

1  
2 An act relating to athlete agents; amending s.  
3 468.452, F.S.; redefining the term "athlete  
4 agent"; amending s. 468.453, F.S.; revising  
5 licensure requirements; providing for service  
6 of process on nonresident agents; providing for  
7 temporary licenses; amending s. 468.454, F.S.;  
8 revising contract requirements; providing for  
9 cancellation of contracts; amending s. 468.456,  
10 F.S.; providing for increased administrative  
11 fines; amending s. 468.45615, F.S.; providing  
12 additional criminal penalties for certain acts;  
13 amending s. 468.4562, F.S.; revising provisions  
14 relating to civil remedies available to  
15 colleges and universities for violations of  
16 athlete agent regulations; amending s.  
17 468.4565, F.S.; revising business record  
18 requirements; repealing s. 468.4563, F.S.,  
19 relating to authority to require continuing  
20 education by athlete agents; repealing s.  
21 468.4564, relating to license display  
22 requirements; providing an effective date.  
23

24 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:  
25

26 Section 1. Subsection (2) of section 468.452, Florida  
27 Statutes, is amended to read:

28 468.452 Definitions.--For purposes of this part, the  
29 term:

30 (2) "Athlete agent" means a person who, directly or  
31 indirectly, recruits or solicits a student athlete to enter

1 into an agent contract, or who, for any type of financial  
2 gain, procures, offers, promises, or attempts to obtain  
3 employment or promotional fees or benefits for a student  
4 athlete with a professional sports team or as a professional  
5 athlete, or with any promoter who markets or attempts to  
6 market the student athlete's athletic ability or athletic  
7 reputation. This term includes all employees and other persons  
8 acting on behalf of an athlete agent who participate in the  
9 activities included under this subsection. The term does not  
10 include a spouse, parent, sibling, grandparent, or guardian of  
11 the student-athlete or an individual acting solely on behalf  
12 of a professional sports team or professional sports  
13 organization.

14 Section 2. Section 468.453, Florida Statutes, is  
15 amended to read:

16 468.453 Licensure required; qualifications;  
17 examination; bond; exception; license nontransferable.--

18 (1) Any person who practices as an athlete agent in  
19 this state must be licensed pursuant to this part.

20 (2) A person shall be licensed as an athlete agent if  
21 the applicant:

22 (a) Is at least 18 years of age.

23 (b) Is of good moral character.

24 ~~(c) Passes an examination provided by the department~~  
25 ~~which tests the applicant's proficiency to practice as an~~  
26 ~~athlete agent, including, but not limited to, knowledge of the~~  
27 ~~laws and rules of this state relating to athlete agents, this~~  
28 ~~part, and chapter 455.~~

29 (c)(d) Has completed the application form and remitted  
30 an application fee not to exceed \$500, ~~an examination fee not~~  
31 ~~to exceed the actual cost for the examination plus \$500, an~~

1 active licensure fee not to exceed \$2,000, and all other  
2 applicable fees provided for in this part or in chapter 455.

3 (d)~~(e)~~ Has submitted to the department a fingerprint  
4 card for a criminal history records check. The fingerprint  
5 card shall be forwarded to the Division of Criminal Justice  
6 Information Systems within the Department of Law Enforcement  
7 for purposes of processing the fingerprint card to determine  
8 if the applicant has a criminal history record. The  
9 fingerprint card shall also be forwarded to the Federal Bureau  
10 of Investigation for purposes of processing the fingerprint  
11 card to determine if the applicant has a criminal history  
12 record. The information obtained by the processing of the  
13 fingerprint card by the Florida Department of Law Enforcement  
14 and the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall be sent to the  
15 department for the purpose of determining if the applicant is  
16 statutorily qualified for licensure.

17 (e)~~(f)~~ Has not in any jurisdiction, within the  
18 preceding 5 years, been convicted or found guilty of or  
19 entered a plea of nolo contendere for, regardless of  
20 adjudication, a crime which relates to the applicant's  
21 practice or ability to practice as an athlete agent.

22 ~~(g) Has posted with the department a \$15,000 surety  
23 bond issued by an insurance company authorized to do business  
24 in this state. The bond shall be in favor of the State of  
25 Florida, Department of Business and Professional Regulation,  
26 for the use and benefit of any student athlete or college or  
27 university within Florida who or which is injured or damaged,  
28 including reasonable costs and attorney's fees, as a result of  
29 acts or omissions by the athlete agent pursuant to a license  
30 issued under this part. The bond shall be written in the form  
31 determined by the department. The bond shall provide that the~~

1 ~~athlete agent is responsible for the acts or omissions of any~~  
2 ~~representatives acting under the athlete agent's supervision~~  
3 ~~or authority. The bond shall be in effect for and cover all~~  
4 ~~times that the athlete agent has an active license and~~  
5 ~~conducts business pursuant to that license in this or any~~  
6 ~~other state.~~

7       (3) An unlicensed individual may act as an athlete  
8 agent if:

9           (a) A student-athlete or person acting on the  
10 athlete's behalf initiates communication with the individual;  
11 and

12           (b) Within 7 days after an initial act as an athlete  
13 agent, the individual submits an application for licensure.  
14 ~~Members of The Florida Bar are exempt from the state laws and~~  
15 ~~rules component, and the fee for such, of the examination~~  
16 ~~required by this section.~~

17       (4) A license issued to an athlete agent is not  
18 transferable.

19       (5) By acting as an athlete agent in this state, a  
20 nonresident individual appoints the department as the  
21 individual's agent for service of process in any civil action  
22 related to the individual's acting as an athlete agent.

23       (6) The department may issue a temporary license while  
24 an application for licensure is pending. If the department  
25 issues a notice of intent to deny the license application, the  
26 initial temporary license expires and may not be extended  
27 during any proceeding or administrative or judicial review.

28       (7)(a) An individual who has submitted an application  
29 and holds a certificate, registration, or license as an  
30 athlete agent in another state may submit a copy of the  
31 application and certificate, registration, or license from the

1 other state in lieu of submitting an application in the form  
2 prescribed pursuant to this section. The department must  
3 accept the application and the certificate from the other  
4 state as an application for registration in this state if the  
5 application in the other state:

6 1. Was submitted in the other state within 6 months  
7 next preceding the submission of the application in this state  
8 and the applicant certifies that the information contained in  
9 the application is current;

10 2. Contains information substantially similar to or  
11 more comprehensive than that required in an application  
12 submitted in this state; and

13 3. Was signed by the applicant under penalty of  
14 perjury.

15 (b) An applicant applying under this subsection must  
16 meet all other requirements for licensure as provided by this  
17 part.

18 Section 3. Section 468.454, Florida Statutes, is  
19 amended to read:

20 468.454 Contracts.--

21 (1) An agent contract must be in a record, signed, or  
22 otherwise authenticated by the parties.

23 (2) An agent contract must state:

24 (a) The amount and method of calculating the  
25 consideration to be paid by the student-athlete for services  
26 to be provided by the athlete agent and any other  
27 consideration the agent has received or will receive from any  
28 other source under the contract;

29 (b) The name of any person not listed in the licensure  
30 application who will be compensated because the  
31 student-athlete signed the agent contract;

1           (c) A description of any expenses that the  
2 student-athlete agrees to reimburse;

3           (d) A description of the services to be provided to  
4 the student-athlete;

5           (e) The duration of the contract; and

6           (f) The date of execution.

7           (3) An agent contract must contain, in close proximity  
8 to the signature of the student-athlete, a conspicuous notice  
9 in boldface type in capital letters stating:

10  
11                                   WARNING TO STUDENT-ATHLETE

12  
13                   IF YOU SIGN THE CONTRACT:

14           1. YOU MAY LOSE YOUR ELIGIBILITY TO COMPETE AS  
15 A STUDENT-ATHLETE IN YOUR SPORT;

16           2. IF YOU HAVE AN ATHLETIC DIRECTOR, WITHIN 72  
17 HOURS AFTER ENTERING INTO THE CONTRACT, YOU AND  
18 YOUR ATHLETE AGENT MUST NOTIFY YOUR ATHLETIC  
19 DIRECTOR; AND

20           3. YOU MAY CANCEL THIS CONTRACT WITHIN 14 DAYS  
21 AFTER SIGNING IT. HOWEVER, CANCELLATION OF THIS  
22 CONTRACT MAY NOT REINSTATE YOUR ELIGIBILITY.

23  
24           (4) An agent contract that does not conform to this  
25 section is voidable by the student-athlete. If a  
26 student-athlete voids an agent contract, the student-athlete  
27 is not required to pay any consideration or return any  
28 consideration received from the athlete agent to induce the  
29 student-athlete to enter into the contract.

1           (5) The athlete agent shall give a record of the  
2 signed or authenticated agent contract to the student-athlete  
3 at the time of execution.

4           (6) Within 72 hours after entering into an agent  
5 contract or before the next scheduled athletic event in which  
6 the student-athlete may participate, whichever occurs first,  
7 the athlete agent must give notice in a record of the  
8 existence of the contract to the athletic director of the  
9 educational institution at which the student-athlete is  
10 enrolled or the athlete agent has reasonable grounds to  
11 believe the student-athlete intends to enroll.

12           (7) Within 72 hours after entering into an agent  
13 contract or before the next athletic event in which the  
14 student-athlete may participate, whichever occurs first, the  
15 student-athlete must inform the athletic director of the  
16 educational institution at which the student-athlete is  
17 enrolled that he or she has entered into an agent contract.

18           (8) A student-athlete may cancel an agent contract by  
19 giving notice of the cancellation to the athlete agent in a  
20 record within 14 days after the contract is signed.

21           (9) A student-athlete may not waive the right to  
22 cancel an agent contract.

23           (10) If a student-athlete cancels an agent contract,  
24 the student-athlete is not required to pay any consideration  
25 or return any consideration received from the athlete agent to  
26 induce the student-athlete to enter into the contract.

27           ~~(1) An athlete agent and a student athlete who enter~~  
28 ~~into an agent contract must provide written notice of the~~  
29 ~~contract to the athletic director or the president of the~~  
30 ~~college or university in which the student athlete is~~  
31 ~~enrolled. The athlete agent and the student must give the~~

1 ~~notice before the contracting student athlete practices or~~  
2 ~~participates in any intercollegiate athletic event or within~~  
3 ~~72 hours after entering into said contract, whichever comes~~  
4 ~~first. Failure of the athlete agent to provide this~~  
5 ~~notification is a felony of the third degree, punishable as~~  
6 ~~provided in ss. 775.082, 775.083, 775.084, 775.089, and~~  
7 ~~775.091.~~

8 ~~(2) A written contract between a student athlete and~~  
9 ~~an athlete agent must state the fees and percentages to be~~  
10 ~~paid by the student athlete to the agent and must have a~~  
11 ~~notice printed near the student athlete's signature containing~~  
12 ~~the following statement in 10-point boldfaced type:~~

13 ~~"WARNING TO THE STUDENT ATHLETE: WHEN YOU SIGN THIS~~  
14 ~~CONTRACT, YOU WILL LIKELY IMMEDIATELY LOSE YOUR ELIGIBILITY TO~~  
15 ~~COMPETE IN INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETICS. TO AVOID CRIMINAL~~  
16 ~~PROSECUTION YOU MUST GIVE WRITTEN NOTICE THAT YOU HAVE ENTERED~~  
17 ~~INTO THIS CONTRACT TO THE ATHLETIC DIRECTOR OR PRESIDENT OF~~  
18 ~~YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY WITHIN 72 HOURS AFTER ENTERING INTO~~  
19 ~~THIS CONTRACT OR PRIOR TO PARTICIPATING IN INTERCOLLEGIATE~~  
20 ~~ATHLETICS, WHICHEVER COMES FIRST. FAILURE TO PROVIDE THIS~~  
21 ~~NOTICE IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE. DO NOT SIGN THIS CONTRACT UNTIL~~  
22 ~~YOU HAVE READ IT AND FILLED IN ANY BLANK SPACES. YOU MAY~~  
23 ~~CANCEL THIS CONTRACT BY NOTIFYING THE ATHLETE AGENT IN WRITING~~  
24 ~~OF YOUR DESIRE TO CANCEL NOT LATER THAN THE 15TH DAY AFTER THE~~  
25 ~~DATE YOU SIGN THIS CONTRACT. HOWEVER, EVEN IF YOU CANCEL THIS~~  
26 ~~CONTRACT, THE INTERCOLLEGIATE ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION OR~~  
27 ~~CONFERENCE TO WHICH YOUR COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY BELONGS MAY NOT~~  
28 ~~RESTORE YOUR ELIGIBILITY TO PARTICIPATE IN INTERCOLLEGIATE~~  
29 ~~ATHLETICS."~~

30 ~~(3) An agent contract which does not meet the~~  
31 ~~requirements of this section is void and unenforceable.~~



1           ~~(4) Within 15 days after the date the athletic~~  
2 ~~director or president of the college or university of the~~  
3 ~~student athlete receives the notice required by this section~~  
4 ~~that a student athlete has entered into an athlete agent~~  
5 ~~contract, the student athlete shall have the right to rescind~~  
6 ~~the contract with the athlete agent by giving written notice~~  
7 ~~to the athlete agent of the student athlete's rescission of~~  
8 ~~the contract. The student athlete may not under any~~  
9 ~~circumstances waive the student athlete's right to rescind the~~  
10 ~~agent contract.~~

11           ~~(5) A postdated agent contract is void and~~  
12 ~~unenforceable.~~

13           (11)~~(6)~~ An athlete agent shall not enter into an agent  
14 contract that purports to or takes effect at a future time  
15 after the student athlete no longer has remaining eligibility  
16 to participate in intercollegiate athletics. Such a contract  
17 is void and unenforceable.

18           (12)~~(7)~~ An agent contract between a student athlete  
19 and a person not licensed under this part is void and  
20 unenforceable.

21           Section 4. Subsection (3) of section 468.456, Florida  
22 Statutes, is amended to read:

23           468.456 Prohibited acts.--

24           (3) When the department finds any person guilty of any  
25 of the prohibited acts set forth in subsection (1), the  
26 department may enter an order imposing one or more of the  
27 penalties provided for in s. 455.227, and an administrative  
28 fine not to exceed \$25,000 for each separate offense. In  
29 addition to any other penalties or disciplinary actions  
30 provided for in this part, the department shall suspend or  
31 revoke the license of any athlete agent licensed under this

1 part who violates paragraph (1)(f) or paragraph (1)(o) or s.  
2 468.45615.

3 Section 5. Subsection (4) is added to section  
4 468.45615, Florida Statutes, to read:

5 468.45615 Provision of illegal inducements to athletes  
6 prohibited; penalties; license suspension.--

7 (4)(a) An athlete agent, with the intent to induce a  
8 student-athlete to enter into an agent contract, may not:

9 1. Give any materially false or misleading information  
10 or make a materially false promise or representation;

11 2. Furnish anything of value to a student-athlete  
12 before the student-athlete enters into the agent contract; or

13 3. Furnish anything of value to any individual other  
14 than the student-athlete or another athlete agent.

15 (b) An athlete agent may not intentionally:

16 1. Initiate contact with a student-athlete unless  
17 licensed under this part;

18 2. Refuse or fail to retain or permit inspection of  
19 the records required to be retained by s. 468.4565;

20 3. Provide materially false or misleading information  
21 in an application for licensure;

22 4. Predate or postdate an agent contract;

23 5. Fail to give notice of the existence of an agent  
24 contract as required by s. 468.454(6); or

25 6. Fail to notify a student-athlete before the  
26 student-athlete signs or otherwise authenticates an agent  
27 contract for a sport that the signing or authentication may  
28 make the student-athlete ineligible to participate as a  
29 student-athlete in that sport.

30  
31

1           (c) An athlete agent who violates this subsection  
2 commits a felony of the second degree, punishable as provided  
3 in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

4           Section 6. Section 468.4562, Florida Statutes, is  
5 amended to read:

6           468.4562 Civil action by institution.--

7           (1) A college or university may sue for damages, as  
8 provided by this section, any person who violates this part.  
9 A college or university may seek equitable relief to prevent  
10 or minimize harm arising from acts or omissions which are or  
11 would be a violation of this part.

12           (2) For purposes of this section, a college or  
13 university is damaged if, because of activities of the person,  
14 the college or university is penalized,or is disqualified, or  
15 suspended from participation in intercollegiate athletics by a  
16 national association for the promotion and regulation of  
17 intercollegiate athletics,or by an intercollegiate athletic  
18 conference, or by reasonable self-imposed disciplinary action  
19 taken to mitigate sanctions likely to be imposed by such  
20 organization and, because of that penalty, disqualification,  
21 ~~or~~ suspension, or action the institution:

22           (a) Loses revenue from media coverage of a sports  
23 contest;

24           (b) Loses the right to grant an athletic scholarship;

25           (c) Loses the right to recruit an athlete;

26           (d) Is prohibited from participating in postseason  
27 athletic competition;

28           (e) Forfeits an athletic contest; or

29           (f) Otherwise suffers an adverse financial impact.

30           (3) An institution that prevails in a suit brought  
31 under this section may recover:

- 1 (a) Actual damages;  
2 (b) Punitive damages;  
3 (c) Treble damages;  
4 (d) Court costs; and  
5 (e) Reasonable attorney's fees.

6 (4) A right of action under this section does not  
7 accrue until the educational institution discovers, or by the  
8 exercise of reasonable diligence would have discovered, the  
9 violation by the athlete agent or former student-athlete.

10 (5) Any liability of the athlete agent or the former  
11 student-athlete under this section is several and not joint.

12 (6) This part does not restrict rights, remedies, or  
13 defenses of any person under law or equity.

14 Section 7. Subsection (1) of section 468.4565, Florida  
15 Statutes, is amended to read:

16 468.4565 Business records requirement.--

17 (1) An athlete agent ~~who holds an active license and~~  
18 ~~engages in business as an athlete agent~~ shall establish and  
19 maintain complete financial and business records. The athlete  
20 agent shall save each entry into a financial or business  
21 record for at least 5 ~~4~~ years from the date of entry. These  
22 records must include:

23 (a) The name and address of each individual  
24 represented by the athlete agent;

25 (b) Any agent contract entered into by the athlete  
26 agent; and

27 (c) Any direct costs incurred by the athlete agent in  
28 the recruitment or solicitation of a student-athlete to enter  
29 into an agent contract.

30 Section 8. Sections 468.4563 and 468.4564, Florida  
31 Statutes, are repealed.

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31

Section 9. This act shall take effect July 1, 2002.