By Representatives Kottkamp, Needelman, Harrington, Bowen, Kyle, Hart, Clarke, Green, Harrell, Pickens, Ross, Murman, Mahon, Negron, Gardiner, Garcia, Berfield, Melvin, Kilmer, Maygarden and Bullard

A bill to be entitled 1 An act relating to cruelty to animals; amending 2 3 s. 828.12, F.S.; providing additional acts which constitute cruelty to an animal; 4 5 providing a penalty; specifying conditions of sentencing and release for second or subsequent 6 7 conviction for intentional commission of an act 8 upon any animal which results in the cruel 9 death of or excessive or repeated infliction of unnecessary pain or suffering upon the animal; 10 11 provides that any person convicted of such a violation, where the finder of fact determines 12 13 that the violation includes the knowing and intentional torture or torment of an animal 14 that injures, mutilates, or kills the animal, 15 16 shall, in addition to any other sentence 17 imposed, be ordered to complete an anger management treatment program; providing a 18 minimum mandatory fine and minimum mandatory 19 period of incarceration for conviction of any 20 crime where the finder of fact determines that 21 the violation includes an intentional act of 22 cruelty to animals; providing for 23 nonapplicability of the act; providing 24 construction; reenacting ss. 550.2415(6)(d), 25 26 828.122(5) and (6)(a), 828.17, 828.29(14), 943.051(3)(b)11., 985.212(1)(b)11., and 27 921.0022(3)(c), F.S., to incorporate the 28 amendment to s. 828.12, F.S., in references 29 thereto; providing an effective date. 30 31

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 828.12, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

828.12 Cruelty to animals.--

- (1) A person who unnecessarily overloads, overdrives, torments, deprives of necessary sustenance, medical attention, sanitation, or shelter, or unnecessarily mutilates, or kills any animal, or causes the same to be done, or carries in or upon any vehicle, or otherwise, any animal in a cruel or inhumane manner, is guilty of a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or by a fine of not more than \$5,000, or both.
- (2) A person who intentionally commits an act to any animal which results in the cruel death, or excessive or repeated infliction of unnecessary pain or suffering, or causes the same to be done, is guilty of a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or both. A person convicted of a violation of this subsection, where the finder of fact determines that the violation includes the knowing and intentional torture or torment of an animal that injures, mutilates, or kills the animal, shall, in addition to the sentence imposed pursuant to this subsection, be ordered to complete an anger management treatment program. Upon such a determination, the court shall order an evaluation of the person convicted to be conducted prior to sentencing to assist the court in determining an appropriate sentence. The person ordered to undergo the evaluation shall pay the cost of the evaluation, unless the person has been determined by the court to be indigent, in which case the cost shall be paid by the

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county. If the evaluation results in a recommendation of treatment, and if the court so finds, the person shall be ordered to complete an anger management treatment program or any other program that the court may deem appropriate. Any person convicted on a second or subsequent violation of this subsection shall be released only upon expiration of sentence, shall not be eligible for parole, control release, or any form of early release, and must serve 100 percent of the court-imposed sentence. Any plea of nolo contendere shall be considered a conviction for purposes of this subsection. In addition to any other sentence imposed for a violation of this subsection, any person convicted of any crime where the finder of fact determines that the violation includes an intentional act of cruelty to animals shall be required to pay a minimum mandatory fine of \$2,500, serve a minimum mandatory period of incarceration of 1 year, and complete an anger management treatment program or any other treatment program deemed appropriate by the court.

- (3) A veterinarian licensed to practice in the state shall be held harmless from either criminal or civil liability for any decisions made or services rendered under the provisions of this section. Such a veterinarian is, therefore, under this subsection, immune from a lawsuit for his or her part in an investigation of cruelty to animals.
- (4) A person who intentionally trips, fells, ropes, or lassos the legs of a horse by any means for the purpose of entertainment or sport shall be guilty of a third degree felony, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. As used in this subsection, "trip" means any act that consists of the use of any wire, pole, stick, rope, or 31 other apparatus to cause a horse to fall or lose its balance,

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and "horse" means any animal of any registered breed of the genus Equus, or any recognized hybrid thereof. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply when tripping is used:

- (a) To control a horse that is posing an immediate threat to other livestock or human beings;
- (b) For the purpose of identifying ownership of the horse when its ownership is unknown; or
- (c) For the purpose of administering veterinary care to the horse.
 - (5) The provisions of this section do not apply to:
- (a) The treatment of livestock and other animals used in the farm or ranch production of food, fiber, or other agricultural products when such treatment is in accordance with accepted agricultural animal husbandry.
- (b) The treatment of animals involved in research if such research facility is operating under rules set forth by the state or by the Federal Government.
 - The treatment of animals involved in rodeos.
- The treatment of dogs used for legal hunting (d) activities.
 - (e) Wildlife nuisance.
- (f) Activities concerning wildlife and predator control in the state, including trapping, regulated by local or general law.
- (6) Nothing in this section shall be construed to amend or in any manner change the authority of the Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission.

Section 2. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment to section 828.12, Florida Statutes, in references thereto, the sections or subdivisions of Florida Statutes set 31 | forth below are reenacted to read:

550.2415 Racing of animals under certain conditions prohibited; penalties; exceptions.--

(6)

 (d) A conviction of cruelty to animals pursuant to s. 828.12 involving a racing animal constitutes a violation of this chapter.

828.122 Fighting or baiting animals; offenses; penalties.--

- (5) Whenever an indictment is returned or an information is filed charging a violation of s. 828.12 or of this section and, in the case of an information, a magistrate finds probable cause that a violation has occurred, the court shall order the animals seized and shall provide for appropriate and humane care or disposition of the animals. This provision shall not be construed as a limitation on the power to seize animals as evidence at the time of arrest.
- (6) The provisions of subsection (3) and paragraph (4)(b) shall not apply to:
- (a) Any person simulating a fight for the purpose of using the simulated fight as part of a motion picture which will be used on television or in a motion picture, provided s. 828.12 is not violated.

828.17 Officer to arrest without warrant.--Any sheriff or any other peace officer of the state, or any police officer of any city or town of the state, shall arrest without warrant any person found violating any of the provisions of ss. 828.04, 828.08, 828.12, and 828.13-828.16, and the officer making the arrest shall hold the offender until a warrant can be procured, and he or she shall use proper diligence to procure such warrant.

828.29 Dogs and cats transported or offered for sale; health requirements; consumer guarantee. --

(14) The state attorney may bring an action to enjoin any violator of this section or s. 828.12 or s. 828.13 from being a pet dealer.

943.051 Criminal justice information; collection and storage; fingerprinting. --

(3)

- (b) A minor who is charged with or found to have committed the following offenses shall be fingerprinted and the fingerprints shall be submitted to the department:
 - 11. Cruelty to animals, as defined in s. 828.12(1). 985.212 Fingerprinting and photographing. --

(1)

- (b) A child who is charged with or found to have committed one of the following offenses shall be fingerprinted, and the fingerprints shall be submitted to the Department of Law Enforcement as provided in s. 943.051(3)(b):
 - 11. Cruelty to animals, as defined in s. 828.12(1).

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A law enforcement agency may fingerprint and photograph a child taken into custody upon probable cause that such child has committed any other violation of law, as the agency deems appropriate. Such fingerprint records and photographs shall be retained by the law enforcement agency in a separate file, and these records and all copies thereof must be marked "Juvenile Confidential." These records are not available for public disclosure and inspection under s. 119.07(1) except as provided in ss. 943.053 and 985.04(5), but shall be available to other law enforcement agencies, criminal justice agencies, 31 state attorneys, the courts, the child, the parents or legal

custodians of the child, their attorneys, and any other person authorized by the court to have access to such records. In addition, such records may be submitted to the Department of Law Enforcement for inclusion in the state criminal history records and used by criminal justice agencies for criminal justice purposes. These records may, in the discretion of the court, be open to inspection by anyone upon a showing of cause. The fingerprint and photograph records shall be produced in the court whenever directed by the court. Any photograph taken pursuant to this section may be shown by a law enforcement officer to any victim or witness of a crime for the purpose of identifying the person who committed such crime.

921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity ranking chart.--

(3) OFFENSE SEVERITY RANKING CHART

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18	Florida	Felony	
19	Statute	Degree	Description
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21			(c) LEVEL 3
22	316.1935(2)	3rd	Fleeing or attempting to elude
23			law enforcement officer in marked
24			patrol vehicle with siren and
25			lights activated.
26	319.30(4)	3rd	Possession by junkyard of motor
27			vehicle with identification
28			number plate removed.
29	319.33(1)(a)	3rd	Alter or forge any certificate of
30			title to a motor vehicle or
31			mobile home.

1	319.33(1)(c)	3rd	Procure or pass title on stolen
2			vehicle.
3	319.33(4)	3rd	With intent to defraud, possess,
4			sell, etc., a blank, forged, or
5			unlawfully obtained title or
6			registration.
7	328.05(2)	3rd	Possess, sell, or counterfeit
8			fictitious, stolen, or fraudulent
9			titles or bills of sale of
10			vessels.
11	328.07(4)	3rd	Manufacture, exchange, or possess
12			vessel with counterfeit or wrong
13			ID number.
14	376.302(5)	3rd	Fraud related to reimbursement
15			for cleanup expenses under the
16			Inland Protection Trust Fund.
17	501.001(2)(b)	2nd	Tampers with a consumer product
18			or the container using materially
19			false/misleading information.
20	697.08	3rd	Equity skimming.
21	790.15(3)	3rd	Person directs another to
22			discharge firearm from a vehicle.
23	796.05(1)	3rd	Live on earnings of a prostitute.
24	806.10(1)	3rd	Maliciously injure, destroy, or
25			interfere with vehicles or
26			equipment used in firefighting.
27	806.10(2)	3rd	Interferes with or assaults
28			firefighter in performance of
29			duty.
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1	810.09(2)(c)	3rd	Trespass on property other than
2			structure or conveyance armed
3			with firearm or dangerous weapon.
4	812.014(2)(c)2.	3rd	Grand theft; \$5,000 or more but
5			less than \$10,000.
6	815.04(4)(b)	2nd	Computer offense devised to
7			defraud or obtain property.
8	817.034(4)(a)3.	3rd	Engages in scheme to defraud
9			(Florida Communications Fraud
10			Act), property valued at less
11			than \$20,000.
12	817.233	3rd	Burning to defraud insurer.
13	828.12(2)	3rd	Tortures any animal with intent
14			to inflict intense pain, serious
15			physical injury, or death.
16	831.29	2nd	Possession of instruments for
17			counterfeiting drivers' licenses
18			or identification cards.
19	838.021(3)(b)	3rd	Threatens unlawful harm to public
20			servant.
21	843.19	3rd	Injure, disable, or kill police
22			dog or horse.
23	870.01(2)	3rd	Riot; inciting or encouraging.
24	893.13(1)(a)2.	3rd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver
25			cannabis (or other s.
26			893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2.,
27			(2)(c)3., (2)(c)5., (2)(c)6.,
28			(2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9.,
29			(3), or (4) drugs).
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1	893.13(1)(d)2.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver s.
2			893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2.,
3			(2)(c)3., (2)(c)5., (2)(c)6.,
4			(2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9.,
5			(3), or (4) drugs within 200 feet
6			of university or public park.
7	893.13(1)(f)2.	2nd	Sell, manufacture, or deliver s.
8			893.03(1)(c), (2)(c)1., (2)(c)2.,
9			(2)(c)3., (2)(c)5., (2)(c)6.,
10			(2)(c)7., (2)(c)8., (2)(c)9.,
11			(3), or (4) drugs within 200 feet
12			of public housing facility.
13	893.13(6)(a)	3rd	Possession of any controlled
14			substance other than felony
15			possession of cannabis.
16	893.13(7)(a)9.	3rd	Obtain or attempt to obtain
17			controlled substance by fraud,
18			forgery, misrepresentation, etc.
19	893.13(7)(a)11.	3rd	Furnish false or fraudulent
20			material information on any
21			document or record required by
22			chapter 893.
23	918.13(1)(a)	3rd	Alter, destroy, or conceal
24			investigation evidence.
25	944.47		
26	(1)(a)12.	3rd	Introduce contraband to
27			correctional facility.
28	944.47(1)(c)	2nd	Possess contraband while upon the
29			grounds of a correctional
30			institution.
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985.3141
                                                       3rd
                                                                                 Escapes from a juvenile facility
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                                                                                 (secure detention or residential
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                                                                                 commitment facility).
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                           Section 3. This act shall take effect upon becoming a
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          law.
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                                                                      HOUSE SUMMARY
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              Includes deprivation of medical attention or sanitation among acts that constitute cruelty to an animal for which a first degree miscendary penalty is provided. Provides
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              that a person convicted for a second or subsequent violation of intentional commission of an act upon any animal which results in the cruel death of or excessive
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              or repeated infliction of unnecessary pain or suffering upon the animal shall not be eligible for parole, control
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              upon the animal shall not be eligible for parole, control release, or any form of early release from incarceration, and must serve 100 percent of the court-imposed sentence. Provides that any person convicted of such a violation, where the finder of fact determines that the violation includes the knowing and intentional torture or torment of an animal that injures, mutilates, or kills the animal, shall, in addition to any other sentence imposed, be ordered to complete an anger management treatment program. Provides that conviction of any crime that
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              program. Provides that conviction of any crime that includes an intentional act of cruelty to animals shall be punishable by a minimum mandatory fine of $2,500, a minimum mandatory period of incarceration of 1 year, and completion of an anger management or other appropriate
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               treatment program.
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               Provides for nonapplicability and construction of the
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               act.
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