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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to title insurance; readopting ss. 627.7711, 627.776, 627.777, 627.7773, 627.7776, 627.778, 627.780, 627.782, 627.783, 627.7831, 627.784, 627.7841, 627.7842, 627.7843, 627.7845, 627.785, 627.786, 627.7865, 627.791, 627.792, 627.793, 627.796, 627.797, 627.798, F.S., relating to title insurance agents, policies, premiums, rates, contracts, charges, and practices; amending s. 626.9541, F.S.; prohibiting unlawful rebates of title insurance premiums; amending s. 627.7711, F.S.; defining the rebatable portion of title insurance premiums; amending s. 627.780, F.S.; permitting rebates of title insurance premiums; creating s. 627.7805, F.S.; regulating rebates of the title insurance premiums; amending s. 627.776, F.S.; conforming provisions; providing an effective date.

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WHEREAS, the Legislature finds that regulation of insurance is in the public interest; that it promotes the public health, safety, and welfare by assuring the solvency and soundness of insurers; that determination of insurability of title to real property prior to insuring such property is essential to the maintenance of the solvency and soundness of title insurers; and that, because title insurance agents or agencies determine insurability on behalf of title insurers, there is a direct relationship between the determination of insurability performed by title agents or agencies and the public interest, and

1 WHEREAS, the Supreme Court of Florida, based on 2 judicial precedents concerning other types of insurance, 3 determined in the case of Chicago Title Insurance Co. v. 4 Butler, 770 So.2d 1210 (Fla. 2000), that certain title 5 insurance statutes of this state are unconstitutional to the 6 extent that they prohibit the negotiation of rebates of 7 portions of title insurance premiums from title agents and 8 title agencies, and 9 WHEREAS, the Legislature finds that the regulation of 10 title insurance rebates by title insurers, agents, and 11 agencies is nevertheless as essential to the public interest as the regulation of rebates for other types of insurance, in 12 13 order to prevent discriminatory rebating practices and to 14 prevent unregulated rebating from threatening the solvency and 15 soundness of title insurers, title agents, and title agencies, NOW, THEREFORE, 16 17 18 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 19 20 Section 1. Sections 627.7711, 627.776, 627.777, 627.7773, 627.7776, 627.778, 627.780, 627.782, 627.783, 21 22 627.7831, 627.784, 627.7841, 627.7842, 627.7843, 627.7845, 23 627.785, 627.786, 627.7865, 627.791, 627.792, 627.793, 24 627.796, 627.797, and 627.798, Florida Statutes, are readopted 25 exactly as they appear in Florida Statutes, 2001, together with any amendments set forth in this act, with the express 26 intention that the same are constitutional when considered 27 28 together with the other provisions of this act regulating 29 permissible rebating of title insurance premium. Section 2. Paragraph (h) of subsection (1) of section 30 31 | 626.9541, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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626.9541 Unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices defined .--

- (1) UNFAIR METHODS OF COMPETITION AND UNFAIR OR DECEPTIVE ACTS. -- The following are defined as unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices:
  - (h) Unlawful rebates.--
- Except as otherwise expressly provided by law, or in an applicable filing with the department, knowingly:
- Permitting, or offering to make, or making, any contract or agreement as to such contract other than as plainly expressed in the insurance contract issued thereon;
- Paying, allowing, or giving, or offering to pay, allow, or give, directly or indirectly, as inducement to such insurance contract, any unlawful rebate of premiums payable on the contract, any special favor or advantage in the dividends or other benefits thereon, or any valuable consideration or inducement whatever not specified in the contract;
- c. Giving, selling, or purchasing, or offering to give, sell, or purchase, as inducement to such insurance contract or in connection therewith, any stocks, bonds, or other securities of any insurance company or other corporation, association, or partnership, or any dividends or profits accrued thereon, or anything of value whatsoever not specified in the insurance contract.
- 2. Nothing in paragraph (g) or subparagraph 1. of this paragraph shall be construed as including within the definition of discrimination or unlawful rebates:
- In the case of any contract of life insurance or life annuity, paying bonuses to all policyholders or otherwise abating their premiums in whole or in part out of surplus 31 accumulated from nonparticipating insurance; provided that any

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such bonuses or abatement of premiums is fair and equitable to all policyholders and for the best interests of the company and its policyholders.

- In the case of life insurance policies issued on the industrial debit plan, making allowance to policyholders who have continuously for a specified period made premium payments directly to an office of the insurer in an amount which fairly represents the saving in collection expenses.
- Readjustment of the rate of premium for a group insurance policy based on the loss or expense thereunder, at the end of the first or any subsequent policy year of insurance thereunder, which may be made retroactive only for such policy year.
- Issuance of life insurance policies or annuity d. contracts at rates less than the usual rates of premiums for such policies or contracts, as group insurance or employee insurance as defined in this code.
- Issuing life or disability insurance policies on a salary savings, bank draft, preauthorized check, payroll deduction, or other similar plan at a reduced rate reasonably related to the savings made by the use of such plan.
- 3.a. No title insurer, or any member, employee, attorney, agent, agency, or solicitor thereof, shall pay, allow, or give, or offer to pay, allow, or give, directly or indirectly, as inducement to title insurance, or after such insurance has been effected, any unlawful rebate or abatement of the agent's, agency's, or title insurer's share of the premium, or any unlawful rebate or abatement of any charge for related title services below the cost for providing such services, or provide any special favor or advantage, or any 31 | monetary consideration or inducement whatever. Nothing herein

contained shall preclude an abatement in an attorney's fee charged for legal services.

- b. Nothing in this subparagraph shall be construed as prohibiting the payment of fees to attorneys at law duly licensed to practice law in the courts of this state, for professional services, or as prohibiting the payment of earned portions of the premium to duly appointed agents or agencies who actually perform services for the title insurer.
- c. No insured named in a policy, or any other person directly or indirectly connected with the transaction involving the issuance of such policy, including, but not limited to, any mortgage broker, real estate broker, builder, or attorney, any employee, agent, agency, representative, or solicitor thereof, or any other person whatsoever, shall knowingly receive or accept, directly or indirectly, any unlawful rebate or abatement of said charge, or any monetary consideration or inducement, other than as set forth in sub-subparagraph b.

Section 3. Subsection (2) of section 627.7711, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

627.7711 Definitions.--As used in this part, the term:

(2) "Premium" means the charge, as specified by rule of the department, that is made by a title insurer for a title insurance policy, including the charge for performance of primary title services by a title insurer or title insurance agent or agency, and incurring the risks incident to such policy, under the several classifications of title insurance contracts and forms, and upon which charge a premium tax is paid under s. 624.509. As used in this part or in any other law, with respect to title insurance, the word "premium" includes separate title insurer and title insurance agency

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1 portions, with the title insurer portion being that portion required to be retained by the title insurer under s. 627.782 2 3 and the title insurance agency portion being that portion in excess of the amount retained by the title insurer, whether 4 5 payable to a title insurer, a title insurance agent, or a 6 title insurance agency. A maximum of 30 percent of the title 7 insurance agency's portion of the premium relating to the 8 portion of the policy liability in excess of \$1 million is 9 rebatable. does not include a commission. 10 Section 4. Paragraph (j) of subsection (1) of section 11 627.776, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 627.776 Applicability or inapplicability of Florida 12 Insurance Code provisions to title insurers.--13 (1) In addition to any other provisions of law 14 applicable to title insurers, title insurers are subject to 15 the following provisions of this code: 16 17 (j) Section 626.9541(1)(h) (unlawful rebates 18 prohibited; title insurance). 19 Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 627.780, Florida 20 Statutes, is amended to read: 21 627.780 Illegal dealings in risk premium.--(1) A person may not knowingly quote, charge, accept, 22 collect, or receive a premium for title insurance other than 23 24 the premium adopted by the department. However, a portion of 25 the premium may be rebated pursuant to s. 627.7805. Section 6. Section 627.7805, Florida Statutes, is 26 27 created to read: 28 627.7805 Premium rebates.--

(1) A title insurer, agency, or agent may not rebate

the portion of the premium required to be retained by the

title insurer under s. 627.782.

1	(2) The rebatable portion of the premium must be
2	rebated under the following conditions:
3	(a) The age, sex, race, nationality, ethnic origin,
4	marital status, or occupation of the insured or person paying
5	the premium may not be a factor in determining any rebate; and
6	(b) A rebate may not be withheld or reduced based on
7	unfairly discriminatory factors.
8	Section 7. This act shall take effect July 1, 2002.
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11	SENATE SUMMARY
12	Revises provisions relating to title insurance to allow rebates of a portion of the premium. (See bill for
13	details.)
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