## Florida House of Representatives - 2001 By Representative Green

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to financial institutions;
3	amending ss. 655.043, 655.411, and 658.23,
4	F.S.; deleting provisions relating to
5	reservation of proposed names of financial
6	entities with the Department of State;
7	providing legislative intent; specifying
8	certain deposits as pay-on-death designated
9	accounts under certain circumstances; amending
10	s. 655.50, F.S.; clarifying certain exemption
11	provisions relating to reports by financial
12	institutions for money laundering purposes;
13	amending s. 658.12, F.S.; revising a definition
14	of banker's bank; amending s. 658.165, F.S.;
15	providing criteria for formation of a banker's
16	bank; providing application; amending s.
17	658.19, F.S.; providing for return and
18	resubmission of certain applications under
19	certain circumstances; amending s. 658.21,
20	F.S.; revising application approval criteria
21	relating to limitations on certain capital
22	accounts and experience of certain officers;
23	amending s. 658.235, F.S.; clarifying a
24	requirement for subscriptions for stock;
25	amending s. 658.25, F.S.; revising bank or
26	trust company opening for business date
27	criterion; amending s. 658.26, F.S.; clarifying
28	provisions relating to branch places of
29	transacting business; revising certain
30	operational characteristics; renumbering s.
31	663.066, F.S., as s. 658.285, F.S.; amending s.
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658.34, F.S.; revising a condition for the 1 2 issuance of authorized but unissued bank or 3 trust company capital stock; amending s. 4 658.73, F.S.; revising certain fees and 5 assessments provisions; imposing an additional fee for certain certificates; amending s. 6 7 663.09, F.S.; deleting an administrative fine 8 provision for certain late audits; repealing s. 9 655.81, F.S., relating to deposits in trust; providing effective dates. 10 11 12 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 13 14 Section 1. Section 655.043, Florida Statutes, is 15 amended to read: 16 655.043 Articles of incorporation; amendments; 17 approval.--(1) A bank, trust company, or association may not 18 19 amend its articles of incorporation without the written 20 approval of the department. 21 (2) The department may not approve any amendment to 22 the articles of incorporation which requests a change in name 23 of the bank, trust company, or association without evidence 24 that the proposed new name has been reserved with the 25 Department of State. 26 Section 2. (1) Because deposits in trust are also 27 accounts with a pay-on-death designation as described in s. 28 655.82, Florida Statutes, it is the intent of the Legislature that the provisions of s. 655.82, Florida Statutes, shall 29 apply to and govern deposits in trust. References to s. 30 655.81, Florida Statutes, in any depository agreement shall be 31 2

1 interpreted after the effective date of this act as references to s. 655.82, Florida Statutes. 2 (2) This section shall take effect July 1, 2001, and 3 4 shall apply to deposits made to a depository account created 5 after December 31, 1994. 6 Section 3. Paragraph (c) of subsection (1) of section 7 655.411, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 8 655.411 Conversion of charter.--9 (1) Any financial entity may apply to the department 10 for permission to convert its charter without a change of 11 business form or convert its charter in order to do business 12 as another type of financial entity in accordance with the 13 following procedures: 14 (c) The department shall approve the plan if it finds 15 that: 16 1. The resulting financial entity would have an adequate capital structure with regard to its activities and 17 18 its deposit liabilities. 19 The proposed conversion would not cause a 2. 20 substantially adverse effect on the financial condition of any 21 financial entity already established in the primary service 22 area. 3. The officers and directors have sufficient 23 experience, ability, and standing to indicate reasonable 24 25 promise for successful operation of the resulting financial 26 entity. 27 4. The proposed name of the resulting financial entity 28 has been reserved with the Department of State. 29 4.5. The schedule for termination of any nonconforming activities and disposition of any nonconforming assets and 30 31 liabilities is reasonably prompt, and the plan for such 3

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termination and disposition does not include any unsafe or unsound practice. 5.6. None of the officers or directors has been convicted of, or pled guilty or nolo contendere to, a violation of s. 655.50, relating to the Florida Control of Money Laundering in Financial Institutions Act; chapter 896, relating to offenses related to financial transactions; or any similar state or federal law. If the department disapproves the plan, it shall state its objections and give an opportunity to the parties to amend the plan to overcome such objections. The department may deny an application by any financial entity which is subject to a cease and desist order or other supervisory restriction or order imposed by any state or federal supervisory authority, insurer, or quarantor. Section 4. Subsection (6) and paragraph (d) of subsection (8) of section 655.50, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 655.50 Florida Control of Money Laundering in Financial Institutions Act; reports of transactions involving currency or monetary instruments; when required; purpose; definitions; penalties.--(6) Unless otherwise provided by rule, a financial institution may exempt from the reporting requirements of this section deposits, withdrawals, exchanges, or payments exempted from the reporting requirements of 31 U.S.C. s. 5313. Each financial institution shall maintain a record of each

29 designation of a person granted exemption under the authority

30 of 31 U.S.C. s. 5313 granted, including any the name, address,

31 and type of business, taxpayer identification number of the

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1 exempt person, as well as the name and address of the 2 financial institution, account number, and the signature of 3 the financial institution official designating the exempt 4 person customer granted the exemption; a written statement 5 describing in detail the customary conduct of the lawful б business of that customer and the reasons why such customer 7 qualified for such an exemption; the type of transactions 8 exempted; and the dollar limit of each exempt transaction. 9 Such record of exemptions shall be made available to the 10 department for inspection and copying and shall be submitted 11 to the department within 15 days after request. 12 (8) 13 (d) The financial institution shall retain a copy of 14 all records of exemption for each designation of exempt person made customer granted pursuant to subsection (6) for a minimum 15 16 of 5 calendar years after termination of exempt status of such customer. However, if it is known by the financial institution 17 that the customer or the transactions of the customer are the 18 19 subject of an existing criminal proceeding, the records shall 20 be retained for a minimum of 10 calendar years after termination of exempt status of such customer. 21 22 Section 5. Subsection (3) of section 658.12, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 23 24 658.12 Definitions.--Subject to other definitions 25 contained in the financial institutions codes and unless the 26 context otherwise requires: 27 (3) "Banker's bank" means a bank insured by the 28 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, or a holding company 29 which owns or controls such an insured bank, when the stock of such bank or holding company is owned exclusively by other 30 31 banks and such bank or holding company and all subsidiaries 5

thereof are engaged exclusively in providing services for 1 2 other financial depository institutions and their officers, 3 directors, and employees. Section 6. Subsection (4) of section 658.165, Florida 4 5 Statutes, is renumbered as subsection (6), and subsections (4)and (5) are added to said section, to read: б 7 658.165 Banker's banks; formation; applicability of 8 financial institutions codes; exceptions.--9 (4) A banker's bank may provide services at the request of financial institutions in organizations that have: 10 11 (a) Received conditional regulatory approval from the 12 department in the case of a state bank or preliminary approval 13 from the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency in the case 14 of a national bank. 15 (b) Filed articles of incorporation pursuant to s. 16 658.23 in the case of a state bank, or filed acceptable 17 articles of incorporation and an organization certificate in 18 the case of a national bank. (c) Received capital funds in an amount not less than 19 20 the minimum capitalization required in any notice of or order granting conditional regulatory approval. 21 22 (5) A banker's bank may provide services to the organizers of a proposed financial institution that has not 23 24 received conditional regulatory approval, provided that such 25 services are limited to the financing of the expenses of 26 organizing such financial institution and expenses relating to 27 the acquisition or construction of the institution's proposed 28 operating facilities and associated fixtures and equipment. 29 (6) (4) If the department finds that any provision of this chapter is inconsistent with the purpose for which a 30 31 banker's bank is organized and that the welfare of the public 6

or any financial institution would not be jeopardized thereby, 1 2 it may by rule or order exempt a banker's bank from such 3 provision or limit the application thereof. Section 7. Subsection (3) is added to section 658.19, 4 5 Florida Statutes, to read: 6 658.19 Application for authority to organize a bank or 7 trust company .--8 (3) Notwithstanding chapter 120, an application may be 9 returned to the applicant, on a onetime basis, for correction of substantial deficiencies and may be resubmitted without 10 payment of an additional fee if such resubmission takes place 11 12 within 60 days after the date the department returns the 13 application. 14 Section 8. Section 658.21, Florida Statutes, is 15 amended to read: 16 658.21 Approval of application; findings 17 required.--The department shall approve the application if it finds that: 18 19 (1) Local conditions indicate reasonable promise of 20 successful operation for the proposed state bank or trust 21 company. In determining whether an applicant meets the 22 requirements of this subsection, the department shall consider all materially relevant factors, including: 23 24 (a) The purpose, objectives, and business philosophy of the proposed state bank or trust company. 25 26 (b) The projected financial performance of the 27 proposed bank or trust company. 28 (c) The feasibility of the proposed bank or trust 29 company, as stated in the business plan, particularly with respect to asset and liability growth and management. 30 31 7

The proposed capitalization is in such amount as 1 (2) 2 the department deems adequate, but in no case may the total 3 capital accounts at opening for a bank be less than\$6<del>\$4</del> million if the proposed bank is to be located in any county 4 5 which is included in a metropolitan statistical area, or\$4\$2 6 million if the proposed bank is to be located in any other 7 county. The total capital accounts at opening for a trust 8 company may not be less than \$2 million. Of total capital 9 accounts at opening, as noted in the application or amendments or changes to the application, at least 25 percent of the 10 11 capital shall be directly owned or controlled by the 12 organizing directors of the bank. Directors of banks owned by 13 single-bank holding companies shall have direct ownership or 14 control of at least 25 percent of the bank holding company's 15 capital accounts. The department may disallow illegally 16 obtained currency, monetary instruments, funds, or other financial resources from the capitalization requirements of 17 this section. 18 19 (3) The proposed capital structure is in such form as 20 the department may require, but, at a minimum, every state 21 bank or trust company hereafter organized shall establish+ 22 (a) paid-in capital equal in amount to not less than 23 50 percent of its total capital accounts and. 24 (b) a paid-in surplus equal in amount to not less than 25 20 percent of its paid-in capital. 26 (c) A fund to be designated as undivided profits equal 27 in amount to not less than 5 percent of its paid-in capital. 28 (4) The proposed officers have sufficient financial 29 institution experience, ability, standing, and reputation and the proposed directors have sufficient business experience, 30 31 ability, standing, and reputation to indicate reasonable 8

promise of successful operation, and none of the proposed 1 2 officers or directors has been convicted of, or pled guilty or 3 nolo contendere to, any violation of s. 655.50, relating to the Florida Control of Money Laundering in Financial 4 Institutions Act; chapter 896, relating to offenses related to 5 financial institutions; or any similar state or federal law. 6 7 At least two one of the proposed directors who are is not also 8 a proposed officers officer shall have had at least 1 year 9 direct experience as an executive officer, regulator, or director of a financial institution within 3 years of the date 10 11 of the application. However, This requirement may be waived by the department if the applicant demonstrates that at least one 12 13 of the proposed directors <del>director</del> has very substantial 14 experience as an executive officer, director, or regulator of a financial institution more than 3 years before the date of 15 16 the application, the department may modify the requirement and allow only one director to have direct financial institution 17 experience within the last 3 years. The proposed president or 18 chief executive officer shall have had at least 1 year of 19 20 direct experience as an executive officer, director, or 21 regulator of a financial institution within the last 3 years. 22 (5) The corporate name of the proposed state bank or trust company is approved by reserved with the department of 23 24 State. (6) Provision has been made for suitable quarters at 25 26 the location in the application. 27 Section 9. Subsection (6) of section 658.23, Florida 28 Statutes, is amended to read: 658.23 Submission of articles of incorporation; 29 contents; form; approval; filing; commencement of corporate 30 31 existence; bylaws.--

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1 (6) A bank or trust company may not amend its articles 2 of incorporation without the prior written approval of the 3 department. The department may not approve any amendment to the articles of incorporation which requests a change in name 4 5 of the bank or trust company without evidence that the 6 proposed name has been reserved with the Department of State. 7 Section 10. Subsection (1) of section 658.235, Florida 8 Statutes, is amended to read: 9 658.235 Subscriptions for stock; approval of major 10 shareholders.--(1) Within 6 months after commencement of corporate 11 12 existence, and at least 30 days prior to opening the issuance 13 of stock, the directors shall have completed the stock 14 offering and shall file with the department a final list of subscribers to all of the capital stock of the proposed bank 15 16 or trust company showing the name and residence of each subscriber and the amount of stock of every class subscribed 17 for by each. 18 19 Section 11. Subsection (1) of section 658.25, Florida 20 Statutes, is amended to read: 21 658.25 Opening for business.--22 (1) A bank or trust company corporation shall open and conduct a general commercial bank or trust business no later 23 24 than 12  $extsf{6}$  months after the commencement of its corporate existence. For good cause shown, the department may extend 25 26 the opening date for an additional period, not to exceed 6 27 months, on its own motion or at the request of the bank or 28 trust company. 29 Section 12. Section 658.26, Florida Statutes, is 30 amended to read: 31

1 658.26 Places of transacting business; branches; 2 facilities.--3 (1) Any bank or trust company heretofore or hereafter 4 incorporated pursuant to this chapter shall have one main 5 office, which shall be located within the state. 6 (2)(a) In addition, with the approval of the 7 department and upon such conditions as the department 8 prescribes, any bank or trust company may establish branches within or outside the state. With the approval of the 9 department upon a determination that the resulting bank or 10 11 trust company will be of sound financial condition, any bank or trust company incorporated pursuant to this chapter may 12 13 establish branches by merger with any other bank or trust 14 company. 15 (b) An application for a branch by a bank that does 16 not meet the requirements for the branch notification process shall be in writing in such form as the department prescribes 17 and be supported by such information, data, and records as the 18 19 department may require to make findings necessary for 20 approval. Applications filed pursuant to this subsection shall not be published in the Florida Administrative Weekly but 21 22 shall otherwise be subject to the provisions of chapter 120. Upon the filing of an application and a nonrefundable filing 23 fee for the establishment of any branch permitted by paragraph 24 (a), the department shall make an investigation with respect 25 26 to compliance with the requirements of paragraph (a) and shall 27 investigate and consider all factors relevant to such 28 requirements, including the following: 29 The sufficiency of capital accounts in relation to 1. the deposit liabilities of the bank, or in relation to the 30

31 number and valuation of fiduciary accounts of the trust

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1 company, including the proposed branch, and the additional 2 fixed assets, if any, which are proposed for the branch and 3 its operations, without undue risk to the bank or its 4 depositors, or undue risk to the trust company or its 5 fiduciary accounts;

2. The sufficiency of earnings and earning prospects
of the bank or trust company to support the anticipated
expenses and any anticipated operating losses of the branch
during its formative or initial years;

10 3. The sufficiency and quality of management available11 to operate the branch;

4. The name of the proposed branch to determine if it
 reasonably identifies the branch as a branch of the main
 office and is not likely to unduly confuse the public; and
 Substantial compliance by the applicants with

16 applicable law governing their operations.

17 (3)(a) An office in this state may be relocated with 18 prior written approval of the department. An application for 19 relocation shall be in writing in such form as the department 20 prescribes and shall be supported by such information, data, 21 and records as the department may require to make findings 22 necessary for approval.

(b) Applications filed pursuant to this subsection 23 24 shall not be published in the Florida Administrative Weekly 25 but shall otherwise be subject to the provisions of chapter 26 120. However, an application for the relocation of a main 27 office that has not been in operation for at least 24 months 28 shall be published in the Florida Administrative Weekly. Upon 29 the filing of a relocation application and a nonrefundable filing fee, the department shall investigate to determine 30 31 substantial compliance by the financial institution with

applicable law governing its operations. Additional 1 2 investments in land, buildings, leases, and leasehold 3 improvements resulting from such relocation shall comply with the limitations imposed by s. 658.67(7)(a). A main office may 4 5 not be moved outside this state unless expressly authorized by б the financial institutions codes or by federal law. 7 (c) A relocation application, filed by a strong, 8 well-managed state bank or trust company that is operating in a safe and sound manner, which is not denied within 10 working 9 days after receipt shall be deemed approved unless the 10 11 department notifies the financial institution in writing that 12 the application was not complete. 13 (d) In addition to the application required by paragraph (a), a financial institution whose main office in 14 this state has been in operation less than 24 months must 15 16 provide evidence that the criteria of s. 658.21(1) will be 17 met. 18 (e) With 30 days' prior written notice, an established branch office may be consolidated with another established 19 20 branch office when the two offices are located within a 1-mile 21 radius. The notice shall include any information the 22 department may prescribe by rule. (e) (f) A branch office may be closed with 30 days' 23 prior written notice to the department. The notice shall 24 25 include any information the department may prescribe by rule. (4) With prior written notification to the department, 26 27 any bank may operate facilities which are not physically 28 connected to the main or branch office of the bank, provided 29 that the facilities are situated on the property of the main or branch office or property contiguous thereto. Property 30 which is separated from the main or branch office of a bank by 31 13

only a street, and one or more walkways and alleyways are
 determined to be, for purposes of this subsection, contiguous
 to the property of the main or branch office.

4 (5) A bank may provide, directly or through a contract
5 with another company, off-premises armored car service to its
6 customers. Armored car services shall not be considered a
7 branch for the purposes of subsection (2).

8 (6)(a) Any state bank that is a subsidiary of a bank 9 holding company may agree to receive deposits, renew time 10 deposits, close loans, service loans, and receive payments on 11 loans and other obligations, as an agent for an affiliated 12 depository institution.

13 (b) The term "close loan" does not include the making14 of a decision to extend credit or the extension of credit.

(c) As used in this section, "receive deposits" means the taking of deposits to be credited to an existing account and does not include the opening or origination of new deposit accounts at an affiliated institution by the agent institution.

(d) Under this section, affiliated banks may act as agents for one another regardless of whether the institutions are located in the same or different states. This section applies solely to affiliated depository institutions acting as agents, and has no application to agency relationships concerning nondepositories as agent, whether or not affiliated with the depository institution.

(e) In addition, under this section, agent banks may perform ministerial functions for the principal bank making a loan. Ministerial functions include, but are not limited to, such activities as providing loan applications, assembling documents, providing a location for returning documents

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necessary for making the loan, providing loan account 1 information, and receiving payments. It does not include such 2 3 loan functions as evaluating applications or disbursing loan funds. 4 5 б For the purposes of this section, a strong, well-managed state 7 bank or trust company is an institution that has been in 8 operation for at least 24 months, is well capitalized, has 9 received a satisfactory rating at the institution's most 10 recent state or federal safety and soundness examination, and 11 is not the object of any enforcement action. 12 Section 13. Section 663.066, Florida Statutes, is 13 transferred and renumbered as section 658.285, Florida 14 Statutes. 15 Section 14. Paragraph (b) of subsection (4) of section 658.34, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 16 658.34 Shares of capital stock.--17 (4) With the approval of the department, a bank or 18 trust company may issue less than all the number of shares of 19 20 any of its capital stock authorized by its articles of 21 incorporation. Such authorized but unissued shares may be 22 issued only for the following purposes: 23 (b) To declare or pay a stock dividend, with the approval of the department; however, any such stock dividend 24 25 shall comply with the provisions of this section and s. 26 658.37. 27 Section 15. Section 658.73, Florida Statutes, is 28 amended to read: 29 658.73 Fees and assessments.--30 (1) Each state bank and state trust company shall pay 31 to the department examination fees and assessments as follows: 15 CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

(a) A semiannual fee of \$2,500; and 1 2 (b) A semiannual assessment, each in such amount as 3 may be determined by the department, by rule, but not 4 exceeding 15 cents for each \$1,000 of total assets as shown on 5 the statement of condition of the bank or trust company as of б the last business day in June and the last business day in 7 December in each year. In its determination, the department 8 may consider examination fees and application fees received 9 from banks and trust companies in setting the semiannual assessment for purposes of meeting the cost of regulation of 10 11 banks and trust companies subject to this chapter. 12 (2) Applications filed with the department shall be 13 accompanied by payment of the following nonrefundable fees: 14 (a) Fifteen thousand dollars for each application for 15 authority to organize a new state bank or state trust company. (b) Two thousand five hundred dollars for each 16 application by an existing bank or association for trust 17 18 powers. 19 (c) Seven thousand five hundred dollars for each 20 application for authority to acquire a controlling interest in 21 a state bank or state trust company; however, if more than one 22 bank or trust company is being acquired in any such application, the fee shall be increased by \$3,500 for each 23 24 additional bank or trust company. However, in no event shall 25 the fee exceed \$15,000. 26 (d) Seven thousand five hundred dollars for each 27 application for conversion of a national bank to a state bank. 28 (e) Seven hundred fifty dollars for each application 29 to establish a branch of a strong, well-managed state bank or trust company as defined in s. 658.26. One thousand five 30 31 hundred dollars for each application to establish a branch by 16

any other state bank or state trust company that does not 1 2 qualify for the branch notification process. (f) One thousand five hundred dollars for each 3 4 application for authority to establish a trust service office 5 of a state trust company or of a trust department of a state bank or association, and a like amount for each application by 6 7 a bank or association with trust powers which is not a state 8 bank or state association for authority to establish a trust 9 service office at a state bank, state association, or state credit union. 10 11 (q) Seven thousand five hundred dollars for each 12 application for a merger or consolidation; however, if three 13 or more banks or trust companies are involved in any such 14 application, the fee shall be \$3,500 for each involved institution. However, in no event shall the fee exceed 15 16 \$15,000. (h) Two thousand five hundred dollars to establish a 17 successor institution. 18 19 Seven Two hundred fifty dollars for each (i) 20 application by a strong, well-managed state bank or trust 21 company, as defined in s. 658.26, to relocate the main office 22 of a state bank or a state trust company. Each other state bank or trust company not operating in a safe and sound manner 23 shall pay a fee of \$750 for each application for relocation of 24 its main office. 25 26 (j) Two thousand five hundred dollars for each 27 application for the purchase of assets and the assumption of 28 liabilities. If, as a result of such application, the applicant will establish more than 10 branch offices within 29 this state, an application fee of \$100 is required for each 30 additional branch office. 31

(3) (3) (a) If, as a result of any application filed with 1 2 the department, the department determines that an examination 3 is necessary to assess the financial condition of any financial institution, the applying financial institution 4 5 shall pay to the department a nonrefundable examination fee, б pursuant to s. 655.045(1). 7 (b) The department may refund up to one-half of the 8 fee submitted with an application if the application is 9 withdrawn by the applicant prior to publication in the Florida 10 Administrative Weekly. 11 (4) Each state bank and state trust company shall pay 12 to the department \$25 for each "certificate of good standing" 13 certifying a state-chartered financial institution is licensed 14 to conduct business in this state under the financial 15 institutions codes. All such requests shall be in writing. The 16 department shall waive such fee when the request is by a state 17 or federal regulatory agency or law enforcement agency. (5) (4) The amounts of all fees and assessments 18 19 provided for in this section shall be deemed to be maximum 20 amounts; and the department has the authority to establish, by 21 rule, and from time to time to change, fees and assessments in 22 amounts less than the maximum amounts stated in this section. Section 16. Subsection (2) of section 663.09, Florida 23 24 Statutes, is amended to read: 25 663.09 Reports; records.--26 (2) The international banking corporation of each 27 state-licensed international bank agency or international 28 branch shall perform or cause to be performed an audit of such 29 international bank agency or international branch. The department shall, by rule, prescribe the minimum audit 30 31 procedures including the audit reporting requirements which 18

would satisfy the provisions of this subsection. The late submission of an audit shall be subject to the imposition of the administrative fine prescribed by s. 655.045(2)(b). Section 17. Effective July 1, 2001, section 655.81, Florida Statutes, is repealed. Section 18. Except as otherwise provided herein, this act shall take effect upon becoming a law. \*\*\*\*\* HOUSE SUMMARY Revises various provisions relating to financial institutions. See bill for details. 

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