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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to comparative fault; amending s. 768.81, F.S.; specifying an additional type of negligence case for purposes of comparative fault in civil actions for damages; deleting actions based on an intentional tort from exclusions from application; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsection (4) of section 768.81, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

768.81 Comparative fault.--

- (4) APPLICABILITY. --
- (a) This section applies to negligence cases. For purposes of this section, "negligence cases" includes, but is not limited to, civil actions for damages, based upon theories of negligence, strict liability, products liability, professional malpractice whether couched in terms of contract or tort, or breach of warranty and like theories, and negligence actions for damages, based upon an intentional tort, including, but not limited to, criminal conduct. In determining whether a case falls within the term "negligence cases," the court shall look to the substance of the action and not the conclusory terms used by the parties.
- (b) This section does not apply to any action brought by any person to recover actual economic damages resulting from pollution, to any action based upon an intentional tort, or to any cause of action as to which application of the 31 doctrine of joint and several liability is specifically

provided by chapter 403, chapter 498, chapter 517, chapter 542, or chapter 895. Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2001. HOUSE SUMMARY Includes within "negligence cases" for purposes of comparative fault in civil actions for damages negligence actions for damages based upon an intentional tort, including criminal conduct. Deletes from exclusions from application actions based on an intentional tort.