telephone number)...
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          ...(Address)...
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- The notice set forth in subsection (1) shall also contain one of the following statements:
- "If you fail to reclaim the property, it will be sold at a public sale after notice of the sale has been given by publication. You have the right to bid on the property at this sale. After the property is sold and the costs of storage, advertising, and sale are deducted, the remaining money will be paid over to the county. You may claim the remaining money at any time within 1 year after the county receives the money."
- "Because this property is believed to be worth (b) less than\$500\$250, it may be kept, sold, or destroyed without further notice if you fail to reclaim it within the time indicated above."

Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 715.109, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

715.109 Sale or disposition of abandoned property.--

(1) If the personal property described in the notice is not released pursuant to s. 715.108, it shall be sold at public sale by competitive bidding. However, if the landlord reasonably believes that the total resale value of the property not released is less than\$500\$250, she or he may retain such property for her or his own use or dispose of it in any manner she or he chooses. Nothing in this section 31 | shall be construed to preclude the landlord or tenant from

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bidding on the property at the public sale. The successful
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   bidder's title is subject to ownership rights, liens, and
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    security interests which have priority by law.
           Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2000.
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