Florida House of Representatives - 2001

By Representatives Lacasa, Melvin, Diaz-Balart, Murman, Mealor, Baxley, Rubio, Andrews and Brown

HB 303

A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to relief from overcrowded 3 schools; creating s. 235.063, F.S.; 4 establishing the S.C.R.I.P.T. grants program 5 for school overcrowding relief; providing a short title; providing findings, intent, and 6 7 purposes; providing a definition; providing 8 school district, parent, and Department of Education obligations; providing private school 9 10 eligibility requirements; providing for the 11 initial award, renewal, and disbursement of S.C.R.I.P.T. grants; limiting the liability of 12 13 the state relating to the award or use of a S.C.R.I.P.T. grant; providing an effective 14 15 date. 16 17 WHEREAS, the State of Florida is among national leaders 18 in providing state funding for K-12 public educational 19 facilities, and 20 WHEREAS, despite an infusion of several billions of 21 dollars of state funds for K-12 public educational facilities 22 since the October 1997 Special Legislative Session on School Overcrowding, some school districts continue to have 23 overcrowded schools and cite a lack of adequate funds for 24 25 school facilities, NOW, THEREFORE, 26 27 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 28 29 Section 235.063, Florida Statutes, is Section 1. 30 created to read: 31

CODING:Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

1

1 235.063 S.C.R.I.P.T. grants program for school 2 overcrowding relief.--(1) SHORT TITLE.--This section may be cited as the 3 "S.C.R.I.P.T. (School Crowding Relief Intervention for Parents 4 5 and Teachers) Grants Act." б (2) FINDINGS, INTENT, AND PURPOSES.--7 (a) The Legislature finds that school overcrowding 8 results in the use of relocatable facilities, causes lunch to 9 be provided at unacceptable times, reduces the amount of time teachers are able to devote to teaching and to individual 10 11 students, and causes parents great concern. 12 (b) It is the intent of the Legislature that parents 13 of students in overcrowded schools be given the option to 14 enroll their children in a public school within the same 15 district that is not overcrowded, or to receive a S.C.R.I.P.T. 16 grant to allow their children to leave the public school system and attend an eligible private school of the parents' 17 choice for as long as the parents desire, provided the 18 19 requirements of subsection (9) are met. 20 (c) The purposes of this section are to provide immediate and targeted relief for public school overcrowding, 21 22 improve classroom conditions for teachers and students, reduce 23 the cost of public education for Florida's taxpayers, foster participation by parents in their children's education, create 24 25 a beneficial public-private collaboration in K-12 education, 26 and enhance the learning environment for all of Florida's K-12 27 students. 28 (3) DEFINITION.--As used in this section, the term "overcrowded school" means a school: 29 30 31

(a) The capital outlay FTE enrollment of which exceeds 1 2 120 percent of the space and occupant design capacity of its 3 nonrelocatable facilities; or 4 (b) The initial design of which incorporated 5 relocatable or modular instructional space and the capital 6 outlay FTE enrollment of which exceeds 120 percent of the 7 space and occupant design capacity of its core facilities. 8 (4) PARENTAL CHOICE.--Beginning with the 2001-2002 9 school year, the parent of any K-12 student who is enrolled in a Florida public school that meets the definition of an 10 11 overcrowded school pursuant to subsection (3) may, within the 12 first 30 days of the student's attendance: 13 (a) Opt to have the student remain in the school in 14 which the student is enrolled; 15 (b) Opt to have the student transferred to another 16 public school within the district that does not meet the 17 definition of an overcrowded school pursuant to subsection (3); or 18 (c) Opt to request, on an annual basis, a S.C.R.I.P.T. 19 20 grant of \$3,000 to assist the parent in paying for the 21 student's attendance at an eligible private school of the 22 parent's choice. 23 (5) SCHOOL DISTRICT OBLIGATIONS.--24 (a) Each school district shall annually, for each K-12 student enrolled in a school that meets the definition of an 25 26 overcrowded school pursuant to subsection (3), within one week of the student's enrollment, notify the parent that the school 27 28 is overcrowded and provide the parent with the parental choice 29 options provided in subsection (4). Notification must include a listing of the public schools, including charter schools, 30 31

within the district that do not meet the definition of an 1 2 overcrowded school pursuant to subsection (3). 3 (b) Upon receiving the notification required in 4 subsection (6) as to which parental choice option the parents 5 wish to exercise, the school district shall notify the б Department of Education of the number of students whose 7 parents have opted to request initial S.C.R.I.P.T. grants. 8 (c) The school district shall identify, in the 9 Department of Education student database, all students who are 10 in their first year of attending a private school under this 11 program separately from those students reported for purposes 12 of the Florida Education Finance Program. 13 (6) PARENT OBLIGATIONS.--14 (a) Within three weeks after receiving notification 15 from the school district pursuant to subsection (5), the 16 parent shall notify the school district as to which of the 17 options provided in subsection (4) the parent wishes to 18 choose. 19 1. Failure of the parent to provide notification shall 20 constitute the choice of the option provided by paragraph 21 (4)(a). 22 2. If the parent chooses the option provided by paragraph (4)(b), the parent shall inform the school district 23 24 which public school the parent has selected, and the parent 25 shall agree to provide any necessary transportation for the 26 student to the chosen public school. 27 3. If the parent chooses the option provided by 28 paragraph (4)(c), the parent must: 29 a. Obtain acceptance for admission of the student to a private school eligible under subsection (7). 30 31

b. Notify the Department of Education of the parent's 1 2 request for a S.C.R.I.P.T. grant and the name and address of 3 the selected private school. 4 c. Agree to provide transportation for the student to the private school if necessary. 5 6 d. Agree to pay any costs associated with the 7 student's attendance at the private school that exceed the 8 annual amount of the S.C.R.I.P.T. grant. 9 e. Agree that the education provided by the private 10 school chosen shall satisfy the student's full need for 11 educational services. 12 (b) After the first year of the student's attending a private school under the S.C.R.I.P.T. grants program, the 13 parent must annually notify the Department of Education no 14 15 later than July 1 of the parent's intent to renew the grant 16 according to the provisions of subsection (9) in order for the 17 student to continue in the program, together with the name and address of the private school chosen for the student for the 18 19 following school year. 20 (7) PRIVATE SCHOOL ELIGIBILITY.--Eligibility of a private school shall be determined by the oversight and 21 22 accountability requirements that, coupled with the exercise of 23 parental choice, are reasonably necessary to secure the 24 educational public purpose. To be eligible to participate in the S.C.R.I.P.T. grants program, a private school must be a 25 26 Florida private school, may be sectarian or nonsectarian, and 27 must: 28 (a) Demonstrate fiscal soundness by being in operation 29 for one school year or provide the Department of Education 30 with a statement by a certified public accountant confirming that the private school desiring to participate is insured and 31 5

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

HB 303

the owner or owners have sufficient capital or credit to 1 2 operate the school for the upcoming year serving the number of 3 students anticipated with expected revenues from tuition and other sources that may be reasonably expected. In lieu of such 4 5 a statement, a surety bond or letter of credit for the amount б equal to the S.C.R.I.P.T. grants funds for any school year may 7 be filed with the department. 8 (b) Except for the first year of implementation, 9 notify the Department of Education and the school district in the service area of which the school is located of its intent 10 11 to participate in the program under this section by July 1 12 preceding the school year in which it intends to participate. 13 The notice shall specify the grade levels and services that the private school has available for the S.C.R.I.P.T. grants 14 15 program. 16 (c) Comply with the antidiscrimination provisions of 17 42 U.S.C. s. 2000d. (d) 18 Meet state and local health and safety laws and 19 codes. 20 (f) Comply with all state statutes applicable to the 21 general regulation of private schools. 22 (8) INITIAL S.C.R.I.P.T. GRANTS.--Initial S.C.R.I.P.T. grants shall be offered on a 23 (a) 24 first-come, first-served basis to parents who are eligible to 25 exercise the parental choice options provided in subsection 26 (4). 27 (b) The number of initial S.C.R.I.P.T. grants to be 28 awarded shall be determined annually by the Department of 29 Education and capped at the number that would reduce the applicable percentage of capital outlay FTE enrollment 30 specified in subsection (3) to 100 percent. 31

6

1	(c) If the number of students for whom parents timely
2	seek initial S.C.R.I.P.T. grants in any school year from any
3	school exceeds the cap calculated for that school during that
4	school year by the Department of Education pursuant to
5	subsection (12), the initial S.C.R.I.P.T. grants for that
6	school during that school year shall be awarded by lottery.
7	(9) S.C.R.I.P.T. GRANT RENEWALFor purposes of
8	educational continuity and parental choice, a S.C.R.I.P.T.
9	grant, once awarded, shall be renewable for as long as the
10	parent is a Florida resident who opts for continuation of the
11	grant for the student and the student lawfully attends an
12	eligible private school, through the 12th grade. The
13	S.C.R.I.P.T. grant may be transferred from one eligible
14	private school to another upon the school's acceptance of the
15	student and the parent's provision of adequate notice to the
16	Department of Education. A parent may, however, at any time
17	opt to return the student to public school.
18	(10) S.C.R.I.P.T. GRANT DISBURSEMENTUpon proper
19	documentation reviewed and approved by the Department of
20	Education, the Comptroller shall make S.C.R.I.P.T. grant
21	payments in four equal amounts no later than September 1,
22	November 1, February 1, and April 1 of each academic year. The
23	initial payment shall be made after Department of Education
24	verification of admission acceptance, and subsequent payments
25	shall be made upon verification of the student's continued
26	enrollment and attendance at the private school. Payment must
27	be by individual warrant made payable to the student's parent
28	and mailed by the Department of Education to the private
29	school of the parent's choice, and the parent shall
30	restrictively endorse the warrant to the private school.
31	

7

1 (11) LIABILITY.--No liability shall arise on the part 2 of the state based on the award or use of any S.C.R.I.P.T. 3 grant. 4 (12) DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION OBLIGATIONS.--(a)1. The Department of Education shall annually, 5 6 based on data reported by the school districts in the Florida 7 Inventory of School Houses, publicize the schools in each 8 school district that meet the definition of an overcrowded 9 school pursuant to subsection (3) and shall calculate the number of initial S.C.R.I.P.T. grants that will be made 10 11 available for each such school for that school year. 12 2. The department shall provide the superintendents 13 and school board chairs of each school district with the 14 information applicable to that district at least two weeks 15 prior to the beginning of each school year for that district. 16 (b)1. Upon notification by the school district of the 17 number of students whose parents have opted to request initial S.C.R.I.P.T. grants, the department shall transfer from the 18 19 school district's appropriated funds the total amount of 20 annual \$3,000 grants for the district's students, up to the 21 amount of the cap established according to this subsection, 22 from the Florida Education Finance Program to a separate 23 account for the disbursement of the initial S.C.R.I.P.T. 24 grants. 25 The Department of Education shall provide in its 2. 26 annual budget for S.C.R.I.P.T. grants for parents who wish 27 their children to continue participation in the S.C.R.I.P.T. 28 grants program beyond the initial year of participation. 29 (c) The Department of Education shall administer the S.C.R.I.P.T. grants program and may adopt rules pursuant to 30 ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to implement the provisions of this 31

8

section. However, the inclusion of eligible private schools within options available to Florida public school students does not expand the regulatory authority of the state, its officers, or any school district to impose any additional regulation of private schools beyond those reasonably necessary to enforce requirements expressly set forth in this section. Section 2. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law. HOUSE SUMMARY Establishes the "S.C.R.I.P.T. (School Crowding Relief Intervention for Parents and Teachers) Grants Act." Provides a short title, findings, intent, and purposes of the act. Defines the term "overcrowded school" for purposes of the act. Provides school district, parent, and Department of Education obligations relating to the program. Provides private school eligibility requirements. Provides for the initial award, renewal, and disbursement of S.C.R.I.P.T. grants. Limits the liability of the state relating to the award or use of a S.C.R.I.P.T. grant. 

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.