32-757-01

1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to scooters; amending s. 316.2065, F.S.; applying certain bicycle safety 3 4 laws to nonmotorized scooters; requiring the 5 wearing of a helmet; regulating the operation 6 of scooters; proscribing certain activities 7 involving scooters; providing penalties; providing an effective date. 8 9 10 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 11 12 Section 1. Subsections (3), (4), (7), (8), (11), (12), (15), (16), (18), and (19) of section 316.2065, Florida 13 14 Statutes, are amended to read: 316.2065 Bicycle regulations.--15 (3)(a) A bicycle or scooter may not be used to carry 16 17 more persons at one time than the number for which it is designed or equipped, except that an adult bicycle rider may 18 19 carry a child securely attached to his or her person in a 20 backpack or sling. 21 (b) Except as provided in paragraph (a), a bicycle 22 rider must carry any passenger who is a child under 4 years of age, or who weighs 40 pounds or less, in a seat or carrier 23 24 that is designed to carry a child of that age or size and that 25 secures and protects the child from the moving parts of the 26 bicycle. 27 A bicycle rider may not allow a passenger to 28 remain in a child seat or carrier on a bicycle when the rider is not in immediate control of the bicycle. 29 (d) A bicycle rider or passenger or scooter rider who 30 31 is under 16 years of age must wear a bicycle helmet that is

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properly fitted and is fastened securely upon the rider's or passenger's head by a strap, and that meets the standards of the American National Standards Institute (ANSI Z 90.4 Bicycle Helmet Standards), the standards of the Snell Memorial Foundation (1984 Standard for Protective Headgear for Use in Bicycling), or any other nationally recognized standards for bicycle helmets adopted by the department. As used in this subsection, the term "passenger" includes a child who is riding in a trailer or semitrailer attached to a bicycle.

- (e) Law enforcement officers and school crossing guards may issue a bicycle safety brochure and a verbal warning to a bicycle rider or passenger or scooter rider who violates this subsection. A bicycle rider or passenger or scooter rider who violates this subsection may be issued a citation by a law enforcement officer and assessed a fine for a pedestrian violation, as provided in s. 318.18. The court shall dismiss the charge against a bicycle rider or passenger for a first violation of paragraph (d) upon proof of purchase of a bicycle helmet that complies with this subsection.
- (4) No person riding upon any bicycle, scooter, coaster, roller skates, sled, or toy vehicle may attach the same or himself or herself to any vehicle upon a roadway. This subsection does not prohibit attaching a bicycle trailer or bicycle semitrailer to a bicycle if that trailer or semitrailer is commercially available and has been designed for such attachment.
- (7) Any person operating a bicycle or scooter shall keep at least one hand upon the handlebars.
- (8) Every bicycle or scooter in use between sunset and sunrise shall be equipped with a lamp on the front exhibiting 31 a white light visible from a distance of at least 500 feet to

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the front and a lamp and reflector on the rear each exhibiting a red light visible from a distance of 600 feet to the rear. A bicycle or scooter or its rider may be equipped with lights or reflectors in addition to those required by this section.

- (11) A person propelling a bicycle or scooter upon and along a sidewalk, or across a roadway upon and along a crosswalk, shall yield the right-of-way to any pedestrian and shall give an audible signal before overtaking and passing such pedestrian.
- (12) No person upon roller skates, or riding in or by means of any scooter, coaster, toy vehicle, or similar device, may go upon any roadway except while crossing a street on a crosswalk; and, when so crossing, such person shall be granted all rights and shall be subject to all of the duties applicable to pedestrians.
- (15) A person engaged in the business of selling bicycles at retail may shall not sell any bicycle unless the bicycle has an identifying number permanently stamped or cast on its frame.
- (16)(a) A person may not knowingly rent or lease any bicycle or scooter to be ridden by a child who is under the age of 16 years unless:
 - The child possesses a bicycle helmet; or
- The lessor provides a bicycle helmet for the child to wear.
- (b) A violation of this subsection is a nonmoving violation, punishable as provided in s. 318.18.
- (18) Notwithstanding s. 318.21, all proceeds collected pursuant to s. 318.18 for violations under paragraphs (3)(e) and (16)(b) shall be deposited into the State Transportation 31 Trust Fund.

(19) The failure of a person to wear a required bicycle helmet or the failure of a parent or guardian to prevent a child from riding a bicycle or scooter without a bicycle helmet may not be considered evidence of negligence or contributory negligence. Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2001. ********** SENATE SUMMARY Applies certain bicycle-safety laws to the operation of nonmotorized scooters. Requires the wearing of a helmet for certain riders. Proscribes certain acts and provides penalties.