A bill to be entitled An act relating to the tax on sales, use, and other transactions; amending s. 212.08, F.S.; providing a full, rather than partial, exemption for machinery and equipment used to produce defense or space technology products or used in defense or space research and development activities; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Paragraph (j) of subsection (5) of section 212.08, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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212.08 Sales, rental, use, consumption, distribution, and storage tax; specified exemptions. -- The sale at retail, the rental, the use, the consumption, the distribution, and the storage to be used or consumed in this state of the following are hereby specifically exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter.

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EXEMPTIONS; ACCOUNT OF USE. --(5)

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(j) Machinery and equipment used in semiconductor, defense, or space technology production and research and development. --

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1.a. Industrial machinery and equipment used in semiconductor technology facilities certified under subparagraph 6. to manufacture, process, compound, or produce semiconductor technology products for sale or for use by these facilities are exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter. For purposes of this paragraph, industrial machinery and 31 | equipment includes molds, dies, machine tooling, other

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appurtenances or accessories to machinery and equipment, testing equipment, test beds, computers, and software, whether purchased or self-fabricated, and, if self-fabricated, includes materials and labor for design, fabrication, and assembly.

- Industrial machinery and equipment used in defense or space technology facilities certified under subparagraph 6. to manufacture, process, compound, or produce defense technology products or space technology products for sale or for use by these facilities are exempt from 25 percent of the tax imposed by this chapter.
- 2.a. Machinery and equipment are exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter if used predominately in semiconductor wafer research and development activities in a semiconductor technology research and development facility certified under subparagraph 6. For purposes of this paragraph, machinery and equipment includes molds, dies, machine tooling, other appurtenances or accessories to machinery and equipment, testing equipment, test beds, computers, and software, whether purchased or self-fabricated, and, if self-fabricated, includes materials and labor for design, fabrication, and assembly.
- Machinery and equipment are exempt from 25 percent b. of the tax imposed by this chapter if used predominately in defense or space research and development activities in a defense or space technology research and development facility certified under subparagraph 6.
- 3. Building materials purchased for use in manufacturing or expanding clean rooms in semiconductor-manufacturing facilities are exempt from the tax 31 imposed by this chapter.

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- 4. In addition to meeting the criteria mandated by subparagraph 1., subparagraph 2., or subparagraph 3., a business must be certified by the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development as authorized in this paragraph in order to qualify for exemption under this paragraph.
- 5. For items purchased tax exempt pursuant to this paragraph, possession of a written certification from the purchaser, certifying the purchaser's entitlement to exemption pursuant to this paragraph, relieves the seller of the responsibility of collecting the tax on the sale of such items, and the department shall look solely to the purchaser for recovery of tax if it determines that the purchaser was not entitled to the exemption.
- 6.a. To be eligible to receive the exemption provided by subparagraph 1., subparagraph 2., or subparagraph 3., a qualifying business entity shall apply to Enterprise Florida, Inc. The application shall be developed by the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development in consultation with Enterprise Florida, Inc.
- Enterprise Florida, Inc., shall review each submitted application and information and determine whether or not the application is complete within 5 working days. Once an application is complete, Enterprise Florida, Inc., shall, within 10 working days, evaluate the application and recommend approval or disapproval of the application to the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development.
- Upon receipt of the application and recommendation from Enterprise Florida, Inc., the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development shall certify within 5 working days those applicants who are found to meet the requirements of 31 this section and notify the applicant, Enterprise Florida,

 Inc., and the department of the certification. If the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development finds that the applicant does not meet the requirements of this section, it shall notify the applicant and Enterprise Florida, Inc., within 10 working days that the application for certification has been denied and the reasons for denial. The Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development has final approval authority for certification under this section.

- 7.a. A business may apply once each year for the exemption.
- b. The application must indicate, for program evaluation purposes only, the average number of full-time equivalent employees at the facility over the preceding calendar year, the average wage and benefits paid to those employees over the preceding calendar year, the total investment made in real and tangible personal property over the preceding calendar year, and the total value of tax-exempt purchases and taxes exempted during the previous year. The department shall assist the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development in evaluating and verifying information provided in the application for exemption.
- c. The Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development may use the information reported on the application for evaluation purposes only and shall prepare an annual report on the exemption program and its cost and impact. The annual report for the preceding fiscal year shall be submitted to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives by September 30 of each fiscal year. This report may be submitted in conjunction with the annual report required in s. 288.095(3)(c).

- 8. A business certified to receive this exemption may elect to designate one or more state universities or community colleges as recipients of up to 100 percent of the amount of the exemption for which they may qualify. To receive these funds, the institution must agree to match the funds so earned with equivalent cash, programs, services, or other in-kind support on a one-to-one basis in the pursuit of research and development projects as requested by the certified business. The rights to any patents, royalties, or real or intellectual property must be vested in the business unless otherwise agreed to by the business and the university or community college.
 - 9. As used in this paragraph, the term:
- a. "Predominately" means at least 50 percent of the time in qualifying research and development.
- b. "Research and development" means basic and applied research in the science or engineering, as well as the design, development, and testing of prototypes or processes of new or improved products. Research and development does not include market research, routine consumer product testing, sales research, research in the social sciences or psychology, nontechnological activities, or technical services.
- c. "Semiconductor technology products" means raw semiconductor wafers or semiconductor thin films that are transformed into semiconductor memory or logic wafers, including wafers containing mixed memory and logic circuits; related assembly and test operations; active-matrix flat panel displays; semiconductor chips; semiconductor lasers; optoelectronic elements; and related semiconductor technology products as determined by the Office of Tourism, Trade, and Economic Development.

- d. "Clean rooms" means manufacturing facilities enclosed in a manner that meets the clean manufacturing requirements necessary for high-technology semiconductor-manufacturing environments.
- e. "Defense technology products" means products that have a military application, including, but not limited to, weapons, weapons systems, guidance systems, surveillance systems, communications or information systems, munitions, aircraft, vessels, or boats, or components thereof, which are intended for military use and manufactured in performance of a contract with the United States Department of Defense or the military branch of a recognized foreign government or a subcontract thereunder which relates to matters of national defense.
- f. "Space technology products" means products that are specifically designed or manufactured for application in space activities, including, but not limited to, space launch vehicles, missiles, satellites or research payloads, avionics, and associated control systems and processing systems. The term does not include products that are designed or manufactured for general commercial aviation or other uses even though those products may also serve an incidental use in space applications.

Section 2. This act shall take effect January 1, 2002.

HOUSE SUMMARY

Increases the 25 percent sales tax exemption for machinery and equipment used to produce defense or space technology products or used in defense or space research and development activities to a full exemption.